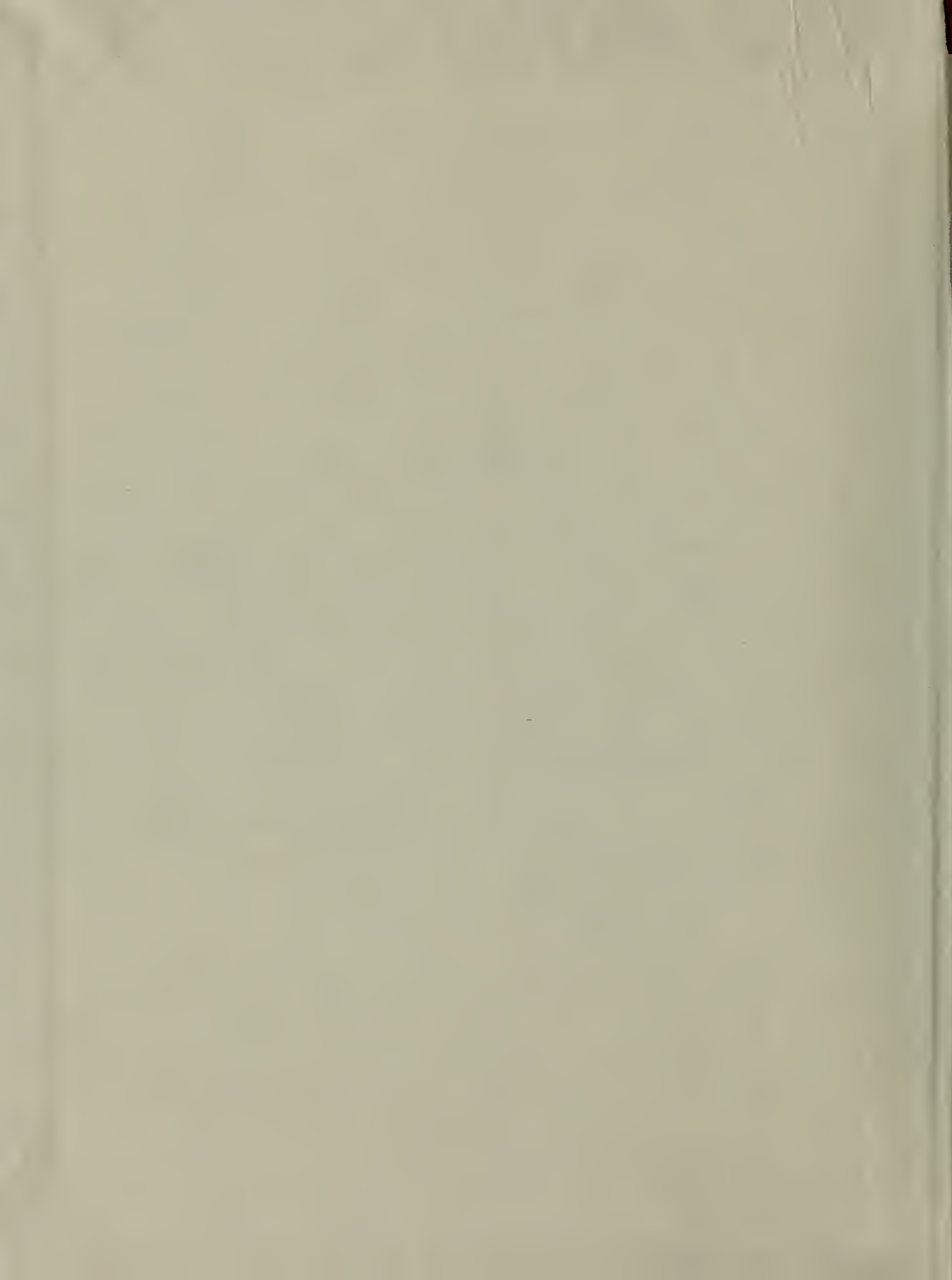


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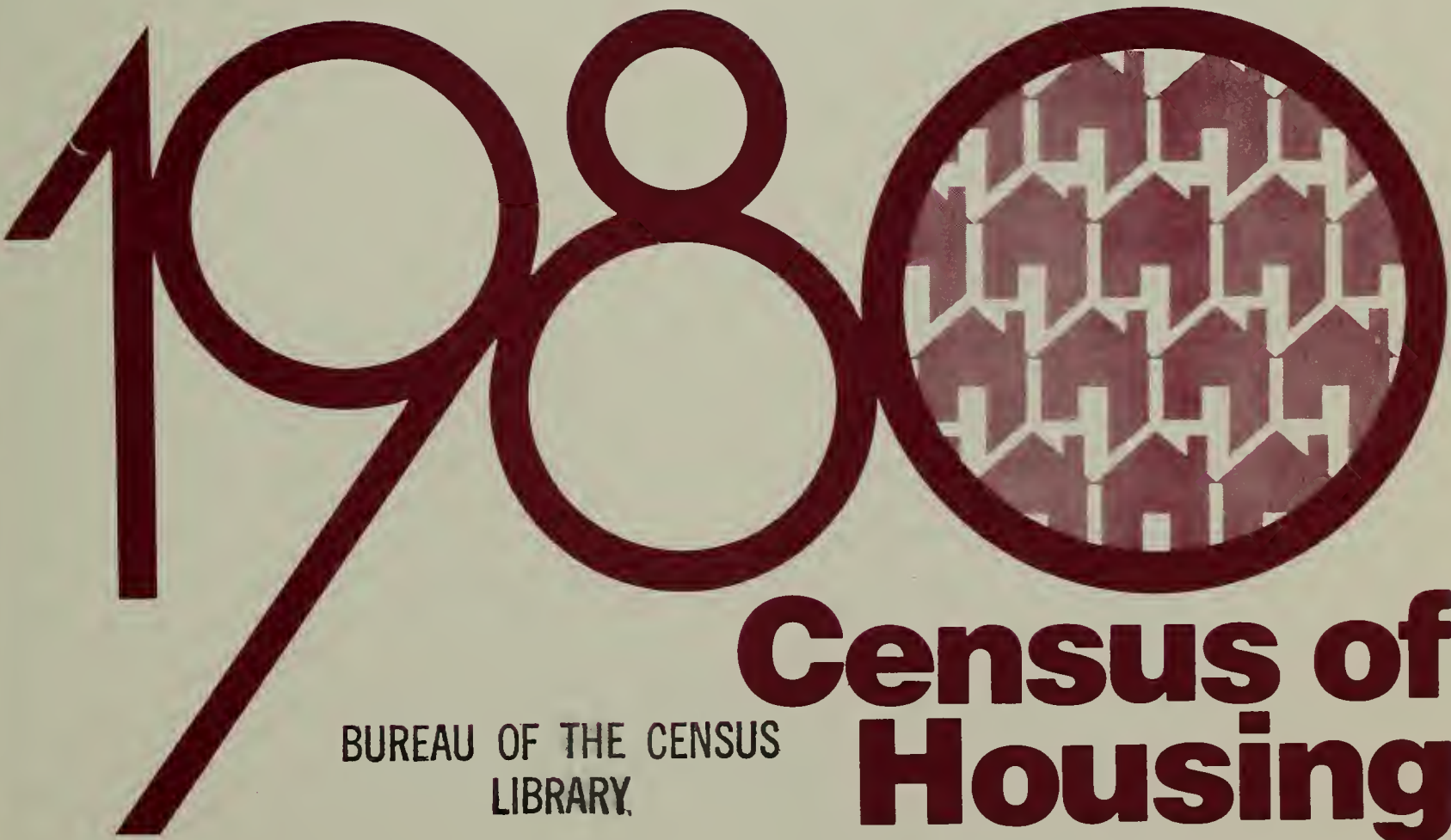
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CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS

Detailed Housing Characteristics

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VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS

CHAPTER B

Detailed Housing Characteristics

PART 29
NEBRASKA

HC80-1-B29

Issued July 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

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Bruce Chapman, Director

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This index provides a summary listing of the tables in which the particular data are presented. A detailed finding guide—by table—appears on page III. For a listing of the individual tables and their page numbers, see page 1.

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Bruce Chapman, Director

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HOUSING DIVISION

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Table Finding Guide—Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

This guide lists all subjects covered in this report but does not indicate cross-classifications (e.g., tenure). Data on allocation rates appear in tables B1 and B2. For meaning of abbreviations, see the Introduction. For a description of the area classifications, see appendix A. For definition and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B.

Subject	The State				SCSA's, SMSA's, Urban- ized Areas, Central Cities of SMSA's	Places ¹ of—			Counties			Ameri- can Indian Reserva- tions
	Total	Urban and Rural and Size of Place, Inside and Outside SMSA's	Rural	Rural Farm		50,000 or More	10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural	Rural Farm	
SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS . . .	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	—	—	102
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
TOTAL POPULATION	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS												
Occupied housing units	61,62,63, 64,65,66, 67,68,69, 70,71,72	61,62,63, 64,65,68, 69,70	98,100	99,101	74,75,76, 77,78,79, 80,81,82, 83,84,85	74,75,76, 77,78,79, 80,81,82, 83,84,85	88,89, 90	91,92	94,95, 96,97	98,100	99,101	102
Tenure	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Persons in occupied housing units.	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Year householder moved into unit	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Vacant housing units	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Tenure												
Plumbing facilities												
Kitchen facilities												
Vehicles available												
Telephone in unit												
Central heating system	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	—	—	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	—	—	—
Air conditioning												
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS												
Rooms	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Size of household (Persons in unit)												
Persons per room												
Bedrooms	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	—	—	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	—	—	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS												
Year structure built.	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	100	101	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	100	101	—
Units in structure	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	100	101	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	100	101	—
By gross rent.	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	—	—	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	—	93,96	—	—	—
Stories in structure	60	60	—	—	73	73	86	—	93	—	—	—
Passenger elevator.												
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS												
Plumbing facilities	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Bathrooms	61,63,64, 66,66,67	61,63,64, 65	—	—	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	—	—	—

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

This guide lists all subjects covered in this report but does not indicate cross-classifications (e.g., tenure). Data on allocation rates appear in tables B1 and B2. For meaning of abbreviations, see the Introduction. For a description of the area classifications, see appendix A. For definition and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B.

Subject	The State				SCSA's, SMSA's, Urban- ized Areas, Central Cities of SMSA's	Places ¹ of—			Counties			Ameri- can Indian Reserva- tions	
	Total	Urban and Rural and Size of Place, Inside and Outside SMSA's	Rural	Rural Farm		50,000 or More	10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural	Rural Farm		
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS—Con.													
Source of water	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	—	94,96	100	101	—	
Sewage disposal													
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS													
Kitchen facilities	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—	
Heating equipment													
Vehicles available	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91	94,96	100	101	—	
Air conditioning.													
Telephone in housing unit	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—	
Fuels used for house heating.	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—	
Fuels used for water heating and cooking	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	—	—	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	—	95,97	—	—	—	
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS													
Value	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—	
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—	
Rent:													
Contract rent, median	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—	
Gross rent	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—	
Income in 1979, median	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91	95,97	100	101	—	
Poverty Status in 1979	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	—	—	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	—	95,97	—	—	—	

Note: Data for housing units with a White householder may be found in tables 55, 63, 68, 76, 81, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for a Black householder, tables 56, 64, 69, 77, 82, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder, tables 57, 66, 71, 78, 83, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for an Asian and Pacific Islander householder, tables 58, 66, 71, 79, 84, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; and data for a Spanish Origin householder, tables 59, 65, 67, 70, 72, 80, 85, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97.

¹ Data for towns and townships are shown for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Detailed Housing Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing on detailed characteristics of housing units for the State, classified by urban and rural residence and by size of place, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, Alaska Native villages and certain other geographic areas of the State. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-1-B (i.e., Housing Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter B) followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

A large portion of the Housing information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of Housing Units*, of which this report is part.

The total housing unit and population estimates for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V. The differences reflect corrections of

errors found after the PHC80-V reports were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report. Small differences may also result from the weighting techniques used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and 6 appendixes), a table of contents, 49 detailed tables, and 2 allocation tables. In reports showing data on towns and townships, an additional 26 detailed tables and an allocation table are included.

A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of SCSA's and SMSA's, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants. Then follow the

detailed tables and the tables covering allocations. The first table in this report is table 54; tables 1 to 53 appear in the Series HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* report for this State.

Each table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. Names and boundaries of American Indian reservations are shown on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* reports. In the Alaska report, the subdivision map also shows the names and locations of Alaska Native villages.

A table finding guide lists the characteristics and various race/Spanish origin groups covered in this report and shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

The amount of detail presented in this report is generally greater for larger places than for smaller ones. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Somewhat less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000 and for rural and rural farm portions of counties. The least amount of detail is shown for American Indian reservations and, in Alaska, for Alaska Native villages.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a descrip-

tion of allocation tables B-1 and B-2, Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages showing the population and housing questions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Medians and Percents)

This report presents medians and percents as well as certain ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth, for persons to the nearest hundredth, for value to the nearest hundred dollar, and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract rent, and gross rent to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons in unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 up to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded.

The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than

\$10,000,” it is shown as “10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$200,000 or more,” it is shown as “200,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

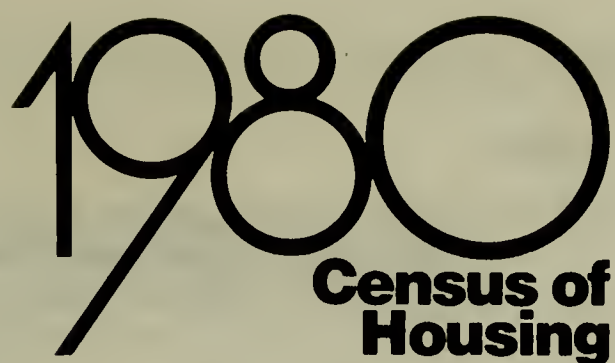
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100 percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Detailed Housing Characteristics

NEBRASKA

HC80-1-B29

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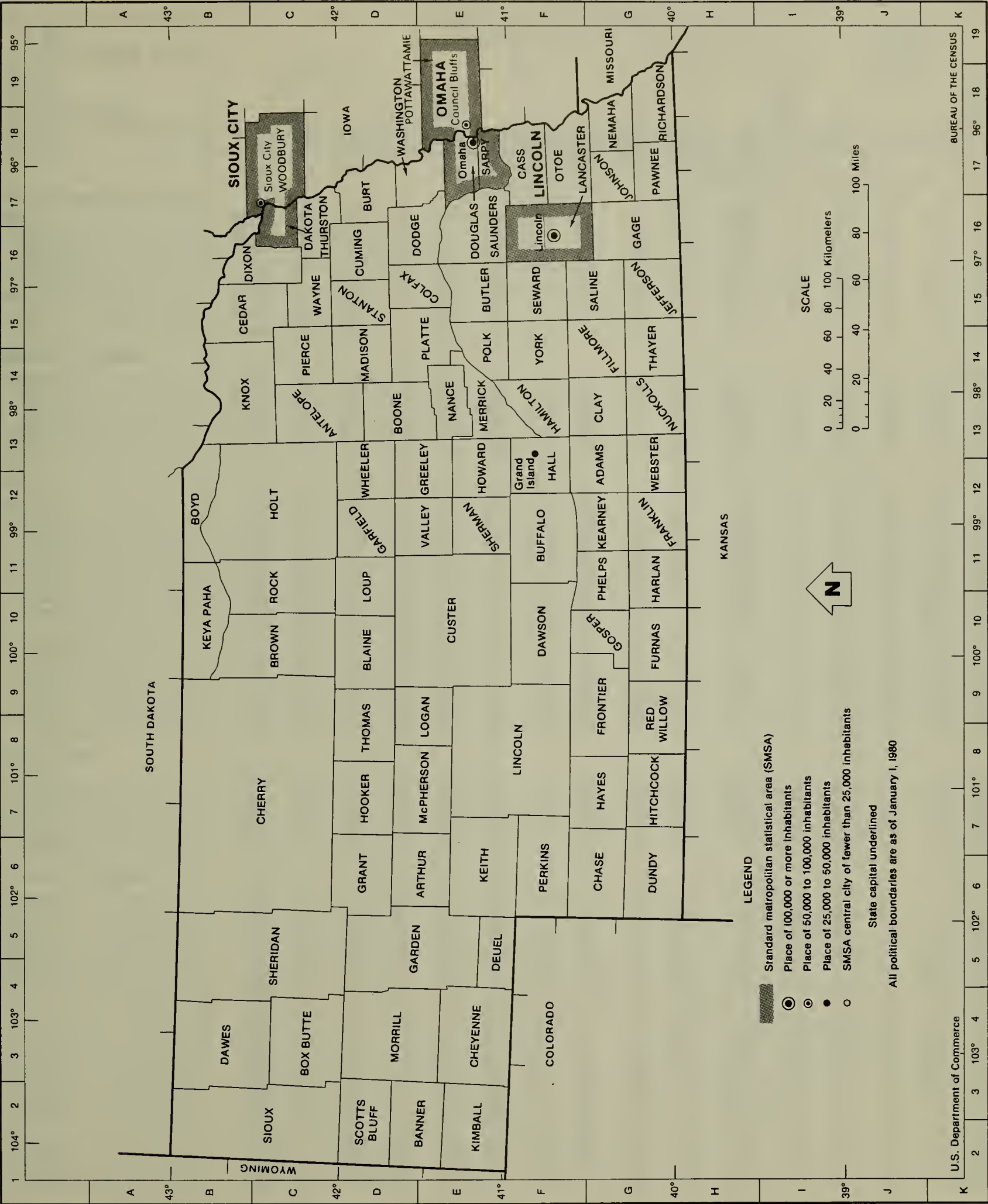
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Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary; the PC80-1-8, General Population Characteristics; HC80-1-A, General Housing Characteristics individual State reports and the United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Median income figures for occupied housing units in this report were calculated using linear interpolation. This differs from the methodology used in other 1980 census reports. In the other reports median income figures less than \$30,000 were derived through linear interpolation; median income values of \$30,000 or more were derived using Pareto interpolation.

Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
618 833	23.8	38.9	12.3	81.5	79.7	89.5	77.0	97.6	53.3	571 400	22.9	91.4	359	120	213
389 601	24.8	29.5	18.1	98.9	98.3	95.4	82.7	98.6	49.3	365 938	26.5	89.7	363	125	220
245 156	26.2	25.1	22.4	99.6	98.5	97.5	86.7	98.8	50.4	231 160	27.4	89.2	377	128	229
194 497	18.3	30.4	22.5	99.9	98.9	97.5	84.9	98.6	46.7	183 396	25.5	87.1	348	126	220
50 659	56.4	4.9	22.2	98.8	97.0	97.8	93.7	99.3	64.7	47 764	34.6	97.6	455	146	261
144 445	22.5	36.9	10.7	97.8	98.2	91.8	76.0	98.4	47.3	134 778	25.0	90.6	337	123	197
77 343	23.6	32.8	11.8	97.1	98.4	93.3	78.8	98.4	45.6	72 537	27.1	90.7	350	128	212
67 102	21.2	41.7	9.4	98.5	97.9	90.2	72.7	98.3	49.3	62 241	22.6	90.4	321	119	181
229 232	22.1	54.7	2.5	51.8	47.9	79.4	67.3	95.9	60.1	205 462	16.5	94.4	343	112	174
47 359	17.9	52.4	5.3	98.7	97.3	86.1	71.0	98.0	49.7	43 621	17.8	89.1	298	110	155
181 873	23.2	55.3	1.8	39.6	35.0	77.7	66.3	95.3	62.8	161 841	16.1	95.8	366	114	186
58 216	12.8	68.4	—	5.3	1.1	76.6	68.9	97.1	75.5	58 216	8.6	99.0	392	142	201
265 371	27.6	25.3	20.9	96.3	94.7	97.0	86.4	98.7	51.8	249 917	26.9	89.8	382	129	229
245 156	26.2	25.1	22.4	99.6	98.5	97.5	86.7	98.8	50.4	231 160	27.4	89.2	377	128	229
194 497	18.3	30.4	22.5	99.9	98.9	97.5	84.9	98.6	46.7	183 396	25.5	87.1	348	126	220
50 659	56.4	4.9	22.2	98.8	97.0	97.8	93.7	99.3	64.7	47 764	34.6	97.6	455	146	261
20 215	44.9	27.0	2.2	55.8	48.5	90.5	82.4	97.7	68.7	18 757	20.6	97.3	455	149	238
353 462	21.0	49.0	5.9	70.4	68.4	83.9	70.0	96.8	54.4	321 483	19.8	92.6	330	116	187
144 445	22.5	36.9	10.7	97.8	98.2	91.8	76.0	98.4	47.3	134 778	25.0	90.6	337	123	197
209 017	19.9	57.4	2.6	51.5	47.8	78.4	65.8	95.7	59.3	186 705	16.1	94.1	319	111	169
76 327	30.3	25.3	18.7	94.4	93.9	97.2	89.1	99.0	48.7	71 769	29.4	91.3	384	128	231
69 619	29.4	24.4	20.4	99.6	99.7	98.0	89.8	99.2	46.7	65 383	30.6	90.7	380	126	231
6 708	39.2	35.0	1.9	40.3	34.2	89.4	80.9	97.4	69.5	6 386	17.1	97.4	439	147	238
215 261	24.9	27.6	20.6	95.4	93.0	96.7	84.4	98.5	52.7	203 235	25.1	89.1	370	128	227
195 254	23.5	27.1	22.4	99.4	97.6	97.2	84.7	98.5	51.2	184 634	25.6	88.4	363	128	227
20 007	38.7	32.3	2.6	56.2	48.8	91.1	81.0	98.1	67.7	18 601	19.4	96.2	440	138	217
32 328	18.0	40.9	11.6	82.6	78.9	94.2	77.9	98.2	50.5	30 803	20.2	89.4	307	125	220
23 697	16.1	38.1	14.7	97.0	93.8	95.8	78.7	98.3	45.1	22 599	22.0	87.6	294	125	224
8 631	23.2	48.4	3.0	43.2	38.1	90.1	75.4	97.9	65.2	8 204	15.2	94.6	375	125	199
182 933	26.2	25.3	22.2	97.6	95.5	97.1	85.5	98.6	53.1	172 432	25.9	89.1	382	129	227
171 557	24.5	25.6	23.5	99.7	98.1	97.4	85.6	98.6	52.0	162 035	26.2	88.5	376	128	227
11 376	50.6	20.1	2.3	66.0	56.9	92.0	85.3	98.3	69.6	10 397	22.6	97.5	476	157	235
45 111	18.8	46.5	11.2	89.8	87.4	93.9	73.8	97.9	49.6	42 348	21.2	89.3	355	136	224
36 832	17.7	45.3	13.3	98.8	96.7	96.1	74.9	98.3	46.5	34 660	22.2	88.1	354	137	224
8 279	23.9	51.9	1.6	49.9	45.7	84.1	68.8	96.3	63.1	7 688	16.7	94.6	364	134	222
39 000	16.0	49.8	11.4	91.4	88.8	94.3	73.2	98.0	49.4	36 632	20.6	88.5	353	137	219
32 852	15.2	48.5	13.3	99.2	97.1	96.3	74.2	98.3	46.7	30 918	21.6	87.4	353	137	220
6 148	20.7	56.5	1.4	49.7	44.8	83.3	67.6	96.4	63.9	5 714	15.2	94.2	355	133	210
6 111	36.7	25.5	9.6	79.6	77.9	91.3	77.5	97.5	50.3	5 716	24.7	94.3	369	129	244
3 980	38.6	18.4	13.4	95.3	93.7	94.0	80.4	98.4	44.6	3 742	26.7	93.5	361	126	244
2 131	33.0	38.8	2.3	50.4	48.5	86.3	71.9	95.9	60.8	1 974	21.0	95.9	386	135	244
69 619	29.4	24.4	20.4	99.6	99.7	98.0	89.8	99.2	46.7	65 383	30.6	90.7	380	126	231
195 254	23.5	27.1	22.4	99.4	97.6	97.2	84.7	98.5	51.2	184 634	25.6	88.4	363	128	227
23 697	16.1	38.1	14.7	97.0	93.8	95.8	78.7	98.3	45.1	22 599	22.0	87.6	294	125	224
171 557	24.5	25.6	23.5	99.7	98.1	97.4	85.6	98.6	52.0	162 035	26.2	88.5	376	128	227
37 583	18.2	44.8	13.1	98.8	96.8	96.0	74.8	98.3	46.4	35 335	22.3	88.2	352	136	224
32 852	15.2	48.5	13.3	99.2	97.1	96.3	74.2	98.3	46.7	30 918	21.6	87.4	353	137	220
3 980	38.6	18.4	13.4	95.3	93.7	94.0	80.4	98.4	44.6	3 742	26.7	93.5	361	126	244
751	43.9	22.9	2.9	99.7	99.7	94.0	67.1	98.9	40.2	675	28.0	95.7	304	124	232
3 982	34.3	34.2	17.0	99.4	99.6	91.8	51.3	98.3	46.2	3 718	31.8	91.7	353	118	244
1 585	12.6	46.6	12.1	99.4	98.0	93.0	84.6	98.4	46.6	1 458	22.5	88.5	314	113	157
1 510	29.7	46.0	8.1	99.1	99.1	96.4	84.1	98.2	51.5	1 404	22.2	93.9	333	120	189
5 611	18.0	40.6	10.3	99.5	98.3	93.5	83.6	97.8	44.7	5 255	21.9	88.5	313	110	178
7 798	26.3	8.6	23.6	99.7	98.4	97.8	93.5	98.9	55.9	7 584	33.3	95.9	387	137	259
2 437	23.7	35.4	13.3	98.7	96.6	91.8	84.9	98.2	48.7	2 267	19.4	89.7	370	144	183
1 705	21.3	44.5	5.0	98.6	97.8	89.6	74.0	99.4	50.1	1 576	21.6	88.3	301	123	146
1 222	16.7	60.6	7.0	96.3	95.3	90.2	71.8	99.6	51.1	1 147	18.9	91.1	289	120	171
2 324	18.8	49.0	8.6	99.1	96.9	85.9	54.7	98.0	46.8	2 119	31.4	90.0	318	132	184
6 789	25.4	28.2	8.0	93.9	97.7	92.6	88.5	99.4	54.3	6 389	24.0	93.0	345	127	211
1 772	19.7	30.2	10.0	99.3	99.0	87.7	70.9	99.0	48.7	1 658	24.4	90.8	300	125	183
1 805	23.4	46.9	11.5	99.6	98.7	89.3	76.3	97.6	47.6	1 713	20.0	86.7	356	116	207
1 067	16.2	55.0	8.5	99.1	97.2	83.6	74.1	97.0	45.2	991	14.5	85.8	276	111	164
2 299	7.6	71.6	8.6	99.5	97.3	86.8	77.8	97.0	40.5	2 121	18.3	86.1	281	107	156
2 381	12.6	59.3	7.9	99.7	97.7	89.3	78.8	96.2	46.2	2 237	17.1	85.1	282	102	146
9 538	21.6	30.7	10.7	99.6	99.4	96.1	87.7	98.5	47.7	9 129	24.8	90.7	355	142	219
2 828	40.3	20.7	6.9	100.0	100.0	87.4	43.2	99.9	56.4	2 639	22.7	94.3	321		

Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Lincoln city -----	69 101	29.1	24.5	20.5	99.8	99.7	98.0	89.9	99.2	46.4	64 934	30.5	90.6	378	126	231
McCook city -----	3 595	14.7	43.3	9.2	99.3	97.1	92.9	78.3	99.2	50.9	3 309	27.0	92.2	323	115	185
Minden city -----	1 260	16.9	45.2	5.8	100.0	97.8	97.0	86.8	98.9	50.8	1 173	17.9	95.0	304	109	185
Nebraska City city -----	3 002	16.8	47.7	8.7	99.7	97.8	88.4	83.2	97.1	44.5	2 784	23.1	84.6	337	137	168
Norfolk city -----	7 957	27.6	33.4	17.2	98.9	98.4	95.3	80.4	96.3	43.5	7 471	28.5	90.4	360	130	226
North Platte city -----	9 818	29.1	27.5	8.6	95.9	97.9	91.4	75.2	98.8	48.5	9 178	27.9	93.2	352	120	233
Offutt AFB West (CDP) -----	2 111	19.5	—	3.1	99.4	99.8	98.9	80.3	100.0	94.3	2 101	47.8	100.0	—	—	234
Ogallala city -----	2 326	26.8	23.8	9.2	97.4	98.3	88.3	66.5	97.7	53.4	2 102	19.0	93.8	317	136	191
Omaha city -----	125 396	12.3	33.7	23.6	99.9	98.4	97.2	82.1	98.3	46.8	118 462	22.8	85.1	334	126	213
O'Neill city -----	1 646	22.0	38.8	5.5	93.7	98.6	90.8	67.1	98.3	50.5	1 539	25.4	92.5	317	134	175
Ord city -----	1 187	22.7	53.6	9.2	99.2	96.5	93.4	71.1	99.0	51.9	1 082	16.6	86.6	270	87	125
Papillion city -----	2 100	28.7	11.0	19.4	100.0	99.2	98.6	95.2	99.5	68.9	2 000	26.8	98.5	425	158	268
Plattsmouth city -----	2 388	23.5	36.9	7.7	99.0	91.5	90.5	75.5	98.9	54.3	2 209	30.6	91.0	338	138	214
Ralston city -----	1 831	20.6	8.5	19.4	99.6	99.3	100.0	95.8	99.7	60.2	1 781	15.0	95.7	373	155	245
Schuyler city -----	1 748	26.8	42.0	8.7	81.5	96.2	89.2	86.7	98.2	51.9	1 643	21.2	90.2	321	120	180
Scottsbluff city -----	5 911	15.7	30.5	9.5	96.8	99.5	89.1	38.3	98.6	43.0	5 516	25.7	90.1	309	117	195
Seward city -----	2 028	27.3	34.8	11.6	99.3	99.1	92.3	82.9	97.8	47.9	1 882	22.6	91.9	374	132	214
Sidney city -----	2 638	12.3	28.1	7.4	99.9	99.7	91.5	44.2	99.8	50.0	2 391	20.3	90.6	252	117	157
South Sioux City city -----	3 588	33.2	20.0	14.9	99.1	97.6	94.0	81.3	98.2	44.6	3 418	26.2	92.9	363	126	243
Superior city -----	1 133	8.3	70.9	4.0	99.4	99.4	79.3	85.5	99.2	41.5	1 060	16.5	88.3	221	90	125
Valentine city -----	1 276	21.2	34.8	6.4	97.9	98.1	85.7	71.3	98.7	47.0	1 142	24.0	89.3	270	155	194
Wahoo city -----	1 555	15.0	46.1	7.9	100.0	99.2	90.9	83.3	99.3	49.5	1 460	16.4	87.5	328	115	190
Wayne city -----	1 838	17.0	39.1	16.4	99.6	98.7	92.7	77.5	95.3	44.8	1 742	27.0	90.9	339	141	167
West Point city -----	1 422	20.3	37.8	8.6	97.7	95.4	90.2	85.4	98.5	55.3	1 352	15.5	91.0	335	106	149
York city -----	3 115	23.9	42.2	13.3	96.4	96.1	95.2	84.6	99.2	46.7	2 939	22.8	91.0	347	124	195

COUNTIES

Adams -----	12 644	19.7	40.3	8.0	86.7	87.2	89.5	80.4	98.3	48.5	11 740	23.4	89.7	359	135	187
Antelope -----	3 660	16.7	64.3	2.8	57.3	55.5	83.4	66.4	95.7	57.3	3 202	15.4	92.7	272	96	133
Arthur -----	216	26.4	44.9	12.0	13.0	15.7	67.6	26.4	97.7	54.2	198	23.7	95.5	525	95	95
Banner -----	385	16.1	60.3	5.2	5.2	6.2	86.0	28.1	99.5	62.6	315	11.1	98.7	325	117	177
Blaine -----	351	18.2	57.8	2.0	27.6	26.5	55.3	43.0	92.9	53.6	307	22.5	94.1	150	113	194
Boone -----	3 045	12.2	72.1	3.2	56.5	54.6	78.7	66.3	95.9	60.3	2 681	11.7	93.6	290	107	137
Box Butte -----	5 493	32.8	37.6	14.7	83.2	82.8	89.0	45.2	97.1	46.8	5 038	29.2	92.9	350	115	242
Boyd -----	1 422	10.2	68.4	1.9	71.0	53.9	60.5	65.0	93.3	56.0	1 267	14.2	91.9	266	105	154
Brown -----	1 935	20.2	50.9	4.6	68.8	68.2	76.8	52.6	95.9	48.8	1 698	16.8	90.9	252	119	158
Buffalo -----	13 391	30.3	40.6	10.1	79.9	79.7	89.0	75.7	97.9	49.4	12 284	29.4	94.0	369	117	211
Burt -----	3 691	13.9	63.0	5.3	66.8	63.3	78.6	73.1	96.0	59.2	3 371	13.6	90.3	296	125	154
Butler -----	3 746	15.9	63.2	2.6	53.8	50.5	75.2	68.5	91.5	56.8	3 379	13.5	92.0	304	113	173
Cass -----	7 891	27.5	44.0	2.7	75.6	60.0	86.7	78.0	98.0	60.3	7 150	20.9	93.3	348	128	209
Cedar -----	4 094	17.1	63.4	4.0	56.7	54.8	80.9	67.9	96.1	64.1	3 819	14.7	91.5	269	107	141
Chase -----	1 974	27.8	43.7	3.0	60.8	60.2	80.2	62.6	96.9	51.8	1 722	22.0	94.7	315	122	176
Cherry -----	2 939	19.0	43.9	8.3	60.2	53.6	70.2	59.0	97.6	52.9	2 502	21.1	93.1	266	148	198
Cheyenne -----	4 469	12.4	41.7	4.6	74.5	74.1	88.4	40.0	98.9	53.5	3 935	19.0	93.3	248	113	155
Clay -----	3 347	17.2	61.5	3.7	72.8	71.6	79.0	74.3	96.8	58.3	3 012	17.5	92.7	271	110	159
Colfax -----	3 991	21.7	54.7	5.1	60.8	64.0	80.4	77.5	93.9	59.0	3 684	16.0	91.1	331	126	177
Cuming -----	4 323	16.8	56.0	4.8	64.1	58.6	83.9	78.2	96.7	64.8	4 052	14.2	93.1	323	113	154
Custer -----	6 148	16.1	63.0	3.3	61.0	58.7	73.2	57.8	95.1	52.6	5 271	16.8	92.1	295	113	151
Dakota -----	6 111	36.7	25.5	9.6	79.6	77.9	91.3	77.5	97.5	50.3	5 716	24.7	94.3	369	129	244
Dawes -----	3 946	18.7	52.3	5.5	78.7	74.4	80.6	48.7	96.8	47.1	3 498	24.4	90.9	309	119	184
Dawson -----	8 934	24.2	40.6	6.6	73.3	72.6	84.8	72.7	98.2	55.0	8 179	21.5	94.1	345	118	198
Deuel -----	1 101	10.6	63.4	3.5	71.8	70.5	86.6	52.6	97.0	61.2	963	15.2	95.5	205	89	126
Dixon -----	2 809	12.6	69.2	4.7	58.3	55.6	77.7	65.5	94.5	59.6	2 551	15.6	91.7	295	130	176
Dodge -----	14 165	21.6	37.1	8.0	83.9	83.3	92.4	84.3	97.5	52.7	13 292	21.4	91.6	352	138	212
Douglas -----	155 356	23.6	28.4	23.2	98.4	96.5	97.1	84.6	98.5	50.4	146 129	24.7	87.6	373	128	222
Dundy -----	1 421	12.2	54.0	1.1	53.8	52.2	65.3	50.4	89.7	43.4	1 148	17.6	93.4	239	110	118
Fillmore -----	3 274	14.6	61.1	3.9	68.7	64.0	79.9	76.5	95.1	59.4	3 009	13.5	91.3	286	121	170
Franklin -----	2 035	11.5	74.3	0.9	66.8	50.1	75.8	66.6	93.5	56.2	1 743	12.8	92.6	228	87	139
Frontier -----	1 611	16.1	65.5	1.5	53.3	46.9	72.3	66.7	94.8	53.4	1 344	19.0	94.9	327	104	145
Furnas -----	3 070	13.1	69.8	3.2	72.9	65.6	75.4	68.1	94.6	50.1	2 613	17.6	92.5	223	88	133
Gage -----	9 897	16.9	49.7	6.7	77.6	75.6	87.3	79.2	97.1	52.3	9 245	18.1	90.8	309	111	177
Garden -----	1 381	13.9	57.0	5.1	42.3	56.0	77.0	45.4	96.5	48.9	1 130	17.3	95.8	270	91	140
Garfield -----	1 057	13.2	58.5	4.9	60.0	60.0	77.0	53.5	93.9	48.0	914	17.0	92.6	294	95	106
Gosper -----	879	19.9	55.3	1.6	45.2	34.7	83.2	67.1	96.9	60.8	774	16.1	97.5	321	116	200
Grant -----	424	18.2	51.7	7.1	48.1	47.2	46.0	35.4	97.4	49.1	322	18.6	97.8	240	107	180
Greeley -----	1 411	11.3	74.3	1.8	58.3	57.4	70.9	64.4	95.5	57.1	1 213	11.5	90.7	213	89	145
Hall -----	18 757	28.9	32.7	11.5	76.6	79.2	95.0	82.5	98.4	48.9	17 463	27.1	91.8	373	129	227
Hamilton -----	3 537	25.7	56.3	4.3	61.5	57.3	89.2	78.8	96.8	61.9	3 271	17.4	96.1	318	112	193
Harlan -----	2 119	17.7	57.3	2.9	67.9	61.8	77.1	78.4	96.3	50.1	1 688	13.6	94.4	270	96	131
Hayes -----	659	13.1	65.9	0.3	22.0	20.8	75.3	44.2	94.4	56.9	480	15.0	96.9	296	109	156
Hitchcock -----	1 720	13.4	68.0	3.4	65.2	63.5	82.0	65.6	96.9	52.5	1 536	15.0	93.8	304	132	170
Holt -----	5 358	21.7	52.7	2.3	54.2	58.3	72.3	60.2	95.3	56.9	4 790	19.0	94.2	310	116	175
Hooker -----	439	15.9	45.3	2.3	76.5	75.4	71.1	44.4	95.4	56.3	378	14.8	93.9	302	128	180
Howard -----	2 650	20.1	58.1	2.1	52.7	51.5	70.5	70.4	95.8	53.6	2 364	17.6	94.2	296	106	168
Jefferson -----	4 271	12.6	66.2	4.7	75.4	69.0	81.2	74.2	95.1	50.2	3 936	14.9	89.7	280	113	158
Johnson -----	2 200	13.9	65.2	3.9	71.3	59.5	70.8	74.3	95.7	56.7	2 040	12.9	90.9	275	110	141
Kearney -----	2 801	20.7	50.9	4.2	62.8	60.9	92.1	82.6	97.4	59.3	2 543	18.1	96.1	323	109	192
Keith -----	4 052	28.9	29.0	6.4	70.1	70.0	85.7	62.8	98.0	54.1	3 491	19.1	95.3	312	123	193
Keya Paha -----	566	13.8	61.7	0.7	37.1	36.7	52.1	47.7	91.3	59.2	479	17.7	96.9	206	132	217
Kimball -----	2 019	13.1	42.2	6.7	77.7	78.1	86.4	30.8	97.3	58.3	1 800	20.4	92.8	276	128	179
Knox -----	4 516	18.2	60.1	3.5	60.4	56.6	76.4	64.6	94.0	57.5	4 176	15.1	90.7	283	116	133
Lancaster -----	76 327	30.3	25.3	18.7	94.4	93.9	97.2	89.1	99.0	48.7	71 769	29.4	91.3	384	128	231
Lincoln -----	14 403	30.7	31.8	6.8	74.6	77.3	87.4	69.3	98.0	52.2	13 245	25.6	94.1	360	119	239

Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units						
	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available				
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier											With a mortgage	Not mortgaged		
Total										Total						
	391	16.1	70.1	3.8	44.5	44.0	70.8	45.5	97.2	57.0	349	20.3	96.3	271	120	188
	364	17.9	53.6	0.5	0.5	32.1	64.3	55.8	96.2	59.9	319	12.2	96.6	200	107	204
	232	18.1	49.1	—	3.9	—	69.4	37.5	98.7	61.6	221	15.4	96.4	256	105	193
12	311	26.6	40.2	11.8	83.2	81.3	91.7	77.8	96.7	49.9	11 586	24.7	92.0	360	128	220
3	414	18.7	60.4	3.2	51.8	55.9	81.6	71.1	98.0	57.9	3 129	15.2	94.8	304	116	178
2	523	16.1	52.6	4.6	58.9	58.0	68.7	36.7	97.4	47.5	2 230	19.1	93.4	269	89	148
1	956	13.5	68.6	0.9	64.7	62.6	79.4	69.7	96.6	62.1	1 712	15.8	94.0	232	90	146
3	473	13.2	56.7	7.0	81.8	67.1	84.3	77.4	96.1	52.7	3 200	17.5	91.3	300	110	164
2	881	13.1	70.9	2.5	69.1	65.9	73.3	80.1	96.3	51.8	2 590	13.9	91.9	233	91	129
6	288	17.9	50.0	5.2	85.4	72.5	84.6	80.7	96.3	53.2	5 801	17.2	89.5	347	133	175
1	796	13.0	71.7	2.6	79.5	55.6	65.2	69.9	91.0	59.9	1 578	13.3	90.0	261	100	128
1	540	18.2	53.1	1.9	60.7	53.2	86.8	59.5	96.8	57.5	1 361	15.3	95.2	293	108	186
4	073	19.8	50.1	4.0	76.9	75.9	90.4	82.9	97.8	57.7	3 699	18.8	94.1	312	112	155
3	240	16.8	57.9	1.6	54.0	56.3	76.9	69.8	96.8	61.1	3 046	16.5	94.0	297	113	168
10	833	26.7	35.4	5.1	69.7	73.5	91.3	84.1	98.7	59.7	10 084	21.2	94.2	345	125	210
2	554	15.6	60.7	3.1	60.1	58.8	90.8	83.9	98.4	65.4	2 322	13.1	95.1	278	106	141
5	303	17.0	48.8	7.3	82.4	76.4	87.2	75.5	97.9	53.9	4 795	22.6	93.2	321	111	179
4	889	11.9	65.0	4.6	80.3	67.8	80.3	74.5	94.6	52.6	4 479	13.8	89.0	266	104	149
1	033	20.3	47.0	1.0	54.9	49.0	70.7	55.4	96.3	55.0	883	18.6	96.1	249	100	145
5	267	17.8	57.3	5.3	76.5	75.3	81.3	74.3	96.2	52.8	4 925	17.9	90.3	330	112	184
27	577	40.3	7.8	16.2	93.2	90.0	97.0	91.1	99.1	68.4	26 303	32.6	97.4	420	146	253
7	484	24.9	49.6	2.7	59.9	56.7	82.8	73.9	96.3	61.2	6 603	15.5	93.3	343	122	194
15	009	23.9	32.8	6.2	75.7	78.0	83.4	37.8	98.2	50.8	13 813	22.9	93.3	317	108	195
5	651	22.7	47.2	6.4	68.7	66.6	87.8	78.7	98.0	56.6	5 258	19.1	94.1	361	129	207
3	150	16.1	57.4	6.6	60.1	58.7	81.6	33.9	96.6	51.8	2 813	19.1	91.3	292	122	158
1	800	10.9	68.9	3.2	52.2	53.1	67.0	50.7	93.2	56.3	1 530	14.5	90.1	271	99	127
	797	16.9	54.6	4.3	28.0	27.2	61.6	24.8	94.1	55.7	663	19.2	98.0	265	122	200
2	284	22.4	56.5	1.8	51.8	50.1	83.7	72.1	96.4	68.4	2 152	16.4	95.1	357	122	184
3	176	13.0	63.3	2.2	73.1	65.2	80.2	79.3	96.1	54.6	2 922	17.0	91.8	256	100	160
	426	19.5	48.1	3.3	38.3	47.2	68.3	49.3	97.2	61.0	358	15.6	94.1	293	98	178
2	567	23.8	49.4	5.6	68.5	65.2	76.8	65.7	91.9	51.9	2 347	22.5	86.4	305	126	144
2	533	18.1	66.6	5.1	63.8	61.8	78.8	60.0	93.2	55.2	2 170	15.9	90.7	266	83	126
5	602	26.7	43.3	6.4	63.2	59.3	88.1	81.8	97.5	60.4	5 257	16.9	94.2	385	142	196
3	571	14.6	56.0	8.7	66.5	64.4	87.1	71.3	95.7	57.7	3 332	20.1	93.3	334	134	169
2	198	13.4	70.7	2.5	57.1	61.9	74.4	65.2	96.2	55.7	1 915	14.0	89.2	239	88	119
	425	21.2	53.6	—	31.5	16.7	63.1	64.5	93.9	61.2	368	19.3	97.0	236	126	163
5	791	22.6	48.5	8.0	68.9	71.6	91.3	82.4	98.3	55.3	5 428	19.2	93.5	339	122	196

Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State	548 088	24.0	38.3	11.5	81.6	79.8	90.5	80.0	98.4	55.1	22.3	92.1	361	120	214
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	344 717	24.9	28.9	16.9	98.9	98.3	95.8	85.1	98.8	50.9	25.9	90.6	366	126	222
Inside urbanized areas	211 836	26.7	24.0	21.1	99.6	98.4	97.9	89.6	98.9	52.2	26.6	90.6	382	128	232
Central cities	166 571	18.9	29.2	21.4	99.8	98.8	97.9	88.3	98.8	48.3	24.7	88.6	355	126	223
Urban fringe	45 265	55.5	5.0	20.2	98.8	96.9	98.1	94.2	99.3	66.6	33.7	97.8	454	146	263
Outside urbanized areas	132 881	22.1	36.8	10.1	97.7	98.2	92.3	78.0	98.6	48.8	24.8	90.6	337	123	197
Places of 10,000 or more	71 303	23.1	32.7	11.1	97.1	98.4	93.6	80.6	98.6	47.0	26.8	90.8	350	128	212
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	61 578	21.1	41.5	8.9	98.5	98.0	90.8	75.0	98.7	50.9	22.4	90.4	321	119	181
Rural	203 371	22.5	54.1	2.3	52.3	48.5	81.7	71.2	97.8	62.3	16.3	94.5	344	112	174
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	43 151	18.3	51.6	5.1	98.7	97.5	87.3	74.1	98.5	51.3	17.6	89.2	298	110	155
Other rural	160 220	23.6	54.8	1.6	39.8	35.3	80.2	70.4	97.6	65.3	15.9	95.9	366	114	187
Farm	58 077	12.8	68.4	—	5.2	1.1	76.6	69.0	97.1	75.5	8.5	99.0	389	142	199
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's	230 376	28.2	24.3	19.6	96.1	94.4	97.4	89.1	98.9	53.6	26.1	91.2	387	129	232
Urban	211 836	26.7	24.0	21.1	99.6	98.4	97.9	89.6	98.9	52.2	26.6	90.6	382	128	232
Central cities	166 571	18.9	29.2	21.4	99.8	98.8	97.9	88.3	98.8	48.3	24.7	88.6	355	126	223
Not in central cities	45 265	55.5	5.0	20.2	98.8	96.9	98.1	94.2	99.3	66.6	33.7	97.8	454	146	263
Rural	18 540	45.2	27.2	2.1	56.0	48.2	90.9	83.8	98.4	69.9	20.3	97.3	455	149	237
Outside SMSA's	317 712	21.0	48.4	5.6	71.1	69.3	85.6	73.3	98.1	56.2	19.6	92.7	330	116	187
Urban	132 881	22.1	36.8	10.1	97.7	98.2	92.3	78.0	98.6	48.8	24.8	90.6	337	123	197
Rural	184 831	20.2	56.8	2.4	52.0	48.5	80.7	69.9	97.8	61.6	15.9	94.2	319	111	170
SMSA's															
Lincoln, Nebr.	69 568	30.0	24.9	17.6	94.2	93.7	97.3	90.4	99.2	50.2	28.7	91.7	385	128	232
Urban	63 221	29.0	23.9	19.2	99.6	99.7	98.1	91.2	99.3	48.2	29.9	91.1	380	126	232
Rural	6 347	39.1	34.7	1.5	39.9	33.6	89.3	82.3	98.0	70.3	17.1	97.4	439	148	237
Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa	185 616	25.6	26.7	19.3	95.1	92.5	97.1	87.4	98.7	54.6	24.2	90.6	375	129	231
Urban	167 159	24.2	26.0	21.1	99.3	97.4	97.7	87.9	98.7	53.1	24.8	90.0	369	128	231
Rural	18 457	39.0	32.6	2.6	56.4	48.6	91.8	82.4	98.9	68.9	19.2	96.2	439	138	...
Iowa (pt.)	30 368	18.1	40.5	11.3	82.3	78.5	94.6	79.8	98.4	51.7	20.1	89.6	308	125	220
Urban	22 181	16.0	37.7	14.4	96.9	93.7	96.1	80.8	98.4	46.3	21.8	87.7	294	125	224
Rural	8 187	23.8	47.9	2.9	42.9	37.6	90.6	77.0	98.5	66.3	15.3	94.6	375	125	199
Nebraska (pt.)	155 248	27.1	24.0	20.8	97.6	95.3	97.6	88.9	98.8	55.2	25.0	90.8	389	130	232
Urban	144 978	25.4	24.2	22.1	99.7	97.9	98.0	89.0	98.8	54.1	25.2	90.3	383	129	232
Rural	10 270	51.1	20.4	2.4	67.2	57.5	92.8	86.7	99.2	70.9	22.3	97.5	476	157	...
Sioux City, Iowa—Nebr.	41 354	19.1	46.2	10.3	89.6	87.1	94.2	76.5	98.3	51.2	20.6	89.6	356	136	225
Urban	33 727	18.0	44.9	12.3	98.7	96.7	96.3	77.9	98.7	48.2	21.5	88.4	354	136	226
Rural	7 627	24.2	51.9	1.6	49.0	44.8	84.9	70.4	96.8	64.8	16.3	94.6	365	134	218
Iowa (pt.)	35 794	16.4	49.4	10.5	91.1	88.6	94.6	75.9	98.4	51.1	20.0	88.8	354	137	221
Urban	30 090	15.5	48.1	12.2	99.1	97.0	96.6	77.2	98.7	48.4	21.0	87.8	353	137	222
Rural	5 704	20.8	56.2	1.3	49.1	44.1	84.4	69.2	97.2	65.2	15.1	94.2	...	...	210
Nebraska (pt.)	5 560	36.8	25.5	9.4	79.4	77.6	91.4	80.1	97.5	52.4	24.0	94.5	370	130	246
Urban	3 637	38.2	18.3	13.1	95.5	93.9	94.1	83.4	98.4	46.5	26.2	93.7	360	128	245
Rural	1 923	34.2	39.1	2.5	49.0	46.9	86.3	73.7	95.9	63.4	19.8	95.9	390	135	251
URBANIZED AREAS															
Lincoln, Nebr.	63 221	29.0	23.9	19.2	99.6	99.7	98.1	91.2	99.3	48.2	29.9	91.1	380	126	232
Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa	167 159	24.2	26.0	21.1	99.3	97.4	97.7	87.9	98.7	53.1	24.8	90.0	369	128	231
Iowa (pt.)	22 181	16.0	37.7	14.4	96.9	93.7	96.1	80.8	98.4	46.3	21.8	87.7	294	125	224
Nebraska (pt.)	144 978	25.4	24.2	22.1	99.7	97.9	98.0	89.0	98.8	54.1	25.2	90.3	383	129	232
Sioux City, Iowa—Nebr.—S. Dak.	34 392	18.5	44.4	12.1	98.8	96.7	96.3	77.8	98.7	48.1	21.6	88.6	353	136	226
Iowa (pt.)	30 090	15.5	48.1	12.2	99.1	97.0	96.6	77.2	98.7	48.4	21.0	87.8	353	137	222
Nebraska (pt.)	3 637	38.2	18.3	13.1	95.5	93.9	94.1	83.4	98.4	46.5	26.2	93.7	360	128	245
South Dakota (pt.)	665	45.1	21.7	2.0	100.0	100.0	93.5	71.3	99.1	41.7	27.5	95.6	...	...	229
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Alliance city	3 596	32.5	35.2	15.3	99.5	99.7	91.9	52.9	98.6	48.3	32.3	92.0	353	119	248
Auburn city	1 458	12.6	45.9	11.5	99.4	98.4	92.7	86.8	98.8	48.8	22.5	88.5	314	113	157
Aurora city	1 404	30.1	45.4	7.1	99.0	99.0	96.4	86.2	98.6	52.2	22.2	93.9	333	120	189
Beatrice city	5 233	17.9	40.6	9.1	99.7	98.5	93.9	85.5	98.5	46.4	21.8	88.5	...	...	179
Bellevue city	7 019	25.1	9.1	21.1	99.7	98.3	98.1	94.2	98.9	57.8	31.2	96.1	384	137	260
Blair city	2 257	23.9	35.1	12.7	98.8	96.9	91.6	87.9	98.6	50.2	19.2	89.7	...	...	183
Broken Bow city	1 563	22.3	42.9	4.9	98.5	97.6	90.2	76.4	99.6	52.3	21.4	88.2	301	123	144
Central City city	1 143	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	289	120	...
Chadron city	2 068	18.9	48.8	7.7	99.1	96.8	85.9	57.2	98.2	50.1	31.3	90.6	...	...	185
Columbus city	6 333	24.9	27.9	7.0	94.1	97.7	92.6	89.1	99.4	55.4	23.7	93.0	344	127	210
Cozad city	1 600	19.8	30.9	10.1	99.6	99.6	88.6	72.2	99.3	49.8	24.1	90.4	306	126	183
Crete city	1 701	23.3	46.7	11.3	99.5	98.6	90.1	78.0	97.9	50.1	19.5	86.6	356	116	208
David City city	989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	276	111	...
Fairbury city	2 110	7.9	71.0	9.1	99.5	97.7	86.8	80.7	97.7	41.4	18.2	86.3	...	...	...
Falls City city	2 230	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	146
Fremont city	9 103	21.4	30.5	10.6	99.5	99.5	96.1	88.6	98.5	48.2	24.7	90.8	...	...	219
Gering city	2 508	41.7	20.5	6.7	100.0	100.0	89.4	45.4	100.0	58.0	23.0	94.3	325	108	205
Gothenburg city	1 313	18.9	42.3	5.6	97.0	97.6	84.5	77.5	96.9	54.8	19.5	93.5	318	118	173
Grand Island city	12 572	22.7	33.6	14.1	92.9	96.5	96.0	85.2	98.8	44.4	27.9	90.0			

Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Lincoln city	62 792	28.7	24.0	19.4	99.8	99.8	98.1	91.2	99.3	48.0	29.8	91.0	378	126	232
McCook city	3 279	14.5	41.6	9.3	99.6	97.5	93.6	81.9	99.8	53.6	27.0	92.3	322	115	186
Minden city	1 169	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	304	109	...
Nebraska City city	2 780	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	168
Norfolk city	7 428	26.8	33.3	16.1	98.8	98.4	95.1	81.0	96.5	44.5	28.6	90.4	360	130	227
North Platte city	8 891	28.9	27.6	8.4	95.9	98.0	91.8	77.4	99.1	49.9	27.2	93.1	350	120	234
Offutt AFB West (CDP)	1 783	19.6	—	2.7	99.3	99.7	99.0	80.5	100.0	96.1	49.5	100.0	—	—	235
Ogallala city	2 087	23.3	25.0	7.4	97.5	98.5	88.7	68.3	98.2	56.4	18.7	93.7	...	...	193
Omaha city	103 779	12.9	32.4	22.6	99.9	98.2	97.7	86.6	98.5	48.5	21.7	87.2	342	126	217
O'Neill city	1 533	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	317	134	...
Ord city	1 080	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	125
Papillion city	1 975	28.0	10.3	17.4	100.0	99.4	98.5	95.4	99.7	71.0	26.4	98.4	422	158	...
Plattsmouth city	2 183	23.7	36.2	7.0	99.2	91.9	91.4	76.7	99.1	55.4	30.0	91.2	338	138	212
Ralston city	1 760	19.8	8.1	18.1	99.5	99.3	100.0	95.9	100.0	61.6	15.2	95.6	373	155	246
Schuyler city	1 629	27.3	40.5	9.0	81.6	96.3	89.6	86.9	98.0	52.2	20.9	90.1	...	...	...
Scottsbluff city	5 170	15.4	29.9	8.2	96.4	99.5	91.7	40.9	99.0	45.3	25.1	90.0	316	118	195
Seward city	1 852	26.9	34.9	11.4	99.2	99.5	92.5	84.7	98.3	48.7	22.1	91.8	374	132	205
Sidney city	2 355	12.3	28.7	6.8	99.9	99.6	94.4	47.2	99.7	52.7	19.9	90.5	252	116	158
South Sioux City city	3 326	33.4	19.6	14.3	99.1	97.5	94.0	84.0	98.2	46.3	25.8	93.1	363	128	243
Superior city	1 060	8.3	70.6	3.1	99.3	99.3	80.0	87.7	99.4	43.6	16.5	88.3	221	90	125
Valentine city	1 126	21.4	34.9	5.7	97.6	98.1	86.3	74.7	98.8	49.8	23.8	90.1	...	...	194
Wahoo city	1 460	15.5	44.8	7.6	100.0	99.2	91.8	86.2	99.6	48.8	16.4	87.5	328	115	190
Wayne city	1 742	17.9	37.1	15.8	99.5	99.0	92.6	80.0	96.8	45.2	27.0	90.9	339	141	167
West Point city	1 352	21.3	38.8	9.1	97.9	95.6	90.0	87.0	98.8	55.3	15.5	91.0	335	106	149
York city	2 926	24.6	41.1	13.1	96.2	95.8	94.9	86.0	99.1	47.8	22.9	90.9	345	124	195
COUNTIES															
Adams	11 630	19.0	40.0	7.6	87.1	87.6	90.0	82.1	99.0	49.7	23.1	89.8	359	135	187
Antelope	3 198	16.9	63.6	2.9	58.8	57.0	84.4	70.0	98.0	59.8	15.3	92.7	272	96	133
Arthur	198	28.8	44.9	11.1	12.1	15.7	67.7	26.3	98.5	57.1	23.7	95.5	525	95	95
Banner	313	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	325	117	...
Blaine	305	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	194
Boone	2 676	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	137
Box Butte	4 909	31.9	37.4	12.9	83.3	83.2	89.9	47.1	98.4	49.2	29.6	93.1	350	116	246
Boyd	1 267	10.8	67.1	1.7	71.5	56.0	63.1	69.5	96.6	57.5	14.2	91.9	266	105	154
Brown	1 695	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	158
Buffalo	12 106	30.3	40.5	9.8	80.1	80.1	90.2	78.9	98.8	50.9	29.3	94.1	369	117	212
Burt	3 360	14.3	61.8	5.1	67.5	63.9	81.2	77.2	97.3	60.9	13.5	90.3	296	125	153
Butler	3 375	16.4	61.5	2.8	54.8	52.1	78.9	73.6	95.1	57.7	13.5	92.0	304	113	173
Cass	7 083	26.4	44.6	2.5	76.8	61.2	87.0	79.2	98.8	61.4	20.4	93.3	...	...	206
Cedar	3 816	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	269	107	...
Chase	1 703	29.6	43.0	2.5	62.5	61.9	84.6	68.4	99.3	55.0	21.9	94.6	...	...	175
Cherry	2 476	20.0	43.0	7.4	61.2	55.2	72.8	63.5	98.9	57.5	20.8	93.5	265	148	198
Cheyenne	3 885	12.9	40.9	4.4	76.4	76.0	91.4	44.2	99.8	56.6	18.5	93.4	248	113	156
Clay	3 007	17.3	60.7	3.7	72.7	71.8	81.8	78.8	98.4	60.1	17.4	92.7	...	...	159
Colfax	3 654	21.9	53.7	5.4	61.7	65.4	82.8	80.0	96.0	59.7	15.5	91.1	...	...	176
Cuming	4 052	17.2	56.1	4.9	64.3	58.9	84.7	80.6	97.8	65.6	14.2	93.1	323	113	154
Custer	5 256	17.2	61.1	3.2	63.1	60.8	76.8	62.4	97.2	55.9	16.8	92.1	295	113	150
Dakota	5 560	36.8	25.5	9.4	79.4	77.6	91.4	80.1	97.5	52.4	24.0	94.5	370	130	246
Dawes	3 431	19.3	51.5	5.0	80.3	75.9	81.9	51.9	98.1	50.2	24.2	91.3	307	119	185
Dawson	8 082	23.5	40.9	5.6	73.5	73.0	85.8	75.1	98.9	57.1	21.3	94.1	348	118	198
Deuel	951	11.0	60.6	3.3	73.9	72.9	90.6	58.6	99.1	63.9	14.7	95.5	...	...	126
Dixon	2 551	13.3	69.0	4.6	59.9	57.1	78.9	68.9	95.9	60.6	15.6	91.7	295	130	176
Dodge	13 251	21.1	37.1	7.9	84.4	84.0	93.2	86.4	98.3	53.7	21.3	91.7	353	138	212
Douglas	130 562	24.7	27.0	21.9	98.3	96.2	97.7	88.3	98.7	52.4	23.9	89.5	382	129	227
Dundy	1 148	13.9	52.8	0.7	57.7	55.9	74.9	60.5	97.5	49.6	17.6	93.4	239	110	118
Fillmore	3 000	14.9	59.8	4.1	69.0	65.1	82.5	79.7	97.2	60.4	13.5	91.4	286	120	...
Franklin	1 743	12.5	72.1	1.0	68.8	53.2	81.2	74.0	97.9	58.5	12.8	92.6	228	87	139
Frontier	1 340	17.2	64.2	1.4	57.9	51.6	77.2	72.7	98.3	57.5	19.0	94.9	...	...	...
Furnas	2 609	14.4	67.6	3.5	76.3	69.3	80.6	75.0	99.1	52.1	17.4	92.4	222	88	133
Gage	9 208	17.1	49.2	6.1	77.5	75.7	88.1	81.4	98.0	53.5	18.0	90.8	308	111	177
Garden	1 126	14.5	55.7	4.7	43.4	57.4	80.8	51.1	99.4	53.6	17.3	95.7	...	...	...
Garfield	914	14.6	56.7	4.7	61.7	61.9	78.3	58.3	96.0	49.9	17.0	92.6	294	95	106
Gaspar	774	20.2	54.1	1.8	46.3	35.8	85.5	71.3	98.7	63.3	16.1	97.5	321	116	200
Grant	322	17.7	55.3	8.7	49.1	47.8	57.8	41.6	98.1	53.4	18.6	97.8	240	107	180
Greeley	1 213	12.0	73.6	1.9	61.0	60.1	75.1	72.7	98.0	60.8	11.5	90.7	213	89	145
Hall	17 175	28.3	32.6	10.6	76.2	79.0	95.3	84.6	98.7	50.7	26.6	92.0	373	129	227
Hamilton	3 266	26.2	55.5	3.6	61.5	57.4	91.1	82.2	98.5	63.0	17.5	96.1	...	...	193
Harlan	1 688	17.2	60.7	3.0	69.3	64.9	78.3	80.9	98.1	56.1	13.6	94.4	270	96	131
Hayes	480	13.8	61.7	—	24.8	23.1	81.3	57.3	98.5	69.6	15.0	96.9	296	109	156
Hitchcock	1 534	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	170
Holt	4 777	22.5	51.1	2.0	55.3	60.0	74.6	64.2	97.7	59.0	18.9	94.2	...	...	175
Hooker	377	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	302	128	...
Howard	2 357	20.8	57.5	1.8	52.5	51.8	71.3	74.0	97.0	55.8	17.6	94.1	...	...	169
Jefferson	3 920	13.1	65.8	4.9	75.6	69.2	81.5	77.7	96.8	51.3	14.8	89.8	280	113	...
Johnson	2 032	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	141
Keamey	2 528	21.0	49.5	4.2	64.1	62.3	93.0	85.4	99.0	60.3	18.1	96.1	322	109	...
Keith	3 468	25.2	30.3	5.4	72.0	72.1	85.8	65.8	98.6	57.6					

Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

COUNTIES—Con.

Logan	349	14.9	70.5	3.4	44.1	43.3	71.3	47.0	97.1	58.5	20.3	96.3	271	120	188
Loup	319	17.6	51.1	0.6	0.6	34.8	69.3	61.8	98.4	64.3	12.2	96.6	200	107	204
McPherson	221	19.0	48.4	—	4.1	—	71.0	38.5	98.6	62.0	15.4	96.4	256	105	193
Madison	11 530	26.0	40.1	11.2	83.1	81.3	91.6	78.6	97.0	50.8	24.7	92.1	361	128	220
Merrick	3 121	19.6	59.6	3.0	52.1	56.7	83.7	74.1	99.3	59.1	15.1	94.7	303	116	...
Morrill	2 178	16.6	52.4	3.9	58.7	58.3	71.8	40.5	98.9	50.1	19.1	93.6	269	89	147
Nonce	1 712	13.7	67.6	0.5	65.6	63.6	81.4	75.6	98.0	63.8	15.8	94.0	232	90	146
Nemoha	3 178	13.4	56.0	6.7	81.9	66.9	84.7	80.1	97.4	54.7	17.4	91.5	...	...	165
Nuckolls	2 590	13.7	69.2	2.3	70.3	67.7	76.1	84.3	97.9	53.7	13.9	91.9	233	91	129
Otoe	5 790	18.0	49.3	5.3	85.5	72.1	86.1	82.6	97.1	53.9	17.3	89.5	348	133	175
Pawnee	1 578	13.8	69.3	2.9	77.8	55.3	67.2	70.7	94.2	61.2	13.3	90.0	261	100	128
Perkins	1 355	19.1	52.0	1.0	61.5	54.0	89.2	64.4	99.6	60.0	15.2	95.1	...	...	...
Phelps	3 683	19.6	49.3	3.9	77.3	76.3	91.5	85.3	98.6	60.1	18.7	94.1	312	112	155
Pierce	3 046	17.1	57.6	1.5	54.5	56.6	78.4	71.9	98.2	61.8	16.5	94.0	297	113	168
Platte	10 022	26.2	35.4	4.4	70.1	73.8	91.6	85.7	98.9	61.0	20.9	94.1	345	125	210
Polk	2 314	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	141
Red Willow	4 763	17.2	46.7	7.3	83.2	77.5	88.9	79.6	99.3	56.4	22.6	93.3	320	111	180
Richardson	4 439	12.3	64.0	4.3	81.2	68.7	82.0	78.1	97.2	53.5	13.7	88.9	265	104	...
Rock	882	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	249	100	...
Saline	4 902	18.2	56.4	5.3	76.4	75.4	82.6	76.8	96.8	53.7	17.7	90.2	...	...	183
Sarpy	24 686	39.7	8.1	15.1	93.8	90.4	97.4	91.7	99.3	70.2	31.3	97.5	418	146	256
Saunders	6 576	23.3	50.6	2.7	62.2	58.8	83.8	77.6	97.5	62.5	15.4	93.3	344	122	194
Scotts Bluff	13 030	24.5	31.9	5.6	75.7	78.5	85.9	40.1	99.3	53.0	22.5	93.3	321	109	196
Seward	5 219	22.5	47.1	5.9	68.5	66.4	89.0	81.0	98.7	58.0	18.8	94.2	361	129	204
Sheridan	2 718	15.8	57.0	6.0	58.8	57.9	83.9	36.6	98.2	54.3	17.6	92.4	293	122	162
Sherman	1 530	12.5	67.0	3.2	54.3	54.8	72.6	57.1	95.5	59.3	14.5	90.1	271	99	127
Sioux	658	18.2	54.7	2.4	26.4	26.0	65.3	28.0	97.6	59.9	19.0	98.0	...	...	...
Stanton	2 124	23.1	56.6	1.7	52.4	50.8	84.4	73.7	97.4	68.3	16.3	95.1	359	122	...
Thayer	2 906	13.9	61.7	2.1	73.5	66.0	81.9	82.9	97.3	55.6	16.7	91.8	257	100	156
Thomas	358	20.4	44.4	3.9	39.7	50.3	71.2	54.7	98.0	64.8	15.6	94.1	293	98	178
Thurston	1 753	17.2	58.6	4.3	65.7	64.1	78.0	77.6	96.8	53.5	16.5	91.9	320	128	157
Valley	2 168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	126
Washington	5 230	26.8	42.8	6.0	62.9	59.3	88.6	84.3	98.2	61.6	16.8	94.2	385	142	195
Wayne	3 330	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	169
Webster	1 911	13.8	69.0	2.0	58.5	63.7	78.8	71.6	98.5	58.0	14.0	89.3	...	...	...
Wheeler	368	23.1	51.4	—	32.1	16.0	65.2	70.7	97.0	64.1	19.3	97.0	236	126	163
York	5 406	23.0	47.5	7.8	69.0	71.6	91.7	84.2	98.9	56.4	19.3	93.4	337	122	...

Table 56. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	With a mort- gage										Not mort- gaged		
15 639	13.9	33.2	24.8	99.6	98.7	94.1	65.6	98.5	46.2	33.7	71.6	273	118	195
15 497	13.6	33.2	25.0	99.9	99.1	94.1	65.6	98.5	46.0	33.5	71.3	272	118	195
15 310	13.5	32.9	25.1	99.9	99.1	94.1	65.8	98.5	46.3	33.3	71.2	272	118	194
13 630	8.2	36.9	23.0	99.9	99.1	94.1	62.5	98.3	45.3	30.7	68.8	259	118	186
1 680	56.5	1.0	42.3	100.0	99.0	94.0	92.6	100.0	54.2	53.9	91.1	532	161	237
187	18.7	55.6	16.6	100.0	100.0	90.9	49.7	100.0	21.4	52.9	81.8	512	119	235
142	14.8	56.3	12.0	100.0	100.0	88.0	55.6	100.0	23.2	52.8	79.6	512	116	245
45	31.1	53.3	31.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	31.1	100.0	15.6	53.3	88.9	...	...	208
142	52.8	30.3	2.1	59.9	53.5	95.1	64.8	96.5	66.9	52.1	94.4	610	131	225
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
141	52.5	30.5	2.1	59.6	53.2	95.0	64.5	96.5	66.7	52.5	94.3	615	131	225
10	...	100.0	...	...	...	70.0	...	100.0	100.0	30.0	100.0	...	...	...
15 366	13.8	32.9	25.0	99.8	99.0	94.1	65.9	98.5	46.5	33.3	71.3	273	118	194
15 310	13.5	32.9	25.1	99.9	99.1	94.1	65.8	98.5	46.3	33.3	71.2	272	118	194
13 630	8.2	36.9	23.0	99.9	99.1	94.1	62.5	98.3	45.3	30.7	68.8	259	118	186
1 680	56.5	1.0	42.3	100.0	99.0	94.0	92.6	100.0	54.2	53.9	91.1	532	161	237
56	83.9	16.1	...	75.0	75.0	100.0	73.2	100.0	96.4	51.8	100.0	663	...	...
273	23.1	50.5	12.5	84.2	81.0	91.2	52.7	98.2	29.7	52.7	84.6	354	122	233
187	18.7	55.6	16.6	100.0	100.0	90.9	49.7	100.0	21.4	52.9	81.8	512	119	235
86	32.6	39.5	3.5	50.0	39.5	91.9	59.3	94.2	47.7	52.3	90.7	354	131	225
1 059	28.4	32.3	39.9	99.3	97.1	96.2	79.2	99.4	32.4	49.6	74.8	306	122	206
1 052	27.9	32.5	40.2	100.0	97.7	96.2	79.1	99.4	31.9	49.9	74.6	295	122	206
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 408	12.7	32.9	23.9	99.9	99.1	93.9	64.9	98.4	47.3	32.0	71.1	272	119	192
14 360	12.5	33.0	24.0	99.9	99.2	93.9	64.9	98.4	47.1	31.9	71.0	271	119	192
48	81.3	18.8	...	85.4	85.4	100.0	68.8	100.0	95.8	60.4	100.0	635	...	...
118	19.5	39.0	16.9	100.0	100.0	83.1	55.1	100.0	22.0	14.4	69.5	234	153	169
118	19.5	39.0	16.9	100.0	100.0	83.1	55.1	100.0	22.0	14.4	69.5	234	153	169
...
14 290	12.7	32.9	23.9	99.9	99.1	94.0	64.9	98.4	47.5	32.1	71.1	272	118	192
14 242	12.5	32.9	24.0	99.9	99.2	94.0	64.9	98.4	47.3	32.0	71.0	271	118	192
48	81.3	18.8	...	85.4	85.4	100.0	68.8	100.0	95.8	60.4	100.0	635	...	...
350	7.7	66.6	11.4	100.0	100.0	82.9	51.7	97.1	43.7	45.4	73.1	328	155	209
349	7.4	66.8	11.5	100.0	100.0	82.8	51.6	97.1	43.6	45.6	73.1	326	155	209
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
333	7.8	67.3	12.0	100.0	100.0	84.1	54.1	97.0	42.9	45.6	73.9	326	165	206
333	7.8	67.3	12.0	100.0	100.0	84.1	54.1	97.0	42.9	45.6	73.9	326	165	206
...
17	5.9	52.9	...	100.0	100.0	58.8	5.9	100.0	58.8	41.2	58.8	425	88	...
16	...	56.3	...	100.0	100.0	56.3	...	100.0	56.3	43.8	56.3	...	...	...
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 052	27.9	32.5	40.2	100.0	97.7	96.2	79.1	99.4	31.9	49.9	74.6	295	122	206
14 360	12.5	33.0	24.0	99.9	99.2	93.9	64.9	98.4	47.1	31.9	71.0	271	119	192
118	19.5	39.0	16.9	100.0	100.0	83.1	55.1	100.0	22.0	14.4	69.5	234	153	169
14 242	12.5	32.9	24.0	99.9	99.2	94.0	64.9	98.4	47.3	32.0	71.0	271	118	192
349	7.4	66.8	11.5	100.0	100.0	82.8	51.6	97.1	43.6	45.6	73.1	326	155	209
333	7.8	67.3	12.0	100.0	100.0	84.1	54.1	97.0	42.9	45.6	73.9	326	165	206
16	...	56.3	...	100.0	100.0	56.3	...	100.0	56.3	43.8	56.3	...	...	...
...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
406	34.7	2.0	57.1	100.0	100.0	98.3	90.9	100.0	40.6	61.1	93.6	509	...	88
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	258
...
...
12	...	100.0	58.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	58.3	100.0	...	...	131
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
...
...
10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	177
...
33	27.3	15.2	15.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	84.8	100.0	27.3	42.4	100.0	...	...	294
30	23.3	63.3	...	100.0	100.0	86.7	83.3	100.0	36.7	53.3	43.3	...	...	283
...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
46	73.9	...	41.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.0	100.0	71.7	13.0	100.0	454	...	260
...

Table 56. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Lincoln city	1 044	27.4	32.8	40.5	100.0	97.7	96.2	78.9	99.4	31.4	49.5	74.4	282	122	206
McCook city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minden city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska City city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norfolk city	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	950	88	-
North Platte city	23	21.7	56.5	21.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	34.8	34.8	78.3	...	...	220
Offutt AFB West (CDP)	232	23.7	-	7.3	100.0	100.0	97.4	79.7	100.0	90.1	44.4	100.0	-	-	229
Ogallala city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Omaha city	12 586	6.6	37.2	21.5	99.9	99.2	93.9	61.2	98.2	46.5	29.2	68.3	259	118	183
O'Neill city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ord city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papillion city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plattsmouth city	12	58.3	-	41.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	58.3	100.0	58.3	58.3	58.3	-	-	229
Ralston city	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...
Schuyler city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Scottsbluff city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...
Seward city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...
Sidney city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...
South Sioux City city	16	-	56.3	-	100.0	100.0	56.3	-	100.0	56.3	43.8	56.3	...	...	...
Superior city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Valentine city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wahoo city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wayne city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Point city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
York city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES															
Adams	43	16.3	62.8	-	100.0	100.0	90.7	58.1	100.0	25.6	67.4	48.8	...	...	272
Antelope	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arthur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banner	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blaine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Box Butte	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Boyd	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buffalo	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...
Burt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Butler	2	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cass	31	67.7	-	16.1	83.9	61.3	100.0	83.9	100.0	45.2	83.9	83.9	-	-	244
Cedar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chase	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cherry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cheyenne	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Clay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colfax	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...
Cuming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Custer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dakota	17	5.9	52.9	-	100.0	100.0	58.8	5.9	100.0	58.8	41.2	58.8	425	88	...
Dawes	12	-	100.0	58.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	58.3	100.0	-	-	131
Dawson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deuel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dixon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dodge	10	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	30.0	30.0	-	-	177
Douglas	13 193	10.2	35.5	23.0	99.9	99.1	93.6	62.8	98.3	46.8	30.4	69.0	265	118	184
Dundy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fillmore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Frontier	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furnas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gage	15	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	60.0	100.0	-	60.0	100.0	-	-	88
Garden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garfield	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gasper	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grant	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greeley	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hall	42	35.7	11.9	11.9	78.6	78.6	100.0	88.1	100.0	35.7	33.3	100.0	363	163	294
Hamilton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Harlan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hayes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hitchcock	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Holt	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...
Hooker	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Howard	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jefferson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Johnson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kearney	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Keith	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Keya Paha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kimball	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knox	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...
Lancaster	1 059	28.4	32.3	39.9	99.3	97.1	96.2	79.2	99.4	32.4	49.6	74.8	306	122	206
Lincoln	23	21.7	56.5	21.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	34.8	34.8	78.3	...	...	220

Table 56. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Logan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Loup	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
McPherson	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Madison	11	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	45.5	45.5	100.0	950	88	
Merrick	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Morrill	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nemaha	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nuckolls	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Otoe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Pawnee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Perkins	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Phelps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Pierce	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Platte	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...
Polk	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Red Willow	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Richardson	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rock	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saline	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sarpy	1 097	42.2	0.9	35.6	100.0	99.5	98.8	90.8	100.0	56.2	53.3	96.0	497	163	240
Saunders	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Scotts Bluff	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...
Seward	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...
Sheridan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sherman	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sioux	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stanton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Thayer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Thomas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Thurston	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...
Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Washington	12	16.7	25.0	16.7	41.7	41.7	100.0	41.7	100.0	33.3	25.0	100.0
Wayne	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Webster	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wheeler	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
York	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban	1 207	17.6	35.5	19.9	98.8	98.3	91.5	55.7	96.9	41.1	40.3	74.8	315	105	202
Inside urbanized areas	826	17.9	35.7	22.8	99.0	97.6	96.4	62.0	96.7	45.4	37.5	73.8	310	100	206
Central cities	669	11.5	42.2	23.5	100.0	99.1	96.0	57.8	96.0	43.8	33.5	70.4	267	107	200
Urban fringe	157	45.2	8.3	19.7	94.9	91.1	98.1	79.6	100.0	52.2	54.8	88.5	496	63	248
Outside urbanized areas	381	17.1	34.9	13.6	98.4	100.0	81.1	42.0	97.1	31.8	46.2	76.9	322	115	195
Places of 10,000 or more	230	10.0	33.5	17.8	97.4	100.0	82.2	37.4	95.2	19.6	37.8	77.8	198	152	197
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	151	27.8	37.1	7.3	100.0	100.0	79.5	49.0	100.0	50.3	58.9	75.5	364	113	194
Rural	1 073	39.8	30.4	5.3	74.7	68.8	76.0	39.2	87.2	49.0	41.0	77.1	259	115	145
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	137	16.1	66.4	8.8	100.0	96.4	73.7	32.1	92.7	46.0	49.6	78.8	250	102	189
Other rural	936	43.3	25.1	4.8	70.9	64.7	76.3	40.3	86.4	49.5	39.7	76.8	262	125	137
Form	39	17.9	48.7	—	5.1	—	71.8	61.5	76.9	33.3	43.6	94.9	—	—	—

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's	868	18.9	35.0	21.9	97.7	95.6	96.3	63.0	96.9	45.7	36.4	74.8	305	105	207
Urban	826	17.9	35.7	22.8	99.0	97.6	96.4	62.0	96.7	45.4	37.5	73.8	310	100	206
Central cities	669	11.5	42.2	23.5	100.0	99.1	96.0	57.8	96.0	43.8	33.5	70.4	267	107	200
Not in central cities	157	45.2	8.3	19.7	94.9	91.1	98.1	79.6	100.0	52.2	54.8	88.5	496	63	248
Rural	42	38.1	21.4	4.8	71.4	57.1	95.2	83.3	100.0	52.4	14.3	92.9	288	329	269
Outside SMSA's	1 412	33.7	31.9	7.6	81.2	77.5	76.8	38.7	89.5	44.3	43.2	76.6	275	113	158
Urban	381	17.1	34.9	13.6	98.4	100.0	81.1	42.0	97.1	31.8	46.2	76.9	322	115	195
Rural	1 031	39.9	30.7	5.3	74.8	69.3	75.2	37.4	86.7	48.9	42.1	76.4	256	112	143

SMSA's

Lincoln, Nebr.	256	12.5	31.3	14.8	98.0	98.0	97.3	71.1	98.0	48.4	34.8	86.3	408	50—	213
Urban	241	10.4	31.5	14.9	100.0	100.0	97.9	70.5	97.9	50.2	35.3	86.7	408	—	212
Rural	15	46.7	26.7	13.3	66.7	66.7	86.7	80.0	100.0	20.0	26.7	80.0	—	—	—
Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa	665	18.5	40.8	25.9	97.3	94.6	94.9	57.6	95.0	43.6	38.5	71.6	309	113	206
Urban	641	17.5	42.3	26.8	98.3	96.4	94.7	56.3	94.9	42.4	39.9	70.5	317	101	206
Rural	24	45.8	—	—	70.8	45.8	100.0	91.7	100.0	75.0	—	100.0	288	336	—
Iowa (pt.)	99	11.1	65.7	27.3	88.9	88.9	90.9	47.5	88.9	28.3	53.5	88.9	—	92	241
Urban	97	9.3	67.0	27.8	88.7	88.7	90.7	46.4	88.7	26.8	54.6	88.7	—	88	241
Rural	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nebraska (pt.)	566	19.8	36.4	25.6	98.8	95.6	95.6	59.4	96.1	46.3	35.9	68.6	309	116	199
Urban	544	18.9	37.9	26.7	100.0	97.8	95.4	58.1	96.0	45.2	37.3	67.3	317	107	199
Rural	22	40.9	—	—	68.2	40.9	100.0	90.9	100.0	72.7	—	100.0	288	350	—
Sioux City, Iowa—Nebr.	324	15.1	52.8	20.7	97.5	90.4	94.8	42.9	93.2	39.5	43.8	71.3	294	129	204
Urban	311	15.8	53.4	21.5	97.4	92.0	94.5	41.2	92.9	37.6	44.4	70.1	275	129	202
Rural	13	—	38.5	—	100.0	53.8	100.0	84.6	100.0	84.6	30.8	100.0	—	—	—
Iowa (pt.)	278	10.4	55.0	21.6	100.0	91.7	93.9	39.6	92.1	42.1	42.4	68.7	361	138	200
Urban	270	10.7	56.7	22.2	100.0	93.7	93.7	37.8	91.9	40.4	43.0	67.8	275	138	199
Rural	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nebraska (pt.)	46	43.5	39.1	15.2	82.6	82.6	100.0	63.0	100.0	23.9	52.2	87.0	275	63	244
Urban	41	48.8	31.7	17.1	80.5	80.5	100.0	63.4	100.0	19.5	53.7	85.4	275	63	241
Rural	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

URBANIZED AREAS

Lincoln, Nebr.	241	10.4	31.5	14.9	100.0	100.0	97.9	70.5	97.9	50.2	35.3	86.7	408	—	212
Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa	641	17.5	42.3	26.8	98.3	96.4	94.7	56.3	94.9	42.4	39.9	70.5	317	101	206
Iowa (pt.)	97	9.3	67.0	27.8	88.7	88.7	90.7	46.4	88.7	26.8	54.6	88.7	—	88	241
Nebraska (pt.)	544	18.9	37.9	26.7	100.0	97.8	95.4	58.1	96.0	45.2	37.3	67.3	317	107	199
Sioux City, Iowa—Nebr.—S. Dak.	319	17.9	52.0	21.0	97.5	92.2	94.7	42.6	93.1	37.9	44.5	70.8	281	129	203
Iowa (pt.)	270	10.7	56.7	22.2	100.0	93.7	93.7	37.8	91.9	40.4	43.0	67.8	275	138	199
Nebraska (pt.)	41	48.8	31.7	17.1	80.5	80.5	100.0	63.4	100.0	19.5	53.7	85.4	275	63	241
South Dakota (pt.)	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Alliance city	20	35.0	30.0	—	100.0	100.0	70.0	35.0	100.0	70.0	35.0	65.0	375	113	—
Auburn city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aurora city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beatrice city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bellevue city	22	18.2	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	54.5	31.8	100.0	420	—	—
Blair city	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Broken Bow city	13	—	100.0	38.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	38.5	38.5	100.0	—	—	175
Central City city	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chadron city	23	26.1	47.8	—	100.0	100.0	73.9	52.2	100.0	26.1	26.1	26.1	—	—	114
Columbus city	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cozad city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crete city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
David City city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fairbury city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Falls City city	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fremont city	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gering city	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gothenburg city	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grand Island city	45	—	100.0	26.7	100.0	100.0	91.1	28.9	100.0	—	71.1	64.4	—	—	207
Holdrege city	17	35.3	64.7	35.3	100.0	100.0	64.7	35.3	100.0	—	—	29.4	—	—	124
Holdrege city	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Keosauqua city	11	54.5	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	54.5	100.0	54.5	—	100.0	—	—	—
Kimball city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
La Vista city	12	50.0	—	50.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	—	—	288
Lexington city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 57. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Lincoln city	241	10.4	31.5	14.9	100.0	100.0	97.9	70.5	97.9	50.2	35.3	86.7	408	—	212
McCook city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Minden city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nebraska City city	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norfolk city	26	—	—	26.9	100.0	100.0	76.9	76.9	100.0	23.1	—	76.9	...	...	210
North Platte city	23	47.8	—	—	100.0	100.0	47.8	78.3	100.0	21.7	78.3	78.3	...	...	163
Offutt AFB West (CDP)	36	19.4	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	69.4	100.0	86.1	36.1	100.0	—	—	242
Ogallala city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Omaha city	428	12.1	48.1	28.3	100.0	98.6	94.9	50.7	94.9	40.2	32.5	61.2	248	107	194
O'Neill city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Ord city	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Papillion city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Plattsmouth city	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ralston city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Schuyler city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Scottsbluff city	98	—	17.3	16.3	100.0	100.0	86.7	13.3	88.8	24.5	37.8	87.8	196	—	209
Seward city	17	52.9	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	52.9	100.0	—	—	276
Sidney city	10	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	40.0	40.0	100.0	40.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	...
South Sioux City city	28	25.0	46.4	25.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	100.0	—	50.0	78.6	275	63	262
Superior city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Valentine city	16	37.5	—	37.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.8	100.0	31.3	37.5	31.3	...	...	99
Wahoo city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wayne city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Point city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
York city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

COUNTIES

Adams	17	35.3	64.7	35.3	100.0	100.0	64.7	35.3	100.0	—	—	29.4	—	—	124
Antelope	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Arthur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Banner	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Blaine	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Boone	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Bax Butte	20	35.0	30.0	—	100.0	100.0	70.0	35.0	100.0	70.0	35.0	65.0	375	113	—
Boyd	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Buffalo	24	45.8	33.3	—	87.5	87.5	87.5	37.5	87.5	66.7	29.2	100.0	...	...	263
Burt	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Butler	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Cass	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Cedar	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Chase	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Cherry	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99
Cheyenne	10	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	40.0	40.0	100.0	40.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	98
Clay	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Colfax	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Cuming	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Custer	15	—	100.0	33.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	13.3	100.0	33.3	33.3	100.0	—	—	174
Dakota	46	43.5	39.1	15.2	82.6	82.6	100.0	63.0	100.0	23.9	52.2	87.0	275	63	244
Dawes	37	21.6	37.8	—	81.1	81.1	75.7	51.4	100.0	51.4	35.1	48.6	...	...	114
Dawson	12	—	50.0	—	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	250
Deuel	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dixon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Dodge	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Douglas	466	15.0	44.2	27.3	98.5	95.9	94.6	54.7	95.3	41.8	33.0	63.1	261	116	194
Dundy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fillmore	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Franklin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Frontier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Furnas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Gage	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Garden	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Garfield	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Gasper	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Grant	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Greeley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Hall	64	4.7	75.0	18.8	75.0	75.0	89.1	45.3	100.0	4.7	67.2	70.3	—	188	214
Hamilton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Harlan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Hayes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Hitchcock	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Holt	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hooker	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Howard	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jefferson	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Johnson	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kearney	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Keith	10	80.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	80.0	80.0	100.0	...	...	—
Keya Paha	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Kimball	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Knox	103	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	450	56	...
Lancaster	256	12.5	31.3	14.8	98.0	98.0	97.3	71.1	98.0	48.4	34.8	86.3	408	50	213
Lincoln	41	70.7	—	—	56.1	56.1	56.1	61.0	100.0	43.9	56.1	87.8	625	—	161

Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Logan
Loup
McPherson
Madison
Merrick
Morrill
Nance
Nemaha
Nuckolls
Otoe

Pawnee
Perkins
Phelps
Pierce
Platte
Polk
Red Willow
Richardson
Rock
Saline

Sarpy
Saunders
Scotts Bluff
Seward
Sheridan
Sherman
Sioux
Stanton
Thayer
Thomas

Thurston
Volley
Washington
Wayne
Webster
Wheeler
York

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35	—	25.7	20.0	85.7	85.7	82.9	60.0	100.0	31.4	17.1	82.9	...	...	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	81.8	100.0	—	18.2	18.2	—	—	213
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	50.0	—	—	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	50.0	100.0	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31	41.9	45.2	—	93.5	45.2	48.4	61.3	100.0	77.4	29.0	100.0	288	96	...
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
100	42.0	—	18.0	100.0	94.0	100.0	81.0	100.0	67.0	49.0	94.0	483	—	277
12	16.7	66.7	—	75.0	58.3	50.0	75.0	83.3	41.7	33.3	83.3	...	...	...
128	1.6	22.7	12.5	100.0	97.7	82.0	18.8	89.8	23.4	45.3	88.3	199	—	205
20	60.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	15.0	100.0	90.0	55.0	90.0	...	...	269
68	10.3	70.6	19.1	100.0	97.1	66.2	11.8	88.2	27.9	51.5	60.3	...	...	156
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
583	47.7	21.4	6.9	80.8	73.4	76.8	37.0	83.4	50.3	40.5	69.6	246	119	129
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 58. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State -----

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban -----
Inside urbanized areas -----
Central cities -----
Urban fringe -----
Outside urbanized areas -----
Places of 10,000 or more -----
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----
Rural -----
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----
Other rural -----
Farm -----

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's -----
Urban -----
Central cities -----
Not in central cities -----
Rural -----
Outside SMSA's -----
Urban -----
Rural -----

SMSA's

Lincoln, Nebr. -----
Urban -----
Rural -----
Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa -----
Urban -----
Rural -----
Iowa (pt.) -----
Urban -----
Rural -----
Nebraska (pt.) -----
Urban -----
Rural -----
Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr. -----
Urban -----
Rural -----
Iowa (pt.) -----
Urban -----
Rural -----
Nebraska (pt.) -----
Urban -----
Rural -----

URBANIZED AREAS

Lincoln, Nebr. -----
Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa -----
Iowa (pt.) -----
Nebraska (pt.) -----
Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak. -----
Iowa (pt.) -----
Nebraska (pt.) -----
South Dakota (pt.) -----

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Alliance city -----
Auburn city -----
Aurora city -----
Beatrice city -----
Bellevue city -----
Blair city -----
Braken Bow city -----
Central City city -----
Chadron city -----
Columbus city -----
Cozad city -----
Crete city -----
David City city -----
Fairbury city -----
Falls City city -----
Fremont city -----
Gering city -----
Gothenburg city -----
Grand Island city -----
Hastings city -----
Holdrege city -----
Kearney city -----
Kimball city -----
La Vista city -----
Lexington city -----

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condition- ing	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier										With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
2 084	34.4	23.0	30.6	95.1	94.9	93.4	80.3	96.8	41.9	49.3	89.0	401	140	220
1 833	34.5	20.3	34.4	99.6	100.0	94.3	82.5	96.9	39.0	51.2	89.3	406	147	221
1 604	36.6	19.6	36.3	100.0	100.0	95.1	83.0	97.4	40.5	51.7	88.1	425	138	226
1 248	28.8	24.3	37.4	100.0	100.0	96.2	80.8	97.0	36.9	53.4	85.1	413	138	218
356	63.8	3.4	32.6	100.0	100.0	91.0	90.4	98.6	53.1	45.8	98.6	464	—	239
229	19.7	24.9	20.5	96.5	100.0	89.1	79.5	93.4	27.9	47.6	97.8	358	180	164
166	22.3	25.3	19.3	95.2	100.0	87.3	77.1	95.2	30.7	44.0	97.0	366	180	169
63	12.7	23.8	23.8	100.0	100.0	93.7	85.7	88.9	20.6	57.1	100.0	332	—	135
251	33.9	43.0	2.8	62.5	57.8	86.9	63.7	96.4	63.7	35.5	86.5	363	134	206
73	11.0	50.7	6.8	100.0	100.0	84.9	60.3	87.7	46.6	34.2	84.9	525	152	209
178	43.3	39.9	1.1	47.2	40.4	87.6	65.2	100.0	70.8	36.0	87.1	348	132	180
53	15.1	73.6	—	—	—	77.4	34.0	100.0	71.7	32.1	100.0	525	—	...
1 642	37.8	19.2	35.5	99.7	99.4	95.2	83.3	97.4	41.5	51.8	88.1	424	138	226
1 604	36.6	19.6	36.3	100.0	100.0	95.1	83.0	97.4	40.5	51.7	88.1	425	138	226
1 248	28.8	24.3	37.4	100.0	100.0	96.2	80.8	97.0	36.9	53.4	85.1	413	138	218
356	63.8	3.4	32.6	100.0	100.0	91.0	90.4	98.6	53.1	45.8	98.6	464	—	239
38	89.5	—	—	86.8	73.7	100.0	94.7	100.0	84.2	55.3	89.5	408	138	...
442	21.7	37.3	12.2	78.1	78.3	86.9	69.2	94.6	43.4	40.0	92.1	353	150	174
229	19.7	24.9	20.5	96.5	100.0	89.1	79.5	93.4	27.9	47.6	97.8	358	180	164
213	23.9	50.7	3.3	58.2	54.9	84.5	58.2	95.8	60.1	31.9	85.9	340	125	203
509	30.3	31.0	30.8	99.0	99.0	97.2	79.0	95.9	38.7	55.0	84.7	415	144	218
499	29.3	31.7	31.5	100.0	100.0	97.2	79.0	95.8	37.9	55.7	84.8	413	225	218
10	80.0	—	—	50.0	50.0	100.0	80.0	100.0	80.0	20.0	80.0	...	...	...
1 182	39.4	14.0	36.0	99.3	97.4	93.8	85.9	98.6	42.0	48.9	88.5	431	94	230
1 146	38.4	14.4	37.2	100.0	98.4	93.6	85.4	98.6	41.2	48.8	88.3	428	94	230
36	72.2	—	—	77.8	63.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.7	52.8	94.4	762	—	...
71	14.1	18.3	—	88.7	63.4	88.7	93.0	100.0	31.0	23.9	73.2	630	—	290
63	15.9	20.6	—	100.0	71.4	87.3	92.1	100.0	34.9	27.0	69.8	610	—	290
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
1 111	41.0	13.7	38.3	100.0	99.5	94.1	85.4	98.6	42.7	50.5	89.5	424	94	228
1 083	39.7	14.0	39.3	100.0	100.0	94.0	85.0	98.5	41.6	50.0	89.4	426	94	228
28	92.9	—	—	100.0	82.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.7	67.9	92.9	388	—	...
127	13.4	43.3	14.2	100.0	93.7	95.3	61.4	91.3	23.6	48.0	91.3	388	88	189
125	12.0	44.0	14.4	100.0	95.2	95.2	60.8	91.2	24.0	47.2	91.2	388	88	188
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
105	5.7	47.6	17.1	100.0	92.4	94.3	59.0	94.3	18.1	48.6	89.5	343	88	220
103	3.9	48.5	17.5	100.0	94.2	94.2	58.3	94.2	18.4	47.6	89.3	343	88	188
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	50.0	22.7	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.7	77.3	50.0	45.5	100.0	446	—	139
22	50.0	22.7	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.7	77.3	50.0	45.5	100.0	446	—	139
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
499	29.3	31.7	31.5	100.0	100.0	97.2	79.0	95.8	37.9	55.7	84.8	413	225	218
1 146	38.4	14.4	37.2	100.0	98.4	93.6	85.4	98.6	41.2	48.8	88.3	428	94	230
63	15.9	20.6	—	100.0	71.4	87.3	92.1	100.0	34.9	27.0	69.8	610	—	290
1 083	39.7	14.0	39.3	100.0	100.0	94.0	85.0	98.5	41.6	50.0	89.4	426	94	228
127	13.4	43.3	14.2	100.0	95.3	95.3	61.4	91.3	23.6	48.0	91.3	388	88	189
103	3.9	48.5	17.5	100.0	94.2	94.2	58.3	94.2	18.4	47.6	89.3	343	88	188
22	50.0	22.7	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.7	77.3	50.0	45.5	100.0	446	—	139
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
112	58.9	—	62.5	100.0	100.0	90.2	94.6	100.0	33.9	60.7	95.5	298	—	227
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
30	13.3	20.0	13.3	73.3	100.0	100.0	80.0	100.0	46.7	46.7	100.0	356	63	128
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	165
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	—	38.5	—	100.0	100.0	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	61.5	61.5	...	...	...
14	—	42.9	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	169
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	37.5	—	62.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	37.5	100.0	37.5	25.0	100.0	...	...	221
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23	56.5	—	—	100.0	100.0	56.5	69.6	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	313	—	—
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—

Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Lincoln city -----	495	28.7	31.9	31.7	100.0	100.0	97.2	79.6	95.8	37.4	55.4	84.6	405	225	218
McCook city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Minden city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nebraska City city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norfolk city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Platte city -----	50	34.0	8.0	24.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	86.0	100.0	30.0	34.0	100.0	275	194	50—
Offutt AFB West (CDP) -----	25	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	76.0	24.0	100.0	—	—	227
Ogallala city -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Omaha city -----	753	29.0	19.3	41.2	100.0	100.0	95.6	81.7	97.9	36.7	52.2	85.4	416	94	219
O'Neill city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ord city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Popillion city -----	14	64.3	—	64.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	64.3	100.0	—	—	—
Plattsmouth city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ralston city -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schuyler city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scottsbluff city -----	24	41.7	58.3	25.0	100.0	100.0	70.8	70.8	100.0	16.7	16.7	100.0	475	—	273
Seward city -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sidney city -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Sioux City city -----	22	50.0	22.7	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.7	77.3	50.0	45.5	100.0	446	—	139
Superior city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Valentine city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wahoo city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wayne city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Point city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
York city -----	13	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	53.8	—	100.0	654	—	—

COUNTIES

Adams	14	—	42.9	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	169
Antelope	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arthur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bonner	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blaine	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boone	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Box Butte	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boyd	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brown	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Buffalo	25	32.0	28.0	60.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	32.0	80.0	32.0	36.0	88.0	475	—	210
Burt	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Butler	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cass	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cedar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chase	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cherry	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cheyenne	21	38.1	—	33.3	61.9	61.9	100.0	33.3	100.0	66.7	100.0	81.0	—	—	81
Clay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colfax	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuming	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Custer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dakota	22	50.0	22.7	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.7	77.3	50.0	45.5	100.0	446	—	139
Dawes	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dawson	12	—	41.7	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	58.3	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	307	—	—
Deuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dixon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dodge	22	—	36.4	—	90.9	72.7	45.5	100.0	100.0	27.3	63.6	81.8	—	—	208
Douglas	895	37.4	17.0	37.5	100.0	99.4	95.1	83.4	98.2	41.6	50.5	87.7	437	94	224
Dundy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fillmore	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Frontier	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furnas	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gage	14	35.7	50.0	14.3	85.7	100.0	100.0	85.7	100.0	85.7	—	85.7	—	—	—
Garden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Garfield	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gasper	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greeley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hall	13	—	38.5	—	100.0	100.0	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	61.5	61.5	—	—	—
Hamilton	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hayes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hitchcock	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holt	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hooker	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Howard	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jefferson	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Johnson	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Keamey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Keith	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Keya Paha	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kimball	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Knox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lancaster	509	30.3	31.0	30.8	99.0	99.0	97.2	79.0	95.9	38.7	55.0	84.7	415	144	218
Lincoln	53	32.1	11.3	22.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	81.1	100.0	28.3	37.7	100.0	275	194	50—

Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Logan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loup	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
McPherson	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madison	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Merrick	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morrill	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Nance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nemaho	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Nuckolls	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Otoe	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Pawnee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Perkins	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phelps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pierce	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Platte	30	13.3	20.0	13.3	73.3	100.0	100.0	80.0	100.0	46.7	46.7	100.0	356	63	128
Polk	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Red Willow	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Richardson	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Rock	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saline	12	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	41.7	16.7	58.3	100.0	...	...	...
Sarpy	216	56.0	—	41.7	100.0	100.0	90.3	94.0	100.0	47.2	50.5	96.8	368	—	238
Saunders	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Scotts Bluff	88	11.4	68.2	6.8	38.6	38.6	72.7	59.1	100.0	50.0	12.5	92.0	463	113	270
Seward	10	60.0	40.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	100.0	60.0	100.0	—	40.0	60.0	—	—	...
Sheridan	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Sherman	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sioux	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Stanton	14	57.1	42.9	—	57.1	57.1	100.0	57.1	100.0	42.9	42.9	100.0	...	...	...
Thayer	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thomas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thurston	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Volley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Washington	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Wayne	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Webster	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Wheeler	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
York	13	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	53.8	—	100.0	...	...	—

Table 59. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	With a mort- gage										Not mort- gaged		
7 315	22.9	36.3	15.3	92.9	92.7	87.0	61.5	97.2	45.8	37.7	88.8	334	107	208
6 014	23.3	35.0	18.1	98.5	98.4	90.1	65.3	97.6	44.3	38.5	88.1	338	110	210
3 720	26.3	31.3	23.8	99.3	98.8	94.7	79.4	97.8	44.7	40.2	88.0	361	118	216
2 830	15.9	40.2	24.1	99.4	99.6	94.8	76.7	97.2	40.5	37.8	84.8	309	119	207
890	59.2	2.8	23.1	99.1	96.1	94.5	87.6	100.0	58.0	47.8	98.2	462	113	246
2 294	18.4	40.9	8.8	97.1	97.9	82.7	42.5	97.2	43.6	35.7	88.1	308	105	198
1 517	16.1	42.2	10.1	96.0	98.5	84.5	42.5	96.8	37.8	40.8	87.3	326	111	206
777	22.9	38.4	6.4	99.2	96.8	79.0	42.3	98.1	55.0	25.7	89.8	282	94	179
1 301	21.1	42.6	2.3	67.1	66.3	72.5	44.0	95.3	52.7	34.2	92.0	306	95	190
418	20.1	47.8	5.7	97.6	97.8	75.1	35.6	97.8	42.1	35.2	87.8	275	90	155
883	21.6	40.1	0.7	52.7	51.3	71.2	47.9	94.1	57.8	33.7	94.0	318	99	221
119	19.3	63.9	—	10.1	2.5	58.8	57.1	95.0	69.7	44.5	100.0	325	113	288
3 867	26.6	30.7	22.9	98.6	97.9	94.8	79.5	97.9	45.1	40.5	88.4	362	119	218
3 720	26.3	31.3	23.8	99.3	98.8	94.7	79.4	97.8	44.7	40.2	88.0	361	118	216
2 830	15.9	40.2	24.1	99.4	99.6	94.8	76.7	97.2	40.5	37.8	84.8	309	119	207
890	59.2	2.8	23.1	99.1	96.1	94.5	87.6	100.0	58.0	47.8	98.2	462	113	246
147	34.0	16.3	—	81.0	75.5	96.6	84.4	100.0	55.8	49.7	96.6	375	188	244
3 448	18.8	42.6	6.8	86.5	86.9	78.2	41.2	96.4	46.5	34.5	89.2	302	102	193
2 294	18.4	40.9	8.8	97.1	97.9	82.7	42.5	97.2	43.6	35.7	88.1	308	105	198
1 154	19.5	45.9	2.6	65.3	65.1	69.4	38.8	94.7	52.3	32.2	91.4	276	93	178
806	31.9	26.1	19.9	97.3	96.8	96.9	86.2	99.4	45.0	47.5	88.8	399	107	242
783	32.1	24.6	20.4	99.1	98.6	96.8	87.1	99.4	43.7	48.7	88.8	406	107	242
23	26.1	73.9	—	34.8	34.8	100.0	56.5	100.0	91.3	8.7	91.3	381	—	—
3 281	23.8	34.8	23.4	99.0	97.7	93.7	77.7	97.0	45.2	37.1	87.6	339	124	212
3 202	23.2	35.4	24.0	99.6	98.5	93.7	77.5	96.9	44.4	37.1	87.4	338	123	212
79	48.1	13.9	—	74.7	64.6	93.7	84.8	97.5	77.2	35.4	97.5	394	182	—
354	15.5	49.4	14.4	97.5	92.1	89.3	74.6	92.9	35.9	33.3	84.2	263	131	232
341	16.1	49.6	15.0	99.4	93.8	88.9	74.8	93.3	34.0	34.6	84.2	246	132	232
13	—	46.2	—	46.2	46.2	100.0	69.2	84.6	84.6	—	84.6	325	88	—
2 927	24.8	33.1	24.5	99.2	98.4	94.2	78.1	97.4	46.3	37.5	88.0	351	122	211
2 861	24.1	33.7	25.1	99.7	99.1	94.2	77.9	97.4	45.6	37.4	87.7	348	121	211
66	57.6	7.6	—	80.3	68.2	92.4	87.9	100.0	75.8	42.4	100.0	433	188	—
436	15.4	36.0	16.5	95.2	94.0	90.6	61.7	96.8	34.4	56.2	82.3	319	88	233
361	16.9	38.2	19.9	97.8	96.4	88.6	55.1	96.1	34.6	56.0	83.1	340	—	223
75	8.0	25.3	—	82.7	82.7	100.0	93.3	100.0	33.3	57.3	78.7	306	88	243
302	7.6	48.7	20.9	95.7	94.0	88.7	57.6	95.4	41.4	52.6	77.5	300	88	216
285	8.1	45.6	22.1	100.0	98.2	88.1	55.1	95.1	38.9	55.8	80.7	300	—	214
17	—	100.0	—	23.5	23.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.4	—	23.5	—	88	—
134	32.8	7.5	6.7	94.0	94.0	94.8	70.9	100.0	18.7	64.2	93.3	331	—	244
76	50.0	10.5	11.8	89.5	89.5	90.8	55.3	100.0	18.4	56.6	92.1	425	—	245
58	10.3	3.4	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	91.4	100.0	19.0	74.1	94.8	306	—	244
783	32.1	24.6	20.4	99.1	98.6	96.8	87.1	99.4	43.7	48.7	88.8	406	107	242
3 202	23.2	35.4	24.0	99.6	98.5	93.7	77.5	96.9	44.4	37.1	87.4	338	123	212
341	16.1	49.6	15.0	99.4	93.8	88.9	74.8	93.3	34.0	34.6	84.2	246	132	232
2 861	24.1	33.7	25.1	99.7	99.1	94.2	77.9	97.4	45.6	37.4	87.7	348	121	211
363	17.4	38.0	19.8	97.8	96.4	88.7	55.4	96.1	34.4	56.2	83.2	340	—	222
285	8.1	45.6	22.1	100.0	98.2	88.1	55.1	95.1	38.9	55.8	80.7	300	—	214
76	50.0	10.5	11.8	89.5	89.5	90.8	55.3	100.0	18.4	56.6	92.1	425	—	245
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
105	30.5	45.7	—	100.0	100.0	81.9	24.8	92.4	52.4	10.5	87.6	312	96	171
10	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	50.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	...	...	...
113	22.1	—	27.4	100.0	100.0	95.6	87.6	100.0	39.8	56.6	100.0	481	—	264
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	—	175
46	39.1	15.2	13.0	100.0	100.0	91.3	84.8	100.0	60.9	67.4	100.0	519	188	298
64	6.3	28.1	7.8	100.0	100.0	71.9	48.4	100.0	64.1	31.3	92.2	285	113	190
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	—	54.5	—	100.0	100.0	54.5	100.0	100.0	45.5	45.5	45.5	...	...	...
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	59.5	28.6	33.3	100.0	100.0	83.3	88.1	100.0	54.8	50.0	100.0	350	188	247
197	21.8	15.7	9.6	100.0	100.0	62.9	9.1	100.0	53.3	14.2	93.4	263	89	196
13	53.8	—	53.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	46.2	46.2	—	100.0	...	...	...
247	17.0	49.0	7.7	94.7	97.6	96.8	51.0	96.4	26.3	53.8	84.6	365	86	225
83	—	88.0	32.5	100.0	100.0	92.8	28.9	91.6	18.1	38.6	85.5	225	124	172
14	50.0	50.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	...	...	...
136	27.9	41.2	21.3	100.0	100.0	86.0	51.5	100.0	42.6	40.4	93.4	278	138	213
29	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	13.8	100.0	100.0	—	69.0	225	88	—
64	79.7	—	18.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.7	62.5	100.0	388	—	430
30	36.7	43.3	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.3	100.0	80.0	20.0	100.0	364	188	—

Table 59. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Lincoln city	759	29.9	25.4	21.1	99.1	98.6	96.7	87.7	99.3	41.9	48.1	88.4	398	107	242
McCook city	56	14.3	46.4	10.7	100.0	87.5	89.3	60.7	100.0	67.9	25.0	89.3	263	50—	231
Minden city	15	—	86.7	—	100.0	100.0	93.3	60.0	100.0	53.3	33.3	100.0	...	...	...
Nebraska City city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Norfolk city	25	20.0	64.0	—	100.0	100.0	80.0	80.0	100.0	44.0	20.0	84.0	325	400+	...
North Platte city	295	16.3	34.2	1.7	86.4	96.6	87.5	60.3	97.6	38.3	39.7	95.9	371	107	234
Offutt AFB West (CDP)	84	25.0	—	9.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.8	25.0	100.0	—	—	246
Ogallala city	24	50.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.2	100.0	50.0	29.2	100.0	425	—	357
Omaha city	2 071	10.8	45.7	25.2	99.5	100.0	94.1	72.7	96.4	40.0	34.0	83.5	291	122	198
O'Neill city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Ord city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Popillion city	11	100.0	—	45.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	45.5	100.0	...	...	...
Plattsmouth city	39	66.7	—	—	100.0	84.6	100.0	51.3	100.0	35.9	64.1	100.0	300	—	223
Ralston city	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schuyler city	50	12.0	88.0	12.0	100.0	88.0	54.0	88.0	100.0	60.0	70.0	82.0	325	50—	173
Scottsbluff city	627	9.6	39.2	7.2	98.9	98.9	76.2	21.5	95.9	40.2	34.6	82.5	275	105	187
Seward city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sidney city	52	—	25.0	—	100.0	100.0	86.5	26.9	100.0	25.0	9.6	76.9	192	—	115
South Sioux City city	62	38.7	12.9	14.5	100.0	100.0	88.7	54.8	100.0	9.7	56.5	90.3	425	—	234
Superior city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Valentine city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wahoo city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wayne city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
West Point city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
York city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
COUNTIES															
Adams	86	—	84.9	31.4	96.5	96.5	93.0	27.9	91.9	17.4	37.2	82.6	225	124	174
Antelope	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arthur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bonner	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blaine	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Boone	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Box Butte	129	24.8	53.5	—	85.3	85.3	80.6	24.8	89.1	51.9	13.2	89.9	283	98	165
Boyd	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brown	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Buffalo	202	28.7	38.6	15.8	95.5	95.0	82.2	52.0	99.5	46.0	41.1	90.6	286	132	205
Burt	10	—	80.0	—	80.0	60.0	50.0	70.0	100.0	80.0	—	100.0	...	...	...
Butler	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Cass	48	58.3	10.4	—	91.7	79.2	95.8	47.9	100.0	39.6	64.6	100.0	300	—	222
Cedar	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Chase	18	27.8	11.1	—	61.1	61.1	72.2	16.7	100.0	33.3	22.2	100.0	...	...	193
Cherry	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cheyenne	60	—	25.0	—	96.7	96.7	85.0	23.3	100.0	35.0	18.3	73.3	192	—	87
Clay	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calfax	64	25.0	71.9	9.4	93.8	71.9	57.8	87.5	100.0	62.5	70.3	85.9	331	50—	178
Cuming	13	53.8	46.2	—	61.5	61.5	84.6	76.9	100.0	92.3	53.8	100.0	575	—	...
Custer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dakota	134	32.8	7.5	6.7	94.0	94.0	94.8	70.9	100.0	18.7	64.2	93.3	331	—	244
Dawes	14	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	85.7	—	100.0	14.3	—	100.0	—	—	175
Dawson	129	21.7	25.6	9.3	82.9	82.9	86.0	62.8	94.6	66.7	20.2	96.1	290	150	165
Deuel	21	28.6	71.4	9.5	71.4	71.4	66.7	—	100.0	47.6	61.9	100.0	—	—	125
Dixon	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Dodge	44	56.8	31.8	31.8	95.5	95.5	84.1	88.6	100.0	56.8	47.7	100.0	350	188	247
Douglas	2 400	19.5	39.9	25.3	99.6	99.5	93.9	74.3	96.9	43.1	35.5	85.7	321	122	205
Dundy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fillmore	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Franklin	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Frontier	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furnas	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Gage	32	37.5	56.3	25.0	93.8	84.4	87.5	81.3	100.0	56.3	28.1	62.5	459	88	116
Garden	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Garfield	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gosper	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greeley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hall	306	16.7	48.4	6.9	92.2	93.8	93.8	53.6	96.4	28.8	50.3	86.6	377	95	229
Hamilton	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Harlan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hayes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hitchcock	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Holt	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hooker	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Howard	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Jefferson	11	—	54.5	—	100.0	100.0	54.5	100.0	100.0	45.5	45.5	45.5	...	...	...
Johnson	4	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Keosauqua	26	11.5	73.1	—	92.3	92.3	88.5	69.2	100.0	57.7	26.9	100.0	187	113	...
Keith	56	39.3	23.2	—	76.8	76.8	64.3	67.9	100.0	67.9	48.2	100.0	425	67	284
Keya Paha	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kimball	40	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	10.0	100.0	100.0	—	77.5	225	89	...
Knox	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Lancaster	806	31.9	26.1	19.9	97.3	96.8	96.9	86.2	99.4	45.0	47.5	88.8	399	107	242
Lincoln	394	17.0	35.5	1.3	76.6	88.1	86.3	53.3	96.2	42.6	35.0	93.4	321	106	243

Table 59. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Occupied housing units													Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Year structure built		Percent with—												
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
31	16.1	71.0	—	100.0	100.0	83.9	74.2	100.0	45.2	16.1	87.1	325	142	...	
11	27.3	72.7	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	18.2	27.3	100.0	...	...	...
92	16.3	38.0	4.3	80.4	83.7	55.4	23.9	96.7	47.8	26.1	88.0	194	88	152	
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
14	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.4	100.0	71.4	14.3	100.0	—	—	...	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
14	—	57.1	—	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	100.0	100.0	42.9	100.0	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	29.2	70.8	—	66.7	66.7	91.7	50.0	100.0	62.5	54.2	100.0	275	113	175	
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	37.5	18.8	12.5	100.0	100.0	91.7	85.4	100.0	58.3	64.6	100.0	519	188	294	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
65	21.5	40.0	9.2	90.8	80.0	90.8	66.2	100.0	69.2	30.8	90.8	354	50—	231	
24	—	100.0	—	75.0	75.0	75.0	58.3	100.0	75.0	25.0	75.0	113	88	245	
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
16	37.5	50.0	—	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	68.8	87.5	100.0	...	...	...
527	49.0	2.1	21.3	97.5	93.4	95.4	95.3	100.0	60.9	47.1	98.7	435	120	250	
28	39.3	42.9	—	57.1	50.0	78.6	85.7	100.0	82.1	35.7	100.0	344	112	...	
1 176	14.7	34.6	5.7	89.8	90.1	70.7	19.3	95.0	45.6	28.5	87.6	267	89	184	
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	15.6	78.1	37.5	100.0	100.0	43.8	15.6	93.8	9.4	78.1	59.4	...	...	152
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
13	38.5	30.8	—	—	—	100.0	30.8	100.0	53.8	53.8	100.0	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	10.0	75.0	—	65.0	65.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	85.0	100.0	...	...	213
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
15	13.3	13.3	13.3	86.7	73.3	73.3	13.3	73.3	46.7	40.0	86.7	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
12	66.7	33.3	—	83.3	83.3	66.7	66.7	100.0	—	—	100.0	...	...	...

Table 60. Structural Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas	Places of 1,000 to 2,500				
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Year-round housing units	618 833	389 601	245 156	194 497	50 659	77 343	67 102	229 232	47 359	58 216
1979 to March 1980	18 467	11 804	6 286	3 083	3 203	3 358	2 160	6 663	1 058	859
1975 to 1978	57 536	35 789	21 810	10 939	10 871	7 343	6 636	21 747	3 595	3 199
1970 to 1974	71 290	49 016	36 017	21 517	14 500	7 543	5 456	22 274	3 833	3 400
1960 to 1969	102 035	77 815	55 831	42 844	12 987	12 398	9 586	24 220	6 131	4 081
1950 to 1959	76 864	61 691	41 891	36 974	4 917	11 353	8 447	15 173	4 135	3 636
1940 to 1949	52 219	38 503	21 674	19 957	1 717	9 987	6 842	13 716	3 780	3 218
1939 or earlier	240 422	114 983	61 647	59 183	2 464	25 361	27 975	125 439	24 827	39 823
Owner-occupied housing units	390 924	233 240	141 928	110 884	31 044	47 173	44 139	157 684	33 376	43 431
1979 to March 1980	10 848	6 069	3 723	1 350	2 373	1 267	1 079	4 779	649	758
1975 to 1978	41 473	23 199	14 104	5 714	8 390	4 539	4 556	18 274	2 746	2 874
1970 to 1974	41 243	23 979	15 905	8 516	7 389	4 374	3 700	17 264	2 814	2 985
1960 to 1969	65 106	47 855	32 816	25 422	7 394	8 705	6 334	17 251	4 023	3 480
1950 to 1959	53 219	42 591	28 030	25 153	2 877	8 377	6 184	10 628	3 104	2 713
1940 to 1949	27 588	19 776	10 948	10 043	905	5 039	3 789	7 812	2 332	2 160
1939 or earlier	151 447	69 771	36 402	34 686	1 716	14 872	18 497	81 676	17 708	28 461
Renter-occupied housing units	180 476	132 698	89 232	72 512	16 720	25 364	18 102	47 778	10 245	14 785
1979 to March 1980	3 552	2 868	1 143	982	161	1 146	579	684	209	101
1975 to 1978	13 086	10 907	6 816	4 815	2 001	2 398	1 693	2 179	702	325
1970 to 1974	25 717	22 406	17 995	11 791	6 204	2 913	1 498	3 311	845	415
1960 to 1969	32 093	27 004	20 874	15 771	5 103	3 320	2 810	5 089	1 842	601
1950 to 1959	19 595	16 340	12 155	10 242	1 913	2 443	1 742	3 255	767	923
1940 to 1949	20 432	16 216	9 497	8 750	747	4 227	2 492	4 216	1 050	1 058
1939 or earlier	66 001	36 957	20 752	20 161	591	8 917	7 288	29 044	4 830	11 362

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units	618 833	389 601	245 156	194 497	50 659	77 343	67 102	229 232	47 359	58 216
None	7 148	6 072	4 647	4 298	349	929	496	1 076	341	80
1	82 506	65 172	43 460	37 453	6 007	12 357	9 355	17 334	6 064	1 718
2	199 436	126 454	73 499	61 966	11 533	28 763	24 192	72 982	17 412	12 456
3	226 436	137 130	88 636	64 254	24 382	25 384	23 110	89 306	16 259	24 811
4	82 311	45 140	29 132	21 743	7 389	7 962	8 046	37 171	5 843	14 282
5 or more	20 996	9 633	5 782	4 783	999	1 948	1 903	11 363	1 440	4 869
Owner-occupied housing units	390 924	233 240	141 928	110 884	31 044	47 173	44 139	157 684	33 376	43 431
None	657	361	263	235	28	76	22	296	46	56
1	14 132	7 721	4 371	3 898	473	1 689	1 661	6 411	1 581	1 101
2	112 509	65 657	35 294	31 225	4 069	15 853	14 510	46 852	11 964	8 969
3	179 200	111 714	71 787	52 414	19 373	20 774	19 153	67 486	13 580	18 682
4	67 740	39 388	25 154	18 963	6 191	7 084	7 150	28 352	4 956	11 026
5 or more	16 686	8 399	5 059	4 149	910	1 697	1 643	8 287	1 249	3 597
Renter-occupied housing units	180 476	132 698	89 232	72 512	16 720	25 364	18 102	47 778	10 245	14 785
None	5 388	4 951	3 876	3 591	285	717	358	437	205	24
1	57 637	50 241	34 689	29 830	4 859	9 202	6 350	7 396	3 533	617
2	68 497	52 256	33 385	26 822	6 563	11 172	7 699	16 241	3 970	3 487
3	34 535	19 822	13 597	9 621	3 976	3 428	2 797	14 713	1 803	6 129
4	10 999	4 406	3 065	2 101	964	644	697	6 593	603	3 256
5 or more	3 420	1 022	620	547	73	201	201	2 398	131	1 272

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	618 833	389 601	245 156	194 497	50 659	77 343	67 102	229 232	47 359	58 216
1 to 3	608 244	379 097	236 376	186 036	50 340	76 305	66 416	229 147	47 292	58 216
4 to 6	6 613	6 530	5 388	5 083	305	551	591	83	65	—
7 to 12	2 839	2 837	2 261	2 247	14	481	95	2	2	—
13 or more	1 137	1 137	1 131	1 131	—	6	—	—	—	—

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Year-round housing units	618 833	389 601	245 156	194 497	50 659	77 343	67 102	229 232	47 359	58 216
Structures with 4 or more stories	10 589	10 504	8 780	8 461	319	1 038	686	85	67	—
With elevator	7 450	7 440	6 030	5 860	170	852	558	10	4	—

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	618 833	389 601	245 156	194 497	50 659	77 343	67 102	229 232	47 359	58 216
1, detached	458 592	261 470	157 983	125 076	32 907	53 375	50 112	197 122	38 869	54 412
1, attached	11 706	10 032	7 859	5 075	2 784	1 616	557	1 674	501	235
2	22 757	18 933	11 218	9 830	1 388	4 399	3 316	3 824	1 407	697
3 and 4	21 270	17 281	8 933	7 980	953	5 124	3 224	3 989	1 626	738
5 to 9	23 969	21 519	15 822	13 348	2 474	3 447	2 250	2 450	1 060	—
10 to 49	41 658	38 474	31 207	23 134	8 073	4 034	3 233	3 184	1 385	—
50 or more	10 635	10 430	7 958	7 240	718	1 634	838	205	85	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	28 246	11 462	4 176	2 814	1 362	3 714	3 572	16 784	2 426	2 134
Owner-occupied housing units	390 924	233 240	141 928	110 884	31 044	47 173	44 139	157 684	33 376	43 431
1, detached	356 556	214 768	132 092	103 132	28 960	42 490	40 186	141 788	30 813	40 588
1, attached	3 471	2 572	2 003	1 598	405	287	282	899	156	206
2	4 974	3 607	1 888	1 708	180	892	827	1 367	416	478
3 and 4	2 428	1 484	675	577	98	522	287	944	179	506
5 or more	3 901	2 728	2 134	1 817	317	308	286	1 173	189	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	19 594	8 081	3 136	2 052	1 084	2 674	2 271	11 513	1 623	1 653
Renter-occupied housing units	180 476	132 698	89 232	72 512	16 720	25 364	18 102	47 778	10 245	14 785
1, detached	71 900	35 728	19 993	17 322	2 671	8 462	7 273	36 172	5 368	13 824
1, attached	7 130	6 494	5 023	2 825	2 198	1 245	226	636	313	29
2	15 329	13 520	8 470	7 307	1 163	3 062	1 988	1 809	780	219
3 and 4	16 154	13 902	7 403	6 607	796	4 058	2 441	2 252	1 194	232
5 to 9	19 619	18 254	13 663	11 495	2 168	2 861	1 730	1 365	741	—
10 to 49	35 753	33 592	27 339	20 416	6 923	3 465	2 788	2 161	1 200	—
50 or more	8 923	8 765	6 639	6 001	638	1 417	709	158	80	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 668	2 443	702	539	163	794	947	3 225	569	481

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	157 904	130 992	87 846	71 595	16 251	25 222	17 924	26 912	10 022	1 206
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	62 126	42 959	24 332	19 769	4 563	10 359	8 268	19 167	6 027	755
Median gross rent	\$228	\$244	\$263	\$256	\$298	\$242	\$200	\$189	\$177	\$193
2 or more	95 778	88 033	63 514	51 826	11 688	14 863	9 656	7 745	3 995	451
Median gross rent	\$205	\$210	\$219	\$209	\$256	\$188	\$159	\$131	\$119	\$221

Table 61. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State	Urban					Rural					
	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
618 833 605 704	389 601 385 180	245 156 242 824	194 497 192 484	50 659 50 340	77 343 76 335	67 102 66 021	229 232 220 524	47 359 46 408	58 216 57 118	265 371 262 725	353 462 342 979
14 869 374 215 97 805 131 944	5 416 227 661 68 404 88 120	3 056 137 831 45 769 58 500	2 720 117 842 34 868 39 067	336 19 989 10 901 19 433	1 245 48 423 12 289 15 386	1 115 41 407 10 346 14 234	9 453 146 554 29 401 43 824	945 30 996 7 207 8 211	1 705 38 617 7 228 10 666	3 519 147 563 49 069 65 220	11 350 226 652 48 736 66 724
504 320 103 037 9 703 1 773	385 492 3 621 401 87	244 280 751 88 37	194 223 205 40 29	50 057 546 48 8	75 131 2 045 167 —	66 081 825 146 50	118 828 99 416 9 302 1 686	46 723 511 80 45	3 057 49 947 4 691 521	255 563 8 327 1 278 203	248 757 94 710 8 425 1 570
492 946 114 257 11 630	383 149 5 827 625	241 376 3 484 296	192 262 1 988 247	49 114 1 496 49	76 096 1 149 98	65 677 1 194 231	109 797 108 430 11 005	46 074 1 088 197	615 52 541 5 060	251 175 13 403 793	241 771 100 854 10 837
142 328 296 004 180 501	67 301 217 277 105 023	32 617 154 111 58 428	29 438 113 314 51 745	3 179 40 797 6 683	16 381 37 357 23 605	18 303 25 809 22 990	75 027 78 727 75 478	13 727 16 486 17 146	18 104 17 954 22 158	36 170 166 216 62 985	106 158 129 788 117 516
618 833 34 204 459 084 11 420 20 396 28 766 43 797 5 920 12 832 2 414	389 601 25 973 319 847 5 295 8 975 11 666 13 492 2 099 2 052 202	245 156 16 615 211 359 3 389 4 441 3 298 4 386 819 811 38	194 497 15 565 166 056 1 876 3 359 2 710 3 623 654 628 26	50 659 1 050 45 303 1 513 1 082 588 763 165 183 12	77 343 4 518 60 777 983 2 018 3 832 4 238 573 364 40	67 102 4 840 47 711 923 2 516 4 536 4 868 707 877 124	229 232 8 231 139 237 6 125 11 421 17 100 30 305 3 821 10 780 2 212	47 359 3 125 30 789 756 1 753 4 333 4 867 626 943 167	58 216 1 621 34 176 1 291 3 437 4 056 8 900 1 153 3 551 31	265 371 16 962 226 494 4 851 5 435 3 659 5 472 914 1 491 93	353 462 17 242 232 590 6 569 14 961 25 107 38 325 5 006 11 341 2 321
390 924 12 520 311 157 7 688 10 402 16 254 22 143 2 836 7 845 79	233 240 7 472 207 577 2 438 2 217 5 651 5 759 798 1 313 15	141 928 3 624 132 302 1 274 895 1 277 1 746 245 550 15	110 884 3 423 103 403 391 569 998 1 448 209 431 12	31 044 201 28 899 883 326 279 298 36 119 3	47 173 1 636 40 626 594 431 1 756 1 720 216 194 —	44 139 2 212 34 649 570 891 2 618 2 293 337 569 —	157 684 5 048 103 580 5 250 8 185 10 603 16 384 2 038 6 532 64	33 376 1 550 23 861 563 957 2 843 2 702 338 555 7	43 431 1 243 26 370 1 156 2 899 2 771 5 806 771 2 389 26	157 576 3 860 144 195 2 600 1 692 1 552 2 373 277 1 012 15	233 348 8 660 166 962 5 088 8 710 14 702 19 770 2 559 6 833 64
180 476 19 162 119 460 3 079 8 385 9 420 15 310 2 250 3 376 34	132 698 16 487 94 386 2 529 6 061 4 997 6 515 1 101 607 15	89 232 11 558 67 847 1 903 3 302 1 673 2 242 467 234 6	72 512 10 789 54 072 1 294 2 572 1 398 1 829 376 182 —	16 720 769 13 775 609 730 275 413 91 52 6	25 364 2 638 16 580 315 1 386 1 788 2 195 307 148 7	18 102 2 291 9 959 311 1 373 1 536 2 078 327 225 2	47 778 2 675 25 074 550 2 324 4 423 8 795 1 149 2 769 19	10 245 1 340 4 959 153 673 1 116 1 559 205 235 5	14 785 378 7 806 135 538 1 285 3 094 382 1 162 5	92 341 11 647 70 039 1 971 3 424 1 744 2 578 517 415 6	88 135 7 515 49 421 1 108 4 961 7 676 12 732 1 733 2 961 28
571 400 21 706	365 938 13 490	231 160 7 716	183 396 6 957	47 764 759	72 537 2 935	62 241 2 839	205 462 8 216	43 621 2 025	58 216 1 141	249 917 8 089	321 483 13 617
49 158 181 423 217 134 123 685	37 620 133 746 132 699 61 873	24 900 87 409 81 979 36 872	23 739 72 037 60 105 27 515	1 161 15 372 21 874 9 357	6 722 24 925 27 250 13 640	5 998 21 412 23 470 11 361	11 538 47 677 84 435 61 812	4 745 15 036 16 095 7 745	604 5 907 25 640 26 065	25 409 91 310 90 032 43 166	23 749 90 113 127 102 80 519
62 078 292 002 168 789 48 531	43 651 176 912 114 201 31 174	27 975 107 288 74 845 21 052	26 184 86 476 54 672 16 064	1 791 20 812 20 173 4 988	8 240 36 089 22 299 5 909	7 436 33 535 17 057 4 213	18 427 115 090 54 588 17 357	5 865 25 099 10 228 2 429	2 845 33 958 15 690 5 723	28 928 115 520 81 803 23 666	33 150 176 482 86 986 24 865
354 909 183 061 27 366 6 064	273 096 84 431 7 405 1 006	184 354 43 077 3 340 389	148 988 31 663 2 430 315	35 366 11 414 910 74	49 242 21 051 1 946 298	39 500 20 303 2 119 319	81 813 98 630 19 961 5 058	25 930 15 661 1 772 258	8 464 35 522 10 866 3 364	193 138 51 500 4 607 672	161 771 131 561 22 759 5 392
390 924 46 139 103 416 67 937 81 711 44 650 47 071	233 240 29 523 64 963 40 488 51 417 26 904 19 945	141 928 17 650 40 312 25 095 31 783 15 957 11 131	110 884 11 076 27 295 19 701 27 507 14 752 10 553	31 044 6 574 13 017 5 394 4 276 1 205 578	47 173 6 496 12 858 7 998 9 788 5 808 4 225	44 139 5 377 11 793 7 395 9 846 5 139 4 589	157 684 16 616 38 453 27 449 30 294 17 746 27 126	33 376 3 384 7 972 6 185 7 735 4 051 4 049	43 431 2 134 6 332 6 062 7 922 6 702 14 279	157 576 20 199 45 852 27 881 34 381 16 973 12 290	233 348 25 940 57 564 40 056 47 330 27 677 34 781
180 476 84 788 55 675 19 047 12 103 8 863	132 698 67 527 41 443 13 098 7 464 3 166	89 232 45 709 28 833 8 274 4 619 1 797	72 512 35 763 23 292 7 320 4 424 1 713	16 720 9 946 5 541 954 195 84	25 364 13 157 7 254 2 714 1 542 697	18 102 8 661 5 356 2 110 1 303 672	47 778 17 261 14 232 5 949 4 639 5 697	10 245 4 393 3 238 1 252 921 441	14 785 2 892 4 076 2 162 2 084 3 571	92 341 47 019 29 797 8 582 4 868 2 075	88 135 37 769 25 878 10 465 7 235 6 788
137 241 105 201 2 497 2 265 32 722 4 172 18 390 31 978	78 716 55 266 690 784 23 024 1 949 5 158 13 443	40 790 27 909 342 349 13 524 964 1 253 5 389	37 733 25 823 308 325 12 968 888 1 045 5 077	3 057 2 086 34 24 556 76 208 312	18 663 13 054 153 172 4 886 392 1 746 3 590	19 263 14 303 195 263 4 614 593 2 159 4 464	58 525 49 935 1 807 1 481 9 698 2 223 13 232 18 535	17 196 13 740 211 170 4 022 541 2 539 4 405	12 957 11 777 737 603 537 330 3 831 4 848	43 792 30 438 447 430 13 923 1 025 1 714 5 937	93 449 74 763 2 050 1 835 18 799 3 147 16 676 26 044

Table 62. Fuels and Financial Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	571 400	365 938	231 160	183 396	47 764	72 537	62 241	205 462	43 621	58 216	249 917	321 483
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	410 378	325 926	205 935	166 496	39 439	66 012	53 979	84 452	37 152	5 056	212 940	197 438
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	68 819	2 790	1 262	931	331	390	1 138	66 029	1 178	31 614	6 317	62 502
Electricity	55 410	29 473	18 752	11 566	7 186	5 359	5 362	25 937	3 622	6 863	22 933	32 477
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	27 341	5 965	4 178	3 589	589	467	1 320	21 376	1 207	11 465	6 102	21 239
Cool or coke	698	139	90	73	17	40	9	559	19	291	93	605
Wood	7 565	865	412	337	75	105	348	6 700	361	2 757	957	6 608
Other fuel	1 076	750	510	392	118	157	83	326	70	139	554	522
No fuel used	113	30	21	12	9	7	2	83	12	31	21	92
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	386 369	313 329	200 882	162 784	38 098	62 591	49 856	73 040	32 540	3 758	207 174	179 195
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	50 256	3 949	2 123	1 693	430	642	1 184	46 307	1 055	20 292	5 891	44 365
Electricity	130 787	47 603	27 341	18 197	9 144	9 186	11 076	83 184	9 822	32 904	35 887	94 900
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	1 545	561	471	436	35	37	53	984	84	399	524	1 021
Other	613	246	203	153	50	28	15	367	17	150	242	371
No fuel used	1 830	250	140	133	7	53	57	1 580	103	713	199	1 631
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	165 759	129 141	87 299	75 834	11 465	22 899	18 943	36 618	15 530	1 859	89 401	76 358
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	37 218	2 380	902	683	219	490	988	34 838	1 008	14 636	3 391	33 827
Electricity	366 496	233 823	142 696	106 637	36 059	48 994	42 133	132 673	26 954	41 258	156 741	209 755
Other	1 167	100	49	42	7	7	44	1 067	52	437	135	1 032
No fuel used	760	494	214	200	14	147	133	266	77	26	249	511
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	297 166	206 962	126 995	99 397	27 598	41 357	38 610	90 204	29 312	1 469	137 860	159 306
With a mortgage	170 074	132 159	89 216	64 832	24 384	23 607	19 336	37 915	10 688	826	97 098	72 976
Less than \$100	831	466	242	232	10	85	139	365	124	10	254	577
\$100 to \$149	3 117	1 782	870	812	58	366	546	1 335	488	26	891	2 226
\$150 to \$199	9 843	6 831	3 749	3 412	337	1 381	1 701	3 012	1 134	40	3 906	5 937
\$200 to \$249	20 749	15 837	9 621	8 414	1 207	3 067	3 149	4 912	1 838	88	9 991	10 758
\$250 to \$299	24 158	18 966	12 237	10 436	1 801	3 690	3 039	5 192	1 825	95	12 975	11 183
\$300 to \$349	22 718	17 948	12 095	9 431	2 664	3 244	2 609	4 770	1 479	94	12 954	9 764
\$350 to \$399	20 403	16 148	10 925	8 148	2 777	2 966	2 257	4 255	1 305	71	11 799	8 604
\$400 to \$449	17 830	14 321	9 904	6 881	3 023	2 473	1 944	3 509	896	97	10 729	7 101
\$450 to \$499	14 167	11 357	7 914	5 007	2 907	2 133	1 310	2 810	606	81	8 729	5 438
\$500 to \$599	18 753	14 943	11 005	6 306	4 699	2 393	1 545	3 810	656	97	12 320	6 433
\$600 to \$749	11 691	9 156	6 987	3 553	3 434	1 292	877	2 535	251	97	8 032	3 659
\$750 or more	5 814	4 404	3 667	2 200	1 467	517	220	1 410	86	30	4 518	1 296
Median	\$359	\$363	\$377	\$348	\$455	\$350	\$321	\$343	\$298	\$392	\$382	\$330
Not mortgaged	127 092	74 803	37 779	34 565	3 214	17 750	19 274	52 289	18 624	643	40 762	86 330
Less than \$50	3 379	1 490	563	521	42	302	625	1 889	739	14	594	2 785
\$50 to \$74	15 330	7 558	3 360	3 126	234	1 819	2 379	7 772	2 916	42	3 506	11 824
\$75 to \$99	23 686	12 602	6 346	6 058	288	2 689	3 567	11 084	4 030	97	6 767	16 919
\$100 to \$149	48 727	29 764	15 148	14 016	1 132	7 274	7 342	18 963	6 890	206	16 054	32 673
\$150 to \$199	24 096	15 676	8 028	7 149	879	3 943	3 705	8 420	2 899	164	8 798	15 298
\$200 to \$249	7 640	4 871	2 638	2 296	342	1 084	1 149	2 769	775	82	3 033	4 607
\$250 or more	4 234	2 842	1 696	1 399	297	639	507	1 392	375	38	2 010	2 224
Median	\$120	\$125	\$128	\$126	\$146	\$128	\$119	\$112	\$110	\$142	\$129	\$116
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	157 904	130 992	87 846	71 595	16 251	25 222	17 924	26 912	10 022	1 206	89 768	68 136
Less than \$50	1 524	998	558	518	40	234	206	526	289	5	572	952
\$50 to \$59	2 586	1 875	1 063	1 023	40	481	331	711	419	5	1 075	1 511
\$60 to \$79	4 957	3 824	2 153	2 003	150	909	762	1 133	701	3	2 182	2 775
\$80 to \$99	5 227	3 945	1 937	1 882	55	955	1 053	1 282	719	19	1 987	3 240
\$100 to \$119	6 769	5 110	2 566	2 501	65	1 208	1 336	1 659	830	42	2 605	4 164
\$120 to \$149	13 306	10 395	5 531	5 290	241	2 636	2 228	2 911	1 262	18	5 611	7 695
\$150 to \$169	11 186	8 895	5 302	4 993	309	1 948	1 645	2 291	972	35	5 400	5 786
\$170 to \$199	19 854	16 397	11 007	9 934	1 073	2 773	2 617	3 457	1 361	64	11 231	8 623
\$200 to \$249	34 292	30 009	21 780	17 183	4 597	4 954	3 275	4 283	1 531	72	22 190	12 102
\$250 to \$299	24 573	22 620	16 486	12 382	4 104	4 152	1 982	1 953	530	53	16 801	7 772
\$300 to \$349	12 866	11 945	8 334	6 388	1 946	2 591	1 020	921	225	39	8 486	4 380
\$350 to \$399	6 027	5 604	4 296	3 222	1 074	1 007	301	423	88	12	4 374	1 653
\$400 to \$499	4 274	3 965	3 290	2 138	1 152	519	156	309	54	7	3 448	826
\$500 or more	1 352	1 223	1 022	620	402	142	59	129	15	11	1 065	287
No cash rent	9 111	4 187	2 521	1 518	1 003	713	953	4 924	1 026	821	2 741	6 370
Median	\$213	\$220	\$229	\$220	\$261	\$212	\$181	\$174	\$155	\$201	\$229	\$187
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	571 400	365 938	231 160	183 396	47 764	72 537	62 241	205 462	43 621	58 216	249 917	321 483
Median income	\$15 827	\$16 701	\$17 531	\$16 507	\$21 320	\$15 737	\$14 822	\$14 277	\$12 368	\$15 030	\$17 815	\$14 322
Owner-occupied housing units	390 924	233 240	141 928	110 884	31 044	47 173	44 139	157 684	33 376	43 431	157 576	233 348
Median income	\$18 631	\$20 635	\$22 073	\$21 230	\$24 910	\$19 003	\$17 454	\$15 456	\$14 136	\$15 656	\$22 110	\$16 100
Renter-occupied housing units	180 476	132 698	89 232	72 512	16 720	25 364	18 102	47 778	10 245	14 785	92 341	88 135
Median income	\$11 133	\$11 034	\$11 399	\$10 619	\$14 616	\$10 502	\$9 903	\$11 392	\$8 430	\$13 454	\$11 477	\$10 778
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	33 015	12 819	6 559	5 626	933	2 920	3 340	20 196	3 912	7 045	7 409	25 606
Percent below poverty level	8.4	5.5	4.6	5.1	3.0	6.2	7.6	12.8	11.7	16.2	4.7	11.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	32 082	12 662	6 512	5 583	929	2 889	3 261	19 420	3 820	6 813	7 341	24 741
1.01 or more persons per room	944	320	258	215	43	17	45	624	41	351	288	656
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	933	157	47	43	4	31	79	776	92	232	68	865
1.01 or more persons per room	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	2	10	—	43
Renter-occupied housing units	35 350	25 335	16 676	15 371	1 305	4 987	3 672	10 015	2 716	2 804	17 144	18 206
Percent below poverty level	19.6	19.1	18.7	21.2	7.8	19.7	20.3	21.0	26.5	19.0	18.6	20.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	34 245	24 638	16 214	14 915	1 299	4 870	3 554	9 607	2 631	2 675	16 657	17 588
1.01 or more persons per room	1 525	1 020	671	590	81	254	95	505	88	145	702	823
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 105	697	462	456	6	117	118	408	85	129	487	618
1.01 or more persons per room	69	34	20	20	—	—	14	35	6	22	20	49

Table 63. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

Occupied housing units	548 088	344 717	211 836	166 571	45 265	71 303	61 578	203 371	43 151	58 077	230 376	317 712
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	13 961	8 631	4 614	2 228	2 386	2 386	1 631	5 330	851	848	5 744	8 217
1975 to 1978	53 426	33 176	20 135	10 119	10 016	6 851	6 190	20 250	3 410	3 194	24 036	29 390
1970 to 1974	64 386	44 195	31 832	19 121	12 711	7 216	5 147	20 191	3 618	3 382	35 184	29 202
1960 to 1969	92 939	70 965	49 959	38 131	11 828	11 956	9 050	21 974	5 811	4 075	53 086	39 853
1950 to 1959	69 018	55 240	36 714	32 219	4 495	10 688	7 838	13 778	3 843	3 625	37 952	31 066
1940 to 1949	44 561	32 728	17 676	16 090	1 586	8 872	6 180	11 833	3 333	3 205	18 423	26 138
1939 or earlier	209 797	99 782	50 906	48 663	2 243	23 334	25 542	110 015	22 285	39 748	55 951	153 846
BEDROOMS												
None	5 512	4 822	3 674	3 378	296	768	380	690	240	75	3 746	1 766
1	67 318	53 786	35 255	30 406	4 849	10 625	7 906	13 532	5 012	1 714	36 326	30 992
2	173 117	110 728	62 331	52 363	9 968	26 428	21 969	62 389	15 762	12 422	66 763	106 354
3	206 410	124 948	79 237	56 918	22 319	23 979	21 732	81 462	15 252	24 732	88 087	118 323
4	76 239	41 573	26 137	19 258	6 879	7 637	7 799	34 666	5 518	14 272	29 358	46 881
5 or more	19 492	8 860	5 202	4 248	954	1 866	1 792	10 632	1 367	4 862	6 096	13 396
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	414 529	238 143	141 021	110 379	30 642	50 137	46 985	176 386	35 838	54 306	157 249	257 280
1, attached	9 376	7 887	5 877	3 626	2 251	1 502	508	1 489	459	235	6 185	3 191
2	18 946	15 845	9 201	7 975	1 226	3 862	2 782	3 101	1 185	695	9 405	9 541
3 and 4	17 508	14 371	7 218	6 415	803	4 472	2 681	3 137	1 351	738	7 495	10 013
5 to 9	19 184	17 301	12 506	10 517	1 989	2 954	1 841	1 883	833	—	12 621	6 563
10 to 49	34 702	31 983	25 569	19 007	6 562	3 527	2 887	2 719	1 269	—	25 799	8 903
50 or more	9 007	8 832	6 674	6 091	583	1 432	726	175	80	—	6 721	2 286
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	24 836	10 355	3 770	2 561	1 209	3 417	3 168	14 481	2 136	2 103	4 901	19 935
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	145 343	119 423	77 348	62 609	14 739	24 475	17 600	25 920	9 754	1 181	79 226	66 117
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	56 902	38 525	20 508	16 361	4 147	9 934	8 083	18 377	5 816	732	21 718	35 184
Median gross rent	\$229	\$247	\$271	\$264	\$304	\$241	\$200	\$189	\$177	\$191	\$270	\$205
2 or more	88 441	80 898	56 840	46 248	10 592	14 541	9 517	7 543	3 938	449	57 508	30 933
Median gross rent	\$206	\$211	\$222	\$212	\$258	\$188	\$159	\$132	\$119	\$221	\$222	\$165
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	8 520	4 069	2 275	1 972	303	990	804	4 451	637	1 696	2 569	5 951
1 complete bathroom	325 133	195 615	114 384	97 028	17 356	43 981	37 250	129 518	27 726	38 541	123 179	201 954
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	90 717	62 928	41 518	31 749	9 769	11 587	9 823	27 789	6 883	7 214	44 616	46 101
2 or more complete bathrooms	123 718	82 105	53 659	35 822	17 837	14 745	13 701	41 613	7 905	10 626	60 012	63 706
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	447 330	340 903	211 039	166 314	44 725	69 219	60 645	106 427	42 600	3 047	221 421	225 909
Individual drilled well	91 338	3 385	695	198	497	1 930	760	87 953	460	49 828	7 689	83 649
Individual dug well	8 324	381	83	40	43	154	144	7 943	70	4 686	1 115	7 209
Some other source	1 096	48	19	19	—	—	29	1 048	21	516	151	945
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	29 625	21 978	13 272	12 384	888	4 224	4 482	7 647	2 866	1 619	13 589	16 036
Central warm-air furnace	413 311	285 893	185 241	144 604	40 637	56 439	44 213	127 418	28 605	34 107	199 157	214 154
Electric heat pump	10 412	4 671	2 888	1 477	1 411	909	874	5 741	712	1 286	4 251	6 161
Other built-in electric units	18 175	7 721	3 701	2 704	997	1 784	2 236	10 454	1 620	3 435	4 620	13 555
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	24 682	9 849	2 377	1 884	493	3 373	4 099	14 833	3 858	4 046	2 716	21 966
Room heaters with flue	35 987	11 085	3 073	2 501	572	3 760	4 252	24 902	4 172	8 881	4 034	31 953
Room heaters without flue	4 784	1 656	526	437	89	489	641	3 128	528	1 142	608	4 176
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	11 014	1 840	743	574	169	318	779	9 174	778	3 535	1 386	9 628
None	98	24	15	6	9	7	2	74	12	26	15	83
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	18 672	11 162	5 698	5 054	644	2 719	2 745	7 510	1 866	1 118	6 062	12 610
No complete kitchen facilities	5 932	2 950	1 610	1 373	237	714	626	2 982	431	1 091	1 818	4 114
Lacking air conditioning	109 803	51 259	22 079	19 448	2 631	13 799	15 381	58 544	11 161	18 031	25 074	84 729
Lacking public sewer	110 518	5 761	3 388	1 969	1 419	1 141	1 232	104 757	1 081	57 462	12 994	97 524
No vehicle available	43 568	32 383	19 889	18 907	982	6 578	5 916	11 185	4 669	602	20 388	23 180
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	380 712	223 970	133 484	103 342	30 142	46 686	43 800	156 742	33 174	43 362	148 959	231 753
1979 to March 1980	44 594	28 168	16 456	10 172	6 284	6 378	5 334	16 426	3 353	2 125	18 942	25 652
1975 to 1978	100 595	62 459	38 049	25 422	12 627	12 734	11 676	38 136	7 907	6 322	43 515	57 080
1970 to 1974	65 929	38 647	23 366	18 103	5 263	7 928	7 353	27 282	6 157	6 058	26 129	39 800
1960 to 1969	79 610	49 439	29 959	25 741	4 218	9 703	9 777	30 171	7 695	7 913	32 544	47 066
1950 to 1959	43 763	26 079	15 211	14 030	1 181	5 752	5 116	17 684	4 038	6 681	16 227	27 536
1949 or earlier	46 221	19 178	10 443	9 874	569	4 191	4 544	27 043	4 024	14 263	11 602	34 619
Renter-occupied housing units	167 376	120 747	78 352	63 229	15 123	24 617	17 778	46 629	9 977	14 715	81 417	85 959
1979 to March 1980	77 833	61 202	39 992	31 038	8 954	12 731	8 479	16 631	4 245	2 834	41 263	36 570
1975 to 1978	51 404	37 484	25 231	20 252	4 979	6 989	5 264	13 920	3 148	4 076	26 192	25 212
1970 to 1974	17 989	12 159	7 396	6 485	911	2 682	2 081	5 830	1 242	2 158	7 704	10 285
1960 to 1969	11 518	6 923	4 116	3 921	195	1 525	1 282	4 595	910	2 077	4 363	7 155
1959 or earlier	8 632	2 979	1 617	1 533	84	690	672	5 653	432	3 570	1 895	6 737
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	134 509	76 278	38 566	35 601	2 965	18 542	19 170	58 231	17 140	12 945	41 552	92 957
Owner-occupied housing units	103 381	53 616	26 384	24 358	2 026	12 985	14 247	49 765	13 696	11 767	28 899	74 482
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 451	690	342	308	34	153	195	1 761	207	737	447	2 004
No complete kitchen facilities	2 190	753	324	300	24	172	257	1 437	168	603	405	1 785
No vehicle available	31 499	21 923	12 483	11 941	542	4 865	4 575	9 576	3 995	537	12 879	18 620
No telephone	3 941	1 809	830	761	69	386	593	2 132	535	330	891	3 050
Lacking central heating system	18 141	4 983	1 120	927	193	1 734	2 129	13 158	2 526	3 831	1 579	16 562
Lacking air conditioning	30 748	12 390	4 428	4 132	296	3 534	4 428	18 358	4 378	4 844	4 974	25 774

Table 64. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total				Places of 1,000 to 2,500
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	15 639	15 497	15 310	13 630	1 680	142	45	142	1	10	15 366	273
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	163	141	134	52	82	—	7	22	...	—	156	7
1975 to 1978	501	472	461	228	233	11	—	29	...	—	473	28
1970 to 1974	1 515	1 491	1 474	840	634	10	7	24	...	—	1 487	28
1960 to 1969	2 968	2 957	2 955	2 472	483	—	2	11	...	—	2 955	13
1950 to 1959	3 023	3 015	2 989	2 781	208	26	—	8	...	—	2 989	34
1940 to 1949	2 282	2 277	2 257	2 234	23	15	5	5	...	—	2 257	25
1939 or earlier	5 187	5 144	5 040	5 023	17	80	24	43	...	10	5 049	138
BEDROOMS												
None	280	278	273	266	7	5	—	2	...	—	273	7
1	2 792	2 784	2 730	2 475	255	32	22	8	...	—	2 732	60
2	5 347	5 310	5 222	4 714	508	72	16	37	...	—	5 222	125
3	5 059	4 992	4 956	4 263	693	29	7	67	...	10	4 997	62
4	1 781	1 757	1 753	1 557	196	4	—	24	...	—	1 766	15
5 or more	380	376	376	355	21	—	—	4	...	—	376	4
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	9 293	9 180	9 091	8 537	554	72	17	113	...	10	9 147	146
1, attached	988	986	979	690	289	7	—	2	...	—	979	9
2	853	843	809	741	68	27	7	10	...	—	809	44
3 and 4	588	586	571	518	53	15	—	2	...	—	571	17
5 to 9	1 329	1 329	1 322	1 087	235	7	—	—	...	—	1 322	7
10 to 49	1 995	1 992	1 968	1 585	383	10	14	3	...	—	1 968	27
50 or more	554	554	554	461	93	—	—	—	...	—	554	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	39	27	16	11	5	4	7	12	...	—	16	23
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 247	8 199	8 048	6 940	1 108	115	36	48	—	...	8 048	199
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 199	3 166	3 095	2 804	291	56	15	33	—	...	3 095	104
Median gross rent	\$219	\$219	\$217	\$214	\$250	\$280	\$213	\$255	—	...	\$217	\$263
2 or more	5 048	5 033	4 953	4 136	817	59	21	15	—	...	4 953	95
Median gross rent	\$182	\$182	\$182	\$173	\$232	\$201	\$139	\$203	—	...	\$182	\$199
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	237	232	232	232	—	—	—	5	...	—	232	5
1 complete bathroom	11 352	11 280	11 112	10 387	725	137	31	72	...	10	11 128	224
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	2 082	2 061	2 042	1 596	446	5	14	21	...	—	2 048	34
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 968	1 924	1 924	1 415	509	—	—	44	...	—	1 958	10
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	15 572	15 487	15 300	13 620	1 680	142	45	85	...	—	15 342	230
Individual drilled well	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	...	10	14	41
Individual dug well	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Some other source	12	10	10	10	—	—	—	2	...	—	10	2
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	1 531	1 527	1 517	1 454	63	5	5	4	...	—	1 517	14
Central warm-air furnace	11 983	11 883	11 767	10 363	1 404	95	21	100	...	7	11 804	179
Electric heat pump	228	200	193	153	40	—	7	28	...	—	212	16
Other built-in electric units	440	440	440	381	59	—	—	—	...	—	440	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	528	525	488	475	13	25	12	3	...	—	488	40
Room heaters with flue	750	747	730	643	87	17	—	3	...	3	730	20
Room heaters without flue	134	134	134	122	12	—	—	—	...	—	134	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	45	41	41	39	2	—	—	4	...	—	41	4
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	1 682	1 665	1 623	1 541	82	25	17	17	...	—	1 625	57
No complete kitchen facilities	233	229	229	217	12	—	—	4	...	—	229	4
Lacking air conditioning	5 374	5 324	5 230	5 105	125	63	31	50	...	10	5 245	129
Lacking public sewer	207	141	141	124	17	—	—	66	...	10	155	52
No vehicle available	4 448	4 440	4 406	4 257	149	29	5	8	...	—	4 406	42
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	7 052	6 961	6 925	6 407	518	27	9	91	...	7	6 981	71
1979 to March 1980	875	846	841	693	148	5	—	29	...	...	870	5
1975 to 1978	1 752	1 712	1 708	1 469	239	—	—	40	...	...	1 735	17
1970 to 1974	1 496	1 494	1 494	1 431	63	—	—	2	...	...	1 494	2
1960 to 1969	1 612	1 601	1 591	1 544	47	5	—	11	...	...	1 591	21
1950 to 1959	667	658	651	639	12	7	—	9	...	...	651	16
1949 or earlier	650	650	640	631	9	10	—	—	...	...	640	10
Renter-occupied housing units	8 587	8 536	8 385	7 223	1 162	115	36	51	...	3	8 385	202
1979 to March 1980	4 393	4 348	4 254	3 496	758	70	—	45	...	...	4 254	139
1975 to 1978	2 793	2 789	2 750	2 376	374	29	—	4	...	...	2 750	43
1970 to 1974	771	771	753	723	30	16	—	—	...	...	753	18
1960 to 1969	484	482	482	482	—	—	—	2	...	...	482	2
1959 or earlier	146	146	146	146	—	—	—	—	...	...	146	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	2 012	2 009	1 994	1 933	61	11	4	3	...	—	1 994	18
Owner-occupied housing units	1 413	1 410	1 395	1 347	48	11	4	3	...	—	1 395	18
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	25	25	25	25	—	—	—	—	...	—	25	—
No vehicle available	913	913	913	905	8	—	—	—	...	—	913	—
No telephone	87	87	87	87	—	—	—	—	...	—	87	—
Lacking central heating system	106	106	106	98	8	—	—	—	...	—	106	—
Lacking air conditioning	889	887	878	869	9	5	4	2	...	—	878	11

Table 65. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	7 315	6 014	3 720	2 830	890	1 517	777	1 301	418	119	3 867	3 448
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	208	166	105	25	80	48	13	42	4	12	117	91
1975 to 1978	637	524	325	133	192	98	101	113	38	3	340	297
1970 to 1974	830	710	548	293	255	98	64	120	42	8	571	259
1960 to 1969	1 068	897	674	470	204	119	104	171	40	7	724	344
1950 to 1959	758	649	429	355	74	128	92	109	36	4	432	326
1940 to 1949	1 158	966	475	415	60	386	105	192	58	9	495	663
1939 or earlier	2 656	2 102	1 164	1 139	25	640	298	554	200	76	1 188	1 468
BEDROOMS												
None	135	123	76	67	9	47	—	12	6	—	76	59
1	1 291	1 142	766	616	150	279	97	149	95	12	780	511
2	2 541	2 087	1 216	1 001	215	618	253	454	141	24	1 267	1 274
3	2 357	1 894	1 217	827	390	384	293	463	122	58	1 271	1 086
4	753	598	352	238	114	160	86	155	43	9	372	381
5 or more	238	170	93	81	12	29	48	68	11	16	101	137
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	4 809	3 792	2 156	1 657	499	1 066	570	1 017	310	96	2 292	2 517
1, attached	232	203	160	83	77	43	—	29	10	—	160	72
2	409	384	292	243	49	70	22	25	9	—	292	117
3 and 4	387	343	154	125	29	119	70	44	25	2	156	231
5 to 9	486	465	365	283	82	73	27	21	19	—	365	121
10 to 49	564	557	477	353	124	57	23	7	5	—	477	87
50 or more	70	68	45	45	—	23	—	2	—	—	45	25
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	358	202	71	41	30	66	65	156	40	21	80	278
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 445	2 993	1 905	1 489	416	794	294	452	196	23	1 953	1 492
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 669	1 292	665	528	137	475	152	377	148	21	711	958
Median gross rent	\$225	\$233	\$245	\$244	\$247	\$230	\$193	\$195	\$165	\$275	\$244	\$209
2 or more	1 776	1 701	1 240	961	279	319	142	75	48	2	1 242	534
Median gross rent	\$192	\$193	\$203	\$186	\$245	\$173	\$164	\$129	\$118	—	\$203	\$167
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	205	144	80	80	—	49	15	61	9	6	80	125
1 complete bathroom	5 204	4 224	2 478	2 050	428	1 127	619	980	329	82	2 582	2 622
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	874	809	604	405	199	157	48	65	16	4	626	248
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 032	837	558	295	263	184	95	195	64	27	579	453
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	6 796	5 923	3 695	2 813	882	1 457	771	873	408	12	3 814	2 982
Individual drilled well	490	77	15	7	8	56	6	413	8	99	43	447
Individual dug well	15	4	—	—	—	4	—	11	—	8	—	15
Some other source	14	10	10	10	—	—	—	4	2	—	10	4
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	478	435	340	329	11	79	16	43	24	—	348	130
Central warm-air furnace	5 081	4 390	2 973	2 210	763	890	527	691	175	56	3 088	1 993
Electric heat pump	91	78	70	41	29	—	8	13	3	—	70	21
Other built-in electric units	152	118	68	58	10	40	10	34	11	6	74	78
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	560	398	72	44	28	273	53	162	101	8	85	475
Room heaters with flue	736	474	159	121	38	175	140	262	79	25	164	572
Room heaters without flue	111	74	29	21	8	32	13	37	19	11	29	82
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	100	41	3	—	3	28	10	59	6	13	3	97
None	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	849	575	230	187	43	255	90	274	117	15	235	614
No complete kitchen facilities	161	102	48	31	17	47	7	59	13	6	48	113
Lacking air conditioning	2 817	2 088	768	658	110	872	448	729	269	51	791	2 026
Lacking public sewer	533	94	46	11	35	23	25	439	9	116	82	451
No vehicle available	821	717	445	429	16	193	79	104	51	—	450	371
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	3 669	2 950	1 750	1 305	445	717	483	719	218	33	1 849	1 820
1979 to March 1980	694	582	361	207	154	153	68	112	36	1	386	308
1975 to 1978	1 173	959	570	363	207	221	168	214	77	—	600	573
1970 to 1974	689	538	341	271	70	135	62	151	31	2	378	311
1960 to 1969	647	519	302	288	14	110	107	128	38	16	304	343
1950 to 1959	236	196	104	104	—	69	23	40	10	6	104	132
1949 or earlier	230	156	72	72	—	29	55	74	26	8	77	153
Renter-occupied housing units	3 646	3 064	1 970	1 525	445	800	294	582	200	86	2 018	1 628
1979 to March 1980	2 065	1 732	1 134	863	271	466	132	333	111	52	1 182	883
1975 to 1978	1 084	931	585	434	151	220	126	153	57	12	585	499
1970 to 1974	256	233	177	159	18	43	13	23	11	2	177	79
1960 to 1969	143	113	49	44	5	41	23	30	10	10	49	94
1959 or earlier	98	55	25	25	—	30	—	43	11	10	25	73
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	612	434	184	177	7	167	83	178	61	9	189	423
Owner-occupied housing units	424	285	128	128	—	90	67	139	42	7	133	291
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	39	13	6	6	—	—	7	26	3	—	6	33
No complete kitchen facilities	32	6	6	6	—	—	—	26	3	—	6	26
No vehicle available	252	209	93	93	—	71	45	43	24	—	93	159
No telephone	64	36	23	16	7	6	7	28	7	—	23	41
Lacking central heating system	161	99	38	31	7	26	35	62	17	4	43	118
Lacking air conditioning	337	231	82	75	7	110	39	106	35	4	82	255

Table 66. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State				Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoa	Other	
Occupied housing units -----	2 264	10	6	416	414	211	190	354	251	44	30	8	166	3 309
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1979 to March 1980 -----	91	-	...	10	21	17	23	26	4	-	10	...	-	74
1975 to 1978 -----	168	-	...	53	78	14	29	37	7	7	-	...	8	231
1970 to 1974 -----	372	3	...	64	82	44	50	55	25	12	9	...	32	305
1960 to 1969 -----	382	-	...	99	78	37	25	76	47	21	9	...	38	480
1950 to 1959 -----	206	-	...	31	34	34	20	52	50	-	2	...	8	336
1940 to 1949 -----	298	-	...	54	61	25	8	36	17	-	-	...	25	653
1939 or earlier -----	747	7	...	105	60	40	35	72	101	4	-	...	55	1 230
BEDROOMS														
None -----	59	-	...	14	16	20	19	8	42	8	-	...	4	63
1 -----	441	7	...	92	146	34	65	86	83	4	-	...	45	654
2 -----	751	-	...	143	86	60	7	102	56	4	-	...	54	1 269
3 -----	749	3	...	121	106	70	73	91	46	28	8	...	49	916
4 -----	208	-	...	38	56	27	19	55	19	-	10	...	8	279
5 or more -----	56	-	...	8	4	-	7	12	5	-	8	...	6	128
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached -----	1 435	10	...	216	176	137	107	180	80	36	18	...	58	2 173
1, attached -----	56	-	...	9	23	-	11	21	7	-	-	...	6	104
2 -----	172	-	...	13	21	12	5	22	25	-	-	...	37	197
3 and 4 -----	136	-	...	28	54	-	6	9	71	4	8	...	9	161
5 to 9 -----	150	-	...	50	36	15	21	40	7	-	4	...	29	228
10 to 49 -----	124	-	...	77	94	38	32	70	31	4	-	...	23	225
50 or more -----	23	-	...	8	10	7	8	12	21	-	-	...	-	38
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	168	-	...	15	-	2	-	-	9	-	-	...	4	183
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 438	...	-	202	252	80	88	174	207	27	14	...	126	1 701
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	859	...	-	39	37	14	16	27	58	23	2	...	28	917
Median gross rent -----	\$194	...	-	\$289	\$241	\$256	\$129	\$319	\$238	\$322	\$450	...	\$250	\$225
2 or more -----	579	...	-	163	215	66	72	147	149	4	12	...	98	784
Median gross rent -----	\$159	...	-	\$220	\$214	\$223	\$230	\$221	\$161	\$275	\$288	...	\$204	\$189
BATHROOMS														
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	175	-	...	8	7	-	5	2	38	-	-	...	6	102
1 complete bathroom -----	1 564	10	...	273	240	142	112	185	173	31	5	...	115	2 512
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	285	-	...	88	76	45	18	60	21	13	13	...	16	292
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	240	-	...	47	91	24	55	107	19	-	12	...	29	403
SOURCE OF WATER														
Public system or private company -----	1 978	10	...	341	414	209	187	340	245	44	30	...	164	3 121
Individual drilled well -----	221	-	...	73	-	2	3	6	6	-	-	...	2	177
Individual dug well -----	37	-	...	2	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	...	-	-
Some other source -----	28	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	11
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water system -----	149	-	...	24	32	22	20	12	29	-	-	...	19	219
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 537	10	...	311	326	175	148	289	149	44	30	...	130	2 160
Electric heat pump -----	39	-	...	9	22	-	5	18	12	-	-	...	-	22
Other built-in electric units -----	47	-	...	16	11	6	-	18	7	-	-	...	-	67
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	132	-	...	27	7	2	6	-	11	-	-	...	2	277
Room heaters with flue -----	215	-	...	24	16	6	6	17	24	-	-	...	6	402
Room heaters without flue -----	40	-	...	5	-	-	5	-	19	-	-	...	6	93
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	96	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	3	63
None -----	9	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
No telephone -----	757	-	...	21	36	7	5	6	51	-	-	...	24	445
No complete kitchen facilities -----	128	-	...	6	7	-	5	2	15	-	-	...	-	65
Lacking air conditioning -----	1 187	-	...	91	52	37	11	38	86	19	-	...	75	1 449
Lacking public sewer -----	355	-	...	78	-	4	3	13	6	-	-	...	2	201
No vehicle available -----	547	3	...	45	36	5	5	54	49	8	-	...	28	362
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
Owner-occupied housing units -----	735	7	...	200	162	131	102	174	44	17	16	...	38	1 522
1979 to March 1980 -----	145	...	...	30	22	40	47	38	12	-	10	...	11	315
1975 to 1978 -----	228	...	...	50	92	69	41	53	24	7	5	...	19	469
1970 to 1974 -----	163	...	...	20	27	9	9	23	-	-	-	...	8	253
1960 to 1969 -----	88	...	...	39	15	6	-	39	8	6	1	...	-	280
1950 to 1959 -----	67	...	...	44	6	2	-	10	-	-	-	...	-	91
1949 or earlier -----	44	...	...	17	-	5	5	11	-	4	-	...	-	114
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 529	3	...	216	252	80	88	180	207	27	14	...	128	1 787
1979 to March 1980 -----	778	...	...	120	216	65	77	100	137	-	4	...	99	963
1975 to 1978 -----	536	...	...	64	36	15	11	56	70	27	10	...	29	622
1970 to 1974 -----	151	...	...	20	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	...	-	92
1960 to 1969 -----	42	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	59
1959 or earlier -----	22	...	...	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	51
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER														
Occupied housing units -----	304	-	...	39	2	23	3	90	-	8	1	...	-	250
Owner-occupied housing units -----	141	-	...	30	2	23	3	39	-	-	1	...	-	168
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	21	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	25
No complete kitchen facilities -----	23	-	...	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	...	-	25
No vehicle available -----	158	-	...	7	-	5	-	34	-	8	-	...	-	98
No telephone -----	114	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	30
Lacking central heating system -----	60	-	...	5	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	...	-	71
Lacking air conditioning -----	165	-	...	-	-	-	-	8	-	8	-	...	-	160

Table 67. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin by Type and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Type					Race					Race, n.e.c.				
	Total	Mexi- can	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	Ameri- can Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Occupied housing units	7 315	5 564	198	88	1 465	3 944	133	85	78	3 075	544 144	15 506	2 195	2 006	234
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1979 to March 1980	208	130	6	10	62	142	—	2	6	58	13 819	163	89	105	16
1975 to 1978	637	457	22	29	129	402	15	—	11	209	53 024	486	168	222	22
1970 to 1974	830	522	56	8	244	509	5	19	24	273	63 877	1 510	362	349	32
1960 to 1969	1 068	736	46	18	268	565	23	11	15	454	92 374	2 945	371	415	26
1950 to 1959	758	528	30	10	190	407	16	5	12	318	68 611	3 007	201	219	18
1940 to 1949	1 158	1 012	8	7	131	478	37	17	8	618	44 083	2 245	281	218	35
1939 or earlier	2 656	2 179	30	6	441	1 441	37	31	2	1 145	208 356	5 150	723	478	85
BEDROOMS															
None	135	95	—	—	40	75	2	2	—	56	5 437	278	57	131	7
1	1 291	945	53	20	273	644	25	16	6	600	66 674	2 767	432	551	54
2	2 541	2 083	38	23	397	1 252	54	33	10	1 192	171 865	5 293	718	512	77
3	2 357	1 711	78	38	530	1 413	35	22	33	854	204 997	5 024	736	559	62
4	753	555	24	3	171	449	5	6	21	272	75 790	1 776	202	211	7
5 or more	238	175	5	4	54	111	12	6	8	101	19 381	368	50	42	27
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached	4 809	3 781	101	47	880	2 636	38	51	54	2 030	411 893	9 255	1 394	962	143
1, attached	232	164	7	4	57	108	22	2	—	100	9 268	966	54	77	4
2	409	296	15	—	98	187	26	16	—	180	18 759	827	156	135	17
3 and 4	387	292	11	5	79	216	10	—	14	147	17 292	578	136	175	14
5 to 9	486	353	18	19	96	246	15	14	10	201	18 938	1 314	136	192	27
10 to 49	564	331	44	13	176	339	12	2	—	211	34 363	1 983	122	369	14
50 or more	70	46	—	—	24	33	10	—	—	27	8 974	544	23	66	11
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	358	301	2	—	55	179	—	—	—	179	24 657	39	174	30	4
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 445	2 594	100	37	714	1 710	90	42	33	1 570	143 633	8 157	1 399	1 139	131
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 669	1 397	12	6	254	764	17	10	9	869	56 138	3 182	852	237	48
Medion gross rent	\$225	\$221	\$215	\$225	\$252	\$227	\$178	\$175	\$368	\$225	\$229	\$219	\$193	\$247	\$196
2 or more	1 776	1 197	88	31	460	946	73	32	24	701	87 495	4 975	547	902	83
Medion gross rent	\$192	\$185	\$233	\$224	\$202	\$197	\$175	\$225	\$271	\$187	\$206	\$182	\$155	\$210	\$214
BATHROOMS															
No bathroom or only a half bath	205	167	—	—	38	73	29	7	—	96	8 447	208	168	66	6
1 complete bathroom	5 204	4 070	136	43	955	2 716	71	55	25	2 337	322 417	11 281	1 519	1 259	175
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	874	592	33	16	233	543	15	21	32	263	90 174	2 067	270	318	29
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 032	735	29	29	239	612	18	2	21	379	123 106	1 950	238	363	24
SOURCE OF WATER															
Public system or private company	6 796	5 175	198	88	1 335	3 620	123	79	78	2 896	443 710	15 449	1 915	1 904	225
Individual drilled well	490	370	—	—	120	309	—	4	—	177	91 029	55	217	92	—
Individual dug well	15	5	—	—	10	15	—	—	—	—	8 309	—	37	10	—
Some other source	14	14	—	—	—	—	10	2	—	2	1 096	2	26	—	9
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water system	478	321	16	6	135	242	41	—	—	195	29 383	1 490	149	158	24
Central warm-air furnace	5 081	3 734	147	71	1 129	2 864	70	72	78	1 997	410 447	11 913	1 481	1 532	163
Electric heat pump	91	60	7	6	18	65	4	—	—	22	10 347	224	39	66	—
Other built-in electric units	152	99	—	—	53	76	14	—	—	62	18 099	426	47	58	5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	560	521	—	—	39	285	—	5	—	270	24 397	528	127	55	7
Room heaters with flue	736	652	18	—	66	335	—	6	—	395	35 652	750	209	99	7
Room heaters without flue	111	86	5	5	15	34	—	—	—	77	4 750	134	40	35	16
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	100	85	5	—	10	43	4	2	—	51	10 971	41	94	3	12
None	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	98	—	9	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS															
No telephone	849	728	9	—	112	363	21	31	6	428	18 309	1 661	726	144	17
No complete kitchen facilities	161	134	—	—	27	84	10	2	—	65	5 848	223	126	35	—
Lacking air conditioning	2 817	2 358	21	18	420	1 377	54	27	8	1 351	108 426	5 320	1 160	403	98
Lacking public sewer	533	384	7	5	137	341	2	6	—	184	110 177	205	349	106	17
No vehicle available	821	652	13	12	144	414	48	21	4	334	43 154	4 400	529	226	28
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT															
Owner-occupied housing units	3 669	2 825	98	51	695	2 123	26	42	45	1 433	378 589	7 026	706	845	89
1979 to March 1980	694	475	18	10	191	370	12	—	18	294	44 224	863	145	192	21
1975 to 1978	1 173	896	33	25	219	692	6	21	18	436	99 903	1 746	213	348	33
1970 to 1974	689	555	23	10	101	402	8	21	9	249	65 527	1 488	142	87	4
1960 to 1969	647	500	18	6	123	377	—	—	—	270	79 233	1 612	95	114	10
1950 to 1959	236	196	6	—	34	154	—	—	—	82	43 609	667	67	62	9
1949 or earlier	230	203	—	—	27	128	—	—	—	102	46 093	650	44	42	12
Renter-occupied housing units	3 646	2 739	100	37	770	1 821	107	43	33	1 642	165 555	8 480	1 489	1 161	145
1979 to March 1980	2 065	1 510	85	25	445	1 088	45	32	16	884	76 745	4 348	749	802	79
1975 to 1978	1 084	821	10	7	246	422	54	11	17	580	50 982	2 739	525	303	42
1970 to 1974	256	186	5	5	60	169	6	—	—	81	17 820	765	151	44	11
1960 to 1969	143	128	—	—	15	87	2	—	—	54	11 431	482	42	—	5
1959 or earlier	98	94	—	—	4	55	—	—	—	43	8 577	146	22	12	8
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER															
Occupied housing units	612	499	9	—	104	391	—	12	10	199	134 118	2 012	292	156	51
Owner-occupied housing units	424	337	9	—	78	260	—	12	10	142	103 121	1 413	129	88	26
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	39	32	—	—	7	14	—	—	—	25	2 437	—	21	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	32	32	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	25	2 183	25	23	2	—
No vehicle available	252	218	—	—	34	153	—	12	—	87	31 346	913	146	54	11
No telephone	64	58	—	—	6	22	—	12	—	30	3 919	87	102	—	—
Lacking central heating system	161	140	4	—	17	99	—	—	—	62	18 042	106	60	12	9
Lacking air conditioning	337	312	7	—	18	198	—	—	—	139	30 550	889	165	16	21

Table 68. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	548 088	344 717	211 836	166 571	45 265	71 303	61 578	203 371	43 151	58 077	230 376	317 712
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	390 586	307 400	189 165	151 699	37 466	64 850	53 385	83 186	36 720	5 045	196 036	194 550
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	68 102	2 539	1 032	737	295	382	1 125	65 563	1 175	31 521	6 065	62 037
Electricity	53 407	27 632	16 998	10 265	6 733	5 317	5 317	25 775	3 604	6 852	21 132	32 275
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	26 784	5 512	3 748	3 170	578	455	1 309	21 272	1 194	11 448	5 658	21 126
Cool or coke	687	128	79	62	17	40	9	559	19	291	82	605
Wood	7 471	851	398	323	75	105	348	6 620	359	2 755	943	6 528
Other fuel	953	631	401	309	92	147	83	322	68	139	445	508
No fuel used	98	24	15	6	9	7	2	74	12	26	15	83
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	366 802	294 899	184 119	147 972	36 147	61 486	49 294	71 903	32 154	3 747	190 297	176 505
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	49 451	3 510	1 726	1 319	407	627	1 157	45 941	1 052	20 230	5 466	43 985
Electricity	128 091	45 363	25 289	16 659	8 630	9 072	11 002	82 728	9 751	32 849	33 760	94 331
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 472	504	414	384	30	37	53	968	84	397	467	1 005
Other	561	204	161	117	44	28	15	357	17	150	200	361
No fuel used	1 711	237	127	120	7	53	57	1 474	93	704	186	1 525
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	151 829	116 119	75 364	64 796	10 568	22 146	18 609	35 710	15 216	1 855	77 406	74 423
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	36 640	2 191	757	559	198	474	960	34 449	1 001	14 582	3 242	33 398
Electricity	357 770	225 840	135 479	101 001	34 478	48 529	41 832	131 930	26 810	41 184	149 371	208 399
Other	1 123	100	49	42	7	7	44	1 023	52	430	135	988
No fuel used	726	467	187	173	14	147	133	259	72	26	222	504
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	288 160	198 609	119 383	92 604	26 779	40 925	38 301	89 551	29 150	1 461	130 113	158 047
With a mortgage	163 741	126 224	83 746	60 134	23 612	23 338	19 140	37 517	10 612	818	91 508	72 233
Less than \$100	760	404	180	170	10	85	139	356	124	10	192	568
\$100 to \$149	2 923	1 603	702	644	58	361	540	1 320	484	26	723	2 200
\$150 to \$199	9 068	6 104	3 064	2 727	337	1 353	1 687	2 964	1 124	40	3 215	5 853
\$200 to \$249	19 496	14 639	8 526	7 345	1 181	2 996	3 117	4 857	1 821	88	8 884	10 612
\$250 to \$299	23 074	17 918	11 253	9 502	1 751	3 670	2 995	5 156	1 812	95	11 989	11 085
\$300 to \$349	22 009	17 303	11 502	8 910	2 592	3 218	2 583	4 706	1 470	94	12 338	9 671
\$350 to \$399	19 840	15 619	10 481	7 755	2 726	2 919	2 219	4 221	1 301	71	11 344	8 496
\$400 to \$449	17 400	13 920	9 530	6 613	2 917	2 457	1 933	3 480	887	97	10 345	7 055
\$450 to \$499	13 837	11 035	7 614	4 797	2 817	2 123	1 298	2 802	606	81	8 429	5 408
\$500 to \$599	18 303	14 540	10 624	6 065	4 559	2 371	1 545	3 763	652	89	11 926	6 377
\$600 to \$749	11 348	8 837	6 700	3 449	3 251	1 273	864	2 511	247	97	7 729	3 619
\$750 or more	5 683	4 302	3 570	2 157	1 413	512	220	1 381	84	30	4 394	1 289
Median	\$361	\$366	\$382	\$355	\$454	\$350	\$321	\$344	\$298	\$389	\$387	\$330
Not mortgaged	124 419	72 385	35 637	32 470	3 167	17 587	19 161	52 034	18 538	643	38 605	85 814
Less than \$50	3 298	1 430	519	477	42	296	615	1 868	730	14	547	2 751
\$50 to \$74	15 111	7 379	3 210	2 982	228	1 797	2 372	7 732	2 901	42	3 356	11 755
\$75 to \$99	23 035	12 002	5 805	5 526	279	2 656	3 541	11 033	4 004	97	6 226	16 809
\$100 to \$149	47 714	28 837	14 342	13 218	1 124	7 207	7 288	18 877	6 864	206	15 243	32 471
\$150 to \$199	23 651	15 257	7 655	6 793	862	3 913	3 689	8 394	2 892	164	8 425	15 226
\$200 to \$249	7 439	4 686	2 453	2 118	335	1 084	1 149	2 753	775	82	2 848	4 591
\$250 or more	4 171	2 794	1 653	1 356	297	634	507	1 377	372	38	1 960	2 211
Median	\$120	\$126	\$128	\$126	\$146	\$128	\$119	\$112	\$110	\$142	\$129	\$116
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	145 343	119 423	77 348	62 609	14 739	24 475	17 600	25 920	9 754	1 181	79 226	66 117
Less than \$50	1 284	812	384	355	29	222	206	472	278	5	398	886
\$50 to \$59	2 220	1 555	743	717	26	481	331	665	415	5	755	1 465
\$60 to \$79	4 187	3 113	1 461	1 378	83	890	762	1 074	691	3	1 490	2 697
\$80 to \$99	4 763	3 553	1 608	1 576	32	922	1 023	1 210	703	19	1 658	3 105
\$100 to \$119	6 239	4 650	2 135	2 075	60	1 185	1 330	1 589	810	42	2 174	4 065
\$120 to \$149	12 161	9 365	4 611	4 414	197	2 584	2 170	2 796	1 223	18	4 691	7 470
\$150 to \$169	10 171	7 952	4 471	4 199	272	1 857	1 624	2 219	950	35	4 567	5 604
\$170 to \$199	18 208	14 874	9 648	8 735	913	2 681	2 545	3 334	1 303	64	9 872	8 336
\$200 to \$249	31 483	27 364	19 394	15 225	4 169	4 775	3 195	4 119	1 485	72	19 775	11 708
\$250 to \$299	22 831	20 932	14 975	11 211	3 764	3 990	1 967	1 899	516	45	15 285	7 546
\$300 to \$349	12 070	11 200	7 644	5 793	1 851	2 548	1 008	870	205	39	7 792	4 278
\$350 to \$399	5 672	5 268	3 988	2 970	1 018	989	291	404	88	12	4 066	1 606
\$400 to \$499	4 003	3 698	3 036	1 947	1 089	508	154	305	52	7	3 192	811
\$500 or more	1 286	1 164	971	597	374	134	59	122	15	11	1 014	272
No cash rent	8 765	3 923	2 279	1 417	862	709	935	4 842	1 020	804	2 497	6 268
Median	\$214	\$222	\$232	\$223	\$263	\$212	\$181	\$174	\$155	\$199	\$232	\$187
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	548 088	344 717	211 836	166 571	45 265	71 303	61 578	203 371	43 151	58 077	230 376	317 712
Median income	\$16 017	\$17 030	\$18 171	\$17 136	\$21 580	\$15 791	\$14 850	\$14 311	\$12 391	\$15 040	\$18 420	\$14 359
Owner-occupied housing units	380 712	223 970	133 484	103 342	30 142	46 686	43 800	156 742	33 174	43 362	148 959	231 753
Median income	\$18 693	\$20 789	\$22 396	\$21 611	\$24 923	\$19 024	\$17 451	\$15 459	\$14 132	\$15 664	\$22 409	\$16 103
Renter-occupied housing units	167 376	120 747	78 352	63 229	15 123	24 617	17 778	46 629	9 977	14 715	81 417	85 959
Median income	\$11 324	\$11 283	\$11 796	\$11 090	\$14 732	\$10 490	\$9 938	\$11 425	\$8 392	\$13 449	\$11 865	\$10 799
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	31 634	11 619	5 482	4 609	873	2 871	3 266	20 015	3 881	7 015	6 316	25 318
Percent below poverty level	8.3	5.2	4.1	4.5	2.9	6.1	7.5	12.8	11.7	16.2	4.2	10.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30 728	11 465	5 438	4 569	869	2 840	3 187	19 263	3 791	6 783	6 251	24 477
1.01 or more persons per room	839	231	169	134	35	17	45	608	40	351	199	640
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	906	154	44	40	4	31	79	752	90	232	65	841
1.01 or more persons per room	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	2	10	—	37
Renter-occupied housing units	30 350	20 726	12 403	11 332	1 071	4 768	3 555	9 624	2 615	2 804	12 867	17 483
Percent below poverty level	18.1	17.2	15.8	17.9	7.1	19.4	20.0	20.6	26.2	19.1	15.8	20.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	29 371	20 133	12 045	10 980	1 065	4 651	3 437	9 238	2 537	2 675	12 484	16 887
1.01 or more persons per room	957	561	302	250	52	168	91	396	51	145	3313	

Table 69. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban							Rural		Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	15 639	15 497	15 310	13 630	1 680	142	45	142	1	10	15 366	273
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	13 474	13 405	13 243	11 944	1 299	126	36	69	...	—	13 267	207
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	222	198	196	176	20	—	2	24	...	10	196	26
Electricity	1 408	1 374	1 362	1 025	337	5	7	34	...	—	1 387	21
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	403	388	382	377	5	6	—	15	...	—	389	14
Coal or coke	11	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	...	—	11	—
Wood	14	14	14	14	—	—	—	—	...	—	14	—
Other fuel	107	107	102	83	19	5	—	—	...	—	102	5
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	13 610	13 541	13 366	12 085	1 281	137	38	69	...	—	13 390	220
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	344	335	335	317	18	—	—	9	...	7	335	9
Electricity	1 573	1 513	1 501	1 131	370	5	7	60	...	3	1 533	40
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	55	53	53	48	5	—	—	2	...	—	53	2
Other	42	42	42	36	6	—	—	—	...	—	42	—
No fuel used	15	13	13	13	—	—	—	2	...	—	13	2
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	9 826	9 800	9 682	9 160	522	99	19	26	...	—	9 684	142
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	106	102	97	92	5	—	5	4	...	—	97	9
Electricity	5 680	5 568	5 504	4 351	1 153	43	21	112	...	10	5 558	122
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
No fuel used	27	27	27	27	—	—	—	—	...	—	27	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 421	6 354	6 318	5 839	479	27	...	67	...	...	6 367	54
With a mortgage	4 443	4 379	4 369	3 923	446	10	...	64	...	...	4 418	25
Less than \$100	47	47	47	47	—	—	...	—	...	...	47	—
\$100 to \$149	148	148	143	143	—	5	...	—	...	...	143	5
\$150 to \$199	671	662	662	662	—	—	...	9	...	...	668	3
\$200 to \$249	967	965	965	955	10	—	...	2	...	...	965	2
\$250 to \$299	847	845	845	818	27	—	...	2	...	...	845	2
\$300 to \$349	478	478	478	438	40	—	...	—	...	...	478	—
\$350 to \$399	307	301	301	289	12	—	...	6	...	...	301	6
\$400 to \$449	250	243	243	184	59	—	...	7	...	...	250	—
\$450 to \$499	191	191	191	141	50	—	...	—	...	...	191	—
\$500 to \$599	255	250	250	167	83	—	...	5	...	...	255	—
\$600 to \$749	218	200	200	70	130	—	...	18	...	...	216	2
\$750 or more	64	49	44	9	35	5	...	15	...	...	59	5
Median	\$273	\$272	\$272	\$259	\$532	\$512	...	\$610	...	...	\$273	\$354
Not mortgaged	1 978	1 975	1 949	1 916	33	17	...	3	...	...	1 949	29
Less than \$50	41	41	37	37	—	—	...	—	...	...	37	4
\$50 to \$74	140	139	139	139	—	—	...	1	...	...	139	1
\$75 to \$99	513	513	507	498	9	6	...	—	...	...	507	6
\$100 to \$149	728	726	717	717	—	4	...	2	...	...	717	11
\$150 to \$199	354	354	347	330	17	7	...	—	...	...	347	7
\$200 to \$249	170	170	170	163	7	—	...	—	...	...	170	—
\$250 or more	32	32	32	32	—	—	...	—	...	...	32	—
Median	\$118	\$118	\$118	\$118	\$161	\$116	...	\$131	...	...	\$118	\$122
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 247	8 199	8 048	6 940	1 108	115	36	48	—	...	8 048	199
Less than \$50	165	165	165	154	11	—	—	—	...	...	165	—
\$50 to \$59	278	278	278	270	8	—	—	—	...	...	278	—
\$60 to \$79	641	641	641	574	67	—	—	—	...	...	641	—
\$80 to \$99	303	299	285	262	23	9	5	4	...	...	285	18
\$100 to \$119	357	357	352	347	5	5	—	—	...	...	352	5
\$120 to \$149	736	730	718	680	38	—	12	6	...	...	718	18
\$150 to \$169	663	660	647	617	30	13	—	3	...	...	647	16
\$170 to \$199	993	993	986	880	106	7	—	—	...	...	986	7
\$200 to \$249	1 798	1 783	1 744	1 461	283	27	12	15	...	...	1 744	54
\$250 to \$299	1 080	1 075	1 040	815	225	35	—	5	...	...	1 040	40
\$300 to \$349	541	539	518	440	78	14	7	2	...	...	518	23
\$350 to \$399	227	227	222	181	41	5	—	—	...	...	222	5
\$400 to \$499	204	204	204	155	49	—	—	—	...	...	204	—
\$500 or more	43	36	36	12	24	—	—	7	...	...	36	7
No cash rent	218	212	212	92	120	—	—	6	...	...	212	6
Median	\$195	\$195	\$194	\$186	\$237	\$245	\$208	\$225	—	...	\$194	\$233
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	15 639	15 497	15 310	13 630	1 680	142	45	142	1	10	15 366	273
Median income	\$10 660	\$10 618	\$10 618	\$9 914	\$15 829	\$11 071	\$4 453	\$15 893	...	\$20 714	\$10 642	\$11 434
Owner-occupied housing units	7 052	6 961	6 925	6 407	518	27	9	91	...	7	6 981	71
Median income	\$15 813	\$15 747	\$15 762	\$15 157	\$26 058	\$13 125	...	\$21 250	...	...	\$15 808	\$17 083
Renter-occupied housing units	8 587	8 536	8 385	7 223	1 162	115	36	51	...	3	8 385	202
Median income	\$7 537	\$7 502	\$7 449	\$6 773	\$13 266	\$10 089	...	\$11 442	...	...	\$7 449	\$10 370
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 000	982	973	953	20	5	...	18	...	...	989	11
Percent below poverty level	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.9	3.9	18.5	...	19.8	...	...	14.2	15.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	997	979	970	950	20	5	...	18	...	...	986	11
1.01 or more persons per room	75	75	75	75	—	—	...	—	...	...	75	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3	3	3	3	—	—	...	—	...	...	3	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	3 617	3 610	3 561	3 377	184	27	...	7	...	...	3 561	56
Percent below poverty level	42.1	42.3	42.5	46.8	15.8	23.5	...	13.7	...	...	42.5	27.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 539	3 535	3 486	3 302	184	27	...	4	...	...	3 486	53
1.01 or more persons per room	294	294	286	261	25	8	...	—	...	...	286	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	78	75	75	75	—	—	...	3	...	...	75	3
1.01 or more persons per room	8	8	8	8	—	—	...	—	...	...	8	—

Table 70. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban							Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	7 315	6 014	3 720	2 830	890	1 517	777	1 301	418	119	3 867	3 448
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	6 269	5 389	3 233	2 498	735	1 437	719	880	397	5	3 331	2 938
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	349	70	50	45	5	8	12	279	5	79	91	258
Electricity	543	469	370	225	145	53	46	74	16	6	378	165
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	92	43	43	43	—	—	—	49	—	29	43	49
Cool or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	26	7	—	—	—	7	—	19	—	—	—	26
Other fuel	30	30	18	13	5	12	—	—	—	—	18	12
No fuel used	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	6 156	5 362	3 263	2 516	747	1 412	687	794	377	5	3 341	2 815
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	294	93	55	44	11	15	23	201	2	41	99	195
Electricity	800	545	395	263	132	83	67	255	32	65	420	380
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	2
Other	9	7	7	7	—	—	—	2	—	—	7	2
No fuel used	54	7	—	—	—	7	—	47	7	6	—	54
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	4 005	3 372	2 098	1 751	347	869	405	633	309	5	2 164	1 841
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	229	70	35	30	5	18	17	159	—	37	53	176
Electricity	3 056	2 565	1 587	1 049	538	623	355	491	109	77	1 650	1 406
Other	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	18
No fuel used	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 077	2 555	1 490	1 098	392	643	422	522	177	7	1 564	1 513
With a mortgage	2 227	1 906	1 194	810	384	421	291	321	88	2	1 263	964
Less than \$100	7	6	6	6	—	—	—	1	1	—	6	1
\$100 to \$149	68	46	34	34	—	—	12	22	2	—	34	34
\$150 to \$199	115	84	23	23	—	25	36	31	12	—	25	90
\$200 to \$249	341	267	137	131	6	76	54	74	21	—	149	192
\$250 to \$299	351	324	190	185	5	66	68	27	16	—	194	157
\$300 to \$349	343	295	173	144	29	83	39	48	11	2	183	160
\$350 to \$399	270	238	150	79	71	64	24	32	7	—	163	107
\$400 to \$449	244	219	138	70	68	52	29	25	11	—	144	100
\$450 to \$499	133	123	107	52	55	8	8	10	3	—	107	26
\$500 to \$599	198	162	129	62	67	26	7	36	4	—	143	55
\$600 to \$749	117	110	75	24	51	21	14	7	—	—	75	42
\$750 or more	40	32	32	—	32	—	—	8	—	—	40	—
Median	\$334	\$338	\$361	\$309	\$462	\$326	\$282	\$306	\$275	\$325	\$362	\$302
Not mortgaged	850	649	296	288	8	222	131	201	89	5	301	549
Less than \$50	55	38	7	7	—	16	15	17	8	—	7	48
\$50 to \$74	123	74	36	36	—	29	9	49	24	—	36	87
\$75 to \$99	188	144	58	58	—	32	54	44	21	—	58	130
\$100 to \$149	350	272	126	118	8	115	31	78	36	5	126	224
\$150 to \$199	85	75	33	33	—	26	16	10	—	—	38	47
\$200 to \$249	31	28	22	22	—	—	6	3	—	—	22	9
\$250 or more	18	18	14	14	—	4	—	—	—	—	14	4
Median	\$107	\$110	\$118	\$119	\$113	\$111	\$94	\$95	\$90	\$113	\$119	\$102
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 445	2 993	1 905	1 489	416	794	294	452	196	23	1 953	1 492
Less than \$50	14	6	—	—	—	6	—	8	8	—	—	14
\$50 to \$59	28	26	20	20	—	6	—	2	2	—	20	8
\$60 to \$79	107	90	41	41	—	42	7	17	9	—	41	66
\$80 to \$99	60	36	16	16	—	6	14	24	13	—	16	44
\$100 to \$119	151	118	63	63	—	46	9	33	24	—	63	88
\$120 to \$149	282	221	139	136	3	37	45	61	32	—	139	143
\$150 to \$169	293	270	154	154	—	99	17	23	17	—	154	139
\$170 to \$199	547	484	284	228	56	114	86	63	41	—	284	263
\$200 to \$249	866	755	489	354	135	187	79	111	32	—	516	350
\$250 to \$299	558	522	375	305	70	138	9	36	4	8	375	183
\$300 to \$349	193	184	120	76	44	56	8	9	7	—	122	71
\$350 to \$399	83	63	49	18	31	7	7	20	—	—	60	23
\$400 to \$499	81	78	57	42	15	21	—	3	2	—	57	24
\$500 or more	13	13	9	—	9	4	—	—	—	—	9	4
No cash rent	169	127	89	36	53	25	13	42	5	15	97	72
Median	\$208	\$210	\$216	\$207	\$246	\$206	\$179	\$190	\$155	\$288	\$218	\$193
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	7 315	6 014	3 720	2 830	890	1 517	777	1 301	418	119	3 867	3 448
Median income	\$14 440	\$14 700	\$15 567	\$14 331	\$18 679	\$12 406	\$12 561	\$13 424	\$11 681	\$11 932	\$15 654	\$12 556
Owner-occupied housing units	3 669	2 950	1 750	1 305	445	717	483	719	218	33	1 849	1 820
Median income	\$19 093	\$19 740	\$20 705	\$19 535	\$24 276	\$18 139	\$18 107	\$16 173	\$15 000	\$12 031	\$20 709	\$17 196
Renter-occupied housing units	3 646	3 064	1 970	1 525	445	800	294	582	200	86	2 018	1 628
Median income	\$10 775	\$10 748	\$11 451	\$10 207	\$14 738	\$9 742	\$10 000	\$10 887	\$9 063	\$11 900	\$11 608	\$10 039
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	305	219	85	72	13	68	66	86	32	7	87	218
Percent below poverty level	8.3	7.4	4.9	5.5	2.9	9.5	13.7	12.0	14.7	21.2	4.7	12.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	295	219	85	72	13	68	66	76	29	7	87	208
1.01 or more persons per room	18	5	—	—	—	—	5	13	5	—	—	18
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	3	—	—	10
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7
Renter-occupied housing units	965	796	477	433	44	245	74	169	74	16	485	480
Percent below poverty level	26.5	26.0	24.2	28.4	9.9	30.6	25.2	29.0	37.0	18.6	24.0	29.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	917	756	449	405	44	233	74	161	74	10	457	460
1.01 or more persons per room	150	103	25	21	4	70	8	47	27	—	25	125
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	40	28	28	—	12	—	8	—	6	28	20
1.01 or more persons per room	11	5	5	5	—	—	—	6	—	6	5	6

Table 71. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State				Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoa	Other	
Occupied housing units	2 264	10	6	416	414	211	190	354	251	44	30	8	166	3 309
HOUSE HEATING FUEL														
Utility gas	1 669	10	...	301	329	187	156	271	219	29	26	...	140	2 969
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	303	—	...	51	2	2	—	5	6	—	—	...	6	118
Electricity	141	—	...	54	73	16	31	57	26	15	4	...	6	172
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	72	—	...	8	3	6	3	21	—	—	—	...	14	27
Coal or coke	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Wood	68	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	12
Other fuel	2	—	...	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	5
No fuel used	9	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	6
WATER HEATING FUEL														
Utility gas	1 506	10	...	260	334	176	148	256	220	26	26	...	133	2 850
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	237	—	...	28	18	2	—	5	13	—	—	...	7	149
Electricity	424	—	...	128	62	33	42	89	18	18	4	...	26	279
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12	—	...	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	...	—	2
Other	10	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No fuel used	75	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	29
COOKING FUEL														
Utility gas	1 189	10	...	138	161	79	62	102	163	12	17	...	80	2 079
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	305	—	...	35	2	2	—	3	7	—	—	...	6	112
Electricity	742	—	...	241	251	130	128	249	78	32	13	...	80	1 100
Other	26	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	18
No fuel used	2	—	...	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	...	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	551	...	...	126	150	116	99	146	28	7	16	...	38	1 295
With a mortgage	367	...	...	102	139	111	99	112	23	7	15	...	38	870
Less than \$100	9	...	...	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	...	—	6
\$100 to \$149	10	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	29
\$150 to \$199	34	...	...	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	53
\$200 to \$249	81	...	...	26	13	16	5	—	—	—	—	...	—	145
\$250 to \$299	55	...	...	26	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	...	6	148
\$300 to \$349	35	...	...	4	38	9	20	5	2	—	—	...	15	103
\$350 to \$399	39	...	...	—	7	40	12	30	8	7	—	...	4	109
\$400 to \$449	35	...	...	11	18	10	12	11	—	—	5	...	—	78
\$450 to \$499	24	...	...	6	19	6	—	12	5	—	—	...	—	67
\$500 to \$599	11	...	...	14	11	18	14	31	6	—	4	...	6	80
\$600 to \$749	29	...	...	—	5	10	22	5	2	—	—	...	7	45
\$750 or more	5	...	...	5	21	—	5	18	—	—	6	...	—	7
Median	\$295	...	...	\$279	\$413	\$386	\$415	\$492	\$465	\$375	\$581	...	\$343	\$326
Not mortgaged	184	...	...	24	11	5	—	34	5	—	1	...	—	425
Less than \$50	13	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	27
\$50 to \$74	30	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	43
\$75 to \$99	37	...	...	5	6	—	—	9	—	—	—	...	—	81
\$100 to \$149	47	...	...	7	—	5	—	5	5	—	—	...	—	216
\$150 to \$199	31	...	...	12	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	...	—	37
\$200 to \$249	14	...	...	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	...	—	15
\$250 or more	12	...	...	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	1	...	—	6
Median	\$110	...	...	\$150	\$98	\$113	—	\$165	\$138	—	\$275	...	—	\$111
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 438	...	—	202	252	80	88	174	207	27	14	...	126	1 701
Less than \$50	47	...	—	2	—	—	—	12	3	—	—	...	—	8
\$50 to \$59	55	...	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	8	—	...	—	16
\$60 to \$79	81	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	...	13	31
\$80 to \$99	104	...	—	7	4	—	—	—	10	—	—	...	6	30
\$100 to \$119	79	...	—	—	3	—	5	—	35	—	—	...	—	51
\$120 to \$149	145	...	—	8	10	13	12	23	22	—	—	...	18	158
\$150 to \$169	117	...	—	10	34	—	—	15	18	—	—	...	5	153
\$170 to \$199	194	...	—	51	40	—	15	9	30	—	—	...	11	303
\$200 to \$249	263	...	—	28	97	30	27	51	37	—	—	...	21	455
\$250 to \$299	177	...	—	51	37	28	25	35	—	4	8	...	30	267
\$300 to \$349	66	...	—	15	11	—	2	11	39	8	4	...	2	97
\$350 to \$399	36	...	—	5	5	—	—	13	6	7	—	...	18	38
\$400 to \$499	23	...	—	17	—	—	—	5	—	—	2	...	—	20
\$500 or more	—	...	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	12
No cash rent	51	...	—	8	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	...	2	62
Median	\$182	...	—	\$238	\$220	\$225	\$214	\$232	\$174	\$309	\$272	...	\$215	\$206
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Occupied housing units	2 264	10	6	416	414	211	190	354	251	44	30	8	166	3 309
Median income	\$10 067	\$16 786	...	\$13 594	\$13 854	\$17 375	\$15 625	\$17 578	\$13 783	\$14 167	\$21 250	...	\$7 763	\$14 299
Owner-occupied housing units	735	7	...	200	162	131	102	174	44	17	16	...	38	1 522
Median income	\$15 270	...	...	\$16 154	\$33 182	\$17 991	\$21 500	\$26 719	\$25 357	\$14 107	\$55 000	...	\$17 115	\$19 003
Renter-occupied housing units	1 529	3	...	216	252	80	88	180	207	27	14	...	128	1 787
Median income	\$8 475	...	...	\$11 094	\$7 738	\$15 313	\$12 000	\$11 875	\$13 059	\$14 219	\$20 313	...	\$6 375	\$11 244
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Owner-occupied housing units	134	...	...	48	—	7	—	19	11	—	—	...	8	154
Percent below poverty level	18.2	...	...	24.0	—	5.3	—	10.9	25.0	—	—	...	21.1	10.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	112	...	...	48	—	7	—	19	11	—	—	...	8	152
1.01 or more persons per room	17	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	...	—	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	2
1.01 or more persons per room	6	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	610	...	...	53	91	9	18	33	76	16	—	...	70	407
Percent below poverty level	39.9	...	...	24.5	36.1	11.3	20.5	18.3	36.7	59.3	—	...	54.7	22.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	578	...	...	53	91	9	18	33	73	16	—	...	70	394
1.01 or more persons per room	106	...	...	—	11	—	6	—	24	—	—	...	29	98
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	...	—	13
1.01 or more persons per room	7	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	5

Table 72. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin by Type and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	Ameri- can Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexi- con	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
Occupied housing units	7 315	5 564	198	88	1 465	3 944	133	85	78	3 075	544 144	15 506	2 195	2 006	234
HOUSE HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	6 269	4 839	173	82	1 175	3 264	81	77	72	2 775	387 322	13 393	1 608	1 592	194
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	349	272	4	—	73	235	2	4	2	106	67 867	220	299	72	12
Electricity	543	336	21	6	180	356	32	—	4	151	53 051	1 376	141	278	21
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	92	71	—	—	21	51	12	2	—	27	26 733	391	70	55	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	687	11	—	—	—
Wood	26	22	—	—	4	19	—	2	—	5	7 452	14	66	—	7
Other fuel	30	18	—	—	12	19	6	—	—	5	934	101	2	9	—
No fuel used	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	98	—	9	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	6 156	4 729	152	88	1 187	3 264	105	73	59	2 655	363 538	13 505	1 449	1 526	195
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	294	255	5	—	34	148	—	2	2	142	49 303	344	235	73	7
Electricity	800	526	41	—	233	504	26	6	17	247	127 587	1 547	418	403	32
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1 472	55	12	4	—
Other	9	7	—	—	2	7	—	2	—	—	554	42	8	—	—
No fuel used	54	45	—	—	9	21	2	2	—	29	1 690	13	73	—	—
COOKING FUEL															
Utility gas	4 005	3 349	79	21	556	1 885	83	40	30	1 967	149 944	9 743	1 165	790	112
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	229	179	11	—	39	123	2	4	—	100	36 517	104	301	55	12
Electricity	3 056	2 018	108	67	863	1 929	48	41	48	990	355 841	5 632	701	1 156	110
Other	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	1 123	—	26	—	—
No fuel used	7	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	719	27	2	5	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS															
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 077	2 366	92	45	574	1 761	26	40	33	1 217	286 399	6 395	518	699	78
With a mortgage	2 227	1 633	83	42	469	1 310	26	28	33	830	162 431	4 417	346	613	40
Less than \$100	7	7	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	6	759	47	9	—	—
\$100 to \$149	68	50	4	—	14	39	—	—	—	29	2 884	148	17	—	—
\$150 to \$199	115	88	2	—	25	63	—	2	—	50	9 005	671	32	17	3
\$200 to \$249	341	249	13	7	72	189	8	8	—	136	19 307	959	73	60	9
\$250 to \$299	351	285	—	—	66	200	—	5	—	146	22 874	847	50	34	2
\$300 to \$349	343	274	14	10	45	230	12	—	3	98	21 779	466	35	90	5
\$350 to \$399	270	200	6	10	54	142	—	—	19	109	19 698	307	39	89	—
\$400 to \$449	244	166	11	—	67	154	—	7	5	78	17 246	250	28	62	—
\$450 to \$499	133	87	6	5	35	79	—	2	—	52	13 758	191	22	48	15
\$500 to \$599	198	111	17	—	70	110	6	4	—	78	18 193	249	7	104	2
\$600 to \$749	117	90	10	10	7	72	—	—	—	45	11 276	218	29	51	—
\$750 or more	40	26	—	—	14	31	—	—	6	3	5 652	64	5	49	4
Median	\$334	\$325	\$411	\$370	\$362	\$335	\$321	\$290	\$386	\$324	\$362	\$273	\$292	\$406	\$453
Not mortgaged	850	733	9	3	105	451	—	12	—	387	123 968	1 978	172	86	38
Less than \$50	55	46	—	—	9	28	—	—	—	27	3 270	41	13	—	—
\$50 to \$74	123	108	6	—	9	80	—	—	—	43	15 031	140	30	6	—
\$75 to \$99	188	172	—	—	16	99	—	12	—	77	22 936	513	25	20	4
\$100 to \$149	350	316	3	—	31	168	—	—	—	182	47 546	728	47	22	34
\$150 to \$199	85	56	—	3	26	48	—	—	—	37	23 603	354	31	23	—
\$200 to \$249	31	23	—	—	8	16	—	—	—	15	7 423	170	14	2	—
\$250 or more	18	12	—	—	6	12	—	—	—	6	4 159	32	12	13	—
Median	\$107	\$105	\$69	\$188	\$137	\$105	—	\$88	—	\$110	\$120	\$118	\$115	\$140	\$119
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 445	2 594	100	37	714	1 710	90	42	33	1 570	143 633	8 157	1 399	1 139	131
Less than \$50	14	14	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	1 278	165	50	17	—
\$50 to \$59	28	28	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	16	2 208	278	55	17	—
\$60 to \$79	107	64	—	—	43	51	19	—	6	31	4 136	622	81	11	—
\$80 to \$99	60	50	—	—	10	38	2	2	—	18	4 725	301	102	27	12
\$100 to \$119	151	115	—	—	36	98	—	2	—	51	6 141	357	77	43	—
\$120 to \$149	282	216	6	—	60	135	2	4	—	141	12 026	734	141	106	17
\$150 to \$169	293	245	2	—	46	123	26	2	—	142	10 048	637	115	82	11
\$170 to \$199	547	448	18	6	75	235	10	12	—	290	17 973	983	182	156	13
\$200 to \$249	866	655	35	26	150	420	11	4	2	429	31 063	1 787	259	291	26
\$250 to \$299	558	381	19	—	158	272	6	11	14	255	22 559	1 074	166	204	12
\$300 to \$349	193	150	15	—	28	102	—	—	4	87	11 968	541	66	88	10
\$350 to \$399	83	42	—	5	36	44	—	—	7	32	5 628	227	36	47	6
\$400 to \$499	81	53	—	—	28	54	7	5	—	15	3 949	197	18	24	5
\$500 or more	13	13	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	4	1 277	43	—	11	8
No cash rent	169	120	5	—	44	111	7	—	—	51	8 654	211	51	15	11
Median	\$208	\$204	\$221	\$224	\$227	\$211	\$166	\$198	\$265	\$206	\$215	\$196	\$181	\$219	\$215
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979															
Occupied housing units	7 315	5 564	198	88	1 465	3 944	133	85	78	3 075	544 144	15 506	2 195	2 006	234
Median income	\$14 440	\$14 271	\$15 938	\$18 214	\$14 483	\$14 667	\$7 708	\$11 715	\$20 536	\$14 434	\$16 027	\$10 678	\$9 873	\$14 696	\$12 143
Owner-occupied housing units	3 669	2 825	98	51	695	2 123	26	42	45	1 433	378 589	7 026	706	845	89
Median income	\$19 093	\$19 280	\$18 125	\$22 361	\$18 513	\$19 344	\$18 542	\$11 979	\$18 906	\$19 129	\$18 689	\$15 795	\$15 618	\$21 056	\$17 891
Renter-occupied housing units	3 646	2 739	100	37	770	1 821	107	43	33	1 642	165 555	8 480	1 489	1 161	145
Median income	\$10 775	\$10 823	\$12 955	\$7 292	\$10 472	\$10 300	\$4 408	\$11 382	\$21 161	\$11 379	\$11 335	\$7 568	\$8 313	\$10 425	\$8 750
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL															
Owner-occupied housing units	305	260	5	—	40	154	—	2	—	149	31 480	1 000	132	93	5
Percent below poverty level	8.3	9.2	5.1	—	5.8	7.3	—	4.8	—	10.4	8.3	14.2	18.7	11.0	5.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	295	250	5	—	40	146	—	2	—	147	30 582	997	110	93	5
1.01 or more persons per room	18	18	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	5	826	75	17	6	2
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	10	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	2	898	3	22	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	30	—	6	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	965	747	12	13	193	515	58	3	6	383	29 835	3 559	607	360	24
Percent below poverty level	26.5	27.3	12.0	35.1	25.1	28.3	54.2	7.0	18.2	23.3	18.0	42.0	40.8	31.0	16.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	917	699	12	13	193	484	54	3	6	370	28 887	3 485	575	357	24
1.01 or more persons per room	150	133	4	—	13	51	—	1	—	98	906	294	105	70	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	48	—	—	—	31	4	—	—	13	948	74	32	3	—
1.01 or more persons per room	11	11	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	43	8	7	—	—

Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

Year-round housing units	76 327
1979 to March 1980	2 964
1975 to 1978	9 276
1970 to 1974	10 878
1960 to 1969	13 877
1950 to 1959	13 350
1940 to 1949	6 661
1939 or earlier	19 321
Owner-occupied housing units	44 063
1979 to March 1980	1 374
1975 to 1978	5 628
1970 to 1974	5 437
1960 to 1969	8 656
1950 to 1959	8 955
1940 to 1949	3 018
1939 or earlier	10 995
Renter-occupied housing units	27 706
1979 to March 1980	829
1975 to 1978	3 294
1970 to 1974	4 839
1960 to 1969	4 634
1950 to 1959	3 843
1940 to 1949	3 247
1939 or earlier	7 020

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units	76 327
None	1 227
1	13 223
2	24 728
3	26 159
4	8 988
5 or more	2 002
Owner-occupied housing units	44 063
None	91
1	1 303
2	12 117
3	21 057
4	7 812
5 or more	1 683
Renter-occupied housing units	27 706
None	1 057
1	10 629
2	10 859
3	3 905
4	1 002
5 or more	254

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	76 327
1 to 3	74 080
4 to 6	1 671
7 to 12	571
13 or more	5

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Year-round housing units	76 327
Structures with 4 or more stories	2 247
With elevator	1 448

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	76 327
1, detached	48 748
1, attached	2 448
2	4 799
3 and 4	3 732
5 to 9	4 365
10 to 49	8 299
50 or more	1 643
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 293
Owner-occupied housing units	44 063
1, detached	39 788
1, attached	965
2	687
3 and 4	252
5 or more	695
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 676
Renter-occupied housing units	27 706
1, detached	6 945
1, attached	1 170
2	3 759
3 and 4	3 126
5 to 9	3 720
10 to 49	7 254
50 or more	1 315
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	417

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	27 041
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	7 867
Median gross rent	\$281
2 or more	19 174
Median gross rent	\$216

SMSA's							Urbanized areas
	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa			Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.			
Lincoln, Nebr.	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	Lincoln, Nebr.
76 327	215 261	32 328	182 933	45 111	39 000	6 111	69 619
2 964	5 148	615	4 533	692	492	200	2 592
9 276	17 881	2 218	15 663	3 932	2 946	986	8 320
10 878	30 630	2 987	27 643	3 875	2 820	1 055	9 578
13 877	50 045	5 741	44 304	5 197	4 111	1 086	12 801
13 350	34 079	4 827	29 252	5 734	5 057	677	12 978
6 661	18 042	2 733	15 309	4 714	4 166	548	6 380
19 321	59 436	13 207	46 229	20 967	19 408	1 559	16 970
44 063	131 660	22 212	109 448	30 058	25 993	4 065	38 686
1 374	3 721	406	3 315	459	321	138	1 109
5 628	12 839	1 370	11 469	2 571	1 846	725	4 750
5 437	14 611	1 783	12 828	2 548	1 913	635	4 287
8 656	30 417	4 169	26 248	3 788	3 134	654	7 686
8 955	23 358	3 829	19 529	4 168	3 619	549	8 650
3 018	9 811	1 626	8 185	2 574	2 309	265	2 835
10 995	36 903	9 029	27 874	13 950	12 851	1 099	9 369
27 706	71 575	8 591	62 984	12 290	10 639	1 651	26 697
829	499	141	358	143	123	20	788
3 294	4 268	730	3 538	1 141	929	212	3 236
4 839	14 323	1 139	13 184	1 174	809	365	4 730
4 634	17 647	1 355	16 292	1 215	834	381	4 561
3 843	9 343	885	8 458	1 277	1 183	94	3 790
3 247	7 152	879	6 273	1 685	1 468	217	3 159
7 020	18 343	3 462	14 881	5 655	5 293	362	6 433
76 327	215 261	32 328	182 933	45 111	39 000	6 111	69 619
1 227	4 035	590	3 445	912	851	61	1 194
13 223	35 102	4 246	30 856	6 042	5 334	708	12 862
24 728	62 591	11 172	51 419	15 804	13 533	2 271	23 079
26 159	81 476	11 805	69 671	15 559	13 234	2 325	23 056
8 988	26 682	3 675	23 007	5 526	4 961	565	7 824
2 002	5 375	840	4 535	1 268	1 087	181	1 604
44 063	131 660	22 212	109 448	30 058	25 993	4 065	38 686
91	215	25	190	69	46	23	73
1 303	4 543	1 093	3 450	1 238	1 074	164	1 133
12 117	32 525	7 362	25 163	9 972	8 663	1 309	10 921
21 057	66 765	9 888	56 877	12 853	10 921	1 932	18 394
7 812	22 915	3 146	19 769	4 813	4 326	487	6 816
1 683	4 697	698	3 999	1 113	963	150	1 349
27 706	71 575	8 591	62 984	12 290	10 639	1 651	26 697
1 057	3 335	519	2 816	672	638	34	1 045
10 629	26 878	2 780	24 098	4 041	3 540	501	10 479
10 859	26 191	3 203	22 988	4 782	4 050	732	10 505
3 905	11 805	1 540	10 265	2 103	1 808	295	3 628
1 002	2 775	423	2 352	569	503	66	839
254	591	126	465	123	100	23	201
76 327	215 261	32 328	182 933	45 111	39 000	6 111	69 619
74 080	208 178	31 784	176 394	44 302	38 191	6 111	67 376
1 671	3 948	225	3 723	803	803	-	1 667
571	2 009	319	1 690	6	6	-	571
5	1 126	-	1 126	-	-	-	5
76 327	215 261	32 328	182 933	45 111	39 000	6 111	69 619
2 247	7 083	544	6 539	809	809	-	2 243
1 448	4 984	402	4 582	436	436	-	1 448
76 327	215 261	32 328	182 933	45 111	39 000	6 111	69 619
48 748	147 659	25 198	122 461	33 146	28 721	4 425	42 699
2 448	6 021	290	5 731	721	706	15	2 409
4 799	7 451	995	6 456	1 992	1 799	193	4 734
3 732	6 286	930	5 356	1 859	1 715	144	3 646
4 365	12 582	1 116	11 466	1 971	1 843	128	4 328
8 299	24 682	1 924	22 758	2 407	2 007	400	8 215
1 643	7 020	709	6 311	663	607	56	1 639
2 293	3 560	1 166	2 394	2 352	1 602	750	1 949
44 063	131 660	22 212	109 448	30 058	25 993	4 065	38 686
39 788	123 818	20 743	103 075	27 302	23 850	3 452	34 753
965	1 381	101	1 280	227	222	5	945
687	1 451	219	1 232	372	333	39	663
252	620	119	501	203	201	2	226
695	1 643	164	1 479	209	194	15	685
1 676	2 747	866	1 881	1 745	1 193	552	1 414
27 706	71 575	8 591	62 984	12 290	10 639	1 651	26 697
6 945	17 961	3 443	14 518	4 365	3 628	737	6 176
1 170	4 068	164	3 904	454	444	10	1 157
3 759	5 418	715	4 703	1 424	1 282	142	3 718
3 126	5 013	663	4 350	1 459	1 333	126	3 076
3 720	10 909	956	9 953	1 580	1 487	93	3 696
7 254	21 629	1 712	19 917	2 113	1 746	367	7 192
1 315	5 966	661	5 305	517	461	56	1 313
417	611	277	334	378	258	120	369
27 041	68 831	7 575	61 256	11 344	9 873	1 471	26 491
7 867	19 896	2 868	17 028	4 251	3 564	687	7 496
\$281	\$252	\$251	\$252	\$256	\$257	\$248	\$281
19 174	48 935	4 707	44 228	7 093	6 309	784	18 995
\$216	\$219	\$198	\$220	\$201	\$197	\$236	\$216

Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places	
	Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa			Sioux City, Iowa—Nebr.—S. Dak.				Lincoln city	Omaha city
	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)		
Year-round housing units -----	195 254	23 697	171 557	37 583	32 852	3 980	751	69 101	125 396
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 946	393	3 553	521	337	141	43	2 437	646
1975 to 1978 -----	14 267	1 376	12 891	3 081	2 325	599	157	8 105	2 834
1970 to 1974 -----	27 694	2 052	25 642	3 248	2 321	797	130	9 565	11 952
1960 to 1969 -----	46 722	4 438	42 284	4 406	3 543	746	117	12 781	30 063
1950 to 1959 -----	32 579	4 182	28 397	5 250	4 657	516	77	12 923	24 051
1940 to 1949 -----	17 075	2 230	14 845	4 238	3 734	449	55	6 375	13 582
1939 or earlier -----	52 971	9 026	43 945	16 839	15 935	732	172	16 915	42 268
Owner-occupied housing units -----	116 482	15 812	100 670	24 676	21 589	2 572	515	38 251	72 633
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 750	223	2 527	332	212	87	33	973	377
1975 to 1978 -----	9 573	623	8 950	1 871	1 361	404	106	4 552	1 162
1970 to 1974 -----	12 166	986	11 180	2 026	1 490	438	98	4 274	4 242
1960 to 1969 -----	27 755	3 072	24 683	3 197	2 673	447	77	7 680	17 742
1950 to 1959 -----	22 329	3 350	18 979	3 780	3 327	401	52	8 600	16 553
1940 to 1949 -----	9 230	1 327	7 903	2 287	2 047	210	30	2 830	7 213
1939 or earlier -----	32 679	6 231	26 448	11 183	10 479	585	119	9 342	25 344
Renter-occupied housing units -----	68 152	6 787	61 365	10 659	9 329	1 170	160	26 683	45 829
1979 to March 1980 -----	464	127	337	129	105	18	6	788	194
1975 to 1978 -----	4 062	649	3 413	1 038	827	167	44	3 236	1 579
1970 to 1974 -----	13 960	1 011	12 949	1 096	757	316	23	4 730	7 061
1960 to 1969 -----	17 250	1 206	16 044	1 049	755	269	25	4 552	11 219
1950 to 1959 -----	9 021	743	8 278	1 206	1 098	87	21	3 790	6 452
1940 to 1949 -----	6 856	714	6 142	1 538	1 326	196	16	3 159	5 591
1939 or earlier -----	16 539	2 337	14 202	4 603	4 461	117	25	6 428	13 733

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units -----	195 254	23 697	171 557	37 583	32 852	3 980	751	69 101	125 396
None -----	3 965	557	3 408	860	809	45	6	1 194	3 104
1 -----	33 725	3 680	30 045	5 600	4 965	553	82	12 843	24 610
2 -----	57 582	8 769	48 813	13 695	11 727	1 607	361	23 008	38 958
3 -----	72 330	8 183	64 147	12 414	10 718	1 433	263	22 687	41 567
4 -----	23 209	2 169	21 040	4 099	3 801	268	30	7 770	13 973
5 or more -----	4 443	339	4 104	915	832	74	9	1 599	3 184
Owner-occupied housing units -----	116 482	15 812	100 670	24 676	21 589	2 572	515	38 251	72 633
None -----	193	18	175	43	28	15	—	73	162
1 -----	3 979	864	3 115	1 053	882	123	48	1 127	2 771
2 -----	29 170	5 703	23 467	8 636	7 504	906	226	10 868	20 357
3 -----	59 132	6 969	52 163	10 416	8 977	1 230	209	18 076	34 338
4 -----	20 038	1 941	18 097	3 691	3 423	241	27	6 763	12 200
5 or more -----	3 970	317	3 653	837	775	57	5	1 344	2 805
Renter-occupied housing units -----	68 152	6 787	61 365	10 659	9 329	1 170	160	26 683	45 829
None -----	3 313	512	2 801	654	622	30	2	1 045	2 546
1 -----	26 320	2 508	23 812	3 835	3 418	398	19	10 475	19 355
2 -----	24 938	2 608	22 330	4 220	3 571	550	99	10 496	16 326
3 -----	10 770	956	9 814	1 585	1 392	155	38	3 628	5 993
4 -----	2 380	181	2 199	310	283	27	—	838	1 263
5 or more -----	431	22	409	55	43	10	2	201	346

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units -----	195 254	23 697	171 557	37 583	32 852	3 980	751	69 101	125 396
1 to 3 -----	188 179	23 159	165 020	36 774	32 043	3 980	751	66 858	119 178
4 to 6 -----	3 940	219	3 721	803	803	—	—	1 667	3 416
7 to 12 -----	2 009	319	1 690	6	6	—	—	571	1 676
13 or more -----	1 126	—	1 126	—	—	—	—	5	1 126

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Year-round housing units -----	195 254	23 697	171 557	37 583	32 852	3 980	751	69 101	125 396
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	7 075	538	6 537	809	809	—	—	2 243	6 218
With elevator -----	4 984	402	4 582	436	436	—	—	1 448	4 412

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units -----	195 254	23 697	171 557	37 583	32 852	3 980	751	69 101	125 396
1, detached -----	130 073	17 428	112 645	26 382	23 253	2 639	490	42 211	82 865
1, attached -----	5 695	252	5 443	670	663	7	—	2 404	2 671
2 -----	7 221	876	6 345	1 868	1 727	139	2	4 728	5 102
3 and 4 -----	5 964	793	5 171	1 778	1 618	116	44	3 637	4 343
5 to 9 -----	12 335	948	11 387	1 906	1 792	107	7	4 318	9 030
10 to 49 -----	24 456	1 846	22 610	2 369	1 972	382	15	8 215	14 919
50 or more -----	6 970	696	6 274	652	607	45	—	1 639	5 601
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	2 540	858	1 682	1 958	1 220	545	193	1 949	865
Owner-occupied housing units -----	116 482	15 812	100 670	24 676	21 589	2 572	515	38 251	72 633
1, detached -----	109 932	14 730	95 202	22 333	19 817	2 137	379	34 334	68 798
1, attached -----	1 137	79	1 058	195	195	—	—	945	653
2 -----	1 391	183	1 208	321	304	17	—	657	1 051
3 and 4 -----	538	89	449	175	171	—	4	226	351
5 or more -----	1 533	97	1 436	196	181	13	2	675	1 142
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 951	634	1 317	1 456	921	405	130	1 414	638
Renter-occupied housing units -----	68 152	6 787	61 365	10 659	9 329	1 170	160	26 683	45 829
1, detached -----	15 470	2 056	13 414	3 048	2 569	403	76	6 171	11 151
1, attached -----	4 007	148	3 859	435	428	7	—	1 157	1 668
2 -----	5 272	636	4 636	1 364	1 248	116	—	3 718	3 589
3 and 4 -----	4 799	577	4 222	1 415	1 275	105	35	3 067	3 540
5 to 9 -----	10 737	846	9 891	1 524	1 448	76	—	3 696	7 799
10 to 49 -----	21 454	1 656	19 798	2 082	1 722	349	11	7 192	13 224
50 or more -----	5 940	659	5 281	506	461	45	—	1 313	4 688
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	473	209	264	285	178	69	38	369	170

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	66 879	6 663	60 216	10 522	9 230	1 139	153	26 478	45 117
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	18 677	2 289	16 388	3 631	3 076	448	107	7 492	12 277
Median gross rent -----	\$253	\$261	\$252	\$260	\$263	\$244	\$246	\$281	\$240
2 or more -----	48 202	4 374	43 828	6 891	6 154	691	46	18 986	32 840
Median gross rent -----	\$219	\$200	\$220	\$201	\$197	\$242	\$194	\$216	\$204

Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Year-round housing units	76 327	215 261	32 328	182 933	45 111	39 000	6 111	69 619
Complete kitchen facilities	75 763	212 912	31 910	181 002	44 450	38 490	5 960	69 148
BATHROOMS								
No bathroom or only a half bath	734	3 217	583	2 634	932	781	151	557
1 complete bathroom	43 209	122 065	22 022	100 043	29 713	25 402	4 311	39 921
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	13 447	39 539	4 605	34 934	6 645	5 957	688	12 360
2 or more complete bathrooms	18 937	50 440	5 118	45 322	7 821	6 860	961	16 781
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company	72 073	205 338	26 713	178 625	40 507	35 642	4 865	69 370
Individual drilled well	3 947	7 783	4 269	3 514	3 266	2 400	866	243
Individual dug well	292	1 868	1 247	621	1 299	934	365	6
Some other source	15	272	99	173	39	24	15	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
Public sewer	71 681	200 248	25 517	174 731	39 413	34 650	4 763	69 388
Septic tank or cesspool	4 330	14 386	6 619	7 767	5 402	4 096	1 306	193
Other means	316	627	192	435	296	254	42	38
AIR CONDITIONING								
None	8 350	33 602	7 159	26 443	11 828	10 451	1 377	7 070
Central system	49 119	128 158	13 546	114 612	16 992	14 507	2 485	45 299
1 or more individual room units	18 858	53 501	11 623	41 878	16 291	14 042	2 249	17 250
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
Year-round housing units	76 327	215 261	32 328	182 933	45 111	39 000	6 111	69 619
Steam or hot water system	4 553	13 711	1 573	12 138	3 666	3 395	271	4 408
Central warm-air furnace	65 496	182 934	26 360	156 574	34 757	30 333	4 424	60 403
Electric heat pump	1 392	3 891	739	3 152	1 369	1 062	307	1 021
Other built-in electric units	1 569	4 161	562	3 599	1 311	1 044	267	1 319
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 215	3 365	1 234	2 131	1 249	936	313	1 075
Room heaters with flue	1 248	5 221	1 405	3 816	1 852	1 444	408	892
Room heaters without flue	252	771	147	624	357	319	38	217
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	588	1 091	266	825	496	418	78	278
None	14	116	42	74	54	49	5	6
Owner-occupied housing units	44 063	131 660	22 212	109 448	30 058	25 993	4 065	38 686
Steam or hot water system	945	3 442	594	2 848	1 122	1 055	67	848
Central warm-air furnace	40 420	119 827	19 116	100 711	25 198	22 134	3 064	36 334
Electric heat pump	547	2 299	493	1 806	1 074	827	247	187
Other built-in electric units	475	1 257	193	1 064	481	328	153	244
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	583	1 533	777	756	708	495	213	481
Room heaters with flue	584	2 304	765	1 539	997	747	250	346
Room heaters without flue	46	281	72	209	146	124	22	34
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	457	701	195	506	326	277	49	206
None	6	16	7	9	6	6	-	6
Renter-occupied housing units	27 706	71 575	8 591	62 984	12 290	10 639	1 651	26 697
Steam or hot water system	3 115	9 210	877	8 333	2 226	2 027	199	3 081
Central warm-air furnace	21 460	53 670	6 128	47 542	7 578	6 541	1 037	20 719
Electric heat pump	695	1 459	235	1 224	254	202	52	684
Other built-in electric units	1 061	2 569	313	2 256	752	645	107	1 048
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	524	1 531	396	1 135	468	383	85	493
Room heaters with flue	575	2 396	519	1 877	703	577	126	465
Room heaters without flue	156	409	64	345	161	145	16	139
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	120	325	59	266	148	119	29	68
None	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-
Occupied housing units	71 769	203 235	30 803	172 432	42 348	36 632	5 716	65 383
No telephone	2 039	7 107	1 314	5 793	1 987	1 730	257	1 957
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
Total:								
None	6 249	22 087	3 250	18 837	4 552	4 229	323	6 080
1	26 214	73 281	10 168	63 113	15 202	13 219	1 983	25 176
2	25 681	73 382	11 247	62 135	15 390	13 174	2 216	23 101
3 or more	13 625	34 485	6 138	28 347	7 204	6 010	1 194	11 026
Automobiles:								
None	7 288	25 059	3 880	21 179	5 343	4 882	461	7 004
1	33 722	94 116	15 402	78 714	21 301	18 217	3 084	30 888
2	23 309	65 557	8 797	56 760	12 618	10 884	1 734	21 055
3 or more	7 450	18 503	2 724	15 779	3 086	2 649	437	6 436
Trucks or vans:								
None	53 833	155 951	20 148	135 803	29 829	26 327	3 502	51 546
1	16 155	42 830	9 362	33 468	11 187	9 310	1 877	12 760
2	1 448	4 019	1 160	2 859	1 196	896	300	944
3 or more	333	435	133	302	136	99	37	133
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	44 063	131 660	22 212	109 448	30 058	25 993	4 065	38 686
1979 to March 1980	5 421	16 321	2 133	14 188	3 274	2 684	590	4 784
1975 to 1978	13 130	36 992	5 644	31 348	7 805	6 431	1 374	11 460
1970 to 1974	7 764	23 329	3 859	19 470	4 993	4 346	647	6 611
1960 to 1969	9 604	29 147	5 127	24 020	6 135	5 378	757	8 641
1950 to 1959	5 179	14 305	2 885	11 420	3 951	3 577	374	4 752
1949 or earlier	2 965	11 566	2 564	9 002	3 900	3 577	323	2 438
Renter-occupied housing units	27 706	71 575	8 591	62 984	12 290	10 639	1 651	26 697
1979 to March 1980	15 657	34 635	4 096	30 539	5 690	4 867	823	15 204
1975 to 1978	8 252	23 758	2 690	21 068	3 707	3 230	477	7 979
1970 to 1974	2 054	7 239	927	6 312	1 296	1 080	216	1 944
1960 to 1969	1 158	4 066	423	3 643	878	811	67	1 088
1959 or earlier	585	1 877	455	1 422	719	651	68	482
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	13 034	36 348	6 669	29 679	10 003	8 924	1 079	11 820
Owner-occupied housing units	9 376	25 387	5 128	20 259	7 538	6 735	803	8 316
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	134	371	109	262	222	171	51	87
No complete kitchen facilities	92	359	58	301	134	97	37	62
No vehicle available	3 622	12 281	2 181	10 100	2 747	2 546	201	3 464
No telephone	179	1 032	235	797	287	238	49	170
Lacking central heating system	487	1 607	513	1 094	742	609	133	291
Lacking air conditioning	1 073	6 013	1 381	4 632	2 465	2 233	232	875

Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places	
	Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa			Sioux City, Iowa—Nebr.—S. Dak.				Lincoln city	Omaha city
	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)		
Year-round housing units	195 254	23 697	171 557	37 583	32 852	3 980	751	69 101	125 396
Complete kitchen facilities	193 233	23 482	169 751	37 187	32 513	3 925	749	68 630	123 854
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath	2 840	405	2 435	634	562	64	8	557	2 163
1 complete bathroom	112 033	17 037	94 996	25 039	21 495	2 914	630	39 730	78 112
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	36 032	3 059	32 973	5 454	4 963	436	55	12 276	22 592
2 or more complete bathrooms	44 349	3 196	41 153	6 456	5 832	566	58	16 538	22 529
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	194 101	22 982	171 119	37 127	32 587	3 791	749	68 988	125 235
Individual drilled well	982	631	351	374	217	157	—	112	93
Individual dug well	116	66	50	82	48	32	2	1	39
Some other source	55	18	37	—	—	—	—	—	29
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer	190 485	22 227	168 258	36 375	31 896	3 730	749	68 917	123 345
Septic tank or cesspool	4 503	1 450	3 053	1 127	889	238	—	146	1 842
Other means	266	20	246	81	67	12	2	38	209
AIR CONDITIONING									
None	29 806	5 038	24 768	9 488	8 462	779	247	7 000	22 438
Central system	117 063	9 948	107 115	14 526	12 628	1 697	201	44 918	68 396
1 or more individual room units	48 385	8 711	39 674	13 569	11 762	1 504	303	17 183	34 562
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Year-round housing units	195 254	23 697	171 557	37 583	32 852	3 980	751	69 101	125 396
Steam or hot water system	13 205	1 202	12 003	3 387	3 168	204	15	4 402	11 163
Central warm-air furnace	167 738	19 809	147 929	29 804	26 140	3 027	637	59 954	106 102
Electric heat pump	2 584	405	2 179	1 102	909	189	4	1 021	855
Other built-in electric units	3 361	350	3 011	877	764	111	2	1 319	2 040
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 938	927	2 011	927	667	212	48	1 043	1 667
Room heaters with flue	4 050	756	3 294	1 131	910	200	21	874	2 749
Room heaters without flue	692	107	585	219	180	17	22	217	437
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	643	127	516	133	114	17	2	265	363
None	43	14	29	3	—	3	—	6	20
Owner-occupied housing units	116 482	15 812	100 670	24 676	21 589	2 572	515	38 251	72 633
Steam or hot water system	3 055	318	2 737	916	862	39	15	842	2 581
Central warm-air furnace	108 021	14 116	93 905	21 465	18 970	2 063	432	35 942	67 461
Electric heat pump	1 137	192	945	839	695	142	2	187	204
Other built-in electric units	688	70	618	189	154	33	2	244	325
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 261	601	660	500	332	136	32	458	540
Room heaters with flue	1 626	366	1 260	609	454	140	15	337	1 111
Room heaters without flue	246	47	199	88	61	12	15	34	175
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	439	102	337	70	61	7	2	201	230
None	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	6	6
Renter-occupied housing units	68 152	6 787	61 365	10 659	9 329	1 170	160	26 683	45 829
Steam or hot water system	9 106	794	8 312	2 163	1 998	165	—	3 081	7 708
Central warm-air furnace	51 268	4 882	46 386	6 640	5 759	742	139	20 718	33 354
Electric heat pump	1 374	202	1 172	239	190	47	2	684	610
Other built-in electric units	2 411	235	2 176	636	558	78	—	1 048	1 524
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 390	279	1 111	371	294	69	8	484	914
Room heaters with flue	2 039	316	1 723	436	378	54	4	465	1 364
Room heaters without flue	383	60	323	116	104	5	7	139	237
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	175	19	156	58	48	10	—	64	118
None	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	184 634	22 599	162 035	35 335	30 918	3 742	675	64 934	118 462
No telephone	6 695	1 085	5 610	1 691	1 503	149	39	1 952	5 005
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
Total:									
None	21 384	2 806	18 578	4 167	3 896	242	29	6 080	17 659
1	69 050	8 300	60 750	13 367	11 629	1 483	255	25 064	46 973
2	65 375	7 894	57 481	12 575	10 892	1 397	286	22 862	37 243
3 or more	28 825	3 599	25 226	5 226	4 501	620	105	10 928	16 587
Automobiles:									
None	23 913	3 267	20 646	4 746	4 351	325	70	7 004	19 180
1	85 560	11 189	74 371	17 558	15 106	2 029	423	30 670	55 806
2	59 121	6 459	52 662	10 604	9 314	1 128	162	20 878	33 794
3 or more	16 040	1 684	14 356	2 427	2 147	260	20	6 382	9 682
Trucks or vans:									
None	146 610	16 429	130 181	26 609	23 621	2 627	361	51 268	97 720
1	34 920	5 600	29 320	7 997	6 719	997	281	12 603	19 060
2	2 801	517	2 284	668	525	112	31	930	1 500
3 or more	303	53	250	61	53	6	2	133	182
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	116 482	15 812	100 670	24 676	21 589	2 572	515	38 251	72 633
1979 to March 1980	13 963	1 496	12 467	2 794	2 295	399	100	4 600	6 476
1975 to 1978	31 894	3 924	27 970	6 410	5 334	882	194	11 305	15 990
1970 to 1974	20 677	2 643	18 034	4 171	3 649	450	72	6 588	13 113
1960 to 1969	26 499	3 810	22 689	4 948	4 442	453	53	8 593	18 914
1950 to 1959	13 247	2 287	10 960	3 385	3 086	245	54	4 727	10 025
1949 or earlier	10 202	1 652	8 550	2 968	2 783	143	42	2 438	8 115
Renter-occupied housing units	68 152	6 787	61 365	10 659	9 329	1 170	160	26 683	45 829
1979 to March 1980	33 389	3 483	29 906	5 076	4 388	599	89	15 195	20 568
1975 to 1978	22 668	2 183	20 485	3 277	2 852	369	56	7 975	15 317
1970 to 1974	6 868	688	6 180	1 078	920	150	8	1 944	5 376
1960 to 1969	3 729	230	3 499	780	744	32	4	1 087	3 337
1959 or earlier	1 498	203	1 295	448	425	20	3	482	1 231
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	33 141	4 834	28 307	8 115	7 365	663	87	11 787	25 946
Owner-occupied housing units	22 697	3 560	19 137	5 918	5 381	456	81	8 283	17 540
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	314	77	237	145	125	18	2	87	221
No complete kitchen facilities	288	19	269	78	60	18	—	62	263
No vehicle available	11 723	1 815	9 908	2 413	2 253	152	8	3 464	9 504
No telephone	946	186	760	206	170	34	2	165	723
Lacking central heating system	1 204	306	898	423	348	64	11	277	768
Lacking air conditioning	5 326	948	4 378	1 911	1 747	136	28	864	4 213

Table 75. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's							Urbanized areas
	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa				Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.			
	Lincoln, Nebr.	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	
Occupied housing units -----	71 769	203 235	30 803	172 432	42 348	36 632	5 716	65 383
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas -----	59 998	173 682	24 592	149 090	32 698	28 846	3 852	58 833
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	3 626	5 350	3 233	2 117	3 121	2 547	574	348
Electricity -----	6 718	16 944	1 774	15 170	3 771	2 726	1 045	5 699
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	844	6 038	964	5 074	2 252	2 068	184	222
Coal or coke -----	20	79	6	73	26	26	-	17
Wood -----	438	644	174	470	354	305	49	177
Other fuel -----	119	476	53	423	120	108	12	83
No fuel used -----	6	22	7	15	6	6	-	6
WATER HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas -----	58 912	168 294	23 643	144 651	31 798	28 187	3 611	57 812
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	3 111	5 114	2 801	2 313	2 659	2 192	467	616
Electricity -----	9 553	28 974	4 251	24 723	7 664	6 053	1 611	6 829
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	94	476	46	430	99	99	-	70
Other -----	72	174	11	163	33	26	7	52
No fuel used -----	27	203	51	152	95	75	20	4
COOKING FUEL								
Utility gas -----	22 930	79 607	15 557	64 050	22 041	19 620	2 421	22 616
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 767	3 237	1 986	1 251	2 637	2 264	373	269
Electricity -----	46 945	120 083	13 195	106 888	17 565	14 657	2 908	42 423
Other -----	54	104	34	70	73	62	11	6
No fuel used -----	73	204	31	173	32	29	3	69
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	37 143	115 729	17 965	97 764	24 329	21 376	2 953	33 820
With a mortgage -----	25 353	81 215	11 393	69 822	14 243	12 320	1 923	23 107
Less than \$100 -----	38	241	25	216	29	29	-	34
\$100 to \$149 -----	215	791	121	670	192	186	6	209
\$150 to \$199 -----	813	4 027	1 031	2 996	864	767	97	766
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 574	9 332	2 142	7 190	1 698	1 471	227	2 477
\$250 to \$299 -----	3 153	11 651	2 116	9 535	2 090	1 803	287	2 968
\$300 to \$349 -----	3 585	10 870	1 754	9 116	2 054	1 801	253	3 301
\$350 to \$399 -----	3 345	9 453	1 234	8 219	1 809	1 574	235	3 038
\$400 to \$449 -----	3 119	8 324	946	7 378	1 637	1 405	232	2 869
\$450 to \$499 -----	2 417	6 771	652	6 119	1 079	886	193	2 151
\$500 to \$599 -----	3 242	9 581	756	8 825	1 525	1 272	253	2 866
\$600 to \$749 -----	1 915	6 425	411	6 014	858	755	103	1 692
\$750 or more -----	937	3 749	205	3 544	408	371	37	736
Median -----	\$384	\$370	\$307	\$382	\$355	\$353	\$369	\$380
Not mortgaged -----	11 790	34 514	6 572	27 942	10 086	9 056	1 030	10 713
Less than \$50 -----	220	417	52	365	34	25	9	202
\$50 to \$74 -----	1 010	2 825	471	2 354	455	313	142	953
\$75 to \$99 -----	1 979	5 871	1 230	4 641	1 263	1 116	147	1 858
\$100 to \$149 -----	4 910	13 540	2 792	10 748	4 624	4 228	396	4 546
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 497	7 509	1 455	6 054	2 425	2 178	247	2 190
\$200 to \$249 -----	755	2 624	397	2 227	765	714	51	616
\$250 or more -----	419	1 728	175	1 553	520	482	38	348
Median -----	\$128	\$128	\$125	\$129	\$136	\$137	\$129	\$126
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	27 041	68 831	7 575	61 256	11 344	9 873	1 471	26 491
Less than \$50 -----	86	569	114	455	107	76	31	83
\$50 to \$59 -----	196	936	76	860	141	122	19	193
\$60 to \$79 -----	446	1 906	225	1 681	249	194	55	438
\$80 to \$99 -----	586	1 719	343	1 376	187	162	25	586
\$100 to \$119 -----	887	1 967	289	1 678	483	443	40	874
\$120 to \$149 -----	1 899	4 162	503	3 659	857	804	53	1 868
\$150 to \$169 -----	1 650	4 223	535	3 688	940	878	62	1 606
\$170 to \$199 -----	3 398	8 665	950	7 715	1 469	1 351	118	3 342
\$200 to \$249 -----	6 609	16 890	1 659	15 231	2 285	1 935	350	6 516
\$250 to \$299 -----	5 492	12 217	1 230	10 987	1 891	1 569	322	5 401
\$300 to \$349 -----	2 689	6 451	849	5 602	1 253	1 058	195	2 625
\$350 to \$399 -----	1 296	3 373	349	3 024	593	539	54	1 276
\$400 to \$499 -----	947	2 581	148	2 433	331	263	68	914
\$500 or more -----	330	754	31	723	122	110	12	316
No cash rent -----	530	2 418	274	2 144	436	369	67	453
Median -----	\$231	\$227	\$220	\$227	\$224	\$219	\$244	\$231
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979								
Occupied housing units -----	71 769	203 235	30 803	172 432	42 348	36 632	5 716	65 383
Median income -----	\$17 394	\$17 874	\$17 021	\$18 050	\$16 136	\$15 962	\$16 969	\$17 086
Owner-occupied housing units -----	44 063	131 660	22 212	109 448	30 058	25 993	4 065	38 686
Median income -----	\$21 963	\$21 898	\$19 812	\$22 299	\$18 721	\$18 742	\$18 624	\$22 022
Renter-occupied housing units -----	27 706	71 575	8 591	62 984	12 290	10 639	1 651	26 697
Median income -----	\$10 986	\$11 536	\$10 430	\$11 673	\$10 607	\$10 214	\$13 194	\$10 858
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 700	6 829	1 472	5 357	2 540	2 188	352	1 419
Percent below poverty level -----	3.9	5.2	6.6	4.9	8.5	8.4	8.7	3.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 672	6 765	1 444	5 321	2 475	2 127	348	1 408
1.01 or more persons per room -----	19	329	97	232	88	51	37	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	28	64	28	36	65	61	4	11
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	5 223	13 468	1 806	11 662	2 587	2 328	259	5 091
Percent below poverty level -----	18.9	18.8	21.0	18.5	21.0	21.9	15.7	19.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5 114	13 013	1 722	11 291	2 476	2 224	252	4 991
1.01 or more persons per room -----	141	586	53	533	172	144	28	136
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	109	455	84	371	111	104	7	100
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	29	9	20	6	6	-	-

Table 75. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places	
	Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa			Sioux City, Iowa—Nebr.—S. Dak.				Lincoln city	Omaha city
	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)		
Occupied housing units	184 634	22 599	162 035	35 335	30 918	3 742	675	64 934	118 462
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas.....	165 043	20 981	144 062	31 208	27 652	3 040	516	58 421	108 075
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	1 093	260	833	512	354	81	77	337	594
Electricity.....	13 483	1 039	12 444	2 867	2 195	609	63	5 699	5 867
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	4 162	204	3 958	558	541	—	17	209	3 380
Cool or coke.....	79	6	73	14	14	—	—	6	67
Wood.....	304	69	235	62	60	—	2	173	164
Other fuel.....	455	40	415	114	102	12	—	83	309
No fuel used.....	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	6	6
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas.....	160 513	20 346	140 167	30 677	27 333	2 903	441	57 423	105 361
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	1 715	304	1 411	739	566	96	77	601	1 092
Electricity.....	21 675	1 902	19 773	3 809	2 915	739	155	6 795	11 402
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	415	14	401	61	61	—	—	70	366
Other.....	162	11	151	11	11	—	—	41	112
No fuel used.....	154	22	132	38	32	4	2	4	129
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas.....	76 508	13 679	62 829	21 203	18 968	1 854	381	22 538	53 296
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	761	172	589	435	337	44	54	255	428
Electricity.....	107 146	8 710	98 436	13 641	11 564	1 837	240	42 066	64 571
Other.....	47	11	36	32	25	7	—	6	36
No fuel used.....	172	27	145	24	24	—	—	69	131
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	105 081	13 918	91 163	21 194	18 811	2 012	371	33 414	65 983
With a mortgage.....	73 719	8 926	64 793	12 669	11 117	1 316	236	22 783	42 049
Less than \$100.....	228	20	208	19	19	—	—	34	198
\$100 to \$149.....	740	84	656	176	168	5	3	209	603
\$150 to \$199.....	3 835	933	2 902	799	695	81	23	766	2 646
\$200 to \$249.....	8 835	1 858	6 977	1 562	1 344	167	51	2 477	5 937
\$250 to \$299.....	10 851	1 784	9 067	1 857	1 618	202	37	2 968	7 468
\$300 to \$349.....	10 037	1 413	8 624	1 848	1 632	170	46	3 280	6 151
\$350 to \$399.....	8 690	957	7 733	1 560	1 375	154	31	2 991	5 157
\$400 to \$449.....	7 572	694	6 878	1 454	1 273	157	24	2 837	4 044
\$450 to \$499.....	6 075	408	5 667	912	805	96	11	2 055	2 952
\$500 to \$599.....	8 371	418	7 953	1 363	1 169	186	8	2 805	3 501
\$600 to \$749.....	5 446	227	5 219	769	691	76	2	1 645	1 908
\$750 or more.....	3 039	130	2 909	350	328	22	—	716	1 484
Median.....	\$363	\$294	\$376	\$352	\$353	\$361	\$304	\$378	\$334
Not mortgaged.....	31 362	4 992	26 370	8 525	7 694	696	135	10 631	23 934
Less than \$50.....	390	38	352	20	11	9	—	196	325
\$50 to \$74.....	2 619	323	2 296	372	249	111	12	944	2 182
\$75 to \$99.....	5 350	952	4 398	1 010	904	90	16	1 835	4 223
\$100 to \$149.....	12 503	2 170	10 333	3 959	3 620	269	70	4 531	9 485
\$150 to \$199.....	6 754	1 084	5 670	2 043	1 847	168	28	2 183	4 966
\$200 to \$249.....	2 291	302	1 989	663	623	33	7	602	1 694
\$250 or more.....	1 455	123	1 332	458	440	16	2	340	1 059
Median.....	\$128	\$125	\$128	\$136	\$137	\$126	\$124	\$126	\$126
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	66 879	6 663	60 216	10 522	9 230	1 139	153	26 478	45 117
Less than \$50.....	549	97	452	94	71	23	—	83	435
\$50 to \$59.....	922	68	854	132	116	16	—	193	830
\$60 to \$79.....	1 883	216	1 667	240	192	48	—	438	1 565
\$80 to \$99.....	1 656	328	1 328	171	148	23	—	586	1 296
\$100 to \$119.....	1 904	243	1 661	431	396	31	4	874	1 627
\$120 to \$149.....	4 037	418	3 619	806	759	44	3	1 868	3 422
\$150 to \$169.....	4 130	478	3 652	883	831	44	8	1 602	3 391
\$170 to \$199.....	8 344	768	7 576	1 401	1 277	89	35	3 342	6 592
\$200 to \$249.....	16 431	1 447	14 984	2 103	1 788	280	35	6 507	10 676
\$250 to \$299.....	11 946	1 127	10 819	1 795	1 484	266	45	5 401	6 981
\$300 to \$349.....	6 358	811	5 547	1 194	1 023	162	9	2 625	3 763
\$350 to \$399.....	3 302	322	2 980	550	506	40	4	1 276	1 946
\$400 to \$499.....	2 463	128	2 335	301	256	41	4	914	1 224
\$500 or more.....	720	24	696	120	110	10	—	316	304
No cash rent.....	2 234	188	2 046	301	273	22	6	453	1 065
Median.....	\$227	\$224	\$227	\$224	\$220	\$244	\$232	\$231	\$213
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units	184 634	22 599	162 035	35 335	30 918	3 742	675	64 934	118 462
Median income.....	\$17 583	\$16 520	\$17 756	\$16 190	\$16 113	\$16 864	\$14 824	\$17 053	\$16 217
Owner-occupied housing units.....	116 482	15 812	100 670	24 676	21 589	2 572	515	38 251	72 633
Median income.....	\$21 874	\$19 815	\$22 191	\$19 082	\$19 274	\$18 529	\$15 802	\$22 038	\$20 766
Renter-occupied housing units.....	68 152	6 787	61 365	10 659	9 329	1 170	160	26 683	45 829
Median income.....	\$11 445	\$9 732	\$11 626	\$10 176	\$9 801	\$13 237	\$11 250	\$10 859	\$10 458
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	5 896	974	4 922	1 847	1 588	218	41	1 404	4 222
Percent below poverty level.....	5.1	6.2	4.9	7.5	7.4	8.5	8.0	3.7	5.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	5 851	961	4 890	1 789	1 536	214	39	1 393	4 190
1.01 or more persons per room.....	274	69	205	81	40	37	4	16	199
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	45	13	32	58	52	4	2	11	32
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	12 883	1 468	11 415	2 308	2 102	170	36	5 091	10 280
Percent below poverty level.....	18.9	21.6	18.6	21.7	22.5	14.5	22.5	19.1	22.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	12 442	1 389	11 053	2 209	2 005	170	34	4 991	9 924
1.01 or more persons per room.....	569	48	521	162	144	14	4	136	454
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	441	79	362	99	97	—	2	100	356
1.01 or more persons per room.....	29	9	20	6	6	—	—	—	20

Table 76. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	69 568	185 616	30 368	155 248	41 354	35 794	5 560	63 221
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1979 to March 1980	2 155	3 963	527	3 436	597	444	153	1 849
1975 to 1978	8 675	16 516	2 071	14 445	3 657	2 741	916	7 751
1970 to 1974	10 008	27 094	2 895	24 199	3 655	2 678	977	8 759
1960 to 1969	12 952	44 588	5 460	39 128	4 927	3 921	1 006	11 913
1950 to 1959	12 521	29 449	4 652	24 797	5 324	4 690	634	12 165
1940 to 1949	5 959	14 476	2 467	12 009	4 102	3 647	455	5 688
1939 or earlier	17 298	49 530	12 296	37 234	19 092	17 673	1 419	15 096
BEDROOMS								
None	1 014	3 219	537	2 682	680	630	50	984
1	11 355	28 147	3 795	24 352	5 045	4 426	619	11 038
2	22 266	52 856	10 338	42 518	14 437	12 458	1 979	20 727
3	24 423	72 823	11 350	61 473	14 679	12 488	2 191	21 500
4	8 642	23 692	3 524	20 168	5 289	4 741	548	7 490
5 or more	1 868	4 879	824	4 055	1 224	1 051	173	1 482
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached	45 764	131 295	23 895	107 400	31 086	27 001	4 085	39 995
1, attached	2 087	4 340	257	4 083	666	651	15	2 054
2	4 142	6 021	934	5 087	1 705	1 529	176	4 077
3 and 4	3 243	4 886	753	4 133	1 546	1 427	119	3 167
5 to 9	3 700	9 813	987	8 826	1 614	1 519	95	3 678
10 to 49	7 107	20 087	1 768	18 319	2 150	1 777	373	7 035
50 or more	1 453	5 876	664	5 212	511	455	56	1 451
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 072	3 298	1 110	2 188	2 076	1 435	641	1 764
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	25 541	59 674	7 382	52 292	10 788	9 395	1 393	24 999
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	7 466	16 400	2 778	13 622	4 032	3 402	630	7 101
Median gross rent	\$281	\$261	\$251	\$263	\$258	\$258	\$257	\$281
2 or more	18 075	43 274	4 604	38 670	6 756	5 993	763	17 898
Median gross rent	\$217	\$222	\$198	\$224	\$202	\$198	\$235	\$217
BATHROOMS								
No bathroom or only a half bath	578	2 324	471	1 853	696	558	138	448
1 complete bathroom	38 521	101 309	20 465	80 844	26 751	22 937	3 814	35 424
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	12 688	35 683	4 421	31 262	6 336	5 670	666	11 669
2 or more complete bathrooms	17 781	46 300	5 011	41 289	7 571	6 629	942	15 680
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company	65 531	176 468	24 995	151 473	37 043	32 626	4 417	62 997
Individual drilled well	3 749	7 230	4 077	3 153	3 070	2 283	787	223
Individual dug well	279	1 702	1 209	493	1 204	861	343	1
Some other source	9	216	87	129	37	24	13	-
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
Steam or hot water system	3 784	10 983	1 444	9 539	3 269	3 003	266	3 654
Central warm-air furnace	60 217	159 896	24 943	134 953	32 060	28 073	3 987	55 412
Electric heat pump	1 178	3 502	722	2 780	1 285	992	293	819
Other built-in electric units	1 447	3 391	478	2 913	1 197	937	260	1 203
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 078	2 517	1 155	1 362	1 146	870	276	947
Room heaters with flue	1 102	3 810	1 240	2 570	1 616	1 254	362	756
Room heaters without flue	185	510	125	385	301	263	38	156
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	577	985	254	731	474	396	78	274
None	-	22	7	15	6	6	-	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
No telephone	1 737	5 359	1 272	4 087	1 814	1 576	238	1 657
No complete kitchen facilities	443	1 580	304	1 276	440	341	99	380
Lacking air conditioning	6 681	23 420	6 135	17 285	9 720	8 612	1 108	5 556
Lacking public sewer	4 400	13 864	6 515	7 349	5 334	4 089	1 245	183
No vehicle available	5 799	17 445	3 163	14 282	4 308	4 001	307	5 635
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	43 372	123 583	21 991	101 592	29 628	25 633	3 995	38 026
1979 to March 1980	5 345	15 133	2 110	13 023	3 208	2 634	574	4 708
1975 to 1978	12 860	34 906	5 598	29 308	7 675	6 328	1 347	11 210
1970 to 1974	7 648	21 677	3 831	17 846	4 925	4 290	635	6 506
1960 to 1969	9 446	27 402	5 061	22 341	6 076	5 319	757	8 483
1950 to 1959	5 142	13 586	2 869	10 717	3 903	3 535	368	4 715
1949 or earlier	2 931	10 879	2 522	8 357	3 841	3 527	314	2 404
Renter-occupied housing units	26 196	62 033	8 377	53 656	11 726	10 161	1 565	25 195
1979 to March 1980	14 642	29 845	3 983	25 862	5 299	4 540	759	14 195
1975 to 1978	7 864	20 500	2 627	17 873	3 584	3 129	455	7 591
1970 to 1974	1 982	6 403	897	5 506	1 275	1 059	216	1 872
1960 to 1969	1 135	3 584	423	3 161	856	789	67	1 067
1959 or earlier	573	1 701	447	1 254	712	644	68	470
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	12 895	34 175	6 570	27 605	9 835	8 783	1 052	11 691
Owner-occupied housing units	9 280	23 896	5 065	18 831	7 412	6 624	788	8 228
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	134	371	109	262	212	161	51	87
No complete kitchen facilities	86	340	58	282	134	97	37	56
No vehicle available	3 583	11 239	2 138	9 101	2 695	2 500	195	3 428
No telephone	174	910	235	675	273	231	42	165
Lacking central heating system	480	1 454	481	973	725	599	126	286
Lacking air conditioning	1 048	5 033	1 323	3 710	2 380	2 164	216	852

Table 76. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.								Places	
	Omaha, Nebr.—lowa				Sioux City, Iowa—Nebr.—S. Oak.				Lincoln city	Omaha city
	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)		Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Oakoto (pt.)		
Occupied housing units	167 159	22 181	144 978		34 392	30 090	3 637	665	62 792	103 779
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	2 995	330	2 665		456	317	100	39	1 725	503
1975 to 1978	13 071	1 243	11 828		2 854	2 154	556	144	7 561	2 558
1970 to 1974	24 313	1 972	22 341		3 054	2 205	732	117	8 746	10 375
1960 to 1969	41 551	4 221	37 330		4 205	3 387	716	102	11 898	26 233
1950 to 1959	28 106	4 039	24 067		4 870	4 315	482	73	12 115	20 104
1940 to 1949	13 607	2 003	11 604		3 673	3 243	384	46	5 683	10 407
1939 or earlier	43 516	8 373	35 143		15 280	14 469	667	144	15 064	33 599
BEDROOMS										
None	3 175	523	2 652		636	596	38	2	984	2 394
1	27 031	3 294	23 737		4 659	4 112	480	67	11 028	19 378
2	48 269	8 092	40 177		12 568	10 822	1 427	319	20 665	31 698
3	64 229	7 854	56 375		11 735	10 130	1 362	243	21 202	35 716
4	20 463	2 079	18 384		3 914	3 624	263	27	7 436	11 822
5 or more	3 992	339	3 653		880	806	67	7	1 477	2 771
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached	115 060	16 512	98 548		24 846	21 917	2 478	451	39 591	70 788
1, attached	4 035	219	3 816		615	608	7	—	2 054	1 572
2	5 815	819	4 996		1 594	1 466	128	—	4 071	3 904
3 and 4	4 590	637	3 953		1 472	1 339	98	35	3 158	3 257
5 to 9	9 590	838	8 752		1 551	1 475	76	—	3 668	6 849
10 to 49	19 874	1 695	18 179		2 113	1 745	355	13	7 035	11 972
50 or more	5 829	651	5 178		500	455	45	—	1 451	4 640
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 366	810	1 556		1 701	1 085	450	166	1 764	797
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	57 724	6 470	51 254		9 996	8 756	1 095	145	24 986	37 623
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	15 183	2 199	12 984		3 444	2 918	423	103	7 097	9 264
Median gross rent	\$263	\$261	\$264		\$262	\$264	\$248	\$245	\$281	\$248
2 or more	42 541	4 271	38 270		6 552	5 838	672	42	17 889	28 359
Median gross rent	\$222	\$200	\$224		\$202	\$198	\$241	\$194	\$217	\$209
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath	2 118	350	1 768		461	396	59	6	448	1 524
1 complete bathroom	92 154	15 788	76 366		22 489	19 343	2 594	552	35 278	61 750
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	32 379	2 951	29 428		5 192	4 718	421	53	11 595	20 154
2 or more complete bathrooms	40 508	3 092	37 416		6 250	5 633	563	54	15 471	20 351
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	166 053	21 486	144 567		33 968	29 828	3 475	665	62 686	103 628
Individual drilled well	955	613	342		344	214	130	—	105	93
Individual dug well	116	66	50		80	48	32	—	1	39
Some other source	35	16	19		—	—	—	—	—	19
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system	10 499	1 085	9 414		3 000	2 781	204	15	3 648	8 736
Central warm-air furnace	145 802	18 714	127 088		27 439	24 137	2 741	561	55 039	89 565
Electric heat pump	2 273	388	1 885		1 036	848	184	4	819	658
Other built-in electric units	2 664	277	2 387		789	676	111	2	1 203	1 501
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 109	862	1 247		841	618	183	40	915	969
Room heaters with flue	2 775	638	2 137		961	762	180	19	747	1 754
Room heaters without flue	449	96	353		198	159	17	22	156	281
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	573	121	452		128	109	17	2	265	309
None	15	—	15		—	—	—	—	—	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone	4 949	1 043	3 906		1 523	1 349	135	39	1 652	3 402
No complete kitchen facilities	1 354	171	1 183		300	253	47	—	380	993
Lacking air conditioning	20 170	4 250	15 920		7 650	6 856	603	191	5 518	13 930
Lacking public sewer	4 385	1 403	2 982		1 125	902	223	—	140	1 829
No vehicle available	16 744	2 719	14 025		3 926	3 668	229	29	5 635	13 272
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	108 547	15 608	92 939		24 267	21 235	2 519	513	37 611	65 731
1979 to March 1980	12 835	1 473	11 362		2 731	2 245	386	...	4 536	5 636
1975 to 1978	29 862	3 888	25 974		6 294	5 237	865	...	11 063	14 359
1970 to 1974	19 033	2 615	16 418		4 107	3 593	442	...	6 483	11 620
1960 to 1969	24 774	3 751	21 023		4 889	4 383	453	...	8 435	17 306
1950 to 1959	12 528	2 271	10 257		3 337	3 044	239	...	4 690	9 340
1949 or earlier	9 515	1 610	7 905		2 909	2 733	134	...	2 404	7 470
Renter-occupied housing units	58 612	6 573	52 039		10 125	8 855	1 118	152	25 181	38 048
1979 to March 1980	28 601	3 370	25 231		4 714	4 065	566	...	14 186	16 852
1975 to 1978	19 410	2 120	17 290		3 155	2 751	350	...	7 587	12 665
1970 to 1974	6 032	658	5 374		1 057	899	150	...	1 872	4 613
1960 to 1969	3 247	230	3 017		758	722	32	...	1 066	2 855
1959 or earlier	1 322	195	1 127		441	418	20	...	470	1 063
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	30 974	4 735	26 239		7 947	7 224	636	87	11 658	23 943
Owner-occupied housing units	21 212	3 497	17 715		5 792	5 270	441	81	8 195	16 163
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	314	77	237		135	115	18	2	87	221
No complete kitchen facilities	269	19	250		78	60	18	—	56	244
No vehicle available	10 681	1 772	8 909		2 361	2 207	146	8	3 428	8 513
No telephone	824	186	638		2 192	163	27	2	160	601
Lacking central heating system	1 051	274	777		406	338	57	11	272	655
Lacking air conditioning	4 346	890	3 456		1 826	1 678	120	28	841	3 291

Table 77. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units -----

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980	17
1975 to 1978	105
1970 to 1974	179
1960 to 1969	159
1950 to 1959	135
1940 to 1949	122
1939 or earlier	342

BEDROOMS

None	54
1	293
2	369
3	229
4	91
5 or more	23

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached	467
1, attached	23
2	112
3 and 4	34
5 to 9	111
10 to 49	294
50 or more	18
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	-

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	737
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	197
Median gross rent	\$278
2 or more	540
Median gross rent	\$190

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath	6
1 complete bathroom	817
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	93
2 or more complete bathrooms	143

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company	1 052
Individual drilled well	7
Individual dug well	-
Some other source	10

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system	121
Central warm-air furnace	806
Electric heat pump	28
Other built-in electric units	55
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	9
Room heaters with flue	35
Room heaters without flue	5
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	-
None	-

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone	199
No complete kitchen facilities	6
Lacking air conditioning	220
Lacking public sewer	31
No vehicle available	267

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units	318
1979 to March 1980	17
1975 to 1978	100
1970 to 1974	61
1960 to 1969	85
1950 to 1959	26
1949 or earlier	29
Renter-occupied housing units	741
1979 to March 1980	508
1975 to 1978	171
1970 to 1974	41
1960 to 1969	21
1959 or earlier	-

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65
YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units	98
Owner-occupied housing units	77
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-
No complete kitchen facilities	6
No vehicle available	24
No telephone	5
Lacking central heating system	5
Lacking air conditioning	23

SMSA's							Urbanized areas
Lincoln, Nebr.	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa			Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.			Lincoln, Nebr.
	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	
1 059	14 408	118	14 290	350	333	17	1 052
17	145	6	139	-	-	-	17
105	373	6	367	23	22	1	105
179	1 319	11	1 308	4	4	-	172
159	2 815	19	2 796	5	5	-	159
135	2 867	13	2 854	34	34	-	135
122	2 145	17	2 128	51	44	7	122
342	4 744	46	4 698	233	224	9	342
54	212	-	212	25	18	7	54
293	2 474	35	2 439	51	51	-	293
369	4 910	57	4 853	121	121	-	369
229	4 778	20	4 758	98	88	10	229
91	1 681	6	1 675	43	43	-	84
23	353	-	353	12	12	-	23
467	8 755	85	8 670	220	210	10	460
23	964	8	956	-	-	-	23
112	697	-	697	45	45	-	112
34	535	5	530	44	37	7	34
111	1 211	-	1 211	26	26	-	111
294	1 680	6	1 674	7	7	-	294
18	550	14	536	7	7	-	18
-	16	-	16	1	1	-	-
737	7 337	33	7 304	181	174	-	737
197	2 906	8	2 898	62	62	-	197
\$278	\$213	\$360	\$213	\$267	\$267	-	\$278
540	4 431	25	4 406	119	112	-	540
\$190	\$180	\$191	\$179	\$180	\$169	-	\$190
6	226	-	226	10	10	-	6
817	10 399	105	10 294	289	272	17	817
93	1 968	13	1 955	22	22	-	93
143	1 815	-	1 815	29	29	-	136
1 052	14 391	118	14 273	350	333	17	1 052
7	7	-	7	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	10	-	10	-	-	-	-
121	1 409	13	1 396	17	17	-	121
806	11 058	69	10 989	247	238	9	806
28	189	6	183	15	14	1	21
55	395	10	385	11	11	-	55
9	479	-	479	-	-	-	9
35	702	14	688	54	47	7	35
5	135	6	129	6	6	-	5
-	41	-	41	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
199	1 432	6	1 426	79	79	-	199
6	223	-	223	10	10	-	6
220	5 062	53	5 009	169	153	16	220
31	124	-	124	-	-	-	24
267	4 168	36	4 132	94	87	7	267
318	6 732	79	6 653	169	159	10	311
17	859	6	853	27	27	-	17
100	1 641	7	1 634	30	29	-	93
61	1 433	-	1 433	19	19	-	61
85	1 544	38	1 506	35	35	-	85
26	630	5	625	24	24	-	26
29	625	23	602	34	25	-	29
741	7 676	39	7 637	181	174	7	741
508	3 750	11	3 739	132	125	-	508
171	2 598	19	2 579	35	35	-	171
41	721	9	712	-	-	-	41
21	461	-	461	14	14	-	21
-	146	-	146	-	-	-	-
98	1 934	47	1 887	80	71	9	98
77	1 339	30	1 309	70	61	9	77
-	-	-	-	10	10	-	-
6	19	-	19	-	-	-	6
24	913	24	889	25	25	-	24
5	82	-	82	-	-	-	5
5	114	13	101	10	10	-	5
23	883	37	846	38	29	9	23

Table 77. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places	
	Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa			Sioux City, Iowa—Nebr.—S. Dak.				Lincoln city	Omaha city
	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)		
Occupied housing units	14 360	118	14 242	349	333	16	—	1 044	12 586
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980	123	6	117	—	—	—	—	9	43
1975 to 1978	362	6	356	22	22	—	—	105	123
1970 to 1974	1 313	11	1 302	4	4	—	—	172	668
1960 to 1969	2 815	19	2 796	5	5	—	—	159	2 313
1950 to 1959	2 867	13	2 854	34	34	—	—	135	2 646
1940 to 1949	2 145	17	2 128	51	44	7	—	122	2 112
1939 or earlier	4 735	46	4 689	233	224	9	—	342	4 681
BEDROOMS									
None	212	—	212	25	18	7	—	54	212
1	2 472	35	2 437	51	51	—	—	293	2 182
2	4 910	57	4 853	121	121	—	—	369	4 345
3	4 738	20	4 718	97	88	9	—	221	4 042
4	1 675	6	1 669	43	43	—	—	84	1 473
5 or more	353	—	353	12	12	—	—	23	332
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached	8 707	85	8 622	219	210	9	—	452	8 085
1, attached	964	8	956	—	—	—	—	23	667
2	697	—	697	45	45	—	—	112	629
3 and 4	535	5	530	44	37	7	—	34	484
5 to 9	1 211	—	1 211	26	26	—	—	111	976
10 to 49	1 680	6	1 674	7	7	—	—	294	1 291
50 or more	550	14	536	7	7	—	—	18	443
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	16	—	16	1	1	—	—	—	11
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 337	33	7 304	181	174	...	—	737	6 203
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 906	8	2 898	62	62	...	—	197	2 607
Medion gross rent	\$213	\$360	\$213	\$267	\$267	...	—	\$278	\$209
2 or more	4 431	25	4 406	119	112	...	—	540	3 596
Medion gross rent	\$180	\$191	\$179	\$180	\$169	...	—	\$190	\$168
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath	226	—	226	10	10	—	—	6	226
1 complete bathroom	10 384	105	10 279	288	272	16	—	817	9 570
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 962	13	1 949	22	22	—	—	93	1 503
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 788	—	1 788	29	29	—	—	128	1 287
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	14 350	118	14 232	349	333	16	—	1 044	12 576
Individual drilled well	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Individual dug well	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some other source	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system	1 409	13	1 396	17	17	—	—	121	1 333
Central warm-air furnace	11 021	69	10 952	247	238	9	—	798	9 565
Electric heat pump	178	6	172	14	14	—	—	21	132
Other built-in electric units	395	10	385	11	11	—	—	55	326
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	479	—	479	—	—	—	—	9	466
Room heaters with flue	702	14	688	54	47	7	—	35	608
Room heaters without flue	135	6	129	6	6	—	—	5	117
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	41	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	39
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone	1 430	6	1 424	79	79	—	—	199	1 342
No complete kitchen facilities	223	—	223	10	10	—	—	6	211
Lacking air conditioning	5 047	53	4 994	169	153	16	—	220	4 885
Lacking public sewer	117	—	117	—	—	—	—	24	100
No vehicle available	4 168	36	4 132	94	87	7	—	267	3 990
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	6 684	79	6 605	168	159	9	—	303	6 104
1979 to March 1980	830	6	824	27	27	...	—	9	684
1975 to 1978	1 622	7	1 615	29	29	...	—	93	1 376
1970 to 1974	1 433	—	1 433	19	19	...	—	61	1 370
1960 to 1969	1 544	38	1 506	35	35	...	—	85	1 459
1950 to 1959	630	5	625	24	24	...	—	26	613
1949 or earlier	625	23	602	34	25	...	—	29	602
Renter-occupied housing units	7 676	39	7 637	181	174	7	—	741	6 482
1979 to March 1980	3 750	11	3 739	132	125	...	—	508	2 988
1975 to 1978	2 598	19	2 579	35	35	...	—	171	2 205
1970 to 1974	721	9	712	—	—	...	—	41	682
1960 to 1969	461	—	461	14	14	...	—	21	461
1959 or earlier	146	—	146	—	—	...	—	—	146
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	1 934	47	1 887	80	71	9	—	98	1 835
Owner-occupied housing units	1 339	30	1 309	70	61	9	—	77	1 270
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	6	19
No vehicle available	913	24	889	25	25	—	—	24	881
No telephone	82	—	82	—	—	—	—	5	82
Lacking central heating system	114	13	101	10	10	—	—	5	93
Lacking air conditioning	883	37	846	38	29	9	—	23	846

Table 78. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial Group]**

	SMSA's					
	Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa			Sioux City, Iowa—Nebr.		
	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)
Occupied housing units	665	99	566	324	278	46
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
1979 to March 1980	5	—	5	—	—	—
1975 to 1978	23	—	23	15	—	15
1970 to 1974	95	11	84	34	29	5
1960 to 1969	118	5	113	23	23	—
1950 to 1959	86	18	68	37	37	—
1940 to 1949	67	—	67	44	36	8
1939 or earlier	271	65	206	171	153	18
BEDROOMS						
None	27	—	27	13	13	—
1	166	18	148	85	73	12
2	182	53	129	98	75	23
3	208	5	203	94	83	11
4	74	23	51	34	34	—
5 or more	8	—	8	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1, detached	366	61	305	160	134	26
1, attached	27	—	27	12	12	—
2	33	—	33	22	22	—
3 and 4	58	6	52	35	35	—
5 to 9	89	18	71	47	47	—
10 to 49	62	—	62	15	8	7
50 or more	21	9	12	5	5	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	9	5	4	28	15	13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied housing units	428	62	366	221	197	24
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	165	29	136	101	84	17
Median gross rent	\$263	\$285	\$260	\$221	\$222	\$219
2 or more	263	33	230	120	113	7
Median gross rent	\$182	\$229	\$173	\$189	\$186	\$275
BATHROOMS						
No bathroom or only a half bath	33	11	22	22	22	—
1 complete bathroom	461	77	384	263	217	46
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	101	—	101	23	23	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	70	11	59	16	16	—
SOURCE OF WATER						
Public system or private company	647	88	559	316	278	38
Individual drilled well	18	11	7	8	—	8
Individual dug well	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some other source	—	—	—	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT						
Steam or hot water system	83	7	76	43	43	—
Central warm-air furnace	485	72	413	229	191	38
Electric heat pump	18	—	18	4	4	—
Other built-in electric units	5	—	5	21	21	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	40	11	29	10	2	8
Room heaters with flue	34	9	25	17	17	—
Room heaters without flue	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	—	—	—	—	—	—
None	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
No telephone	159	7	152	66	59	7
No complete kitchen facilities	24	—	24	8	8	—
Lacking air conditioning	282	52	230	185	168	17
Lacking public sewer	36	11	25	31	23	8
No vehicle available	189	11	178	93	87	6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Owner-occupied housing units	222	22	200	103	81	22
1979 to March 1980	39	5	34	8	—	8
1975 to 1978	59	2	57	25	25	—
1970 to 1974	54	10	44	34	26	8
1960 to 1969	37	—	37	16	16	—
1950 to 1959	28	—	28	11	5	6
1949 or earlier	5	5	—	9	9	—
Renter-occupied housing units	443	77	366	221	197	24
1979 to March 1980	217	48	169	134	118	16
1975 to 1978	186	25	161	51	43	8
1970 to 1974	32	4	28	21	21	—
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	8	8	—
1959 or earlier	8	—	8	7	7	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER						
Occupied housing units	95	21	74	38	27	11
Owner-occupied housing units	57	10	47	13	7	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	56	11	45	12	6	6
No telephone	40	—	40	7	7	—
Lacking central heating system	8	5	3	—	—	—
Lacking air conditioning	50	16	34	20	20	—

Table 78. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial Group]**

Specified Rental Group									
Occupied housing units -----	641	97	544	319	270	41	8	428	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980 -----	5	--	5	--	--	--	...	--	
1975 to 1978 -----	16	--	16	19	--	15	...	--	
1970 to 1974 -----	91	9	82	38	29	5	...	52	
1960 to 1969 -----	105	5	100	17	17	--	...	68	
1950 to 1959 -----	86	18	68	35	35	--	...	40	
1940 to 1949 -----	67	--	67	44	36	8	...	62	
1939 or earlier -----	271	65	206	166	153	13	...	206	
BEDROOMS									
None -----	27	--	27	13	13	--	...	27	
1 -----	166	18	148	85	73	12	...	118	
2 -----	176	53	123	100	75	21	...	111	
3 -----	199	5	194	93	81	8	...	141	
4 -----	65	21	44	28	28	--	...	23	
5 or more -----	8	--	8	--	--	--	...	8	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached -----	342	59	283	153	128	21	...	234	
1, attached -----	27	--	27	12	12	--	...	8	
2 -----	33	--	33	22	22	--	...	16	
3 and 4 -----	58	6	52	37	35	--	...	49	
5 to 9 -----	89	18	71	47	47	--	...	52	
10 to 49 -----	62	--	62	15	8	7	...	57	
50 or more -----	21	9	12	5	5	--	...	12	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	9	5	4	28	13	13	...	--	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	428	62	366	220	195	19	...	297	
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	165	29	136	98	82	12	...	111	
Median gross rent -----	\$263	\$285	\$260	\$221	\$222	\$207	...	\$259	
2 or more -----	263	33	230	122	113	7	...	186	
Median gross rent -----	\$182	\$229	\$173	\$189	\$186	\$275	...	\$163	
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	33	11	22	22	22	--	...	22	
1 complete bathroom -----	454	77	377	264	215	41	...	325	
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	101	--	101	17	17	--	...	65	
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	53	9	44	16	16	--	...	16	
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company -----	630	86	544	311	270	33	...	428	
Individual drilled well -----	11	11	--	8	--	8	...	--	
Individual dug well -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	...	--	
Some other source -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	...	--	
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system -----	76	7	69	43	43	--	...	69	
Central warm-air furnace -----	475	70	405	224	183	33	...	316	
Electric heat pump -----	11	--	11	4	4	--	...	6	
Other built-in electric units -----	5	--	5	21	21	--	...	5	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	40	11	29	10	2	8	...	10	
Room heaters with flue -----	34	9	25	17	17	--	...	22	
Room heaters without flue -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	...	--	
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	...	--	
None -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	...	--	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone -----	159	7	152	66	59	7	...	146	
No complete kitchen facilities -----	24	--	24	8	8	--	...	24	
Lacking air conditioning -----	280	52	228	183	168	15	...	211	
Lacking public sewer -----	23	11	12	25	17	8	...	6	
No vehicle available -----	189	11	178	93	87	6	...	166	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	198	20	178	99	75	22	...	131	
1979 to March 1980 -----	39	5	34	8	--	8	...	13	
1975 to 1978 -----	48	--	48	21	19	--	...	28	
1970 to 1974 -----	54	10	44	34	26	8	...	44	
1960 to 1969 -----	24	--	24	16	16	--	...	24	
1950 to 1959 -----	28	--	28	11	5	6	...	22	
1949 or earlier -----	5	5	--	9	9	--	...	--	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	443	77	366	220	195	19	...	297	
1979 to March 1980 -----	217	48	169	134	116	14	...	126	
1975 to 1978 -----	186	25	161	50	43	5	...	135	
1970 to 1974 -----	32	4	28	21	21	--	...	28	
1960 to 1969 -----	--	--	--	8	8	--	...	--	
1959 or earlier -----	8	--	8	7	7	--	...	8	
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units -----	89	21	68	38	27	11	...	62	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	51	10	41	13	7	6	...	35	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	...	--	
No complete kitchen facilities -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	...	--	
No vehicle available -----	56	11	45	12	6	6	...	45	
No telephone -----	40	--	40	7	7	--	...	40	
Lacking central heating system -----	8	5	3	--	--	--	...	3	
Lacking air conditioning -----	50	16	34	20	20	--	...	34	

Table 79. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial Group]**

	SMSA's				Urbanized areas				Places	
	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa				Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa					
	Lincoln, Nebr.	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	Lincoln, Nebr.	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	Lincoln city	Omaha city
Occupied housing units	509	1 182	71	1 111	499	1 146	63	1 083	495	753
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	31	53	—	53	31	43	—	43	27	18
1975 to 1978	78	135	10	125	73	126	10	116	73	47
1970 to 1974	45	278	—	278	42	271	—	271	42	153
1960 to 1969	118	274	19	255	116	272	19	253	116	176
1950 to 1959	38	159	19	140	38	151	11	140	38	112
1940 to 1949	41	118	10	108	41	118	10	108	41	102
1939 or earlier	158	165	13	152	158	165	13	152	158	145
BEDROOMS										
None	56	64	—	64	56	64	—	64	56	57
1	138	341	8	333	138	337	8	329	138	232
2	118	281	41	240	116	273	33	240	116	188
3	116	349	6	343	108	347	6	341	104	200
4	55	133	16	117	55	111	16	95	55	70
5 or more	26	14	—	14	26	14	—	14	26	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached	197	554	53	501	189	518	45	473	185	313
1, attached	16	55	—	55	16	55	—	55	16	43
2	69	46	—	46	69	46	—	46	69	28
3 and 4	68	83	—	83	68	83	—	83	68	59
5 to 9	46	125	—	125	46	125	—	125	46	88
10 to 49	98	248	—	248	98	248	—	248	98	169
50 or more	13	53	—	53	13	53	—	53	13	53
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2	18	18	—	—	18	18	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	347	671	29	642	345	669	29	640	345	465
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	63	141	29	112	61	139	29	110	61	84
Median gross rent	\$317	\$256	\$280	\$245	\$317	\$254	\$280	\$244	\$317	\$240
2 or more	284	530	—	530	284	530	—	530	284	381
Median gross rent	\$201	\$220	—	\$220	\$201	\$220	—	\$220	\$201	\$209
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath	21	16	—	16	21	16	—	16	21	16
1 complete bathroom	329	730	55	675	324	706	47	659	320	480
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	70	209	6	203	65	209	6	203	65	136
2 or more complete bathrooms	89	227	10	217	89	215	10	205	89	121
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	504	1 174	63	1 111	499	1 146	63	1 083	495	753
Individual drilled well	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Individual dug well	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some other source	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system	53	79	—	79	53	79	—	79	53	66
Central warm-air furnace	372	983	53	930	364	947	45	902	360	641
Electric heat pump	31	30	—	30	31	30	—	30	31	6
Other built-in electric units	22	17	10	7	22	17	10	7	22	7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	17	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	15	—
Room heaters with flue	8	52	8	44	8	52	8	44	8	33
Room heaters without flue	6	21	—	21	6	21	—	21	6	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone	43	64	—	64	41	64	—	64	41	59
No complete kitchen facilities	—	7	—	7	—	7	—	7	—	7
Lacking air conditioning	107	167	5	162	105	167	5	162	101	138
Lacking public sewer	5	31	26	5	—	18	18	—	—	—
No vehicle available	78	136	19	117	76	134	19	115	76	110
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	162	511	42	469	154	477	34	443	150	288
1979 to March 1980	33	126	—	126	33	109	—	109	29	70
1975 to 1978	81	216	18	198	73	199	10	189	73	114
1970 to 1974	11	63	5	58	11	63	5	58	11	28
1960 to 1969	32	74	14	60	32	74	14	60	32	49
1950 to 1959	—	23	5	18	—	23	5	18	—	18
1949 or earlier	5	9	—	9	5	9	—	9	5	9
Renter-occupied housing units	347	671	29	642	345	669	29	640	345	465
1979 to March 1980	247	452	17	435	245	450	17	433	245	323
1975 to 1978	88	191	4	187	88	191	4	187	88	122
1970 to 1974	12	20	—	20	12	20	—	20	12	20
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	—	8	8	—	—	8	8	—	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	22	76	18	58	17	76	18	58	17	51
Owner-occupied housing units	10	41	10	31	5	41	10	31	5	31
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	12	32	8	24	12	32	8	24	12	24
No telephone	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system	—	8	8	—	—	8	8	—	—	—
Lacking air conditioning	—	18	5	13	—	18	5	13	—	13

Table 80. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SMSA's						Urbanized areas
	Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa			Sioux City, Iowa—Nebr.			Lincoln, Nebr.
	Lincoln, Nebr.	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)
Occupied housing units	806	3 281	354	2 927	436	302	134
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
1979 to March 1980	34	100	17	83	—	—	—
1975 to 1978	119	229	28	201	28	8	20
1970 to 1974	104	453	10	443	39	15	24
1960 to 1969	92	637	53	584	67	19	48
1950 to 1959	116	363	50	313	44	41	3
1940 to 1949	131	356	21	335	101	72	29
1939 or earlier	210	1 143	175	968	157	147	10
BEDROOMS							
None	17	66	7	59	7	7	—
1	139	664	61	603	115	77	38
2	287	1 068	159	909	164	93	71
3	291	1 060	103	957	108	85	23
4	47	347	24	323	42	40	2
5 or more	25	76	—	76	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
1, detached	501	1 944	231	1 713	256	178	78
1, attached	19	141	—	141	19	19	—
2	72	226	19	207	24	11	13
3 and 4	28	158	32	126	27	25	2
5 to 9	64	297	5	292	46	37	9
10 to 49	92	423	38	385	26	26	—
50 or more	4	49	8	41	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	26	43	21	22	38	6	32
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT							
Specified renter-occupied housing units	402	1 635	165	1 470	244	163	81
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	160	559	65	494	127	70	57
Median gross rent	\$266	\$240	\$278	\$236	\$248	\$253	\$245
2 or more	242	1 076	100	976	117	93	24
Median gross rent	\$223	\$196	\$169	\$198	\$201	\$193	\$227
BATHROOMS							
No bathroom or only a half bath	5	100	25	75	14	14	—
1 complete bathroom	530	2 237	315	1 922	343	213	130
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	143	492	10	482	41	40	1
2 or more complete bathrooms	128	452	4	448	38	35	3
SOURCE OF WATER							
Public system or private company	784	3 249	345	2 904	415	289	126
Individual drilled well	22	20	7	13	21	13	8
Individual dug well	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Some other source	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT							
Steam or hot water system	72	283	7	276	42	42	—
Central warm-air furnace	676	2 570	269	2 301	312	201	111
Electric heat pump	7	72	9	63	11	11	—
Other built-in electric units	12	78	16	62	10	10	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	14	70	15	55	20	4	16
Room heaters with flue	19	171	33	138	30	23	7
Room heaters without flue	—	34	5	29	11	11	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
None	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
No telephone	40	236	68	168	72	45	27
No complete kitchen facilities	—	48	—	48	5	5	—
Lacking air conditioning	111	731	90	641	167	128	39
Lacking public sewer	26	76	28	48	26	18	8
No vehicle available	90	407	56	351	77	68	9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT							
Owner-occupied housing units	401	1 590	187	1 403	179	134	45
1979 to March 1980	108	285	18	267	48	37	11
1975 to 1978	110	532	62	470	71	51	20
1970 to 1974	74	312	22	290	15	1	14
1960 to 1969	81	259	36	223	8	8	—
1950 to 1959	28	102	26	76	18	18	—
1949 or earlier	—	100	23	77	19	19	—
Renter-occupied housing units	405	1 691	167	1 524	257	168	89
1979 to March 1980	275	932	100	832	197	122	75
1975 to 1978	78	527	34	493	45	31	14
1970 to 1974	37	165	25	140	15	15	—
1960 to 1969	4	45	—	45	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	11	22	8	14	—	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER							
Occupied housing units	21	207	46	161	42	35	7
Owner-occupied housing units	14	149	30	119	35	35	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	16	10	6	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
No vehicle available	—	111	18	93	34	34	—
No telephone	—	24	8	16	7	—	7
Lacking central heating system	—	50	14	36	7	—	7
Lacking air conditioning	—	85	10	75	15	8	7

Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places	
	Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa			Sioux City, Iowa—Nebr.—S. Dak.				Lincoln city	Omaha city
	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)		
Occupied housing units	3 202	341	2 861	363	285	76	2	759	2 071
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980	88	17	71	—	—	—	...	18	7
1975 to 1978	219	28	191	25	8	15	...	111	22
1970 to 1974	437	10	427	38	15	23	...	98	195
1960 to 1969	620	46	574	27	19	8	...	92	378
1950 to 1959	363	50	313	41	41	—	...	116	239
1940 to 1949	343	21	322	94	72	22	...	131	284
1939 or earlier	1 132	169	963	138	130	8	...	193	946
BEDROOMS									
None	66	7	59	7	7	—	...	17	50
1	655	61	594	110	77	33	...	139	477
2	1 059	157	902	121	90	29	...	285	716
3	1 019	96	923	98	84	14	...	256	571
4	335	20	315	27	27	—	...	37	201
5 or more	68	—	68	—	—	—	...	25	56
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached	1 869	220	1 649	193	164	29	...	454	1 203
1, attached	141	—	141	19	19	—	...	19	64
2	224	17	207	24	11	13	...	72	171
3 and 4	158	32	126	24	22	—	...	28	97
5 to 9	297	5	292	46	37	9	...	64	219
10 to 49	423	38	385	26	26	—	...	92	261
50 or more	49	8	41	—	—	—	...	4	41
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	41	21	20	31	6	25	...	26	15
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 627	165	1 462	203	160	41	...	402	1 087
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	551	65	486	89	70	19	...	160	368
Median gross rent	\$240	\$278	\$236	\$257	\$253	\$271	...	\$266	\$235
2 or more	1 076	100	976	114	90	22	...	242	719
Median gross rent	\$196	\$169	\$198	\$197	\$192	\$228	...	\$223	\$177
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath	98	23	75	14	14	—	...	5	75
1 complete bathroom	2 195	311	1 884	287	209	76	...	518	1 532
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	471	3	468	27	27	—	...	136	269
2 or more complete bathrooms	438	4	434	35	35	—	...	100	195
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	3 190	339	2 851	355	285	68	...	752	2 061
Individual drilled well	—	—	—	8	—	8	...	7	—
Individual dug well	2	2	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Some other source	10	—	10	—	—	—	...	—	10
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system	275	7	268	42	42	—	...	72	257
Central warm-air furnace	2 519	260	2 259	242	187	53	...	637	1 573
Electric heat pump	72	9	63	11	11	—	...	7	34
Other built-in electric units	70	14	56	7	7	—	...	12	46
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	63	13	50	20	4	16	...	6	38
Room heaters with flue	166	33	133	30	23	7	...	19	102
Room heaters without flue	34	5	29	11	11	—	...	—	21
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	3	—	3	—	—	—	...	—	—
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	6	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone	236	68	168	67	45	22	...	40	147
No complete kitchen facilities	48	—	48	5	5	—	...	—	31
Lacking air conditioning	719	86	633	162	128	34	...	93	565
Lacking public sewer	48	21	27	13	5	8	...	11	—
No vehicle available	405	54	351	61	55	6	...	88	341
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	1 519	174	1 345	147	120	27	...	354	951
1979 to March 1980	265	18	247	45	37	8	...	90	117
1975 to 1978	513	62	451	62	51	11	...	100	263
1970 to 1974	298	22	276	8	—	8	...	57	214
1960 to 1969	250	27	223	8	8	—	...	79	209
1950 to 1959	102	26	76	18	18	—	...	28	76
1949 or earlier	91	19	72	6	6	—	...	—	72
Renter-occupied housing units	1 683	167	1 516	216	165	49	...	405	1 120
1979 to March 1980	924	100	824	159	122	35	...	275	588
1975 to 1978	527	34	493	42	28	14	...	78	356
1970 to 1974	165	25	140	15	15	—	...	37	122
1960 to 1969	45	—	45	—	—	—	...	4	40
1959 or earlier	22	8	14	—	—	—	...	11	14
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	198	42	156	28	21	7	...	21	156
Owner-occupied housing units	140	26	114	21	21	—	...	14	114
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	8	6	—	—	—	...	—	6
No complete kitchen facilities	6	—	6	—	—	—	...	—	6
No vehicle available	109	16	93	21	21	—	...	—	93
No telephone	24	8	16	7	—	7	...	—	16
Lacking central heating system	45	14	31	7	—	7	...	—	31
Lacking air conditioning	83	8	75	15	8	7	...	—	75

Table 81. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	69 568	185 616	30 368	155 248	41 354	35 794	5 560	63 221
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	58 188	158 370	24 238	134 132	31 843	28 127	3 716	57 031
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 582	5 128	3 214	1 914	3 114	2 545	569	320
Electricity	6 390	15 432	1 720	13 712	3 672	2 642	1 030	5 386
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	831	5 599	956	4 643	2 240	2 056	184	207
Coal or coke	20	68	6	62	26	26	—	17
Wood	438	630	174	456	354	305	49	177
Other fuel	119	367	53	314	99	87	12	83
No fuel used	—	22	7	15	6	6	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	57 116	152 946	23 258	129 688	30 927	27 434	3 493	56 024
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 043	4 756	2 790	1 966	2 649	2 192	457	560
Electricity	9 226	27 171	4 220	22 951	7 559	5 976	1 583	6 521
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	84	421	38	383	99	99	—	60
Other	72	132	11	121	33	26	7	52
No fuel used	27	190	51	139	87	67	20	4
COOKING FUEL								
Utility gas	21 785	68 549	15 236	53 313	21 231	18 923	2 308	21 475
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 750	3 102	1 978	1 124	2 622	2 254	368	256
Electricity	45 906	113 684	13 089	100 595	17 396	14 526	2 870	41 415
Other	54	104	34	70	73	62	11	6
No fuel used	73	177	31	146	32	29	3	69
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	36 589	108 405	17 787	90 618	23 965	21 059	2 906	33 291
With a mortgage	24 940	75 976	11 299	64 677	13 996	12 105	1 891	22 711
Less than \$100	38	179	25	154	29	29	—	34
\$100 to \$149	203	635	121	514	185	179	6	197
\$150 to \$199	805	3 330	1 017	2 313	839	742	97	758
\$200 to \$249	2 493	8 281	2 111	6 170	1 678	1 457	221	2 396
\$250 to \$299	3 131	10 689	2 110	8 579	2 040	1 761	279	2 946
\$300 to \$349	3 521	10 299	1 729	8 570	2 024	1 777	247	3 237
\$350 to \$399	3 300	9 043	1 234	7 809	1 753	1 518	235	3 000
\$400 to \$449	3 072	7 994	946	7 048	1 607	1 382	225	2 825
\$450 to \$499	2 376	6 512	652	5 860	1 073	880	193	2 110
\$500 to \$599	3 191	9 238	756	8 482	1 513	1 260	253	2 815
\$600 to \$749	1 887	6 140	401	5 739	852	749	103	1 664
\$750 or more	923	3 636	197	3 439	403	371	32	729
Median	\$385	\$375	\$308	\$389	\$356	\$354	\$370	\$380
Not mortgaged	11 649	32 429	6 488	25 941	9 969	8 954	1 015	10 580
Less than \$50	210	380	52	328	34	25	9	195
\$50 to \$74	1 010	2 681	471	2 210	438	302	136	953
\$75 to \$99	1 946	5 348	1 206	4 142	1 249	1 111	138	1 825
\$100 to \$149	4 844	12 778	2 775	10 003	4 592	4 196	396	4 485
\$150 to \$199	2 492	7 107	1 421	5 686	2 393	2 146	247	2 185
\$200 to \$249	738	2 449	390	2 059	749	698	51	599
\$250 or more	409	1 686	173	1 513	514	476	38	338
Median	\$128	\$129	\$125	\$130	\$136	\$137	\$130	\$126
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	25 541	59 674	7 382	52 292	10 788	9 395	1 393	24 999
Less than \$50	82	396	111	285	107	76	31	79
\$50 to \$59	186	626	76	550	123	104	19	183
\$60 to \$79	439	1 215	219	996	234	179	55	431
\$80 to \$99	542	1 429	338	1 091	177	152	25	542
\$100 to \$119	823	1 600	289	1 311	477	437	40	810
\$120 to \$149	1 772	3 356	484	2 872	817	770	47	1 741
\$150 to \$169	1 486	3 539	520	3 019	852	790	62	1 444
\$170 to \$199	3 163	7 527	931	6 596	1 403	1 290	113	3 107
\$200 to \$249	6 243	14 838	1 606	13 232	2 119	1 819	300	6 150
\$250 to \$299	5 261	10 915	1 198	9 717	1 817	1 510	307	5 172
\$300 to \$349	2 564	5 871	836	5 035	1 197	1 004	193	2 500
\$350 to \$399	1 262	3 085	335	2 750	576	522	54	1 242
\$400 to \$499	874	2 392	142	2 250	331	263	68	843
\$500 or more	325	708	31	677	122	110	12	311
No cash rent	519	2 177	266	1 911	436	369	67	444
Median	\$232	\$231	\$220	\$232	\$225	\$221	\$246	\$232
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979								
Occupied housing units	69 568	185 616	30 368	155 248	41 354	35 794	5 560	63 221
Median income	\$17 585	\$18 575	\$17 104	\$18 892	\$16 244	\$16 081	\$17 032	\$17 287
Owner-occupied housing units	43 372	123 583	21 991	101 592	29 628	25 633	3 995	38 026
Median income	\$22 003	\$22 240	\$19 870	\$22 764	\$18 759	\$18 781	\$18 649	\$22 066
Renter-occupied housing units	26 196	62 033	8 377	53 656	11 726	10 161	1 565	25 195
Median income	\$11 103	\$12 025	\$10 477	\$12 237	\$10 656	\$10 310	\$13 032	\$10 974
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	1 634	5 810	1 460	4 350	2 445	2 113	332	1 360
Percent below poverty level	3.8	4.7	6.6	4.3	8.3	8.2	8.3	3.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 606	5 749	1 432	4 317	2 394	2 066	328	1 349
1.01 or more persons per room	9	251	90	161	71	42	29	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	61	28	33	51	47	4	11
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	4 777	9 573	1 737	7 836	2 373	2 119	254	4 647
Percent below poverty level	18.2	15.4	20.7	14.6	20.2	20.9	16.2	18.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 668	9 231	1 662	7 569	2 268	2 021	247	4 547
1.01 or more persons per room	72	272	41	231	124	96	28	69
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	109	342	75	267	105	98	7	100
1.01 or more persons per room	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—

Table 81. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places	
	Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa			Sioux City, Iowa—Nebr.—S. Dak.				Lincoln city	Omaha city
	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)		
Occupied housing units	167 159	22 181	144 978	34 392	30 090	3 637	665	62 792	103 779
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	149 818	20 636	129 182	30 405	26 941	2 952	512	56 639	95 060
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	885	249	636	505	354	76	75	309	428
Electricity	12 000	985	11 015	2 767	2 111	597	59	5 386	4 879
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 737	196	3 541	546	529	—	17	196	2 974
Coal or coke	68	6	62	14	14	—	—	6	56
Wood	290	69	221	62	60	—	2	173	150
Other fuel	346	40	306	93	81	12	—	83	226
No fuel used	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	6
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	145 244	19 970	125 274	29 846	26 588	2 821	437	55 655	92 317
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 363	293	1 070	737	566	96	75	545	774
Electricity	19 931	1 879	18 052	3 707	2 840	716	151	6 487	10 172
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	360	6	354	61	61	—	—	60	324
Other	120	11	109	11	11	—	—	41	76
No fuel used	141	22	119	30	24	4	2	4	116
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas	65 467	13 365	52 102	20 437	18 273	1 787	377	21 397	43 399
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	626	164	462	420	329	39	52	242	317
Electricity	100 874	8 614	92 260	13 479	11 439	1 804	236	41 078	59 923
Other	47	11	36	32	25	7	—	6	36
No fuel used	145	27	118	24	24	—	—	69	104
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	97 871	13 757	84 114	20 847	18 500	1 978	...	32 905	59 699
With a mortgage	68 585	8 847	59 738	12 439	10 908	1 297	...	22 407	37 727
Less than \$100	166	20	146	19	19	—	...	34	136
\$100 to \$149	584	84	500	169	161	5	...	197	447
\$150 to \$199	3 144	919	2 225	774	670	81	...	758	1 969
\$200 to \$249	7 790	1 827	5 963	1 548	1 330	167	...	2 396	4 949
\$250 to \$299	9 891	1 778	8 113	1 807	1 576	194	...	2 946	6 556
\$300 to \$349	9 490	1 395	8 095	1 822	1 608	170	...	3 216	5 694
\$350 to \$399	8 284	957	7 327	1 504	1 319	154	...	2 953	4 802
\$400 to \$449	7 248	694	6 554	1 431	1 256	151	...	2 793	3 820
\$450 to \$499	5 816	408	5 408	906	799	96	...	2 022	2 775
\$500 to \$599	8 041	418	7 623	1 351	1 157	186	...	2 758	3 307
\$600 to \$749	5 177	217	4 960	763	685	76	...	1 625	1 824
\$750 or more	2 954	130	2 824	345	328	17	...	709	1 448
Median	\$369	\$294	\$383	\$353	\$353	\$360	...	\$378	\$342
Not mortgaged	29 286	4 910	24 376	8 408	7 592	681	...	10 498	21 972
Less than \$50	353	38	315	20	11	9	...	189	288
\$50 to \$74	2 475	323	2 152	355	238	105	...	944	2 038
\$75 to \$99	4 827	928	3 899	996	899	81	...	1 802	3 724
\$100 to \$149	11 741	2 153	9 588	3 927	3 588	269	...	4 470	8 748
\$150 to \$199	6 352	1 050	5 302	2 011	1 815	168	...	2 178	4 615
\$200 to \$249	2 116	295	1 821	647	607	33	...	585	1 533
\$250 or more	1 422	123	1 299	452	434	16	...	330	1 026
Median	\$128	\$125	\$129	\$136	\$137	\$128	...	\$126	\$126
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	57 724	6 470	51 254	9 996	8 756	1 095	145	24 986	37 623
Less than \$50	376	94	282	94	71	23	—	79	276
\$50 to \$59	612	68	544	114	98	16	—	183	534
\$60 to \$79	1 192	210	982	225	177	48	—	431	947
\$80 to \$99	1 366	323	1 043	161	138	23	—	542	1 034
\$100 to \$119	1 537	243	1 294	425	390	31	4	810	1 265
\$120 to \$149	3 231	399	2 832	766	725	38	3	1 741	2 673
\$150 to \$169	3 446	463	2 983	795	743	44	8	1 440	2 759
\$170 to \$199	7 206	749	6 457	1 333	1 216	84	33	3 107	5 628
\$200 to \$249	14 379	1 394	12 985	1 966	1 674	259	33	6 141	9 084
\$250 to \$299	10 644	1 095	9 549	1 724	1 427	254	43	5 172	6 039
\$300 to \$349	5 780	798	4 982	1 138	969	162	7	2 500	3 293
\$350 to \$399	3 014	308	2 706	533	489	40	4	1 242	1 728
\$400 to \$499	2 274	122	2 152	301	256	41	4	843	1 104
\$500 or more	674	24	650	120	110	10	—	311	286
No cash rent	1 993	180	1 813	301	273	22	6	444	973
Median	\$231	\$224	\$232	\$226	\$222	\$245	\$229	\$232	\$217
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units	167 159	22 181	144 978	34 392	30 090	3 637	665	62 792	103 779
Median income	\$18 341	\$16 629	\$18 631	\$16 331	\$16 265	\$16 971	\$14 863	\$17 255	\$17 065
Owner-occupied housing units	108 547	15 608	92 939	24 267	21 235	2 519	513	37 611	65 731
Median income	\$22 255	\$19 897	\$22 668	\$19 142	\$19 331	\$18 596	...	\$22 081	\$21 314
Renter-occupied housing units	58 612	6 573	52 039	10 125	8 855	1 118	152	25 181	38 048
Median income	\$11 946	\$9 761	\$12 197	\$10 248	\$9 880	\$13 238	...	\$10 976	\$11 175
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	4 893	969	3 924	1 752	1 513	198	...	1 345	3 264
Percent below poverty level	4.5	6.2	4.2	7.2	7.1	7.9	...	3.6	5.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 851	956	3 895	1 708	1 475	194	...	1 334	3 235
1.01 or more persons per room	203	69	134	64	31	29	...	6	128
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	42	13	29	44	38	4	...	11	29
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	8 990	1 399	7 591	2 092	1 895	165	...	4 647	6 685
Percent below poverty level	15.3	21.3	14.6	20.7	21.4	14.8	...	18.5	17.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 662	1 329	7 333	1 999	1 804	165	...	4 547	6 433
1.01 or more persons per room	255	36	219	114	96	14	...	69	181
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	328	70	258	93	91	—	...	100	252
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	7	—	—	—	...	—	7

Table 82. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	1 059	14 408	118	14 290	350	333	17	1 052
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	851	12 502	102	12 400	307	291	16	851
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	16	180	—	180	—	—	—	16
Electricity	186	1 216	16	1 200	37	36	1	179
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	6	383	—	383	6	6	—	6
Coal or coke	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—
Wood	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—
Other fuel	—	102	—	102	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	859	12 633	118	12 515	310	294	16	859
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	23	312	—	312	—	—	—	23
Electricity	171	1 361	—	1 361	40	39	1	164
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	6	47	—	47	—	—	—	6
Other	—	42	—	42	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—
COOKING FUEL								
Utility gas	523	9 244	99	9 145	298	282	16	523
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6	91	—	91	—	—	—	6
Electricity	530	5 046	19	5 027	52	51	1	523
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	27	—	27	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	274	6 162	79	6 083	146	136	10	267
With a mortgage	178	4 268	29	4 239	95	94	1	171
Less than \$100	—	47	—	47	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	12	131	—	131	—	—	—	12
\$150 to \$199	8	667	7	660	18	18	—	8
\$200 to \$249	52	924	11	913	14	14	—	52
\$250 to \$299	15	836	6	830	6	6	—	15
\$300 to \$349	18	465	5	460	17	17	—	18
\$350 to \$399	12	289	—	289	16	16	—	12
\$400 to \$449	15	234	—	234	18	17	1	15
\$450 to \$499	11	180	—	180	—	—	—	11
\$500 to \$599	13	242	—	242	—	—	—	13
\$600 to \$749	15	201	—	201	6	6	—	15
\$750 or more	7	52	—	52	—	—	—	—
Median	\$306	\$272	\$234	\$272	\$328	\$326	\$425	\$295
Not mortgaged	96	1 894	50	1 844	51	42	9	96
Less than \$50	—	37	—	37	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	139	—	139	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	33	477	12	465	9	—	9	33
\$100 to \$149	36	692	11	681	14	14	—	36
\$150 to \$199	5	369	27	342	12	12	—	5
\$200 to \$249	17	153	—	153	10	10	—	17
\$250 or more	5	27	—	27	6	6	—	5
Median	\$122	\$119	\$153	\$118	\$155	\$165	\$88	\$122
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	737	7 337	33	7 304	181	174	...	737
Less than \$50	4	164	3	161	—	—	...	4
\$50 to \$59	5	273	—	273	3	3	...	5
\$60 to \$79	7	640	6	634	7	7	...	7
\$80 to \$99	28	257	—	257	10	10	...	28
\$100 to \$119	32	320	—	320	6	6	...	32
\$120 to \$149	52	666	—	666	24	24	...	52
\$150 to \$169	96	559	8	551	3	3	...	96
\$170 to \$199	120	866	—	866	27	27	...	120
\$200 to \$249	166	1 582	11	1 571	47	40	...	166
\$250 to \$299	97	943	—	943	29	29	...	97
\$300 to \$349	65	453	—	453	12	12	...	65
\$350 to \$399	6	221	5	216	13	13	...	6
\$400 to \$499	54	150	—	150	—	—	...	54
\$500 or more	5	31	—	31	—	—	...	5
No cash rent	—	212	—	212	—	—	...	—
Median	\$206	\$192	\$169	\$192	\$209	\$206	...	\$206
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979								
Occupied housing units	1 059	14 408	118	14 290	350	333	17	1 052
Median income	\$9 257	\$10 780	\$9 038	\$10 793	\$9 226	\$9 673	\$6 328	\$9 309
Owner-occupied housing units	318	6 732	79	6 653	169	159	10	311
Median income	\$15 962	\$15 780	\$13 068	\$15 820	\$14 250	\$15 521	...	\$16 635
Renter-occupied housing units	741	7 676	39	7 637	181	174	7	741
Median income	\$8 172	\$7 371	\$4 750	\$7 375	\$6 780	\$6 923	...	\$8 172
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	45	944	—	944	30	30	...	38
Percent below poverty level	14.2	14.0	—	14.2	17.8	18.9	...	12.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	45	941	—	941	20	20	...	38
1.01 or more persons per room	4	71	—	71	—	—	...	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	3	—	3	10	10	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units	245	3 331	15	3 316	88	88	...	245
Percent below poverty level	33.1	43.4	38.5	43.4	48.6	50.6	...	33.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	245	3 256	15	3 241	88	88	...	245
1.01 or more persons per room	36	250	—	250	8	8	...	36
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	75	—	75	—	—	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	8	—	8	—	—	...	—

Table 82. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places	
	Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa			Sioux City, Iowa—Nebr.—S. Dak.				Lincoln city	Omaha city
	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)		
Occupied housing units	14 360	118	14 242	349	333	16	—	1 044	12 586
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	12 478	102	12 376	307	291	16	—	843	11 101
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	180	—	180	—	—	—	—	16	160
Electricity	1 199	16	1 183	36	36	—	—	179	846
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	376	—	376	6	6	—	—	6	371
Cool or coke	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	11
Wood	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	14
Other fuel	102	—	102	—	—	—	—	—	83
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	12 609	118	12 491	310	294	16	—	851	11 234
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	312	—	312	—	—	—	—	23	294
Electricity	1 337	—	1 337	39	39	—	—	164	967
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	47	—	47	—	—	—	—	6	42
Other	42	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	36
No fuel used	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	13
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas	9 242	99	9 143	298	282	16	—	523	8 637
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	91	—	91	—	—	—	—	6	86
Electricity	5 000	19	4 981	51	51	—	—	515	3 836
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	27	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	27
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 121	79	6 042	145	136	...	—	259	5 580
With a mortgage	4 227	29	4 198	94	94	...	—	163	3 760
Less than \$100	47	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	47
\$100 to \$149	131	—	131	—	—	—	—	12	131
\$150 to \$199	661	7	654	18	18	—	—	8	654
\$200 to \$249	924	11	913	14	14	—	—	52	903
\$250 to \$299	836	6	830	6	6	—	—	15	803
\$300 to \$349	465	5	460	17	17	—	—	18	420
\$350 to \$399	289	—	289	16	16	—	—	12	277
\$400 to \$449	228	—	228	17	17	—	—	15	169
\$450 to \$499	180	—	180	—	—	—	—	11	130
\$500 to \$599	237	—	237	—	—	—	—	13	154
\$600 to \$749	185	—	185	6	6	—	—	7	63
\$750 or more	44	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	9
Median	\$271	\$234	\$271	\$326	\$326	...	—	\$282	\$259
Not mortgaged	1 894	50	1 844	51	42	...	—	96	1 820
Less than \$50	37	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	37
\$50 to \$74	139	—	139	—	—	—	—	—	139
\$75 to \$99	477	12	465	9	—	—	—	33	465
\$100 to \$149	692	11	681	14	14	—	—	36	681
\$150 to \$199	369	27	342	12	12	—	—	5	325
\$200 to \$249	153	—	153	10	10	—	—	17	146
\$250 or more	27	—	27	6	6	—	—	5	27
Median	\$119	\$153	\$118	\$155	\$165	...	—	\$122	\$118
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 337	33	7 304	181	174	...	—	737	6 203
Less than \$50	164	3	161	—	—	—	—	4	150
\$50 to \$59	273	—	273	3	3	—	—	5	265
\$60 to \$79	640	6	634	7	7	—	—	7	567
\$80 to \$99	257	—	257	10	10	—	—	28	234
\$100 to \$119	320	—	320	6	6	—	—	32	315
\$120 to \$149	666	—	666	24	24	—	—	52	628
\$150 to \$169	559	8	551	3	3	—	—	96	521
\$170 to \$199	866	—	866	27	27	—	—	120	760
\$200 to \$249	1 582	11	1 571	47	40	—	—	166	1 295
\$250 to \$299	943	—	943	29	29	—	—	97	718
\$300 to \$349	453	—	453	12	12	—	—	65	375
\$350 to \$399	221	5	216	13	13	—	—	6	175
\$400 to \$499	150	—	150	—	—	—	—	54	101
\$500 or more	31	—	31	—	—	—	—	5	7
No cash rent	212	—	212	—	—	—	—	—	92
Median	\$192	\$169	\$192	\$209	\$206	...	—	\$206	\$183
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units	14 360	118	14 242	349	333	16	—	1 044	12 586
Median income	\$10 749	\$9 038	\$10 763	\$9 196	\$9 673	\$6 250	—	\$9 250	\$9 996
Owner-occupied housing units	6 684	79	6 605	168	159	9	—	303	6 104
Median income	\$15 723	\$13 068	\$15 762	\$14 000	\$15 521	...	—	\$15 865	\$15 142
Renter-occupied housing units	7 676	39	7 637	181	174	7	—	741	6 482
Median income	\$7 371	\$4 750	\$7 375	\$6 780	\$6 923	...	—	\$8 172	\$6 614
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	935	—	935	30	30	...	—	38	915
Percent below poverty level	14.0	—	14.2	17.9	18.9	...	—	12.5	15.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	932	—	932	20	20	...	—	38	912
1.01 or more persons per room	71	—	71	—	—	—	—	4	71
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3	—	3	10	10	...	—	—	3
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	3 331	15	3 316	88	88	...	—	245	3 132
Percent below poverty level	43.4	38.5	43.4	48.6	50.6	...	—	33.1	48.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 256	15	3 241	88	88	...	—	245	3 057
1.01 or more persons per room	250	—	250	8	8	...	—	36	225
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	75	—	75	—	—	...	—	—	75
1.01 or more persons per room	8	—	8	—	—	...	—	—	8

Table 83. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial Group]**

	SMSA's					
	Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa			Sioux City, Iowa—Nebr.		
	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)
Occupied housing units	665	99	566	324	278	46
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	582	68	514	273	239	34
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	23	11	12	5	—	5
Electricity	48	20	28	32	25	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12	—	12	—	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel	—	—	—	14	14	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	548	88	460	295	261	34
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	17	11	6	—	—	—
Electricity	100	—	100	21	9	12
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	8	8	—
COOKING FUEL						
Utility gas	376	60	316	262	245	17
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	17	—	17	5	—	5
Electricity	272	39	233	57	33	24
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied housing units	199	7	192	75	61	14
With a mortgage	155	—	155	42	34	8
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	12	—	12	7	7	—
\$150 to \$199	6	—	6	7	7	—
\$200 to \$249	38	—	38	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	18	—	18	8	—	8
\$300 to \$349	19	—	19	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	18	—	18	14	14	—
\$400 to \$449	9	—	9	6	6	—
\$450 to \$499	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	9	—	9	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	15	—	15	—	—	—
\$750 or more	5	—	5	—	—	—
Median	\$309	—	\$309	\$294	\$361	\$275
Not mortgaged	44	7	37	33	27	6
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	6	—	6
\$75 to \$99	17	5	12	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	10	—	10	18	18	—
\$150 to \$199	8	—	8	9	9	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	9	2	7	—	—	—
Median	\$113	\$92	\$116	\$129	\$138	\$63
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied housing units	428	62	366	221	197	24
Less than \$50	9	—	9	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59	6	—	6	15	15	—
\$60 to \$79	30	—	30	8	8	—
\$80 to \$99	12	—	12	—	—	—
\$100 to \$119	13	—	13	—	—	—
\$120 to \$149	46	11	35	—	—	—
\$150 to \$169	33	—	33	57	57	—
\$170 to \$199	50	6	44	23	18	5
\$200 to \$249	74	18	56	69	60	9
\$250 to \$299	93	5	88	19	9	10
\$300 to \$349	28	13	15	30	30	—
\$350 to \$399	20	9	11	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	6	—	6	—	—	—
Median	\$206	\$241	\$199	\$204	\$200	\$244
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979						
Occupied housing units	665	99	566	324	278	46
Median income	\$11 672	\$12 617	\$11 464	\$8 110	\$7 866	\$11 111
Owner-occupied housing units	222	22	200	103	81	22
Median income	\$16 176	\$12 750	\$16 838	\$11 172	\$11 641	\$6 563
Renter-occupied housing units	443	77	366	221	197	24
Median income	\$9 543	\$12 557	\$8 487	\$7 474	\$7 117	\$11 944
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Owner-occupied housing units	23	—	23	46	32	14
Percent below poverty level	10.4	—	11.5	44.7	39.5	63.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	—	23	42	28	14
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	17	9	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	4	4	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	137	—	137	112	107	5
Percent below poverty level	30.9	—	37.4	50.7	54.3	20.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	121	—	121	112	107	5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	40	40	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	16	—	16	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 83. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial Group]**

Urbanized areas								Places
Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa			Sioux City, Iowa—Nebr.—S. Dak.					
Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)	Omaha city	
641	97	544	319	270	41	8	428	
578	66	512	264	231	29	...	412	
17	11	6	7	—	5	...	—	
41	20	21	34	25	7	...	11	
5	—	5	—	—	—	...	5	
—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	
—	—	—	14	14	—	...	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	
544	86	458	286	253	29	...	370	
11	11	—	2	—	—	...	—	
86	—	86	23	9	12	...	58	
—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	
—	—	—	8	8	—	...	—	
376	60	316	261	243	14	...	255	
17	—	17	7	—	5	...	11	
248	37	211	51	27	22	...	162	
—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	
175	5	170	71	55	14	...	127	
140	—	140	38	28	8	...	97	
—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	
12	—	12	7	7	—	...	12	
6	—	6	7	7	—	...	6	
32	—	32	—	—	—	...	32	
16	—	16	8	—	8	...	16	
12	—	12	2	—	—	...	12	
18	—	18	14	14	—	...	11	
9	—	9	—	—	—	...	4	
6	—	6	—	—	—	...	—	
9	—	9	—	—	—	...	4	
15	—	15	—	—	—	...	—	
5	—	5	—	—	—	...	—	
\$317	—	\$317	\$281	\$275	\$275	...	\$248	
35	5	30	33	27	6	...	30	
—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	
—	—	—	6	—	6	...	—	
17	5	12	—	—	—	...	12	
10	—	10	18	18	—	...	10	
8	—	8	9	9	—	...	8	
—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	
\$101	\$88	\$107	\$129	\$138	\$63	...	\$107	
428	62	366	220	195	19	...	297	
9	—	9	—	—	—	...	9	
6	—	6	15	15	—	...	—	
30	—	30	8	8	—	...	30	
12	—	12	—	—	—	...	12	
13	—	13	—	—	—	...	13	
46	11	35	—	—	—	...	35	
33	—	33	57	57	—	...	33	
50	6	44	25	18	5	...	32	
74	18	56	67	58	7	...	44	
93	5	88	16	9	7	...	58	
28	13	15	32	30	—	...	15	
20	9	11	—	—	—	...	11	
8	—	8	—	—	—	...	5	
—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	
6	—	6	—	—	—	...	—	
\$206	\$241	\$199	\$203	\$199	\$241	...	\$194	
641	97	544	319	270	41	8	428	
\$11 310	\$12 539	\$11 071	\$7 835	\$7 744	\$10 536	...	\$10 240	
198	20	178	99	75	22	...	131	
\$15 441	\$10 000	\$16 176	\$10 859	\$11 172	\$6 563	...	\$15 231	
443	77	366	220	195	19	...	297	
\$9 543	\$12 557	\$8 487	\$7 347	\$7 154	\$11 607	...	\$7 617	
23	—	23	46	32	14	...	17	
11.6	—	12.9	46.5	42.7	63.6	...	13.0	
23	—	23	42	28	14	...	17	
—	—	—	17	9	8	...	—	
—	—	—	4	4	—	...	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	
137	—	137	112	105	5	...	116	
30.9	—	37.4	50.9	53.8	26.3	...	39.1	
121	—	121	112	105	5	...	100	
—	—	—	40	40	—	...	—	
16	—	16	—	—	—	...	16	
—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	

Table 84. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial Group]**

	SMSA's				Urbanized areas				Places	
	Lincoln, Nebr.	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa			Lincoln, Nebr.	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa			Lincoln city	Omaha city
		Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)		Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)		
Occupied housing units	509	1 182	71	1 111	499	1 146	63	1 083	495	753
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	411	969	45	924	411	946	45	901	407	643
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	84	164	10	154	81	159	10	149	81	90
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7	34	8	26	7	34	8	26	7	20
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel	—	7	—	7	—	7	—	7	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	399	939	40	899	399	916	40	876	395	612
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	18	10	—	10	13	10	—	10	13	10
Electricity	88	225	23	202	83	212	15	197	83	131
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4	8	8	—	4	8	8	—	4	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas	220	498	39	459	220	498	39	459	220	334
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2	8	8	—	—	8	8	—	—	—
Electricity	287	676	24	652	279	640	16	624	275	419
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	123	434	24	410	115	400	16	384	111	245
With a mortgage	108	417	24	393	105	383	16	367	101	228
Less than \$100	—	9	—	9	—	9	—	9	—	9
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	5	—	5	—	5	—	5	—	5
\$200 to \$249	6	34	6	28	6	34	6	28	6	18
\$250 to \$299	—	27	—	27	—	27	—	27	—	12
\$300 to \$349	29	44	—	44	29	34	—	34	29	15
\$350 to \$399	14	62	—	62	14	58	—	58	14	45
\$400 to \$449	17	44	—	44	14	44	—	44	14	32
\$450 to \$499	5	31	—	31	5	31	—	31	5	24
\$500 to \$599	25	67	—	67	25	67	—	67	21	31
\$600 to \$749	5	45	10	35	5	45	10	35	5	14
\$750 or more	—	49	8	41	—	29	—	29	7	23
Median	\$415	\$431	\$630	\$424	\$413	\$428	\$610	\$426	\$405	\$416
Not mortgaged	15	17	—	17	10	17	—	17	10	17
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	11	—	11	—	11	—	11	—	11
\$100 to \$149	10	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$150 to \$199	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	6
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
Median	\$144	\$94	—	\$94	\$225	\$94	—	\$94	\$225	\$94
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	347	671	29	642	345	669	29	640	345	465
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59	—	17	—	17	—	17	—	17	—	17
\$60 to \$79	—	9	—	9	—	9	—	9	—	9
\$80 to \$99	4	16	—	16	4	16	—	16	4	16
\$100 to \$119	15	20	—	20	15	20	—	20	15	20
\$120 to \$149	35	40	—	40	35	40	—	40	35	40
\$150 to \$169	33	36	—	36	33	36	—	36	33	29
\$170 to \$199	57	91	4	87	57	91	4	87	57	68
\$200 to \$249	69	199	—	199	69	199	—	199	69	119
\$250 to \$299	77	120	11	109	77	120	11	109	77	61
\$300 to \$349	28	50	—	50	28	48	—	48	28	40
\$350 to \$399	17	31	—	31	17	31	—	31	17	26
\$400 to \$499	7	23	6	17	7	23	6	17	7	9
\$500 or more	—	11	—	11	—	11	—	11	—	11
No cash rent	5	8	8	—	3	8	8	—	3	—
Median	\$218	\$230	\$290	\$228	\$218	\$230	\$290	\$228	\$218	\$219
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units	509	1 182	71	1 111	499	1 146	63	1 083	495	753
Median income	\$13 250	\$15 547	\$13 281	\$15 762	\$13 325	\$15 664	\$9 712	\$16 035	\$13 425	\$13 854
Owner-occupied housing units	162	511	42	469	154	477	34	443	150	288
Median income	\$26 481	\$23 029	\$25 536	\$22 740	\$26 852	\$23 221	\$14 688	\$23 317	\$27 037	\$22 241
Renter-occupied housing units	347	671	29	642	345	669	29	640	345	465
Median income	\$9 675	\$9 589	\$4 917	\$9 853	\$9 725	\$9 622	\$4 917	\$9 890	\$9 725	\$7 679
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	21	25	5	20	21	25	5	20	21	11
Percent below poverty level	13.0	4.9	11.9	4.3	13.6	5.2	14.7	4.5	14.0	3.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	25	5	20	21	25	5	20	21	11
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	102	220	15	205	100	218	15	203	100	198
Percent below poverty level	29.4	32.8	51.7	31.9	29.0	32.6	51.7	31.7	29.0	42.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	102	220	15	205	100	218	15	203	100	198
1.01 or more persons per room	33	27	—	27	31	27	—	27	31	27
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 85. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	806	3 281	354	2 927	436	302	134	783
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	669	2 858	310	2 548	371	257	114	663
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	38	48	6	42	11	—	11	21
Electricity	93	307	31	276	30	21	9	93
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	—	50	7	43	17	17	—	—
Cool or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel	—	18	—	18	7	7	—	—
No fuel used	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
WATER HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	692	2 859	306	2 553	365	269	96	686
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	35	43	6	37	27	—	27	20
Electricity	79	372	42	330	44	33	11	77
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COOKING FUEL								
Utility gas	390	1 948	283	1 665	354	245	109	388
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	26	27	—	27	13	13	—	16
Electricity	390	1 306	71	1 235	69	44	25	379
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	320	1 374	152	1 222	131	109	22	297
With a mortgage	255	1 087	101	986	130	108	22	232
Less than \$100	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	39	5	34	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	2	41	18	23	11	11	—	—
\$200 to \$249	38	130	25	105	20	14	6	38
\$250 to \$299	8	196	10	186	29	29	—	6
\$300 to \$349	38	167	30	137	13	5	8	36
\$350 to \$399	42	130	9	121	31	31	—	33
\$400 to \$449	27	109	—	109	8	—	8	27
\$450 to \$499	32	79	4	75	—	—	—	32
\$500 to \$599	35	108	—	108	18	18	—	35
\$600 to \$749	17	58	—	58	—	—	—	17
\$750 or more	16	24	—	24	—	—	—	8
Median	\$399	\$339	\$263	\$351	\$319	\$300	\$331	\$406
Not mortgaged	65	287	51	236	1	1	—	65
Less than \$50	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$50 to \$74	12	24	—	24	—	—	—	12
\$75 to \$99	10	65	17	48	1	1	—	10
\$100 to \$149	25	121	20	101	—	—	—	25
\$150 to \$199	3	42	7	35	—	—	—	3
\$200 to \$249	—	29	7	22	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	8	6	—	6	—	—	—	8
Median	\$107	\$124	\$131	\$122	\$88	\$88	—	\$107
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	402	1 635	165	1 470	244	163	81	402
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59	—	20	—	20	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	—	41	—	41	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	36	20	16	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$119	11	60	8	52	—	—	—	11
\$120 to \$149	23	130	14	116	18	18	—	23
\$150 to \$169	22	139	7	132	18	18	—	22
\$170 to \$199	49	243	14	229	38	32	6	49
\$200 to \$249	89	424	40	384	90	47	43	89
\$250 to \$299	137	260	28	232	37	31	6	137
\$300 to \$349	26	107	26	81	20	5	15	26
\$350 to \$399	7	42	—	42	18	7	11	7
\$400 to \$499	8	49	—	49	—	—	—	8
\$500 or more	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	30	75	8	67	5	5	—	30
Median	\$242	\$212	\$232	\$211	\$233	\$216	\$244	\$242
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979								
Occupied housing units	806	3 281	354	2 927	436	302	134	783
Median income	\$17 500	\$14 614	\$12 500	\$14 803	\$17 708	\$15 179	\$19 750	\$17 318
Owner-occupied housing units	401	1 590	187	1 403	179	134	45	378
Median income	\$22 055	\$19 722	\$17 904	\$20 149	\$18 984	\$17 143	\$26 719	\$21 737
Renter-occupied housing units	405	1 691	167	1 524	257	168	89	405
Median income	\$13 160	\$10 570	\$8 717	\$10 859	\$16 838	\$12 396	\$18 456	\$13 160
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	2	106	29	77	26	18	8	—
Percent below poverty level	0.5	6.7	15.5	5.5	14.5	13.4	17.8	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	106	29	77	26	18	8	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	67	484	66	418	44	44	—	67
Percent below poverty level	16.5	28.6	39.5	27.4	17.1	26.2	—	16.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	67	448	58	390	44	44	—	67
1.01 or more persons per room	—	37	12	25	5	5	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	36	8	28	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—

Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	2 800
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	35
Electricity	299
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	50
Coal or coke	—
Wood	—
Other fuel	18
No fuel used	—

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	2 807
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	35
Electricity	353
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—
Other	7
No fuel used	—

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas	1 927
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	19
Electricity	1 256
Other	—
No fuel used	—

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

**Specified owner-occupied housing
units**

With a mortgage	1 326
Less than \$100	1 046
\$100 to \$149	39
\$150 to \$199	41
\$200 to \$249	124
\$250 to \$299	194
\$300 to \$349	158
\$350 to \$399	126
\$400 to \$449	103
\$450 to \$499	79
\$500 to \$599	94
\$600 to \$749	58
\$750 or more	24
Median	\$338
Not mortgaged	280
Less than \$50	—
\$50 to \$74	24
\$75 to \$99	63
\$100 to \$149	121
\$150 to \$199	37
\$200 to \$249	29
\$250 or more	6
Median	\$123

GROSS RENT

**Specified renter-occupied housing
units**

Less than \$50	1 627
\$50 to \$59	20
\$60 to \$79	41
\$80 to \$99	36
\$100 to \$119	60
\$120 to \$149	130
\$150 to \$169	139
\$170 to \$199	243
\$200 to \$249	424
\$250 to \$299	260
\$300 to \$349	107
\$350 to \$399	42
\$400 to \$499	49
\$500 or more	9
No cash rent	67
Median	\$212

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units	3 202
Median income	\$14 659
Owner-occupied housing units	1 519
Median income	\$19 927
Renter-occupied housing units	1 683
Median income	\$10 619

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY
LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units	99
Percent below poverty level	6.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	99
1.01 or more persons per room	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—
Renter-occupied housing units	476
Percent below poverty level	28.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	440
1.01 or more persons per room	37
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	36
1.01 or more persons per room	5

Urbanized areas—Con.

Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa

Siaux City, Iowa—Nebr.—S. Dak.

Total Iowa (pt.) Nebraska (pt.) Total Iowa (pt.) Nebraska (pt.) South Dakota (pt.)

3 202 341 2 861 363 285 76 2

2 800 299 2 501 325 256 69 ...
35 6 29 ...
299 29 270 27 18 7 ...
50 7 43 4 4 ...
— — — — — ...
— — — — — ...
18 — 18 7 7 ...
— — — — — ...

2 807 293 2 514 331 268 63 ...
35 6 29 6 ...
353 42 311 26 17 7 ...
— — — — — ...
7 — 7 — — ...
— — — — — ...

1 927 270 1 657 297 244 53 ...
19 — — — — ...
1 256 71 1 185 66 41 23 ...
— — — — — ...
— — — — — ...

1 326 141 1 185 116 108 8 ...
1 046 92 954 116 108 8 ...
6 — 6 — — ...
39 5 34 — — ...
41 18 23 11 — — ...
124 25 99 14 14 — ...
194 10 184 29 29 — ...
158 21 137 5 5 — ...
126 9 117 31 31 — ...
103 — 103 8 — 8 — ...
79 4 75 — — — ...
94 — 94 18 18 — ...
58 — 58 — — — ...
24 — 24 — — — ...
\$338 \$246 \$348 \$340 \$300 \$425 ...
280 49 231 — — — ...
— — — — — ...
24 — 24 — — — ...
63 15 48 — — — ...
121 20 101 — — — ...
37 7 30 — — — ...
29 7 22 — — — ...
6 — 6 — — — ...
\$123 \$132 \$121 — — — ...

1 627 165 1 462 203 160 41 ...
— — — — — ...
20 — 20 — — ...
41 — 41 — — ...
36 20 16 — — ...
60 8 52 — — ...
130 14 116 18 18 — ...
139 7 132 18 18 — ...
243 14 229 40 32 6 ...
424 40 384 60 44 16 ...
260 28 232 37 31 6 ...
107 26 81 18 5 13 ...
42 — 42 7 7 — ...
49 — 49 — — — ...
9 — 9 — — — ...
67 8 59 5 5 — ...
\$212 \$232 \$211 \$222 \$214 \$245 ...

3 202 341 2 861 363 285 76 2
\$14 659 \$12 888 \$14 822 \$16 422 \$13 984 \$19 000 ...
1 519 174 1 345 147 120 27 ...
\$19 927 \$18 382 \$20 260 \$17 054 \$16 071 \$26 719 ...
1 683 167 1 516 216 165 49 ...
\$10 619 \$8 717 \$10 911 \$15 833 \$12 240 \$18 083 ...

99 22 77 25 17 8 ...
6.5 12.6 5.7 17.0 14.2 29.6 ...
99 22 77 25 17 8 ...
— — — — — ...
— — — — — ...
— — — — — ...
476 66 410 46 44 — ...
28.3 39.5 27.0 21.3 26.7 — ...
440 58 382 46 44 — ...
37 12 25 5 5 — ...
36 8 28 — — — ...
5 — 5 — — — ...

Places

Lincoln city Omaha city

759 2 071

639 1 859
21 24
93 132
— 43
— —
— —
— 13
6 —

662 1 854
20 24
77 186
— —
— 7
— —

388 1 363
16 14
355 694
— —
— —

273 825
208 602
— 6
— 34
— 23
38 93
6 179
36 108
25 54
27 43
24 28
35 27
17 7
— —
\$398 \$291
65 223
7 —
12 24
10 48
25 93
3 30
— 22
8 6
\$107 \$122

402 1 087
— —
— 20
— 41
— 16
11 52
23 113
22 132
49 179
89 265
137 168
26 50
7 11
8 34
— —
30 6
\$242 \$198

759 2 071
\$17 399 \$13 266
354 951
\$21 907 \$18 224
405 1 120
\$13 160 \$9 568

— 72
— 7.6
— 72
— —
— —
— —
67 366
16.5 32.7
67 338
— 21
— 28
— 5

Table 86. Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Beatrice city	Bellevue city	Columbus city	Fremont city	Grand Island city	Hastings city	Kearney city	Norfolk city	North Platte city	Scottsbluff city
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
Year-round housing units -----	5 611	7 798	6 789	9 538	13 713	9 936	8 070	7 957	9 818	5 911
1979 to March 1980 -----	181	107	404	220	783	373	406	466	339	186
1975 to 1978 -----	499	367	602	875	1 183	714	1 033	956	1 034	447
1970 to 1974 -----	330	1 574	717	962	1 299	577	1 101	777	1 484	296
1960 to 1969 -----	904	2 935	1 307	1 865	2 390	1 078	1 473	1 285	1 259	837
1950 to 1959 -----	708	1 521	1 413	1 707	1 892	1 464	765	1 172	1 416	816
1940 to 1949 -----	711	622	434	985	1 547	1 886	660	646	1 589	1 529
1939 or earlier -----	2 278	672	1 912	2 924	4 619	3 844	2 632	2 655	2 697	1 800
Owner-occupied housing units -----										
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 661	4 737	4 603	6 124	8 104	5 723	4 411	4 787	6 237	3 523
1975 to 1978 -----	82	55	209	90	214	135	224	130	118	65
1970 to 1974 -----	315	225	411	556	601	424	583	622	707	320
1960 to 1969 -----	210	752	414	429	855	329	686	389	898	164
1950 to 1959 -----	642	1 694	992	1 362	1 496	766	880	984	972	611
1940 to 1949 -----	576	1 119	1 173	1 243	1 486	1 058	478	783	1 022	558
1939 or earlier -----	373	427	274	565	954	703	296	273	827	774
1939 or earlier -----	1 463	465	1 130	1 879	2 498	2 308	1 264	1 606	1 693	1 031
Renter-occupied housing units -----										
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 594	2 847	1 786	3 005	4 715	3 572	3 074	2 684	2 941	1 993
1975 to 1978 -----	77	26	116	83	307	120	103	173	107	60
1970 to 1974 -----	146	131	149	298	524	246	373	307	268	87
1960 to 1969 -----	108	793	286	490	389	224	378	369	541	128
1950 to 1959 -----	223	1 135	264	459	830	288	530	282	235	209
1940 to 1949 -----	101	387	189	408	337	309	219	332	335	213
1939 or earlier -----	258	195	126	358	500	1 055	300	337	622	671
1939 or earlier -----	681	180	656	909	1 828	1 330	1 171	884	833	625
BEDROOMS										
Year-round housing units -----	5 611	7 798	6 789	9 538	13 713	9 936	8 070	7 957	9 818	5 911
None -----	25	46	40	112	146	138	135	167	107	59
1 -----	805	1 098	729	1 236	2 518	1 873	1 416	1 331	1 432	1 017
2 -----	2 275	2 297	2 333	3 636	5 203	3 539	2 962	2 999	3 520	2 296
3 -----	1 931	2 794	2 520	3 389	4 212	3 159	2 529	2 419	3 549	1 676
4 -----	475	1 338	949	980	1 373	979	818	788	961	639
5 or more -----	100	225	218	185	261	248	210	253	249	224
Owner-occupied housing units -----										
None -----	3 661	4 737	4 603	6 124	8 104	5 723	4 411	4 787	6 237	3 523
1 -----	120	148	111	258	295	211	132	179	257	126
2 -----	1 366	867	1 274	2 001	2 957	1 899	1 360	1 613	2 044	1 339
3 -----	1 657	2 301	2 164	2 819	3 370	2 510	1 974	2 053	2 906	1 321
4 -----	424	1 205	863	886	1 234	871	729	711	817	549
5 or more -----	94	216	191	160	221	219	201	219	204	188
Renter-occupied housing units -----										
None -----	1 594	2 847	1 786	3 005	4 715	3 572	3 074	2 684	2 941	1 993
1 -----	25	37	22	104	101	106	109	125	81	44
2 -----	591	896	556	855	1 864	1 443	1 135	1 030	1 000	728
3 -----	720	1 352	898	1 515	1 940	1 437	1 378	1 188	1 245	851
4 -----	207	458	239	454	671	490	376	266	475	250
5 or more -----	45	95	53	62	99	74	70	55	99	87
5 or more -----	6	9	18	15	40	22	6	20	41	33
STORIES IN STRUCTURE										
Year-round housing units -----	5 611	7 798	6 789	9 538	13 713	9 936	8 070	7 957	9 818	5 911
1 to 3 -----	5 582	7 760	6 751	9 396	13 439	9 774	8 037	7 731	9 684	5 911
4 to 6 -----	29	38	38	11	139	162	20	146	6	—
7 to 12 -----	—	—	—	125	135	—	13	80	128	—
13 or more -----	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR										
Year-round housing units -----	5 611	7 798	6 789	9 538	13 713	9 936	8 070	7 957	9 818	5 911
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	29	38	38	142	274	162	33	226	134	—
With elevator -----	—	—	38	138	247	119	27	155	128	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
Year-round housing units -----	5 611	7 798	6 789	9 538	13 713	9 936	8 070	7 957	9 818	5 911
1, detached -----	4 131	5 292	5 136	6 919	9 291	6 617	4 669	5 419	7 048	4 145
1, attached -----	109	75	140	222	311	477	115	63	136	43
2 -----	300	142	463	587	638	426	724	414	519	328
3 and 4 -----	279	161	284	589	926	1 027	509	526	435	549
5 to 9 -----	242	530	179	434	656	505	542	444	235	210
10 to 49 -----	183	1 245	363	428	792	247	506	709	465	341
50 or more -----	151	69	—	159	628	233	95	213	142	13
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	216	284	224	200	471	404	910	169	838	282
Owner-occupied housing units -----										
1, detached -----	3 661	4 737	4 603	6 124	8 104	5 723	4 411	4 787	6 237	3 523
1, attached -----	3 418	4 377	4 261	5 777	7 403	5 202	3 599	4 351	5 350	3 129
2 -----	24	24	12	37	59	56	19	34	23	23
3 and 4 -----	46	25	105	84	134	107	173	89	85	69
5 or more -----	26	31	40	54	71	61	34	100	69	67
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	8	82	7	40	63	15	20	51	64	40
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	139	198	178	132	374	282	566	162	646	195
Renter-occupied housing units -----										
1, detached -----	1 594	2 847	1 786	3 005	4 715	3 572	3 074	2 684	2 941	1 993
1, attached -----	538	808	643	928	1 473	1 064	787	879	1 298	852
2 -----	64	43	123	180	246	401	96	19	96	20
3 and 4 -----	232	110	321	435	413	294	492	274	381	220
5 to 9 -----	243	114	221	490	770	860	395	353	322	404
10 to 49 -----	194	483	142	369	534	438	466	370	192	156
50 or more -----	137	1 157	298	401	696	216	482	593	378	264
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	137	69	—	151	499	209	87	192	135	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	49	63	38	51	84	90	269	4	139	70
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 582	2 824	1 766	2 971	4 682	3 566	3 056	2 679	2 930	1 990
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	639	891	784	1 125	1 770	1 549	1 134	897	1 522	939
Median gross rent -----	\$203	\$309	\$219	\$241	\$259	\$237	\$256	\$254	\$245	\$225
2 or more -----	943	1 933	982	1 846	2 912	2 017	1 922	1 782	1 408	1 051
Median gross rent -----	\$162	\$247	\$206	\$190	\$196	\$163	\$192	\$207	\$212	\$168

Table 87. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Beatrice city	Bellevue city	Columbus city	Fremont city	Grand Island city	Hastings city	Kearney city	Norfolk city	North Platte city	Scottsbluff city
Year-round housing units -----	5 611	7 798	6 789	9 538	13 713	9 936	8 070	7 957	9 818	5 911
Complete kitchen facilities -----	5 558	7 741	6 744	9 430	13 544	9 855	7 980	7 781	9 684	5 759
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	123	87	38	146	199	126	121	296	114	82
1 complete bathroom -----	3 732	3 714	4 081	5 668	8 740	6 440	5 106	4 795	6 246	3 615
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	802	1 732	1 297	2 096	2 023	1 630	948	1 135	1 473	885
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	954	2 265	1 373	1 628	2 751	1 740	1 895	1 731	1 985	1 329
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company -----	5 584	7 777	6 375	9 496	12 815	9 910	7 950	7 867	9 412	5 722
Individual drilled well -----	25	21	335	35	859	26	110	84	388	183
Individual dug well -----	2	—	79	7	39	—	10	6	18	6
Some other source -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer -----	5 513	7 670	6 636	9 483	13 267	9 903	7 970	7 831	9 611	5 882
Septic tank or cesspool -----	69	128	146	48	433	27	92	111	201	22
Other means -----	29	—	7	7	13	6	8	115	6	7
AIR CONDITIONING										
None -----	921	507	780	1 170	2 284	1 868	1 710	1 559	2 439	3 650
Central system -----	2 855	5 860	3 692	5 514	7 445	4 697	4 206	3 751	4 071	1 126
1 or more individual room units -----	1 835	1 431	2 317	2 854	3 984	3 371	2 154	2 647	3 308	1 135
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Year-round housing units -----	5 611	7 798	6 789	9 538	13 713	9 936	8 070	7 957	9 818	5 911
Steam or hot water system -----	268	183	375	482	875	886	402	444	455	331
Central warm-air furnace -----	4 499	7 061	5 216	8 303	11 563	7 338	6 384	6 166	7 273	4 035
Electric heat pump -----	42	118	309	84	35	51	106	204	85	1 67
Other built-in electric units -----	87	164	301	139	192	116	273	570	185	155
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	351	101	84	160	509	576	302	199	973	678
Room heaters with flue -----	298	139	471	289	391	830	550	293	601	515
Room heaters without flue -----	30	6	33	41	80	71	38	32	177	71
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	36	26	—	33	60	48	15	49	64	59
None -----	—	—	—	7	8	20	—	—	5	—
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 661	4 737	4 603	6 124	8 104	5 723	4 411	4 787	6 237	3 523
Steam or hot water system -----	149	104	174	135	182	347	71	96	324	158
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 157	4 438	3 674	5 621	7 322	5 014	3 771	4 274	5 040	2 753
Electric heat pump -----	28	61	260	41	35	14	38	85	45	48
Other built-in electric units -----	19	45	113	53	32	23	63	49	17	62
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	166	45	71	65	318	194	123	96	423	300
Room heaters with flue -----	120	38	289	166	154	67	323	145	316	140
Room heaters without flue -----	9	—	22	22	24	34	7	7	54	37
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	13	6	—	21	37	30	15	35	18	25
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 594	2 847	1 786	3 005	4 715	3 572	3 074	2 684	2 941	1 993
Steam or hot water system -----	111	67	184	328	630	483	328	316	113	145
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 065	2 436	1 217	2 331	3 476	1 857	2 146	1 577	1 781	1 130
Electric heat pump -----	14	57	35	43	—	37	49	81	37	19
Other built-in electric units -----	57	117	181	69	152	82	178	431	156	80
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	169	56	13	80	151	349	166	99	480	281
Room heaters with flue -----	147	88	151	123	227	724	176	141	223	283
Room heaters without flue -----	21	6	5	19	56	24	31	25	105	21
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	10	20	—	12	23	9	—	14	46	34
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units -----	5 255	7 584	6 389	9 129	12 819	9 295	7 485	7 471	9 178	5 516
No telephone -----	164	169	140	334	535	466	151	321	384	440
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
Total: -----										
None -----	604	308	446	845	1 299	1 157	479	719	628	545
1 -----	2 051	2 644	2 087	3 145	4 290	3 320	2 558	2 514	2 932	2 028
2 -----	1 726	3 004	2 412	3 415	5 008	3 266	2 933	2 705	3 652	2 133
3 or more -----	874	1 628	1 444	1 724	2 222	1 552	1 515	1 533	1 966	810
Automobiles: -----										
None -----	707	428	578	1 037	1 559	1 316	622	831	925	665
1 -----	2 662	3 552	3 167	4 337	6 458	4 552	3 673	3 560	4 736	2 944
2 -----	1 530	2 710	2 025	2 966	3 917	2 783	2 410	2 238	2 840	1 590
3 or more -----	356	894	619	789	885	644	780	842	677	317
Trucks or vans: -----										
None -----	3 815	5 459	4 110	6 431	8 667	6 686	5 188	5 159	5 353	3 833
1 -----	1 261	1 971	2 048	2 502	3 765	2 437	2 002	2 062	3 435	1 539
2 -----	170	138	187	166	341	150	263	222	333	114
3 or more -----	9	16	44	30	46	22	32	28	57	30
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 661	4 737	4 603	6 124	8 104	5 723	4 411	4 787	6 237	3 523
1979 to March 1980 -----	437	691	607	821	1 124	666	810	681	927	423
1975 to 1978 -----	1 005	1 594	1 108	1 727	2 009	1 486	1 251	1 405	1 918	949
1970 to 1974 -----	698	873	786	969	1 386	1 001	837	754	1 082	485
1960 to 1969 -----	794	940	1 003	1 429	1 732	1 128	753	978	1 212	759
1950 to 1959 -----	413	427	712	773	1 082	759	420	548	581	520
1949 or earlier -----	314	212	387	405	771	683	340	421	517	387
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 594	2 847	1 786	3 005	4 715	3 572	3 074	2 684	2 941	1 993
1979 to March 1980 -----	714	1 834	927	1 439	2 534	1 602	1 872	1 446	1 631	992
1975 to 1978 -----	455	810	603	892	1 185	1 008	893	816	759	643
1970 to 1974 -----	192	138	121	387	517	486	189	260	385	177
1960 to 1969 -----	131	41	97	189	357	329	56	153	119	111
1959 or earlier -----	102	24	38	98	122	147	64	9	47	70
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units -----	1 767	606	1 546	2 268	3 166	2 650	1 510	1 914	2 245	1 597
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 258	495	1 216	1 617	2 159	1 528	1 127	1 359	1 582	1 208
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	13	—	11	32	21	—	14	54	8	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	25	—	—	26	21	19	8	31	18	24
No vehicle available -----	500	144	365	631	942	795	337	534	434	348
No telephone -----	30	24	35	59	75	26	34	61	24	48
Lacking central heating system -----	122	27	139	159	141	624	155	105	157	144
Lacking air conditioning -----	211	48	155	239	552	404	262	370	454	943

Table 88. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Beatrice city	Bellevue city	Columbus city	Fremont city	Grand Island city	Hastings city	Keorney city	Norfolk city	North Platte city	Scottsbluff city
Occupied housing units	5 255	7 584	6 389	9 129	12 819	9 295	7 485	7 471	9 178	5 516
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	4 930	6 462	4 744	8 498	12 216	9 026	6 789	5 876	8 746	5 187
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	54	84	37	17	138	5	21	62	49	7
Electricity	229	662	1 574	503	344	238	649	1 236	330	256
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	19	357	34	87	—	—	26	262	8	31
Coal or coke	15	—	—	8	—	—	—	4	6	7
Wood	8	8	—	16	14	19	—	31	7	10
Other fuel	—	11	—	—	107	—	—	—	32	18
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	4 633	5 834	4 449	7 634	11 972	8 902	6 526	5 328	8 181	4 966
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	74	79	66	23	192	25	102	45	80	35
Electricity	539	1 645	1 868	1 459	646	362	843	2 066	911	492
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	26	—	—	—	—	14	13	—	10
Other	9	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	6
No fuel used	—	—	6	—	9	6	—	19	6	7
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas	2 237	2 107	1 713	1 911	4 484	3 389	2 641	1 987	3 041	1 496
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21	79	50	14	134	66	109	27	30	39
Electricity	2 997	5 398	4 608	7 199	8 187	5 823	4 707	5 415	6 094	3 964
Other	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	11	5	14	17	28	42	13	17
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 251	4 166	4 174	5 534	7 270	5 130	3 525	4 112	5 279	3 082
With a mortgage	1 562	3 520	2 318	3 233	4 223	2 818	2 119	2 393	3 356	1 585
Less than \$100	5	10	12	23	15	11	14	—	5	—
\$100 to \$149	46	6	35	12	91	57	13	20	56	36
\$150 to \$199	151	85	119	88	251	168	43	87	242	232
\$200 to \$249	253	330	377	392	600	262	222	343	384	234
\$250 to \$299	276	490	370	533	634	447	339	341	491	259
\$300 to \$349	193	503	276	520	575	399	269	346	485	181
\$350 to \$399	179	456	254	492	483	436	319	310	336	157
\$400 to \$449	154	391	242	423	417	317	173	271	349	127
\$450 to \$499	116	424	270	336	327	238	192	246	321	87
\$500 to \$599	118	466	209	230	434	289	261	266	461	125
\$600 to \$749	48	265	111	158	273	125	186	117	196	78
\$750 or more	23	94	43	26	123	69	88	46	30	69
Median	\$313	\$387	\$345	\$355	\$345	\$357	\$375	\$360	\$352	\$309
Not mortgaged	1 689	646	1 856	2 301	3 047	2 312	1 406	1 719	1 923	1 497
Less than \$50	80	15	18	14	59	29	10	19	61	12
\$50 to \$74	226	48	188	158	393	113	92	172	204	273
\$75 to \$99	356	45	326	254	428	268	261	186	345	265
\$100 to \$149	625	297	874	882	1 224	1 016	603	783	715	552
\$150 to \$199	277	159	348	722	659	605	323	387	391	231
\$200 to \$249	63	54	49	178	186	195	49	102	154	108
\$250 or more	62	28	53	93	98	86	68	70	53	56
Median	\$110	\$137	\$127	\$142	\$128	\$137	\$128	\$130	\$120	\$117
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 582	2 824	1 766	2 971	4 682	3 566	3 056	2 679	2 930	1 990
Less than \$50	17	6	33	6	66	22	19	20	41	10
\$50 to \$59	43	—	25	71	113	65	49	94	6	15
\$60 to \$79	46	32	51	110	184	127	79	60	145	107
\$80 to \$99	116	—	25	92	133	247	104	106	88	44
\$100 to \$119	61	—	102	145	139	388	111	64	125	73
\$120 to \$149	240	60	151	303	481	424	318	254	173	292
\$150 to \$169	171	106	179	207	291	257	241	188	200	214
\$170 to \$199	253	223	198	327	472	384	336	209	318	276
\$200 to \$249	288	800	407	669	852	531	609	669	509	420
\$250 to \$299	187	874	240	571	873	474	563	522	522	235
\$300 to \$349	80	321	172	221	581	338	361	226	421	191
\$350 to \$399	—	149	77	111	231	130	159	69	179	51
\$400 to \$499	7	188	35	43	120	72	86	56	85	15
\$500 or more	6	31	—	—	48	5	32	13	38	—
No cash rent	67	34	71	95	98	102	65	88	80	47
Median	\$178	\$259	\$211	\$219	\$226	\$184	\$217	\$226	\$233	\$195
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units	5 255	7 584	6 389	9 129	12 819	9 295	7 485	7 471	9 178	5 516
Median income	\$13 843	\$19 278	\$17 824	\$16 480	\$15 685	\$14 659	\$14 469	\$16 201	\$18 558	\$13 194
Owner-occupied housing units	3 661	4 737	4 603	6 124	8 104	5 723	4 411	4 787	6 237	3 523
Median income	\$16 405	\$22 681	\$20 163	\$20 075	\$18 922	\$18 283	\$18 402	\$19 355	\$20 943	\$16 605
Renter-occupied housing units	1 594	2 847	1 786	3 005	4 715	3 572	3 074	2 684	2 941	1 993
Median income	\$9 385	\$13 707	\$11 848	\$10 862	\$11 393	\$8 683	\$9 600	\$11 535	\$11 947	\$9 513
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	250	158	347	384	509	307	274	315	298	236
Percent below poverty level	6.8	3.3	7.5	6.3	6.3	5.4	6.2	6.6	4.8	6.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	250	158	347	370	500	307	274	307	298	236
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	14	9	—	—	8	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	255	226	298	502	774	867	754	507	476	554
Percent below poverty level	16.0	7.9	16.7	16.7	16.4	24.3	24.5	18.9	16.2	27.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	255	226	298	490	769	836	743	468	476	535
1.01 or more persons per room	7	18	11	7	14	19	50	12	54	80
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	12	5	31	11	39	—	19
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 89. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

Occupied housing units -----

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980 -----
1975 to 1978 -----
1970 to 1974 -----
1960 to 1969 -----
1950 to 1959 -----
1940 to 1949 -----
1939 or earlier -----

BEDROOMS

None -----
1 -----
2 -----
3 -----
4 -----
5 or more -----

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached -----
1, attached -----
2 -----
3 and 4 -----
5 to 9 -----
10 to 49 -----
50 or more -----
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

**Specified renter-occupied housing
units -----**
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----
Median gross rent -----
2 or more -----
Median gross rent -----

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath -----
1 complete bathroom -----
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----
2 or more complete bathrooms -----

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company -----
Individual drilled well -----
Individual dug well -----
Some other source -----

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system -----
Central warm-air furnace -----
Electric heat pump -----
Other built-in electric units -----
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----
Room heaters with flue -----
Room heaters without flue -----
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----
None -----

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone -----
No complete kitchen facilities -----
Lacking air conditioning -----
Lacking public sewer -----
No vehicle available -----

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units -----
1979 to March 1980 -----
1975 to 1978 -----
1970 to 1974 -----
1960 to 1969 -----
1950 to 1959 -----
1949 or earlier -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----
1979 to March 1980 -----
1975 to 1978 -----
1970 to 1974 -----
1960 to 1969 -----
1959 or earlier -----

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65
YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units -----
Owner-occupied housing units -----
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----
No complete kitchen facilities -----
No vehicle available -----
No telephone -----
Lacking central heating system -----
Lacking air conditioning -----

	Bellevue city		Grand Island city		North Platte city		Scottsbluff city	
	Race							
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹		Spanish origin ¹		Spanish origin ¹	
Occupied housing units -----	7 019	406	247		295		627	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1979 to March 1980 -----	66	15	—		6		15	
1975 to 1978 -----	305	34	22		31		21	
1970 to 1974 -----	1 391	92	20		11		24	
1960 to 1969 -----	2 578	211	27		30		26	
1950 to 1959 -----	1 426	46	18		37		50	
1940 to 1949 -----	616	—	39		79		245	
1939 or earlier -----	637	8	121		101		246	
BEDROOMS								
None -----	37	—	14		—		7	
1 -----	894	91	41		55		119	
2 -----	2 028	150	127		127		249	
3 -----	2 560	144	39		91		176	
4 -----	1 280	16	26		22		53	
5 or more -----	220	5	—		—		23	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached -----	4 968	147	165		230		464	
1, attached -----	59	8	11		12		14	
2 -----	135	—	25		14		23	
3 and 4 -----	126	14	21		5		62	
5 to 9 -----	410	85	11		—		20	
10 to 49 -----	1 012	140	8		5		18	
50 or more -----	62	7	—		—		7	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	247	5	6		29		19	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 464	272	145		123		340	
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	838	36	96		99		217	
Median gross rent -----	\$310	\$440	\$249		\$239		\$212	
2 or more -----	1 626	236	49		24		123	
Median gross rent -----	\$247	\$258	\$184		\$200		\$158	
BATHROOMS								
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	77	—	9		7		26	
1 complete bathroom -----	3 255	229	191		238		464	
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 615	53	19		16		62	
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	2 072	124	28		34		75	
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company -----	6 998	406	234		255		620	
Individual drilled well -----	21	—	13		36		7	
Individual dug well -----	—	—	—		4		—	
Some other source -----	—	—	—		—		—	
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
Steam or hot water system -----	157	8	5		6		24	
Central warm-air furnace -----	6 397	368	210		183		279	
Electric heat pump -----	89	14	—		—		—	
Other built-in electric units -----	158	4	—		—		18	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	83	5	24		69		157	
Room heaters with flue -----	103	7	8		26		112	
Room heaters without flue -----	6	—	—		11		16	
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	26	—	—		—		21	
None -----	—	—	—		—		—	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
No telephone -----	156	8	38		35		137	
No complete kitchen facilities -----	57	—	17		—		30	
Lacking air conditioning -----	409	37	121		117		492	
Lacking public sewer -----	118	—	6		10		7	
No vehicle available -----	277	26	38		12		110	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 540	126	102		166		287	
1979 to March 1980 -----	646	32	32		43		51	
1975 to 1978 -----	1 520	51	37		50		78	
1970 to 1974 -----	829	21	11		24		68	
1960 to 1969 -----	912	22	17		15		38	
1950 to 1959 -----	421	—	—		34		28	
1949 or earlier -----	212	—	5		—		24	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 479	280	145		129		340	
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 545	216	101		74		166	
1975 to 1978 -----	739	56	33		34		104	
1970 to 1974 -----	130	8	—		10		26	
1960 to 1969 -----	41	—	—		—		36	
1959 or earlier -----	24	—	11		11		8	
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units -----	584	16	37		21		80	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	473	16	21		15		44	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—		—		—	
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	—	—		—		—	
No vehicle available -----	144	—	15		—		38	
No telephone -----	24	—	—		—		—	
Lacking central heating system -----	27	—	—		6		14	
Lacking air conditioning -----	48	—	19		10		75	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Bellevue city		Grand Island city		North Platte city		Scottsbluff city	
	Race							
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹		Spanish origin ¹		Spanish origin ¹	
Occupied housing units	7 019	406	247		295		627	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	6 021	319	247		287		597	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	60	13	—		—		—	
Electricity	568	74	—		8		18	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	351	—	—		—		—	
Coal or coke	—	—	—		—		—	
Wood	8	—	—		—		—	
Other fuel	11	—	—		—		12	
No fuel used	—	—	—		—		—	
WATER HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	5 389	311	232		281		602	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	69	5	—		—		7	
Electricity	1 535	90	15		14		11	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	26	—	—		—		—	
Other	—	—	—		—		—	
No fuel used	—	—	—		—		7	
COOKING FUEL								
Utility gas	1 953	86	156		172		382	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	63	5	4		—		6	
Electricity	5 003	315	87		123		232	
Other	—	—	—		—		—	
No fuel used	—	—	—		—		7	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 997	111	80		152		261	
With a mortgage	3 351	111	50		115		157	
Less than \$100	10	—	—		—		—	
\$100 to \$149	6	—	—		—		—	
\$150 to \$199	85	—	—		3		17	
\$200 to \$249	330	—	5		13		47	
\$250 to \$299	462	13	—		20		29	
\$300 to \$349	486	17	17		13		23	
\$350 to \$399	437	6	10		20		27	
\$400 to \$449	370	10	12		17		14	
\$450 to \$499	408	5	—		—		—	
\$500 to \$599	431	35	6		16		—	
\$600 to \$749	237	20	—		13		—	
\$750 or more	89	5	—		—		—	
Median	\$384	\$509	\$365		\$371		\$275	
Not mortgaged	646	—	30		37		104	
Less than \$50	15	—	10		—		6	
\$50 to \$74	48	—	—		4		25	
\$75 to \$99	45	—	11		10		11	
\$100 to \$149	297	—	9		19		56	
\$150 to \$199	159	—	—		4		6	
\$200 to \$249	54	—	—		—		—	
\$250 or more	28	—	—		—		—	
Median	\$137	—	\$86		\$107		\$105	
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 464	272	145		123		340	
Less than \$50	6	—	—		—		6	
\$50 to \$59	—	—	—		—		6	
\$60 to \$79	32	—	—		—		30	
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—		—		—	
\$100 to \$119	—	—	7		11		12	
\$120 to \$149	60	—	8		—		13	
\$150 to \$169	98	8	—		15		61	
\$170 to \$199	178	21	27		15		60	
\$200 to \$249	681	81	37		33		78	
\$250 to \$299	737	115	27		37		41	
\$300 to \$349	294	27	17		12		12	
\$350 to \$399	149	—	—		—		7	
\$400 to \$499	183	5	11		—		—	
\$500 or more	12	15	—		—		—	
No cash rent	34	—	11		—		14	
Median	\$260	\$258	\$225		\$234		\$187	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979								
Occupied housing units	7 019	406	247		295		627	
Median income	\$19 660	\$16 200	\$12 423		\$19 063		\$9 562	
Owner-occupied housing units	4 540	126	102		166		287	
Median income	\$22 925	\$20 750	\$20 952		\$20 294		\$12 072	
Renter-occupied housing units	2 479	280	145		129		340	
Median income	\$13 855	\$12 132	\$11 480		\$14 107		\$7 500	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	138	5	9		14		45	
Percent below poverty level	3.0	4.0	8.8		8.4		15.7	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	138	5	9		14		45	
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—		—		—	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—		—		—	
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—		—		—	
Renter-occupied housing units	195	21	16		18		163	
Percent below poverty level	7.9	7.5	11.0		14.0		47.9	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	195	21	16		18		151	
1.01 or more persons per room	10	8	—		6		47	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—		—		12	
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—		—		—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Alliance city	Auburn city	Aurora city	Blair city	Broken Bow city	Central City city	Chadron city	Cozad city	Crete city	David City city	Fairbury city	Falls City city	Gering city
Year-round housing units -----	3 982	1 585	1 510	2 437	1 705	1 222	2 324	1 772	1 805	1 067	2 299	2 381	2 828
Complete kitchen facilities -----	3 938	1 575	1 503	2 416	1 654	1 217	2 282	1 761	1 788	1 044	2 248	2 352	2 805
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	458	31	30	62	82	—	55	94	48	27	7	21	136
1975 to 1978 -----	659	41	190	229	134	117	165	144	190	81	82	104	620
1970 to 1974 -----	247	128	229	287	148	87	216	111	184	65	86	176	383
1960 to 1969 -----	465	299	212	486	202	143	200	431	224	138	205	144	423
1940 to 1959 -----	791	348	155	511	381	135	550	456	313	169	274	525	680
1939 or earlier -----	1 362	738	694	862	758	740	1 138	536	846	587	1 645	1 411	586
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system -----	343	224	114	86	151	69	232	26	147	125	213	185	128
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 774	1 010	1 092	1 894	1 202	840	1 511	1 303	1 271	675	1 404	1 580	2 009
Electric heat pump -----	22	56	27	11	6	11	64	12	18	2	38	19	—
Other built-in electric units -----	304	81	93	91	44	44	87	61	50	38	61	77	126
Other means or none -----	539	214	184	355	302	258	430	370	319	227	583	520	565
BEDROOMS													
None -----	73	—	—	22	—	7	15	9	7	4	30	32	13
1 -----	455	275	155	376	260	169	462	230	225	168	348	399	331
2 -----	1 616	572	577	852	590	421	759	670	713	413	991	851	890
3 -----	1 160	561	518	852	632	350	692	703	569	341	713	824	1 081
4 -----	489	163	198	301	188	246	308	129	257	104	175	239	394
5 or more -----	189	14	62	34	35	29	88	31	34	37	42	36	119
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	2 925	1 302	1 270	1 846	1 372	1 092	1 787	1 551	1 440	902	1 895	2 010	2 339
2 to 4 -----	379	91	117	266	247	44	338	43	158	74	206	183	295
5 to 9 -----	178	89	68	84	16	32	53	111	78	35	77	28	116
10 to 49 -----	500	52	36	155	70	54	146	67	129	25	66	75	78
50 or more -----	—	51	19	86	—	—	—	—	—	31	55	85	—
BATHROOMS													
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	68	26	27	43	11	5	47	18	43	32	68	91	4
1 complete bathroom -----	2 437	987	909	1 469	1 048	894	1 439	1 194	1 118	718	1 581	1 553	1 605
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	477	346	252	382	294	190	345	215	355	187	401	403	457
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1 000	226	322	543	352	133	493	345	289	130	249	334	762
AIR CONDITIONING													
None -----	1 940	244	240	367	443	345	1 053	515	428	276	511	505	1 607
Central system -----	912	602	762	1 276	540	485	542	638	796	377	698	712	641
1 or more individual room units -----	1 130	739	508	794	722	392	729	619	581	414	1 090	1 164	580
Occupied housing units -----	3 718	1 458	1 404	2 267	1 576	1 147	2 119	1 658	1 713	991	2 121	2 237	2 639
No telephone -----	135	38	27	77	89	93	63	59	134	40	122	141	125
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 181	328	312	439	340	217	666	405	343	144	389	383	598
1975 to 1978 -----	1 117	354	455	684	484	333	628	468	389	230	406	475	959
1970 to 1974 -----	394	209	226	409	233	207	247	286	314	176	336	398	355
1960 to 1969 -----	446	303	247	435	302	257	246	313	257	215	495	458	338
1959 or earlier -----	580	264	164	300	217	133	332	186	410	226	495	523	389
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas -----	2 929	1 253	1 257	2 051	1 459	1 033	1 547	1 575	1 511	877	1 962	2 097	2 477
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	239	16	5	59	13	15	25	4	43	8	7	21	—
Electricity -----	349	180	142	142	75	80	218	79	111	82	128	116	148
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	174	—	—	13	25	7	311	—	10	4	6	—	—
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	20	9	—	—	4	12	8	—	33	16	18	3	—
Other fuel -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	5	4	—	—	14
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None -----	307	168	86	234	185	102	211	153	228	141	295	333	150
1 -----	1 285	549	501	765	617	387	822	552	566	338	702	857	875
2 -----	1 369	570	626	818	579	454	645	602	591	323	809	676	1 081
3 or more -----	757	171	191	450	195	204	441	351	328	189	315	371	533
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units -----	832	534	428	657	665	336	455	425	584	463	817	911	563
Owner-occupied housing units -----	566	375	309	438	481	256	356	316	420	315	606	636	420
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	6	—	13	6	—	15	5	19	11	7	6	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	6	10	—	2	19	—	6	5	8	8	5	19	12
No vehicle available -----	203	125	61	193	159	72	132	99	191	130	230	265	130
No telephone -----	11	—	12	14	25	21	—	5	54	29	38	46	27
Lacking central heating system -----	207	17	24	80	77	23	118	48	83	81	92	116	105
Lacking air conditioning -----	472	63	37	69	159	68	206	97	168	127	131	187	298
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 076	897	853	1 390	973	783	1 076	1 084	1 033	671	1 354	1 403	1 793
With a mortgage -----	1 377	422	389	820	371	304	580	632	449	231	435	563	1 230
Less than \$100 -----	7	6	11	6	10	—	—	—	—	4	6	17	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	223	66	37	33	82	44	38	62	28	36	58	106	142
\$200 to \$299 -----	308	121	89	230	92	118	223	254	97	97	196	178	390
\$300 to \$399 -----	264	118	111	214	95	94	151	117	159	49	81	124	352
\$400 to \$599 -----	430	111	123	277	77	30	134	172	133	43	94	138	293
\$600 or more -----	145	—	18	60	15	18	34	27	32	2	—	—	53
Median -----	\$353	\$314	\$333	\$370	\$301	\$289	\$318	\$300	\$356	\$276	\$281	\$282	\$321
Not mortgaged -----	699	475	464	570	602	479	496	452	584	440	919	840	563
Median -----	\$118	\$113	\$120	\$144	\$123	\$120	\$132	\$125	\$116	\$111	\$107	\$102	\$106
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 167	427	452	683	460	317	778	483	506	258	580	636	644
Less than \$80 -----	29	51	19	64	57	30	11	45	38	41	69	60	30
\$80 to \$99 -----	107	29	14	24	25	23	27	26	24	13	27	97	34
\$100 to \$149 -----	83	98	79	145	147	54	199	66	78	49	164	149	131
\$150 to \$199 -----	208	111	105	131	126	101	247	153	80	42	147	164	115
\$200 to \$299 -----	315	83	175	244	54	71	225	150	180	71	139	110	248
\$300 to \$399 -----	299	9	37	36	22	10	35	12	71	15	6	11	67
\$400 or more -----	70	—	—	6	3	—	—	12	5	1	6	—	9
No cash rent -----	56	37	23	33	26	28	34	19	30	26	22	45	10
Median -----	\$244	\$157	\$189	\$183	\$146	\$171	\$184	\$183	\$207	\$164	\$156	\$146	\$203
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Occupied housing units -----	\$18 898	\$13 312	\$15 515	\$16 372	\$13 511	\$13 803	\$13 458	\$17 522	\$15 978	\$12 641	\$11 774	\$11 813	\$16 180
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$20 872	\$15 485	\$19 032	\$19 549	\$16 121	\$16 653	\$17 103	\$18 928	\$16 806	\$15 336	\$13 573	\$13 847	\$18 343
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$12 385	\$8 081	\$10 923	\$8 723	\$8 793	\$7 170	\$8 526	\$10 616	\$14 074	\$7 765	\$8 061	\$6 818	\$11 651

Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Guthrie city	Haltrege city	Kimball city	La Vista city	Lexington city	McCook city	Minden city	Nebraska City city	Offutt AFB West (COP)	Ogallala city	O'Neill city	Ord city	Papillion city
Year-round housing units -----	1 442	2 463	1 269	3 154	2 854	3 595	1 260	3 002	2 111	2 326	1 646	1 187	2 100
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 409	2 413	1 237	3 130	2 797	3 516	1 240	2 961	2 104	2 268	1 587	1 169	2 092
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT -----													
1979 to March 1980 -----	30	30	39	155	143	107	27	40	—	75	59	48	28
1975 to 1978 -----	200	241	55	454	485	261	102	241	210	314	168	96	113
1970 to 1974 -----	65	185	63	1 044	211	159	84	224	201	235	135	125	461
1960 to 1969 -----	176	383	230	1 347	392	573	209	404	924	363	293	141	904
1940 to 1959 -----	391	580	421	154	619	938	268	662	776	786	352	141	363
1939 or earlier -----	580	1 044	461	—	1 004	1 557	570	1 431	—	553	639	636	231
HEATING EQUIPMENT -----													
Steam or hot water system -----	88	68	141	13	225	241	41	410	—	81	68	76	44
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 049	2 038	862	2 931	1 790	2 778	1 130	1 950	2 056	1 515	1 174	840	1 970
Electric heat pump -----	7	13	—	120	23	50	8	20	6	79	83	5	14
Other built-in electric units -----	56	39	—	18	87	86	12	50	—	205	106	93	26
Other means or none -----	242	305	257	72	729	440	69	572	49	446	215	173	46
BEDROOMS -----													
None -----	6	18	21	13	32	48	12	18	—	25	7	6	5
1 -----	145	331	178	299	312	423	143	552	9	305	241	149	189
2 -----	516	847	368	779	1 025	1 295	465	1 095	111	754	566	416	459
3 -----	608	860	446	1 699	1 166	1 234	426	1 054	1 466	827	553	409	965
4 -----	135	349	206	345	277	443	175	260	511	345	213	162	412
5 or more -----	32	58	50	19	42	152	39	23	14	70	66	45	70
UNITS IN STRUCTURE -----													
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 298	2 013	1 026	2 327	2 336	2 851	1 073	2 355	1 287	1 900	1 421	1 013	1 626
2 to 4 -----	68	302	131	31	215	412	114	385	758	213	134	65	66
5 to 9 -----	—	72	83	211	97	113	20	136	61	57	61	45	75
10 to 49 -----	76	76	11	544	114	219	53	40	—	96	30	55	326
50 or more -----	—	—	18	41	92	—	—	86	5	60	—	9	7
BATHROOMS -----													
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	49	36	34	—	14	27	14	87	—	54	28	12	11
1 complete bathroom -----	783	1 359	729	2 022	1 884	2 039	728	1 948	745	1 304	1 078	761	678
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	324	417	167	759	295	550	209	434	664	262	209	166	616
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	286	651	339	373	661	979	309	533	702	706	331	248	795
AIR CONDITIONING -----													
None -----	362	338	847	290	645	779	166	503	415	779	542	343	100
Central system -----	585	1 309	116	2 327	1 165	1 595	729	1 269	444	676	666	390	1 734
1 or more individual room units -----	495	816	306	537	1 044	1 221	365	1 230	1 252	871	438	454	266
Occupied housing units -----	1 323	2 267	1 169	3 002	2 625	3 309	1 173	2 784	2 101	2 102	1 539	1 082	2 000
No telephone -----	44	118	57	45	135	160	28	188	42	112	76	20	31
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT -----													
1979 to March 1980 -----	262	472	273	1 122	595	894	210	642	1 004	400	391	180	536
1975 to 1978 -----	419	614	263	1 107	873	834	274	670	1 031	696	439	271	627
1970 to 1974 -----	173	376	192	441	348	408	194	426	54	326	198	203	328
1960 to 1969 -----	170	410	251	320	383	621	279	519	12	444	217	253	382
1959 or earlier -----	299	395	190	12	426	552	216	527	—	236	294	175	127
HOUSE HEATING FUEL -----													
Utility gas -----	1 235	2 176	1 064	2 439	2 313	3 044	1 099	2 625	1 941	1 638	1 082	940	1 813
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	8	14	33	31	21	—	7	32	—	13	18	2	—
Electricity -----	68	70	35	521	254	190	64	106	160	437	294	113	176
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	37	5	—	60	—	7	—	—	127	21	3
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	2	—
Wood -----	12	—	—	—	37	6	3	7	—	14	18	4	8
Other fuel -----	—	7	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE -----													
None -----	90	176	118	36	174	259	59	428	—	131	116	145	31
1 -----	390	769	352	1 042	860	915	361	977	1 021	563	612	361	593
2 -----	568	848	463	1 327	1 132	1 342	535	957	833	884	588	390	851
3 or more -----	275	474	236	597	459	793	218	422	247	524	223	186	525
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER -----													
Occupied housing units -----	405	711	324	74	668	930	452	1 028	—	526	459	469	166
Owner-occupied housing units -----	331	520	261	56	512	764	374	711	—	377	375	361	149
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	34	10	6	—	6	—	2	7	—	7	4	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	5	25	13	—	7	—	9	7	—	13	11	—	—
No vehicle available -----	71	164	59	6	142	170	48	335	—	131	79	125	18
No telephone -----	7	15	6	—	5	22	5	30	—	18	11	6	—
Lacking central heating system -----	61	40	22	—	102	94	14	95	—	59	53	31	15
Lacking air conditioning -----	67	83	214	—	173	165	41	140	—	129	138	144	15
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS -----													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	950	1 436	659	1 821	1 705	2 041	817	1 662	—	1 261	923	711	1 336
With a mortgage -----	454	793	372	1 790	958	1 011	339	737	—	797	313	221	1 074
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	10	3	7	—	8	—	10	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	48	101	14	34	90	127	55	51	—	98	25	50	23
\$200 to \$299 -----	160	271	244	384	247	304	107	227	—	267	113	71	181
\$300 to \$399 -----	66	209	53	655	252	230	102	196	—	221	92	53	270
\$400 to \$599 -----	143	164	42	649	294	271	61	211	—	156	74	32	409
\$600 or more -----	37	48	19	68	75	69	11	45	—	47	9	5	191
Median -----	\$318	\$310	\$275	\$370	\$366	\$323	\$304	\$337	—	\$317	\$317	\$270	\$425
Not mortgaged -----	496	643	287	31	747	1 030	478	925	—	464	610	490	262
Median -----	\$118	\$108	\$124	\$165	\$120	\$115	\$109	\$137	—	\$136	\$134	\$87	\$158
GROSS RENT -----													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	281	599	345	1 018	742	947	270	868	1 979	578	467	274	567
Less than \$80 -----	6	45	31	—	37	64	28	96	—	19	25	59	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	35	29	11	—	30	57	16	17	—	11	25	25	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	40	207	90	15	66	141	39	200	—	152	97	86	22
\$150 to \$199 -----	68	151	80	60	152	263	63	223	101	124	145	32	62
\$200 to \$299 -----	83	115	89	657	297	248	96	235	1 027	205	109	41	270
\$300 to \$399 -----	18	30	5	214	104	105	13	45	172	67	31	6	113
\$400 or more -----	—	—	8	66	6	14	3	18	—	—	—	2	80
No cash rent -----	31	22	31	6	50	55	12	34	651	—	35	23	20
Median -----	\$175	\$152	\$168	\$262	\$212	\$185	\$185	\$168	\$234	\$191	\$175	\$125	\$268
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----													
Occupied housing units -----	\$14 045	\$15 568	\$15 255	\$18 554	\$17 127	\$16 044	\$14 514	\$12 909	\$15 656	\$16 019	\$12 209	\$11 457	\$23 654
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$15 235	\$19 217	\$18 465	\$20 776	\$20 035	\$18 462	\$15 875	\$16 101	\$18 250	\$13 689	\$12 269	\$7 875	\$26 620
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$10 114	\$9 921	\$9 461	\$13 452	\$10 261	\$11 502	\$11 595	\$7 431	\$15 656	\$11 269	\$11 237	\$7 875	\$14 401

Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Plattsmouth city	Ralston city	Schuyler city	Seward city	Sidney city	South Sioux City city	Superior city	Valentine city	Wahoo city	Wayne city	West Point city	York city
Year-round housing units -----	2 388	1 831	1 748	2 028	2 638	3 588	1 133	1 276	1 555	1 838	1 422	3 115
Complete kitchen facilities -----	2 366	1 826	1 729	1 999	2 557	3 533	1 114	1 255	1 545	1 777	1 412	3 087
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	59	—	64	60	64	111	7	39	56	40	30	92
1975 to 1978 -----	266	46	208	286	178	508	52	109	81	145	138	254
1970 to 1974 -----	237	332	196	208	82	572	35	122	97	127	120	399
1960 to 1969 -----	415	735	398	398	141	721	57	268	221	388	245	405
1940 to 1959 -----	531	563	234	370	1 432	958	179	294	383	420	351	649
1939 or earlier -----	880	155	734	706	741	718	803	444	717	718	538	1 316
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system -----	171	35	73	98	283	188	28	119	93	227	84	182
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 733	1 698	1 301	1 568	2 025	2 736	672	656	1 209	1 319	1 071	2 466
Electric heat pump -----	37	27	22	23	—	178	—	115	7	59	19	67
Other built-in electric units -----	19	65	69	96	38	98	7	116	62	63	29	117
Other means or none -----	428	6	283	243	292	388	426	270	184	170	219	283
BEDROOMS												
None -----	11	11	15	4	—	45	11	—	—	24	14	12
1 -----	310	149	216	314	348	527	142	212	204	319	162	496
2 -----	771	568	609	738	971	1 416	510	464	582	672	460	1 153
3 -----	995	850	653	693	845	1 258	307	413	569	538	546	972
4 -----	235	240	212	230	392	268	125	133	200	238	174	351
5 or more -----	66	13	43	49	82	74	38	54	—	47	66	131
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 961	1 367	1 505	1 504	2 023	2 813	1 000	1 116	1 297	1 214	1 187	2 417
2 to 4 -----	243	108	91	288	419	241	88	78	135	323	112	283
5 to 9 -----	36	73	58	89	70	107	26	37	55	101	55	74
10 to 49 -----	98	264	85	147	126	382	19	45	13	183	68	226
50 or more -----	50	19	9	—	—	45	—	—	55	17	—	115
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	26	5	32	44	6	64	9	16	11	86	21	26
1 complete bathroom -----	1 643	886	1 156	1 222	1 482	2 644	788	759	958	1 041	883	1 910
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	337	413	317	334	266	397	139	167	338	290	246	575
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	382	527	243	428	884	483	197	334	248	421	272	604
AIR CONDITIONING												
None -----	585	77	233	347	1 472	670	164	366	259	413	207	479
Central system -----	997	1 392	961	1 098	475	1 516	462	367	788	765	734	1 681
1 or more individual room units -----	806	362	554	583	691	1 402	507	543	508	660	481	955
Occupied housing units -----	2 209	1 781	1 643	1 882	2 391	3 418	1 060	1 142	1 460	1 742	1 352	2 939
No telephone -----	117	39	79	43	131	129	46	79	70	46	47	100
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	675	267	348	425	486	897	175	274	240	470	210	671
1975 to 1978 -----	535	545	388	603	687	1 103	288	223	377	438	368	907
1970 to 1974 -----	342	376	270	273	364	546	159	213	300	240	220	490
1960 to 1969 -----	370	394	345	272	417	464	231	261	283	325	283	503
1959 or earlier -----	287	199	292	309	437	408	207	171	260	269	271	368
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas -----	1 937	1 672	1 335	1 682	2 325	2 816	1 053	—	1 301	1 512	1 224	2 366
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	34	10	13	14	2	36	—	425	16	21	6	4
Electricity -----	189	99	212	170	38	554	7	364	102	162	90	547
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	16	—	73	4	12	—	—	348	20	6	32	7
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	20	—	10	12	7	—	—	5	21	34	—	15
Other fuel -----	13	—	—	—	7	12	—	—	—	7	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None -----	198	77	161	152	224	242	124	122	183	158	122	265
1 -----	800	474	638	733	769	1 360	307	443	512	662	520	1 052
2 -----	810	905	565	747	900	1 273	452	371	507	667	510	1 091
3 or more -----	401	325	279	250	498	543	177	206	258	255	200	531
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units -----	489	210	667	581	755	647	354	378	551	494	539	813
Owner-occupied housing units -----	344	136	527	391	639	449	286	299	421	349	418	549
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	4	15	—	18	—	—	—	7	—	5
No complete kitchen facilities -----	7	—	9	—	5	18	—	15	—	12	—	18
No vehicle available -----	123	67	123	130	159	152	93	79	157	127	112	197
No telephone -----	17	—	40	10	19	34	26	6	24	4	23	17
Lacking central heating system -----	30	—	97	39	35	64	72	68	39	29	58	50
Lacking air conditioning -----	94	20	96	52	423	136	64	55	68	74	52	110
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 297	1 189	1 114	1 065	1 593	1 932	735	702	967	920	847	1 819
With a mortgage -----	763	903	442	513	932	1 264	287	294	437	441	353	1 076
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	9	—	12	5	—	—	—	8
\$100 to \$199 -----	47	24	33	33	196	86	109	54	29	27	33	72
\$200 to \$299 -----	230	171	155	123	345	354	89	126	134	147	108	327
\$300 to \$399 -----	205	345	147	149	204	306	70	60	169	84	115	260
\$400 to \$599 -----	254	353	82	153	171	426	7	49	105	116	70	289
\$600 or more -----	27	10	25	55	7	92	—	—	—	67	27	120
Median -----	\$338	\$373	\$321	\$374	\$252	\$363	\$221	\$270	\$328	\$339	\$335	\$347
Not mortgaged -----	534	286	672	552	661	668	448	408	530	479	494	743
Median -----	\$138	\$155	\$120	\$132	\$117	\$126	\$90	\$155	\$115	\$141	\$106	\$124
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	640	508	371	656	643	1 092	263	302	382	605	355	945
Less than \$80 -----	34	—	62	21	21	87	19	7	34	53	16	78
\$80 to \$99 -----	17	7	14	41	60	23	59	18	14	17	44	43
\$100 to \$149 -----	73	34	62	92	176	75	67	33	58	165	105	173
\$150 to \$199 -----	148	50	69	144	147	128	71	97	103	160	100	192
\$200 to \$299 -----	303	351	138	312	167	516	15	96	131	158	52	302
\$300 to \$399 -----	29	38	3	31	22	194	—	37	6	17	9	113
\$400 or more -----	14	22	4	—	—	47	—	—	10	15	—	—
No cash rent -----	22	6	19	15	50	22	32	14	26	20	29	44
Median -----	\$214	\$245	\$180	\$214	\$157	\$243	\$125	\$194	\$190	\$167	\$149	\$195
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units -----	\$14 717	\$22 619	\$13 446	\$15 912	\$15 569	\$16 763	\$13 110	\$13 027	\$15 020	\$13 586	\$15 065	\$15 680
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$16 980	\$24 939	\$15 083	\$19 273	\$17 653	\$18 530	\$14 846	\$14 700	\$17 675	\$17 766	\$18 125	\$18 950
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$10 952	\$14 900	\$10 682	\$10 685	\$8 574	\$13 034	\$10 222	\$7 500	\$9 397	\$7 719	\$11 472	\$10 180

Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin
Group]**

	Gering city	Offutt AFB West (CDP)		
		Race		
		White	Black	
	Spanish origin ¹			Spanish origin ¹
Occupied housing units	197	1 783	232	84
Complete kitchen facilities	197	1 776	232	84
No telephone	30	24	18	7
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1979 to March 1980	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978	35	175	28	—
1970 to 1974	8	174	27	21
1960 to 1969	48	753	114	31
1940 to 1959	75	681	63	32
1939 or earlier	31	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT				
Steam or hot water system	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace	96	1 744	226	84
Electric heat pump	—	6	—	—
Other built-in electric units	10	—	—	—
Other means or none	91	33	6	—
BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—
1	29	—	—	9
2	63	69	23	8
3	64	1 269	155	54
4	18	439	54	5
5 or more	23	6	—	8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, mobile home or trailer, etc	163	1 093	143	44
2 to 4	15	641	72	32
5 to 9	9	44	17	8
10 to 49	10	—	—	—
50 or more	—	5	—	—
BATHROOMS				
No bathroom or only a half bath	—	—	—	—
1 complete bathroom	161	633	73	32
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	5	531	97	43
2 or more complete bathrooms	31	619	62	9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
1979 to March 1980	28	882	103	21
1975 to 1978	93	840	124	63
1970 to 1974	12	49	5	—
1960 to 1969	37	12	—	—
1959 or earlier	27	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Utility gas	187	1 654	209	63
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—
Electricity	10	129	23	21
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—
Wood	—	—	—	—
Other fuel	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
None	13	—	—	—
1	110	814	138	62
2	44	738	78	22
3 or more	30	231	16	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER				
Occupied housing units	21	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	14	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	13	—	—	—
No telephone	7	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system	14	—	—	—
Lacking air conditioning	15	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS				
Specified owner-occupied housing units	127	—	—	—
With a mortgage	90	—	—	—
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	14	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299	53	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399	4	—	—	—
\$400 to \$599	11	—	—	—
\$600 or more	8	—	—	—
Median	\$263	—	—	—
Not mortgaged	37	—	—	—
Median	\$89	—	—	—
GROSS RENT				
Specified renter-occupied housing units	70	1 699	210	68
Less than \$80	7	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	7	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	10	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	13	91	5	—
\$200 to \$299	33	862	106	38
\$300 to \$399	—	153	19	—
\$400 or more	—	28	—	—
No cash rent	—	565	80	30
Median	\$196	\$235	\$229	\$246

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Antelope	Arthur	Bonner	Blaine	Boone	Box Butte	Boyd	Brown	Buffalo	Burt	Butler
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Year-round housing units -----	12 644	3 660	216	385	351	3 045	5 493	1 422	1 935	13 391	3 691	3 746
1979 to March 1980 -----	495	92	14	9	6	33	561	12	29	705	47	83
1975 to 1978 -----	1 044	260	22	14	28	173	878	68	168	1 681	203	245
1970 to 1974 -----	951	260	21	39	30	167	362	65	193	1 667	264	267
1960 to 1969 -----	1 451	368	19	24	31	232	569	160	263	1 966	373	391
1950 to 1959 -----	1 592	185	21	30	25	142	478	108	156	1 060	271	198
1940 to 1949 -----	2 021	143	22	37	28	102	582	36	142	872	207	195
1939 or earlier -----	5 090	2 352	97	232	203	2 196	2 063	973	984	5 440	2 326	2 367
Owner-occupied housing units -----												
1979 to March 1980 -----	7 675	2 460	124	219	217	1 973	3 503	1 026	1 293	8 072	2 419	2 586
1975 to 1978 -----	223	54	12	5	6	28	234	10	16	408	37	67
1970 to 1974 -----	702	205	13	9	19	126	651	56	116	1 142	147	194
1960 to 1969 -----	651	205	17	36	23	114	279	61	144	1 106	188	202
1950 to 1959 -----	1 068	242	11	6	22	162	317	99	172	1 227	228	295
1940 to 1949 -----	1 153	132	11	20	15	86	391	84	132	683	202	140
1939 or earlier -----	767	84	11	27	5	83	374	26	73	408	116	102
1939 or earlier -----	3 111	1 538	49	116	127	1 374	1 257	690	640	3 098	1 501	1 586
Renter-occupied housing units -----												
1979 to March 1980 -----	4 065	742	74	96	90	708	1 535	241	405	4 212	952	793
1975 to 1978 -----	131	10	2	2	—	—	154	—	4	146	5	7
1970 to 1974 -----	272	34	9	3	6	35	213	10	38	432	48	42
1960 to 1969 -----	249	33	4	3	4	39	77	—	20	479	60	43
1950 to 1959 -----	345	104	4	10	8	46	240	44	84	633	129	87
1940 to 1949 -----	331	36	8	8	10	53	58	21	14	288	53	47
1939 or earlier -----	1 112	26	7	4	15	19	170	6	43	374	76	74
1939 or earlier -----	1 625	499	40	66	47	516	623	160	202	1 860	581	493
BEDROOMS												
Year-round housing units -----	12 644	3 660	216	385	351	3 045	5 493	1 422	1 935	13 391	3 691	3 746
None -----	145	34	2	—	5	7	85	4	28	144	43	10
1 -----	1 970	308	16	13	30	338	572	113	208	1 810	352	337
2 -----	4 398	1 220	81	131	128	863	2 268	509	755	4 828	1 112	1 271
3 -----	4 287	1 383	75	164	145	1 049	1 690	487	682	4 580	1 412	1 385
4 -----	1 458	533	38	62	22	584	617	245	201	1 595	632	559
5 or more -----	386	182	4	15	21	204	261	64	61	434	140	184
Owner-occupied housing units -----												
None -----	7 675	2 460	124	219	217	1 973	3 503	1 026	1 293	8 072	2 419	2 586
1 -----	15	6	—	—	2	2	7	—	6	15	9	8
2 -----	255	103	13	9	14	108	59	56	48	256	99	123
3 -----	2 464	760	35	54	71	546	1 284	357	500	2 541	701	853
4 -----	3 364	1 021	44	95	90	738	1 413	381	534	3 554	1 063	1 067
5 or more -----	1 246	430	28	49	20	443	528	189	163	1 326	470	410
5 or more -----	331	140	4	12	20	136	212	43	42	380	77	125
Renter-occupied housing units -----												
None -----	4 065	742	74	96	90	708	1 535	241	405	4 212	952	793
1 -----	106	24	1	—	2	5	59	2	—	113	22	2
2 -----	1 473	153	2	2	12	174	425	28	123	1 319	200	167
3 -----	1 632	243	34	43	35	180	718	95	143	1 811	286	278
4 -----	670	219	29	39	39	197	219	59	104	712	260	196
5 or more -----	143	78	8	10	1	113	67	39	22	215	131	105
5 or more -----	41	25	—	2	1	39	47	18	13	42	53	45
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
Year-round housing units -----	12 644	3 660	216	385	351	3 045	5 493	1 422	1 935	13 391	3 691	3 746
1 to 3 -----	12 482	3 660	216	385	351	3 043	5 493	1 422	1 935	13 358	3 691	3 746
4 to 6 -----	162	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	20	—	—
7 to 12 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
13 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR												
Year-round housing units -----	12 644	3 660	216	385	351	3 045	5 493	1 422	1 935	13 391	3 691	3 746
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	162	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	33	—	—
With elevator -----	119	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	27	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
Year-round housing units -----	12 644	3 660	216	385	351	3 045	5 493	1 422	1 935	13 391	3 691	3 746
1, detached -----	8 894	3 249	161	250	269	2 649	3 470	1 235	1 573	9 069	3 145	3 318
1, attached -----	516	40	1	—	3	74	65	4	28	147	23	28
2 -----	482	63	2	24	5	47	126	17	33	849	70	38
3 and 4 -----	1 047	37	9	44	14	39	298	2	64	577	61	69
5 to 9 -----	523	78	3	2	7	26	212	10	35	613	81	37
10 to 49 -----	253	25	23	18	—	70	591	17	54	639	114	28
50 or more -----	233	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	98	—	31
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	696	168	17	47	53	140	727	137	148	1 399	197	197
Owner-occupied housing units -----												
1, detached -----	7 675	2 460	124	219	217	1 973	3 503	1 026	1 293	8 072	2 419	2 586
1, attached -----	6 876	2 278	102	147	162	1 829	2 733	913	1 150	6 811	2 229	2 405
2 -----	89	9	1	—	3	24	40	4	4	41	8	11
3 -----	122	37	—	8	2	16	37	4	13	204	27	7
3 and 4 -----	71	3	4	25	14	15	19	—	8	39	16	7
5 or more -----	23	24	11	7	2	8	60	6	14	65	14	2
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	494	109	6	32	34	81	614	99	104	912	125	154
Renter-occupied housing units -----												
1, detached -----	4 065	742	74	96	90	708	1 535	241	405	4 212	952	793
1, attached -----	1 468	574	46	67	68	514	575	183	234	1 615	662	581
2 -----	401	29	—	—	—	40	8	—	22	104	9	12
3 -----	330	19	2	5	3	17	74	13	18	557	34	25
3 and 4 -----	867	25	5	11	—	22	218	2	56	441	41	48
5 to 9 -----	450	57	2	—	5	12	166	—	22	490	63	37
10 to 49 -----	220	11	9	2	—	65	405	15	25	578	95	26
50 or more -----	209	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	87	—	31
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	120	27	10	11	14	38	85	28	28	340	48	33
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	3 852	428	35	34	47	411	1 334	150	319	3 796	592	449
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 776	316	17	16	39	295	467	120	198	1 643	359	282
Median gross rent -----	\$234	\$145	\$100—	\$225	\$175	\$161	\$264	\$173	\$173	\$239	\$181	\$184
2 or more -----	2 076	112	18	18	8	116	867	30	121	2 153	233	167
Median gross rent -----	\$164	\$101	—	\$113	\$225	\$100—	\$225	\$100—	\$136	\$188	\$111	\$144

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cass	Cedar	Chase	Cherry	Cheyenne	Clay	Colfax	Cuming	Custer	Dakota	Dawes	Dawson
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Year-round housing units -----	7 891	4 094	1 974	2 939	4 469	3 347	3 991	4 323	6 148	6 111	3 946	8 934
1979 to March 1980 -----	213	117	62	64	90	99	93	122	195	200	78	344
1975 to 1978 -----	934	382	233	218	287	231	345	276	376	986	304	1 230
1970 to 1974 -----	1 025	203	253	275	177	247	429	327	420	1 055	356	587
1960 to 1969 -----	1 130	381	154	506	261	326	443	442	469	1 086	338	1 297
1950 to 1959 -----	669	246	178	336	1 016	153	268	371	434	677	387	930
1940 to 1949 -----	448	170	232	249	774	233	228	365	380	548	421	915
1939 or earlier -----	3 472	2 595	862	1 291	1 864	2 058	2 185	2 420	3 874	1 559	2 062	3 631
Owner-occupied housing units -----												
Year-round housing units -----	5 495	2 913	1 353	1 726	2 852	2 304	2 862	2 959	3 930	4 065	2 378	6 029
1979 to March 1980 -----	178	73	35	47	50	50	34	94	133	138	40	188
1975 to 1978 -----	769	308	186	157	234	197	277	192	262	725	225	856
1970 to 1974 -----	707	157	197	158	162	184	332	247	294	635	229	446
1960 to 1969 -----	744	296	94	352	202	196	300	322	319	654	218	848
1950 to 1959 -----	403	174	124	186	824	107	228	236	313	549	214	713
1940 to 1949 -----	276	113	145	102	323	136	171	197	180	265	214	570
1939 or earlier -----	2 418	1 792	572	724	1 057	1 434	1 520	1 671	2 429	1 099	1 238	2 408
Renter-occupied housing units -----												
Year-round housing units -----	1 655	906	369	776	1 083	708	822	1 093	1 341	1 651	1 120	2 150
1979 to March 1980 -----	3	32	9	9	14	19	41	14	40	20	27	42
1975 to 1978 -----	74	58	40	38	42	25	48	78	81	212	65	271
1970 to 1974 -----	171	38	42	92	7	46	83	71	92	365	84	109
1960 to 1969 -----	280	65	38	99	46	121	115	88	113	381	67	379
1950 to 1959 -----	208	61	25	90	136	33	30	115	74	94	140	154
1940 to 1949 -----	162	57	49	105	292	71	47	124	145	217	164	259
1939 or earlier -----	757	595	166	343	546	393	458	603	796	362	573	936
BEDROOMS												
Year-round housing units -----												
None -----	7 891	4 094	1 974	2 939	4 469	3 347	3 991	4 323	6 148	6 111	3 946	8 934
1 -----	19	29	21	5	2	4	15	27	9	61	21	60
2 -----	631	285	187	293	518	264	419	359	599	708	697	828
3 -----	2 479	1 156	743	1 085	1 559	1 129	1 204	1 137	2 306	2 271	1 370	3 129
4 -----	3 236	1 364	636	976	1 538	1 228	1 563	1 686	2 152	2 325	1 237	3 664
5 or more -----	1 140	1 009	290	433	657	541	631	867	849	565	493	977
5 or more -----	386	251	97	147	195	181	159	247	233	181	128	276
Owner-occupied housing units -----												
Year-round housing units -----	5 495	2 913	1 353	1 726	2 852	2 304	2 862	2 959	3 930	4 065	2 378	6 029
None -----	2	13	1	—	—	2	—	4	—	23	2	11
1 -----	233	78	92	42	95	71	193	113	151	164	119	206
2 -----	1 574	749	475	545	936	691	820	718	1 379	1 309	763	1 926
3 -----	2 511	1 100	470	715	1 138	969	1 219	1 297	1 616	1 932	958	2 873
4 -----	889	798	238	325	547	417	517	646	624	487	426	787
5 or more -----	286	175	77	99	136	154	113	160	160	150	110	226
Renter-occupied housing units -----												
Year-round housing units -----	1 655	906	369	776	1 083	708	822	1 093	1 341	1 651	1 120	2 150
None -----	11	14	2	—	—	2	15	18	6	34	17	27
1 -----	312	169	56	139	269	173	178	230	310	501	421	429
2 -----	639	285	153	348	412	264	276	311	483	732	428	916
3 -----	445	182	108	192	288	153	232	296	338	295	187	583
4 -----	181	180	35	58	84	93	82	186	147	66	51	154
5 or more -----	67	76	15	39	30	23	39	52	57	23	16	41
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
Year-round housing units -----												
1 to 3 -----	7 891	4 094	1 974	2 939	4 469	3 347	3 991	4 323	6 148	6 111	3 946	8 934
4 to 6 -----	7 821	4 086	1 974	2 939	4 469	3 347	3 944	4 313	6 096	6 111	3 920	8 934
7 to 12 -----	70	8	—	—	—	—	3	10	52	—	26	—
13 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR												
Year-round housing units -----												
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	7 891	4 094	1 974	2 939	4 469	3 347	3 991	4 323	6 148	6 111	3 946	8 934
With elevator -----	70	8	—	—	—	—	47	10	52	—	26	—
With elevator -----	50	—	—	—	—	—	47	8	38	—	15	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
Year-round housing units -----												
1, detached -----	7 891	4 094	1 974	2 939	4 469	3 347	3 991	4 323	6 148	6 111	3 946	8 934
1, attached -----	6 678	3 553	1 561	2 206	3 425	2 776	3 399	3 741	5 288	4 425	2 778	7 239
2 -----	53	34	2	2	30	7	50	32	18	15	25	23
3 and 4 -----	218	100	46	75	309	112	73	170	174	193	268	181
5 to 9 -----	187	95	71	101	254	127	29	29	156	144	196	262
10 to 49 -----	54	94	46	102	70	28	76	111	19	128	62	221
50 or more -----	108	59	14	142	136	97	116	95	160	400	154	265
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	50	9	—	—	—	—	13	26	26	56	—	101
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	543	150	234	311	245	200	235	145	307	750	463	642
Owner-occupied housing units -----												
Year-round housing units -----	5 495	2 913	1 353	1 726	2 852	2 304	2 862	2 959	3 930	4 065	2 378	6 029
1, detached -----	5 028	2 708	1 149	1 440	2 480	2 090	2 652	2 746	3 611	3 452	2 016	5 483
1, attached -----	25	23	—	2	19	3	37	17	5	5	8	11
2 -----	77	41	23	33	109	41	5	54	60	39	68	48
3 and 4 -----	27	18	23	18	8	25	—	14	23	2	27	54
5 or more -----	12	27	7	69	25	13	22	31	17	15	14	29
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	326	96	151	164	211	132	146	97	214	552	245	404
Renter-occupied housing units -----												
Year-round housing units -----	1 655	906	369	776	1 083	708	822	1 093	1 341	1 651	1 120	2 150
1, detached -----	1 061	636	248	474	615	420	482	779	917	737	519	1 276
1, attached -----	28	11	2	—	11	2	4	13	10	10	17	10
2 -----	121	51	14	38	143	57	59	84	79	142	170	87
3 and 4 -----	142	69	16	57	145	90	27	15	120	126	126	162
5 to 9 -----	29	70	21	47	52	18	72	74	19	93	38	155
10 to 49 -----	92	36	14	73	99	79	90	92	128	367	126	223
50 or more -----	50	9	—	—	—	—	13	—	9	56	—	43
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	132	24	54	87	18	42	75	36	59	120	124	194
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 228	517	257	503	811	543	591	637	883	1 471	967	1 741
Median gross rent -----	794	282	192	288	372	299	330	372	528	687	507	1 071
2 or more -----	\$223	\$168	\$178	\$216	\$190	\$187	\$207	\$170	\$170	\$248	\$208	\$205
Median gross rent -----	434	235	65	215	439	244	261	265	355	784	460	670
Median gross rent -----	\$179	\$115	\$155	\$178	\$138	\$119	\$130	\$133	\$130	\$236	\$147	\$183

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Deuel	Dixon	Dodge	Douglas	Dundy	Fillmore	Franklin	Frontier	Furnas	Gage	Garden	Garfield
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Year-round housing units	1 101	2 809	14 165	155 356	1 421	3 274	2 035	1 611	3 070	9 897	1 381	1 057
1979 to March 1980	25	48	337	3 255	25	67	25	26	60	249	32	20
1975 to 1978	42	144	1 257	11 571	97	215	90	127	165	779	72	41
1970 to 1974	50	163	1 472	21 886	52	197	120	107	176	648	88	78
1960 to 1969	92	195	2 467	35 225	100	344	135	155	209	1 340	143	111
1950 to 1959	93	166	2 063	25 231	164	222	91	53	128	1 013	134	83
1940 to 1949	101	150	1 312	14 114	215	230	61	88	189	951	125	106
1939 or earlier	698	1 943	5 257	44 074	768	1 999	1 513	1 055	2 143	4 917	787	618
Owner-occupied housing units	734	1 945	9 347	92 502	833	2 256	1 391	1 006	1 977	6 807	803	654
1979 to March 1980	21	32	173	2 394	21	45	16	20	36	139	17	11
1975 to 1978	24	119	876	8 180	88	179	64	102	97	559	52	34
1970 to 1974	22	124	780	9 762	36	170	103	94	132	486	58	52
1960 to 1969	77	151	1 802	20 752	67	242	105	81	137	993	79	59
1950 to 1959	87	111	1 513	17 362	75	173	61	35	91	787	90	65
1940 to 1949	70	90	716	7 538	107	102	47	44	117	501	80	59
1939 or earlier	433	1 318	3 487	26 514	439	1 345	995	630	1 367	3 342	427	374
Renter-occupied housing units	229	606	3 945	53 627	315	753	352	338	636	2 438	327	260
1979 to March 1980	2	14	88	287	—	8	2	2	20	84	—	7
1975 to 1978	14	24	332	2 828	5	26	20	9	64	161	13	5
1970 to 1974	26	26	554	10 730	9	22	13	4	29	146	23	24
1960 to 1969	11	37	565	13 043	27	88	23	47	60	294	44	44
1950 to 1959	4	31	477	6 768	59	42	23	14	28	184	21	13
1940 to 1949	21	31	479	5 761	48	117	9	30	38	355	22	23
1939 or earlier	151	443	1 450	14 210	167	450	262	232	397	1 214	204	144
BEDROOMS												
Year-round housing units	1 101	2 809	14 165	155 356	1 421	3 274	2 035	1 611	3 070	9 897	1 381	1 057
None	4	11	158	3 350	15	11	9	—	24	39	15	8
1	83	215	1 614	28 483	194	212	132	126	321	1 074	134	123
2	340	908	4 921	45 163	595	1 107	751	625	1 187	3 612	557	419
3	438	1 032	5 253	56 314	450	1 295	729	547	985	3 686	436	361
4	181	500	1 813	18 239	127	506	311	251	396	1 203	213	100
5 or more	55	143	406	3 807	40	143	103	62	157	283	26	46
Owner-occupied housing units	734	1 945	9 347	92 502	833	2 256	1 391	1 006	1 977	6 807	803	654
None	—	—	15	176	2	5	2	—	5	2	2	—
1	18	72	394	3 111	43	93	46	32	90	230	32	37
2	224	649	2 844	22 653	337	683	504	349	784	2 346	315	256
3	311	744	4 258	47 169	324	976	541	401	708	2 986	301	257
4	131	386	1 517	16 025	97	394	229	174	283	1 008	132	72
5 or more	50	94	319	3 368	30	105	69	50	107	235	21	32
Renter-occupied housing units	229	606	3 945	53 627	315	753	352	338	636	2 438	327	260
None	2	7	121	2 750	8	4	5	—	10	36	4	3
1	39	104	1 023	22 337	74	88	47	63	167	715	49	65
2	66	172	1 763	19 597	115	318	120	127	199	973	120	97
3	90	199	741	7 118	86	230	102	84	155	514	88	72
4	30	79	229	1 443	24	84	52	56	69	154	63	14
5 or more	2	45	68	382	8	29	26	8	36	46	3	9
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
Year-round housing units	1 101	2 809	14 165	155 356	1 421	3 274	2 035	1 611	3 070	9 897	1 381	1 057
1 to 3	1 101	2 809	14 023	148 865	1 421	3 270	2 032	1 611	3 070	9 868	1 381	1 042
4 to 6	—	—	11	3 675	—	2	3	—	—	29	—	15
7 to 12	—	—	125	1 690	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	6	1 126	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR												
Year-round housing units	1 101	2 809	14 165	155 356	1 421	3 274	2 035	1 611	3 070	9 897	1 381	1 057
Structures with 4 or more stories	—	—	142	6 491	—	4	3	—	—	29	—	15
With elevator	—	—	138	4 578	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
Year-round housing units	1 101	2 809	14 165	155 356	1 421	3 274	2 035	1 611	3 070	9 897	1 381	1 057
1, detached	943	2 464	10 933	103 193	1 178	2 933	1 827	1 329	2 719	8 078	1 095	919
1, attached	11	10	245	3 781	34	25	13	33	7	128	2	—
2	24	21	648	5 524	30	36	78	57	51	337	45	20
3 and 4	25	32	632	4 828	67	43	14	27	39	327	42	7
5 to 9	17	44	511	9 874	8	46	—	24	29	262	32	14
10 to 49	16	88	461	20 048	7	68	18	—	69	255	39	38
50 or more	6	—	167	6 153	—	15	—	—	—	151	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	59	150	568	1 955	97	108	85	141	156	359	126	59
Owner-occupied housing units	734	1 945	9 347	92 502	833	2 256	1 391	1 006	1 977	6 807	803	654
1, detached	668	1 786	8 683	86 883	737	2 136	1 273	868	1 833	6 373	705	594
1, attached	3	4	55	1 100	—	9	8	19	6	33	—	—
2	7	5	105	1 182	10	12	36	16	18	67	5	6
3 and 4	6	8	63	420	15	2	6	2	6	37	10	5
5 or more	2	34	58	1 326	5	14	2	8	8	43	10	4
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	48	108	383	1 591	66	83	66	93	106	254	73	45
Renter-occupied housing units	229	606	3 945	53 627	315	753	352	338	636	2 438	327	260
1, detached	174	460	1 676	12 284	229	552	301	250	465	1 256	222	204
1, attached	8	5	185	2 266	33	16	2	8	1	74	2	—
2	6	9	468	3 835	12	20	19	33	20	243	21	10
3 and 4	6	21	510	3 925	23	32	4	25	31	273	15	—
5 to 9	9	26	402	8 461	3	37	—	11	22	202	12	11
10 to 49	14	57	431	17 458	—	58	16	—	61	184	31	28
50 or more	6	—	157	5 158	—	15	—	—	—	137	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	28	116	240	15	23	10	11	36	69	24	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	159	322	3 510	52 403	196	474	214	194	468	1 995	221	180
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	118	209	1 542	13 566	158	312	175	125	334	956	142	131
Median gross rent	\$142	\$194	\$231	\$246	\$142	\$184	\$152	\$170	\$151	\$198	\$148	\$130
2 or more	41	113	1 968	38 837	38	162	39	69	134	1 039	79	49
Median gross rent	\$100—	\$144	\$187	\$216	\$121	\$127	\$100—	\$118	\$100—	\$159	\$109	\$100—

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Gosper	Grant	Greeley	Hall	Hamilton	Harlan	Hayes	Hitchcock	Holt	Hooker	Howard	Jefferson
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Year-round housing units -----	879	424	1 411	18 757	3 537	2 119	659	1 720	5 358	439	2 650	4 271
1979 to March 1980 -----	38	14	7	1 028	85	59	10	17	167	5	80	37
1975 to 1978 -----	62	15	68	2 101	373	135	29	102	536	18	149	266
1970 to 1974 -----	75	48	85	2 300	451	181	47	111	458	47	303	237
1960 to 1969 -----	86	46	87	3 200	347	192	32	85	598	62	270	376
1950 to 1959 -----	71	27	53	2 268	118	201	40	115	422	69	245	221
1940 to 1949 -----	61	55	63	1 724	172	137	67	120	354	39	64	305
1939 or earlier -----	486	219	1 048	6 136	1 991	1 214	434	1 170	2 823	199	1 539	2 829
Owner-occupied housing units -----												
1979 to March 1980 -----	603	205	967	11 793	2 284	1 320	362	1 197	3 566	292	1 855	2 973
1975 to 1978 -----	29	7	7	425	78	33	5	13	89	5	41	28
1970 to 1974 -----	45	10	55	1 363	274	96	23	72	465	16	121	210
1960 to 1969 -----	49	25	61	1 657	291	122	30	92	369	38	263	183
1950 to 1959 -----	64	17	55	2 154	226	97	22	67	395	42	175	267
1940 to 1949 -----	56	16	35	1 714	77	111	25	92	291	51	174	140
1939 or earlier -----	36	18	41	1 068	121	81	37	63	230	19	33	189
1939 or earlier -----	324	112	713	3 412	1 217	780	220	798	1 727	121	1 048	1 956
Renter-occupied housing units -----												
1979 to March 1980 -----	171	117	246	5 670	987	368	118	339	1 224	86	509	963
1975 to 1978 -----	5	5	—	312	6	10	—	—	53	—	23	2
1970 to 1974 -----	6	2	12	604	79	21	1	28	40	2	28	41
1960 to 1969 -----	22	8	10	545	133	8	7	15	58	5	15	48
1950 to 1959 -----	13	9	23	927	103	31	10	8	147	15	79	83
1940 to 1949 -----	13	8	12	435	28	31	14	22	103	9	33	59
1939 or earlier -----	17	19	9	552	40	23	10	42	97	10	20	97
1939 or earlier -----	95	66	180	2 295	598	244	76	224	726	45	311	633
BEDROOMS												
Year-round housing units -----												
None -----	879	424	1 411	18 757	3 537	2 119	659	1 720	5 358	439	2 650	4 271
1 -----	—	4	2	178	8	20	4	12	31	5	7	38
2 -----	53	42	142	2 746	242	241	48	113	475	42	260	483
3 -----	292	170	462	6 664	1 097	797	232	692	1 804	145	963	1 608
4 -----	341	145	432	6 519	1 431	679	241	578	1 985	168	941	1 440
5 or more -----	155	54	271	2 154	584	295	98	224	818	60	383	572
5 or more -----	38	9	102	496	175	87	36	101	245	19	96	130
Owner-occupied housing units -----												
None -----	603	205	967	11 793	2 284	1 320	362	1 197	3 566	292	1 855	2 973
1 -----	—	2	—	33	8	2	—	—	8	—	—	5
2 -----	22	6	40	360	63	65	6	49	137	21	86	152
3 -----	191	78	293	3 865	646	469	100	459	1 131	75	702	1 090
4 -----	261	81	331	5 262	1 007	502	165	456	1 474	132	710	1 147
5 or more -----	109	31	223	1 855	454	213	68	156	640	45	284	482
5 or more -----	20	7	80	418	106	69	23	75	176	19	73	97
Renter-occupied housing units -----												
None -----	171	117	246	5 670	987	368	118	339	1 224	86	509	963
1 -----	—	2	—	105	—	10	—	9	15	—	—	19
2 -----	12	8	48	1 985	146	69	8	30	225	17	109	269
3 -----	59	54	94	2 337	348	126	32	132	449	33	149	384
4 -----	52	36	56	953	317	109	48	96	350	26	147	191
5 or more -----	31	17	36	217	112	46	23	48	134	10	86	67
5 or more -----	17	—	12	73	64	8	7	24	51	—	18	33
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
Year-round housing units -----												
1 to 3 -----	879	424	1 411	18 757	3 537	2 119	659	1 720	5 358	439	2 650	4 271
4 to 6 -----	879	424	1 411	18 483	3 521	2 119	659	1 720	5 358	439	2 650	4 211
7 to 12 -----	—	—	—	139	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
13 or more -----	—	—	—	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR												
Year-round housing units -----												
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	879	424	1 411	18 757	3 537	2 119	659	1 720	5 358	439	2 650	4 271
With elevator -----	—	—	—	274	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
With elevator -----	—	—	—	247	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
Year-round housing units -----												
1, detached -----	879	424	1 411	18 757	3 537	2 119	659	1 720	5 358	439	2 650	4 271
1, attached -----	758	260	1 218	13 406	2 962	1 853	599	1 495	4 413	333	2 302	3 680
2 -----	7	2	20	315	37	6	3	—	16	2	25	26
3 -----	2	16	27	672	101	14	9	27	128	17	18	99
3 and 4 -----	12	46	43	972	55	35	—	19	109	17	58	121
5 to 9 -----	2	26	2	672	96	24	2	25	84	8	36	79
10 to 49 -----	12	4	23	857	36	38	—	30	40	2	19	66
50 or more -----	—	—	—	631	19	—	—	3	—	—	—	55
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	86	70	78	1 232	231	149	46	121	568	60	192	145
Owner-occupied housing units -----												
1, detached -----	603	205	967	11 793	2 284	1 320	362	1 197	3 566	292	1 855	2 973
1, attached -----	545	152	878	10 584	2 070	1 249	333	1 076	3 105	232	1 678	2 811
2 -----	3	—	14	63	15	—	—	—	3	—	18	15
3 -----	—	10	16	140	20	8	4	6	47	8	4	12
3 and 4 -----	4	6	9	73	13	5	—	1	7	6	3	17
5 or more -----	4	14	5	78	8	9	—	21	16	—	8	27
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	47	23	45	855	158	49	25	93	388	46	144	91
Renter-occupied housing units -----												
1, detached -----	171	117	246	5 670	987	368	118	339	1 224	86	509	963
1, attached -----	129	69	181	2 123	700	283	108	270	854	49	395	612
2 -----	2	—	2	246	22	4	—	—	10	—	2	11
3 -----	2	3	6	438	72	6	4	13	70	9	7	59
3 and 4 -----	3	18	30	805	39	24	—	14	92	7	50	75
5 to 9 -----	2	12	—	540	65	12	—	8	48	7	18	53
10 to 49 -----	8	2	18	721	26	29	—	16	32	2	17	66
50 or more -----	—	—	—	502	19	—	—	3	—	—	—	48
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	25	13	9	295	44	10	6	15	118	12	20	39
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	70	82	156	5 284	664	240	33	204	893	69	279	720
Median gross rent -----	55	47	102	2 278	443	169	29	150	651	44	187	419
2 or more -----	\$208	\$191	\$154	\$252	\$215	\$151	\$156	\$200	\$179	\$200	\$180	\$180
Median gross rent -----	15	35	54	3 006	221	71	4	54	242	25	92	301
Median gross rent -----	\$167	\$169	\$100	\$195	\$152	\$100—	\$175	\$100—	\$165	\$131	\$100—	\$127

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Johnson	Kearney	Keith	Keyo Poho	Kimball	Knox	Lancaster	Lincoln	Logan	Loup	McPherson	Madison
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Year-round housing units -----	2 200	2 801	4 052	566	2 019	4 516	76 327	14 403	391	364	232	12 311
1979 to March 1980 -----	30	70	159	11	46	97	2 964	509	4	9	2	551
1975 to 1978 -----	125	264	544	43	100	442	9 276	1 700	34	20	16	1 482
1970 to 1974 -----	150	245	469	24	119	285	10 878	2 218	25	36	24	1 241
1960 to 1969 -----	160	373	611	63	332	509	13 877	1 688	28	56	34	1 813
1950 to 1959 -----	148	222	567	41	430	255	13 350	1 757	15	34	33	1 383
1940 to 1949 -----	152	200	528	35	139	214	6 661	1 951	11	14	9	886
1939 or earlier -----	1 435	1 427	1 174	349	853	2 714	19 321	4 580	274	195	114	4 955
Owner-occupied housing units -----												
1979 to March 1980 -----	23	42	86	9	14	53	1 374	257	4	6	2	177
1975 to 1978 -----	119	208	322	35	82	337	5 628	1 285	25	17	10	1 082
1970 to 1974 -----	122	191	301	24	96	198	5 437	1 489	21	18	23	749
1960 to 1969 -----	135	270	420	38	232	344	8 656	1 274	28	41	22	1 417
1950 to 1959 -----	109	158	405	20	275	221	8 955	1 228	7	24	27	914
1940 to 1949 -----	101	124	299	18	75	115	3 018	1 030	8	7	3	416
1939 or earlier -----	1 018	866	727	208	542	1 894	10 995	2 792	163	120	76	3 207
Renter-occupied housing units -----												
1979 to March 1980 -----	6	42	106	8	18	94	3 294	311	2	—	6	354
1975 to 1978 -----	27	38	56	—	16	77	4 839	642	—	12	1	449
1970 to 1974 -----	22	93	119	10	88	155	4 634	299	—	14	9	352
1960 to 1969 -----	38	42	123	9	70	28	3 843	413	6	7	5	406
1950 to 1959 -----	43	60	186	14	64	66	3 247	730	2	7	6	429
1940 to 1949 -----	277	395	331	84	206	561	7 020	1 383	83	43	31	1 449
1939 or earlier -----	277	395	331	84	206	561	7 020	1 383	83	43	31	1 449
BEDROOMS												
Year-round housing units -----	2 200	2 801	4 052	566	2 019	4 516	76 327	14 403	391	364	232	12 311
None -----	—	15	40	7	21	29	1 227	140	6	2	—	189
1 -----	203	211	460	38	219	441	13 223	1 757	13	17	10	1 634
2 -----	749	914	1 358	186	602	1 450	24 728	4 994	149	127	79	4 342
3 -----	826	1 047	1 430	247	779	1 688	26 159	5 533	147	155	106	4 151
4 -----	323	476	611	59	310	724	8 988	1 498	62	37	28	1 453
5 or more -----	99	138	153	29	88	184	2 002	481	14	26	9	542
Owner-occupied housing units -----												
None -----	—	8	—	2	—	18	91	15	—	—	—	18
1 -----	69	83	115	15	55	137	1 303	381	5	4	3	335
2 -----	541	585	814	116	336	987	12 117	2 871	103	81	62	2 515
3 -----	686	774	1 013	153	597	1 313	21 057	4 488	99	110	69	3 432
4 -----	252	314	483	47	253	556	7 812	1 218	46	26	22	1 227
5 or more -----	79	95	135	19	75	151	1 683	382	3	12	7	435
Renter-occupied housing units -----												
None -----	—	6	28	5	21	9	1 057	96	3	2	—	130
1 -----	102	102	211	12	126	231	10 629	1 116	8	6	6	1 157
2 -----	141	223	313	35	166	312	10 859	1 629	26	21	13	1 551
3 -----	100	188	279	53	117	305	3 905	755	38	33	31	527
4 -----	51	131	87	12	52	129	1 002	215	14	10	6	171
5 or more -----	19	34	13	10	2	28	254	79	4	14	2	88
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
Year-round housing units -----	2 200	2 801	4 052	566	2 019	4 516	76 327	14 403	391	364	232	12 311
1 to 3 -----	2 200	2 798	4 052	566	2 019	4 516	74 080	14 269	391	364	232	12 085
4 to 6 -----	—	3	—	—	—	—	1 671	6	—	—	—	146
7 to 12 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	571	128	—	—	—	80
13 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR												
Year-round housing units -----	2 200	2 801	4 052	566	2 019	4 516	76 327	14 403	391	364	232	12 311
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	—	3	—	—	—	—	2 247	134	—	—	—	226
With elevator -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 448	128	—	—	—	155
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
Year-round housing units -----	2 200	2 801	4 052	566	2 019	4 516	76 327	14 403	391	364	232	12 311
1, detached -----	1 934	2 355	2 945	450	1 435	3 868	48 748	10 644	315	320	177	9 148
1, attached -----	9	16	19	—	3	23	2 448	159	—	3	—	91
2 -----	39	94	130	25	86	69	4 799	618	15	2	16	482
3 and 4 -----	50	59	185	14	88	107	3 732	489	13	—	18	580
5 to 9 -----	26	42	61	—	101	47	4 365	291	7	2	—	509
10 to 49 -----	59	77	139	4	16	94	8 299	547	8	—	—	736
50 or more -----	—	—	60	—	18	16	1 643	142	—	—	—	213
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	83	158	513	73	272	292	2 293	1 513	33	37	21	552
Owner-occupied housing units -----												
1, detached -----	1 511	1 698	2 141	288	1 074	2 879	39 788	7 913	221	207	130	7 189
1, attached -----	4	9	19	—	—	10	965	37	—	3	—	47
2 -----	18	34	33	8	21	17	687	106	6	2	6	110
3 and 4 -----	4	7	26	9	8	23	252	76	2	—	13	110
5 or more -----	14	22	56	2	14	27	695	115	—	2	—	73
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	76	89	285	45	199	206	1 676	1 108	27	19	14	433
Renter-occupied housing units -----												
1, detached -----	294	464	508	92	238	696	6 945	1 973	67	76	40	1 580
1, attached -----	5	7	—	—	3	13	1 170	105	—	—	—	32
2 -----	17	48	75	12	47	50	3 759	434	4	—	10	314
3 and 4 -----	36	34	120	5	74	75	3 126	356	8	—	4	388
5 to 9 -----	11	23	53	—	49	34	3 720	210	4	—	—	414
10 to 49 -----	43	60	47	2	3	72	7 254	425	8	—	—	615
50 or more -----	—	—	32	—	18	16	1 315	135	—	—	—	192
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	7	48	96	16	52	58	417	252	2	10	4	89
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	262	444	790	57	422	613	27 041	3 492	44	32	26	3 213
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	155	279	463	38	231	366	7 867	1 932	20	32	12	1 290
Median gross rent -----	\$179	\$208	\$215	\$219	\$211	\$151	\$281	\$245	\$194	\$205	\$225	\$242
2 or more -----	107	165	327	19	191	247	19 174	1 560	24	—	14	1 923
Median gross rent -----	\$100—	\$160	\$152	\$219	\$143	\$100	\$216	\$207	\$144	—	\$125	\$202

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Merrick	Morrill	Nance	Nemaha	Nuckolls	Otoe	Pawnee	Perkins	Phelps	Pierce	Platte
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Year-round housing units	3 414	2 523	1 956	3 473	2 881	6 288	1 796	1 540	4 073	3 240	10 833
1979 to March 1980	37	36	60	52	45	116	6	51	66	89	563
1975 to 1978	266	203	94	111	197	532	90	114	396	260	1 071
1970 to 1974	334	166	111	295	134	478	138	116	343	196	1 257
1960 to 1969	384	207	187	475	207	757	123	112	483	345	1 799
1950 to 1959	170	228	87	288	139	668	59	148	452	247	1 701
1940 to 1949	161	355	75	283	116	591	92	181	291	228	607
1939 or earlier	2 062	1 328	1 342	1 969	2 043	3 146	1 288	818	2 042	1 875	3 835
Owner-occupied housing units											
1979 to March 1980	2 346	1 554	1 314	2 272	1 999	4 263	1 260	1 045	2 680	2 338	7 577
1975 to 1978	26	21	21	52	37	87	6	41	44	78	320
1970 to 1974	191	172	83	83	151	420	76	90	250	221	829
1960 to 1969	289	104	85	203	104	398	105	76	226	138	829
1950 to 1959	278	129	118	271	156	529	77	76	336	265	1 378
1940 to 1949	115	133	69	218	130	489	31	113	351	158	1 378
1939 or earlier	107	171	30	153	82	312	65	112	175	126	393
1939 or earlier	1 340	824	908	1 292	1 339	2 028	900	537	1 298	1 352	2 450
Renter-occupied housing units											
1979 to March 1980	783	676	398	928	591	1 538	318	316	1 019	708	2 507
1975 to 1978	4	10	14	—	2	5	—	2	2	—	126
1970 to 1974	70	19	7	25	36	74	4	17	113	31	173
1960 to 1969	34	40	24	67	24	65	27	33	93	52	367
1950 to 1959	62	59	63	181	47	208	46	28	114	68	331
1940 to 1949	50	70	15	55	6	127	28	24	79	74	237
1939 or earlier	39	139	26	96	22	231	20	38	92	80	157
1939 or earlier	524	339	249	504	454	828	193	174	526	403	1 116
BEDROOMS											
Year-round housing units	3 414	2 523	1 956	3 473	2 881	6 288	1 796	1 540	4 073	3 240	10 833
None	16	11	2	10	17	36	6	7	20	19	42
1	275	331	146	425	235	732	179	86	408	217	873
2	1 148	982	593	1 207	1 136	2 175	535	562	1 295	1 023	3 456
3	1 238	819	809	1 336	944	2 367	607	564	1 499	1 307	4 142
4	580	303	307	405	362	863	387	693	219	506	1 794
5 or more	157	77	99	90	187	115	82	102	158	168	526
Owner-occupied housing units											
None	2 346	1 554	1 314	2 272	1 999	4 263	1 260	1 045	2 680	2 338	7 577
1	—	2	—	4	6	10	—	4	2	2	2
2	110	106	38	119	75	167	57	14	81	93	186
3	735	644	386	753	745	1 474	404	337	753	737	1 986
4	915	543	574	1 046	740	1 866	449	441	1 171	1 016	3 465
5 or more	466	214	236	299	299	673	273	163	557	372	1 516
5 or more	120	45	80	51	134	73	77	86	116	118	422
Renter-occupied housing units											
None	783	676	398	928	591	1 538	318	316	1 019	708	2 507
1	9	3	—	4	11	26	3	2	18	17	22
2	123	148	74	247	107	478	95	56	248	97	594
3	300	216	121	332	255	520	54	133	369	218	1 160
4	225	207	135	230	152	328	101	75	248	218	454
5 or more	96	82	56	85	37	153	65	40	102	115	192
5 or more	30	20	12	30	29	33	—	10	34	43	85
STORIES IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	3 414	2 523	1 956	3 473	2 881	6 288	1 796	1 540	4 073	3 240	10 833
1 to 3	3 414	2 523	1 956	3 402	2 881	6 202	1 796	1 540	4 055	3 240	10 795
4 to 6	—	—	—	20	—	86	—	—	18	—	38
7 to 12	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR											
Year-round housing units	3 414	2 523	1 956	3 473	2 881	6 288	1 796	1 540	4 073	3 240	10 833
Structures with 4 or more stories	—	—	—	71	—	86	—	—	18	—	38
With elevator	—	—	—	65	—	86	—	—	18	—	38
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	3 414	2 523	1 956	3 473	2 881	6 288	1 796	1 540	4 073	3 240	10 833
1, detached	2 874	2 028	1 744	2 824	2 541	5 165	1 612	1 263	3 238	2 834	8 626
1, attached	22	4	8	40	5	49	33	—	25	6	153
2	40	51	33	79	53	183	13	60	219	58	521
3 and 4	83	101	56	103	60	267	20	60	158	68	311
5 to 9	40	87	17	104	26	162	8	8	85	27	187
10 to 49	69	29	—	89	46	78	17	22	78	25	363
50 or more	—	—	—	51	—	86	21	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	286	223	98	183	150	298	72	127	270	222	672
Owner-occupied housing units											
1, detached	2 346	1 554	1 314	2 272	1 999	4 263	1 260	1 045	2 680	2 338	7 577
1, attached	2 121	1 337	1 238	2 091	1 883	3 891	1 172	924	2 438	2 115	6 929
2	9	—	5	26	2	40	15	—	18	5	20
3	14	16	13	25	19	52	3	17	66	24	131
3 and 4	19	29	4	13	6	36	—	16	23	32	48
5 or more	8	26	—	23	—	28	—	10	4	12	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	175	146	54	94	89	216	70	78	131	150	442
Renter-occupied housing units											
1, detached	783	676	398	928	591	1 538	318	316	1 019	708	2 507
1, attached	557	511	304	535	411	895	226	221	559	556	1 202
2	2	3	3	11	3	7	18	—	7	1	128
3	15	26	17	44	24	110	8	24	107	32	338
3 and 4	38	36	29	83	35	187	18	30	102	25	231
5 to 9	30	31	8	77	14	132	8	—	73	19	144
10 to 49	56	27	—	65	46	63	17	4	67	15	298
50 or more	—	—	—	51	—	86	21	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	85	42	37	62	58	58	2	37	104	60	166
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	540	434	245	662	408	1 178	199	193	779	394	2 142
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	401	314	191	342	289	600	127	135	430	303	1 131
Median gross rent	\$191	\$167	\$157	\$209	\$161	\$197	\$144	\$192	\$166	\$174	\$215
2 or more	139	120	54	320	119	578	72	58	349	91	1 011
Median gross rent	\$116	\$100—	\$100—	\$129	\$100—	\$152	\$100—	\$158	\$143	\$172	\$206

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Polk	Red Willow	Richardson	Rock	Saline	Sarpy	Saunders	Scotts Bluff	Seward	Sheridan	Sherman
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Year-round housing units -----	2 554	5 303	4 889	1 033	5 267	27 577	7 484	15 009	5 651	3 150	1 800
1979 to March 1980 -----	56	167	44	39	108	1 278	197	528	140	63	18
1975 to 1978 -----	221	455	187	84	460	4 092	680	1 726	560	221	72
1970 to 1974 -----	122	277	353	87	367	5 757	987	1 339	583	223	106
1960 to 1969 -----	282	721	335	100	541	9 079	883	2 138	864	244	116
1950 to 1959 -----	199	579	450	110	407	4 021	613	1 809	440	294	97
1940 to 1949 -----	123	517	340	128	368	1 195	415	2 550	397	296	150
1939 or earlier -----	1 551	2 587	3 180	485	3 016	2 155	3 709	4 919	2 667	1 809	1 241
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 804	3 505	3 272	648	3 696	16 946	5 269	9 505	3 736	2 012	1 173
1979 to March 1980 -----	47	93	40	29	76	921	111	282	69	47	14
1975 to 1978 -----	171	354	158	54	368	3 289	539	1 373	401	176	67
1970 to 1974 -----	111	241	242	71	286	3 066	679	976	420	139	75
1960 to 1969 -----	210	576	217	53	345	5 496	616	1 523	578	140	64
1950 to 1959 -----	150	400	316	87	291	2 167	471	1 277	299	216	69
1940 to 1949 -----	62	296	213	75	234	647	261	1 259	195	193	94
1939 or earlier -----	1 053	1 545	2 086	279	2 096	1 360	2 592	2 815	1 774	1 101	790
Renter-occupied housing units -----	518	1 290	1 207	235	1 229	9 357	1 334	4 308	1 522	801	357
1979 to March 1980 -----	5	32	2	4	17	71	66	95	51	7	—
1975 to 1978 -----	40	82	20	21	80	710	46	230	123	21	5
1970 to 1974 -----	11	23	98	16	67	2 454	99	332	139	48	30
1960 to 1969 -----	54	127	104	36	178	3 249	141	499	246	85	43
1950 to 1959 -----	26	137	120	19	91	1 690	109	445	133	45	12
1940 to 1949 -----	40	196	87	22	121	512	120	1 111	142	75	32
1939 or earlier -----	342	693	776	117	675	671	753	1 596	688	520	235
BEDROOMS											
Year-round housing units -----	2 554	5 303	4 889	1 033	5 267	27 577	7 484	15 009	5 651	3 150	1 800
None -----	3	55	42	10	13	95	18	100	24	31	8
1 -----	186	547	585	81	552	2 373	645	1 821	609	387	175
2 -----	694	1 843	1 692	374	1 923	6 256	2 240	5 460	1 818	1 101	604
3 -----	1 020	1 874	1 665	428	1 777	13 357	3 104	5 295	2 186	1 002	647
4 -----	545	740	689	111	809	4 768	1 182	1 748	802	457	264
5 or more -----	106	244	216	29	193	728	295	585	212	172	102
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 804	3 505	3 272	648	3 696	16 946	5 269	9 505	3 736	2 012	1 173
None -----	—	2	—	6	3	14	12	13	—	2	2
1 -----	69	105	186	24	190	339	243	315	184	117	51
2 -----	502	1 095	1 168	208	1 271	2 510	1 481	3 135	1 078	640	366
3 -----	758	1 497	1 227	303	1 432	9 708	2 386	4 044	1 634	764	465
4 -----	401	602	549	87	662	3 744	939	1 512	671	353	206
5 or more -----	74	204	142	20	138	631	208	486	169	136	83
Renter-occupied housing units -----	518	1 290	1 207	235	1 229	9 357	1 334	4 308	1 522	801	357
None -----	3	28	39	2	10	66	1	57	13	22	6
1 -----	96	355	306	36	322	1 761	306	1 184	343	196	80
2 -----	114	503	372	96	489	3 391	433	1 904	594	335	118
3 -----	168	247	361	81	267	3 147	370	873	429	148	93
4 -----	114	123	86	16	98	909	154	219	105	65	47
5 or more -----	23	34	43	4	43	83	70	71	38	35	13
STORIES IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units -----	2 554	5 303	4 889	1 033	5 267	27 577	7 484	15 009	5 651	3 150	1 800
1 to 3 -----	2 551	5 271	4 864	1 033	5 267	27 529	7 484	14 960	5 646	3 139	1 798
4 to 6 -----	3	32	25	—	—	48	—	49	5	11	2
7 to 12 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR											
Year-round housing units -----	2 554	5 303	4 889	1 033	5 267	27 577	7 484	15 009	5 651	3 150	1 800
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	3	32	25	—	—	48	—	49	5	11	2
With elevator -----	—	25	7	—	—	4	—	44	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units -----	2 554	5 303	4 889	1 033	5 267	27 577	7 484	15 009	5 651	3 150	1 800
1, detached -----	2 315	4 001	4 264	887	4 569	19 268	6 655	11 342	4 587	2 368	1 604
1, attached -----	7	34	37	7	32	1 950	29	224	19	16	50
2 -----	41	279	114	38	133	932	169	562	227	100	12
3 and 4 -----	11	178	88	8	84	528	118	861	199	180	9
5 to 9 -----	21	127	40	4	88	1 592	106	387	158	126	26
10 to 49 -----	59	260	102	6	192	2 710	39	526	202	83	31
50 or more -----	—	—	85	—	—	158	55	23	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	100	424	159	83	169	439	313	1 084	259	277	68
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 804	3 505	3 272	648	3 696	16 946	5 269	9 505	3 736	2 012	1 173
1, detached -----	1 713	3 074	3 079	566	3 483	16 192	4 952	8 319	3 443	1 669	1 092
1, attached -----	4	30	23	5	19	180	11	53	19	8	12
2 -----	15	52	43	15	37	50	64	134	53	26	—
3 and 4 -----	—	5	9	—	12	81	13	115	24	97	2
5 or more -----	—	5	22	3	27	153	10	97	20	49	21
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	72	339	96	59	118	290	219	787	177	163	46
Renter-occupied housing units -----	518	1 290	1 207	235	1 229	9 357	1 334	4 308	1 522	801	357
1, detached -----	393	599	854	182	812	2 234	940	2 326	857	474	269
1, attached -----	—	4	14	2	13	1 638	11	162	—	5	38
2 -----	14	175	45	21	59	868	85	339	156	53	4
3 and 4 -----	11	116	76	8	72	425	91	570	146	64	4
5 to 9 -----	18	101	18	2	53	1 492	86	283	125	68	8
10 to 49 -----	56	243	75	3	180	2 459	38	395	167	66	20
50 or more -----	—	—	75	—	—	147	43	16	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	26	52	50	17	40	94	40	217	71	71	14
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	291	1 139	876	146	898	8 853	916	3 595	1 142	596	210
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	192	504	587	112	534	3 462	573	1 992	548	345	174
Median gross rent -----	\$167	\$191	\$174	\$163	\$204	\$284	\$208	\$213	\$220	\$179	\$135
2 or more -----	99	635	289	34	364	5 391	343	1 603	594	251	36
Median gross rent -----	\$100—	\$168	\$100—	\$100—	\$143	\$245	\$168	\$170	\$184	\$125	\$100—

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sioux	Stanton	Thayer	Thomas	Thurston	Valley	Washington	Wayne	Webster	Wheeler	York
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Year-round housing units	797	2 284	3 176	426	2 567	2 533	5 602	3 571	2 198	425	5 791
1979 to March 1980	15	49	49	10	104	77	177	101	37	12	146
1975 to 1978	55	191	167	41	158	198	675	222	111	39	501
1970 to 1974	65	271	197	32	350	184	642	198	147	39	662
1960 to 1969	44	311	275	64	354	188	809	473	231	48	735
1950 to 1959	80	100	262	37	137	104	542	326	63	25	525
1940 to 1949	103	72	216	37	196	94	334	252	55	34	414
1939 or earlier	435	1 290	2 010	205	1 268	1 688	2 423	1 999	1 554	228	2 808
Owner-occupied housing units	466	1 671	2 328	270	1 486	1 616	3 959	2 302	1 491	254	3 854
1979 to March 1980	14	49	45	7	34	56	135	70	23	8	53
1975 to 1978	37	179	157	31	109	116	583	200	83	33	387
1970 to 1974	43	225	153	26	172	121	499	151	114	30	404
1960 to 1969	30	232	203	35	172	130	514	271	125	22	544
1950 to 1959	51	72	190	33	85	89	421	227	45	15	368
1940 to 1949	39	27	129	20	109	46	200	95	42	24	213
1939 or earlier	252	887	1 451	118	805	1 058	1 607	1 288	1 059	122	1 885
Renter-occupied housing units	197	481	594	88	861	554	1 298	1 030	424	114	1 574
1979 to March 1980	—	—	2	—	62	—	18	11	3	3	67
1975 to 1978	11	12	8	7	43	69	57	22	18	6	106
1970 to 1974	15	41	38	2	160	54	115	45	22	5	229
1960 to 1969	5	52	65	20	146	49	250	188	101	20	176
1950 to 1959	18	25	51	4	41	11	110	84	12	6	133
1940 to 1949	35	30	74	14	62	36	111	146	6	7	171
1939 or earlier	113	321	356	41	347	335	637	534	262	67	692
BEDROOMS											
Year-round housing units	797	2 284	3 176	426	2 567	2 533	5 602	3 571	2 198	425	5 791
None	9	2	2	10	40	6	31	24	5	4	21
1	65	144	288	23	341	264	545	409	213	32	635
2	279	575	1 153	133	854	865	1 644	1 079	755	129	1 932
3	308	976	1 089	186	865	868	2 275	1 235	760	177	2 072
4	102	449	483	60	389	400	874	657	331	47	910
5 or more	34	138	161	14	78	130	233	167	134	36	221
Owner-occupied housing units	466	1 671	2 328	270	1 486	1 616	3 959	2 302	1 491	254	3 854
None	4	—	—	2	3	—	7	—	2	2	2
1	23	57	137	10	113	67	167	82	46	16	135
2	161	431	824	69	523	501	1 005	631	497	83	1 154
3	201	749	846	131	549	646	1 874	942	582	109	1 670
4	57	345	422	46	252	291	732	526	259	27	722
5 or more	20	89	99	12	46	111	174	121	105	17	171
Renter-occupied housing units	197	481	594	88	861	554	1 298	1 030	424	114	1 574
None	—	2	2	5	30	6	20	—	—	—	12
1	18	68	96	10	184	140	326	297	125	4	449
2	63	123	237	30	260	193	493	397	135	27	614
3	71	144	164	30	245	136	286	204	115	52	298
4	31	97	39	11	117	67	117	95	37	16	160
5 or more	14	47	56	2	25	12	56	37	12	15	41
STORIES IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	797	2 284	3 176	426	2 567	2 533	5 602	3 571	2 198	425	5 791
1 to 3	797	2 280	3 176	426	2 559	2 528	5 598	3 551	2 198	425	5 685
4 to 6	—	4	—	—	8	5	4	20	—	—	106
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR											
Year-round housing units	797	2 284	3 176	426	2 567	2 533	5 602	3 571	2 198	425	5 791
Structures with 4 or more stories	—	4	—	—	8	5	4	20	—	—	106
With elevator	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	797	2 284	3 176	426	2 567	2 533	5 602	3 571	2 198	425	5 791
1, detached	644	1 985	2 891	346	2 085	2 168	4 562	2 780	1 874	346	4 722
1, attached	3	12	35	—	27	15	37	24	14	—	50
2	13	41	56	—	73	38	192	193	62	5	116
3 and 4	20	38	22	—	73	58	176	158	100	24	233
5 to 9	7	24	9	14	80	52	101	104	56	—	90
10 to 49	27	17	54	—	57	68	169	190	—	—	259
50 or more	—	—	8	—	8	9	86	17	—	—	115
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	83	167	101	66	164	125	279	105	92	50	206
Owner-occupied housing units	466	1 671	2 328	270	1 486	1 616	3 959	2 302	1 491	254	3 854
1, detached	381	1 484	2 203	223	1 331	1 481	3 635	2 073	1 387	223	3 633
1, attached	—	12	17	—	8	9	16	24	9	—	21
2	7	22	30	—	6	18	50	58	17	—	30
3 and 4	7	18	2	—	5	7	29	20	7	2	33
5 or more	10	4	6	5	22	12	13	50	2	—	11
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	61	131	70	42	114	89	216	77	69	29	126
Renter-occupied housing units	197	481	594	88	861	554	1 298	1 030	424	114	1 574
1, detached	172	378	466	70	600	363	683	519	264	80	818
1, attached	—	—	11	—	19	6	16	—	2	—	29
2	2	17	18	—	58	17	127	117	34	2	76
3 and 4	9	20	17	—	53	38	133	130	71	19	188
5 to 9	1	18	7	9	49	37	81	67	38	—	51
10 to 49	5	15	40	—	38	63	144	160	—	—	254
50 or more	—	—	8	—	8	9	78	9	—	—	108
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	8	33	27	9	36	21	36	28	15	13	50
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	60	224	380	51	640	388	946	722	303	54	1 238
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	43	154	290	42	434	224	383	239	160	33	561
Median gross rent	\$200	\$201	\$167	\$164	\$161	\$146	\$215	\$201	\$154	\$185	\$214
2 or more	17	70	90	9	206	164	563	483	143	21	677
Median gross rent	\$200	\$122	\$130	\$230	\$111	\$100—	\$182	\$161	\$100—	\$110	\$173

Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Antelope	Arthur	Bonner	Blaine	Boone	Box Butte	Boyd	Brown	Buffalo	Burt	Butler
Year-round housing units -----	12 644	3 660	216	385	351	3 045	5 493	1 422	1 935	13 391	3 691	3 746
Complete kitchen facilities -----	12 474	3 523	205	383	337	2 927	5 353	1 356	1 854	13 150	3 537	3 480
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	214	157	5	2	25	126	159	95	79	285	147	318
1 complete bathroom -----	7 914	2 541	152	278	249	2 183	3 446	1 070	1 367	8 361	2 432	2 518
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 991	361	32	34	30	362	619	133	220	1 585	630	502
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	2 525	601	27	71	47	374	1 269	124	269	3 160	482	408
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company -----	10 967	2 099	28	20	97	1 720	4 569	1 010	1 332	10 694	2 467	2 014
Individual drilled well -----	1 612	1 522	187	356	247	1 293	918	256	579	2 560	847	1 414
Individual dug well -----	62	16	—	7	1	30	—	136	7	121	338	300
Some other source -----	3	23	1	2	6	2	6	20	17	16	39	18
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer -----	11 024	2 031	34	24	93	1 664	4 549	766	1 320	10 674	2 337	1 892
Septic tank or cesspool -----	1 523	1 511	180	361	245	848	859	566	564	2 463	1 261	1 576
Other means -----	97	118	2	—	13	533	85	90	51	254	93	278
AIR CONDITIONING												
None -----	2 479	1 228	159	277	200	1 026	3 008	498	917	3 256	993	1 179
Central system -----	6 104	1 088	21	30	64	780	1 114	285	462	6 389	1 177	1 252
1 or more individual room units -----	4 061	1 344	36	78	87	1 239	1 371	639	556	3 746	1 521	1 315
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Year-round housing units -----	12 644	3 660	216	385	351	3 045	5 493	1 422	1 935	13 391	3 691	3 746
Steam or hot water system -----	961	221	3	11	9	264	375	25	101	585	178	200
Central warm-air furnace -----	9 401	2 302	72	249	147	1 801	3 705	517	1 037	9 944	2 191	2 239
Electric heat pump -----	101	58	2	2	2	21	38	19	23	257	63	52
Other built-in electric units -----	150	143	49	27	14	199	399	124	76	430	194	138
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	704	329	20	42	22	111	370	175	250	698	275	187
Room heaters with flue -----	1 036	434	55	42	111	454	492	248	269	1 088	520	580
Room heaters without flue -----	93	50	—	7	10	39	42	81	48	114	80	74
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	139	88	13	5	28	90	72	210	119	219	170	224
None -----	59	35	2	—	8	66	—	23	12	56	20	52
Owner-occupied housing units -----	7 675	2 460	124	219	217	1 973	3 503	1 026	1 293	8 072	2 419	2 586
Steam or hot water system -----	402	141	3	7	7	148	215	2	42	149	95	94
Central warm-air furnace -----	6 573	1 632	43	152	93	1 311	2 780	393	775	6 446	1 624	1 686
Electric heat pump -----	54	46	—	2	—	21	10	19	11	159	48	50
Other built-in electric units -----	51	115	39	25	14	157	72	102	50	169	106	104
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	279	197	6	15	11	80	202	134	141	378	172	138
Room heaters with flue -----	190	230	27	12	67	199	170	173	146	613	260	321
Room heaters without flue -----	46	29	—	4	6	13	20	64	38	44	27	41
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	80	70	6	2	19	44	34	139	90	114	85	148
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4
Renter-occupied housing units -----	4 065	742	74	96	90	708	1 535	241	405	4 212	952	793
Steam or hot water system -----	497	62	—	2	—	97	155	23	58	428	67	91
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 203	400	26	63	40	339	713	84	152	2 784	438	435
Electric heat pump -----	45	11	—	—	2	—	22	—	10	65	15	2
Other built-in electric units -----	85	19	8	2	—	35	240	17	22	210	83	26
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	383	79	9	14	9	25	110	26	64	274	86	41
Room heaters with flue -----	782	141	24	9	27	177	275	39	73	335	176	134
Room heaters without flue -----	32	17	—	3	3	4	6	10	2	62	31	16
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	31	13	7	3	9	31	14	42	24	54	56	48
None -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units -----	11 740	3 202	198	315	307	2 681	5 038	1 267	1 698	12 284	3 371	3 379
No telephone -----	508	83	19	19	16	77	173	39	86	306	141	208
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total -----												
None -----	1 215	234	9	4	18	171	359	103	155	733	326	269
1 -----	3 786	849	58	38	63	691	1 549	312	477	3 618	941	827
2 -----	4 370	1 339	94	110	126	1 200	1 919	540	602	4 988	1 358	1 260
3 or more -----	2 369	780	37	163	100	619	1 211	312	464	2 945	746	1 023
Automobiles -----												
None -----	1 448	330	42	32	53	202	645	154	234	1 059	420	334
1 -----	5 890	2 106	130	194	189	1 698	2 777	818	1 001	6 400	1 937	1 769
2 -----	3 481	589	23	76	52	625	1 293	225	361	3 612	824	907
3 or more -----	921	177	3	13	13	156	323	70	102	1 213	190	369
Trucks or vans -----												
None -----	7 516	1 243	44	37	75	1 156	2 569	470	775	7 077	1 630	1 525
1 -----	3 750	1 586	126	146	154	1 299	1 949	620	659	4 264	1 487	1 570
2 -----	390	313	26	98	57	194	442	139	201	743	209	242
3 or more -----	84	60	2	34	21	32	78	38	63	200	45	42
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	7 675	2 460	124	219	217	1 973	3 503	1 026	1 293	8 072	2 419	2 586
1979 to March 1980 -----	921	250	18	14	17	127	692	78	107	1 322	182	234
1975 to 1978 -----	2 005	496	13	38	43	376	1 120	145	346	2 225	506	450
1970 to 1974 -----	1 361	416	27	51	38	340	410	152	262	1 438	440	423
1960 to 1969 -----	1 500	580	15	23	44	425	475	255	263	1 376	531	602
1950 to 1959 -----	925	346	28	32	28	292	402	177	152	771	322	299
1949 or earlier -----	963	372	23	61	47	413	404	219	163	940	438	578
Renter-occupied housing units -----	4 065	742	74	96	90	708	1 535	241	405	4 212	952	793
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 822	242	29	21	52	187	780	102	178	2 287	275	222
1975 to 1978 -----	1 129	236	28	29	18	259	408	81	120	1 244	298	222
1970 to 1974 -----	535	100	8	5	16	91	124	24	56	343	154	103
1960 to 1969 -----	372	92	4	19	2	75	118	6	39	166	123	95
1959 or earlier -----	207	72	5	22	2	96	105	28	12	172	102	151
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units -----	3 186	1 089	45	66	107	961	1 169	491	602	2 818	1 173	1 159
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 013	901	42	59	103	779	831	442	475	2 215	928	926
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	11	31	—	—	4	19	8	15	24	43	30	77
No complete kitchen facilities -----	26	24	—	—	2	18	19	11	22	30	18	61
No vehicle available -----	840	205	6	4	14	146	241	93	135	550	273	246
No telephone -----	36	27	2	6	4	18	13	13	39	75	41	98
Locking central heating system -----	708	208	24	16	60	168	264	146	137	398	245	297
Locking air conditioning -----	539	313	33	45	68	289	723	158	275	641	249	382

Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cass	Cedar	Chase	Cherry	Cheyenne	Clay	Colfax	Cuming	Custer	Dakota	Dawes	Dawson
Year-round housing units -----	7 891	4 094	1 974	2 939	4 469	3 347	3 991	4 323	6 148	6 111	3 946	8 934
Complete kitchen facilities -----	7 757	4 001	1 866	2 872	4 352	3 208	3 815	4 211	5 832	5 960	3 858	8 748
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	154	159	62	72	47	107	245	141	299	151	126	163
1 complete bathroom -----	5 045	2 670	1 168	1 868	2 770	2 190	2 629	2 683	4 188	4 311	2 507	5 597
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 225	760	219	330	389	345	656	764	684	688	585	1 147
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1 467	505	525	669	1 263	705	461	735	977	961	728	2 027
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company -----	5 968	2 323	1 200	1 769	3 330	2 438	2 428	2 771	3 748	4 865	3 105	6 550
Individual drilled well -----	1 464	1 345	754	1 165	1 047	868	1 156	1 405	2 325	866	810	2 247
Individual dug well -----	416	364	3	—	77	35	359	135	47	365	16	104
Some other source -----	43	62	17	5	15	6	48	12	28	15	15	33
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer -----	4 732	2 245	1 189	1 576	3 312	2 395	2 554	2 533	3 611	4 763	2 936	6 487
Septic tank or cesspool -----	3 022	1 670	740	1 333	1 115	838	1 220	1 608	2 341	1 306	955	2 331
Other means -----	137	179	45	30	42	114	217	182	196	42	55	116
AIR CONDITIONING												
None -----	1 736	1 316	739	1 206	2 681	859	898	944	2 595	1 377	2 026	2 442
Central system -----	3 311	1 283	700	727	737	1 171	1 748	1 722	1 298	2 485	768	3 297
1 or more individual room units -----	2 844	1 495	535	1 006	1 051	1 317	1 345	1 657	2 255	2 249	1 152	3 195
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Year-round housing units -----	7 891	4 094	1 974	2 939	4 469	3 347	3 991	4 323	6 148	6 111	3 946	8 934
Steam or hot water system -----	327	226	35	169	352	216	177	214	305	271	277	418
Central warm-air furnace -----	5 292	2 657	1 198	1 223	3 278	1 986	2 637	2 910	3 167	4 424	2 348	5 732
Electric heat pump -----	239	83	18	162	5	79	99	131	39	307	84	116
Other built-in electric units -----	458	163	144	255	113	108	155	176	248	267	208	418
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	522	185	189	255	203	254	142	194	741	313	264	888
Room heaters with flue -----	700	504	283	638	356	516	535	500	1 174	408	433	859
Room heaters without flue -----	74	81	23	82	35	23	77	72	124	38	162	88
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	257	171	52	147	50	125	146	98	274	78	157	380
None -----	22	24	32	8	77	40	23	28	76	5	13	35
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5 495	2 913	1 353	1 726	2 852	2 304	2 862	2 959	3 930	4 065	2 378	6 029
Steam or hot water system -----	193	133	33	100	196	102	84	135	178	67	117	166
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 922	2 074	922	810	2 334	1 523	2 054	2 121	2 273	3 064	1 510	4 295
Electric heat pump -----	215	65	11	109	5	62	86	124	36	247	70	89
Other built-in electric units -----	308	96	93	163	83	54	88	120	164	153	103	279
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	313	140	120	118	83	179	95	117	448	213	150	498
Room heaters with flue -----	377	306	144	311	124	272	323	248	597	250	246	407
Room heaters without flue -----	20	29	15	45	—	19	46	36	69	22	100	56
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	147	70	13	70	27	91	84	58	165	49	82	239
None -----	—	—	2	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 655	906	369	776	1 083	708	822	1 093	1 341	1 651	1 120	2 150
Steam or hot water system -----	132	72	2	62	119	103	91	75	77	199	141	185
Central warm-air furnace -----	921	451	170	288	679	335	444	611	622	1 037	664	1 045
Electric heat pump -----	17	16	5	46	—	13	13	4	3	52	7	16
Other built-in electric units -----	63	55	44	71	14	38	54	55	53	107	60	116
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	138	40	55	62	81	56	35	70	199	85	46	317
Room heaters with flue -----	252	143	71	185	154	136	121	203	294	126	108	341
Room heaters without flue -----	45	36	4	—	22	2	25	35	43	16	43	25
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	87	90	18	62	14	25	39	38	50	29	51	105
None -----	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units -----	7 150	3 819	1 722	2 502	3 935	3 012	3 684	4 052	5 271	5 716	3 498	8 179
No telephone -----	293	101	66	150	211	152	171	111	226	257	107	326
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:												
None -----	479	324	92	173	262	221	327	278	416	323	318	482
1 -----	1 789	1 050	462	688	1 130	743	1 114	1 110	1 445	1 983	1 156	2 279
2 -----	2 854	1 504	701	885	1 528	1 326	1 332	1 642	2 070	2 216	1 138	3 495
3 or more -----	2 028	941	467	756	1 015	722	911	1 022	1 340	1 194	886	1 923
Automobiles:												
None -----	669	395	193	401	360	295	363	341	620	461	496	828
1 -----	3 531	2 102	1 055	1 543	2 164	1 851	1 980	2 205	3 170	3 084	2 014	4 764
2 -----	2 210	1 077	377	473	1 101	702	1 029	1 185	1 200	1 734	814	2 087
3 or more -----	740	245	97	85	310	164	312	321	281	437	174	500
Trucks or vans:												
None -----	3 466	1 904	640	937	2 007	1 232	2 003	2 007	2 365	3 502	1 721	3 742
1 -----	3 148	1 645	787	1 010	1 617	1 500	1 460	1 854	2 216	1 877	1 365	3 743
2 -----	479	250	241	361	221	238	191	168	540	300	353	606
3 or more -----	57	20	54	194	90	42	30	23	150	37	59	88
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5 495	2 913	1 353	1 726	2 852	2 304	2 862	2 959	3 930	4 065	2 378	6 029
1979 to March 1980 -----	737	249	196	155	307	235	303	239	427	590	243	765
1975 to 1978 -----	1 431	586	348	403	653	498	570	539	857	1 374	626	1 802
1970 to 1974 -----	1 045	459	267	354	443	391	469	499	693	647	432	907
1960 to 1969 -----	1 045	683	230	384	585	518	660	641	773	757	370	1 098
1950 to 1959 -----	474	281	132	208	379	266	310	363	490	374	299	750
1949 or earlier -----	763	655	180	222	485	396	550	678	690	323	408	707
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 655	906	369	776	1 083	708	822	1 093	1 341	1 651	1 120	2 150
1979 to March 1980 -----	755	314	182	374	442	291	287	338	459	823	612	990
1975 to 1978 -----	393	285	95	205	347	229	218	341	460	477	306	630
1970 to 1974 -----	224	112	37	110	154	79	136	137	157	216	107	246
1960 to 1969 -----	127	78	35	37	33	56	89	121	125	67	45	171
1959 or earlier -----	156	117	20	50	107	53	92	156	140	68	50	113
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units -----	1 774	1 296	494	700	1 158	932	1 353	1 321	1 956	1 079	992	2 142
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 459	1 059	447	602	992	788	1 135	1 039	1 591	803	831	1 736
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	30	40	—	—	—	22	74	26	43	51	37	49
No complete kitchen facilities -----	27	18	—	20	5	15	58	22	50	37	17	21
No vehicle available -----	352	284	61	123	187	191	280	255	360	201	225	367
No telephone -----	50	31	9	22	22	34	78	51	82	49	16	33
Lacking central heating system -----	292	243	112	220	78	218	293	220	510	133	250	354
Lacking air conditioning -----	332	354	170	214	653	205	351	243	774	232	527	513

Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Deuel	Dixon	Dodge	Douglas	Dundy	Fillmore	Franklin	Frontier	Furnas	Gage	Garden	Garfield
Year-round housing units	1 101	2 809	14 165	155 356	1 421	3 274	2 035	1 611	3 070	9 897	1 381	1 057
Complete kitchen facilities	1 060	2 611	13 864	153 654	1 213	3 128	1 867	1 518	2 940	9 644	1 292	1 002
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	33	154	349	2 378	146	159	133	83	165	289	48	65
1 complete bathroom	701	1 899	8 610	88 047	927	2 136	1 359	1 138	2 160	6 593	945	739
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	166	450	2 790	28 398	93	415	218	112	257	1 364	116	96
2 or more complete bathrooms	201	306	2 416	36 533	255	564	325	278	488	1 651	272	157
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	790	1 639	11 878	152 931	764	2 249	1 360	858	2 238	7 680	584	634
Individual drilled well	306	948	1 897	1 968	558	949	628	705	811	1 992	782	410
Individual dug well	—	202	341	370	82	58	14	30	8	191	9	8
Some other source	5	20	49	87	17	18	33	18	13	34	6	5
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer	776	1 563	11 799	149 903	742	2 096	1 020	756	2 014	7 479	773	634
Septic tank or cesspool	312	1 114	2 190	5 120	620	1 016	836	684	945	2 051	575	398
Other means	13	132	176	333	59	162	179	171	111	367	33	25
AIR CONDITIONING												
None	522	968	2 220	23 983	705	770	679	537	978	2 061	754	492
Central system	241	730	7 414	94 720	316	1 336	660	380	854	4 495	189	160
1 or more individual room units	338	1 111	4 531	36 653	400	1 168	696	694	1 238	3 341	438	405
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Year-round housing units	1 101	2 809	14 165	155 356	1 421	3 274	2 035	1 611	3 070	9 897	1 381	1 057
Steam or hot water system	51	90	642	11 354	37	154	64	107	61	414	85	72
Central warm-air furnace	743	1 724	11 516	132 466	734	2 050	1 231	670	1 619	6 974	443	564
Electric heat pump	—	54	260	2 202	—	66	3	24	2	135	4	16
Other built-in electric units	20	126	366	2 961	12	104	15	114	42	320	114	19
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	139	189	302	1 870	145	241	230	250	592	802	417	143
Room heaters with flue	113	391	788	3 295	147	524	334	275	526	866	151	180
Room heaters without flue	5	33	109	594	8	27	10	66	47	101	1	12
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	14	173	157	586	233	86	64	71	109	254	143	44
None	16	29	25	28	105	22	84	34	72	31	23	7
Owner-occupied housing units	734	1 945	9 347	92 502	833	2 256	1 391	1 006	1 977	6 807	803	654
Steam or hot water system	40	36	236	2 666	28	122	46	72	45	243	36	8
Central warm-air furnace	558	1 273	7 972	85 548	537	1 584	941	499	1 188	5 086	293	419
Electric heat pump	—	38	197	1 065	—	52	—	18	—	109	2	7
Other built-in electric units	18	109	244	692	11	55	4	69	11	205	96	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	74	135	154	645	75	145	158	166	375	473	245	77
Room heaters with flue	37	243	402	1 314	72	253	189	124	266	476	68	102
Room heaters without flue	5	15	44	186	6	8	9	35	21	47	—	8
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	2	96	96	377	104	37	44	23	71	165	63	27
None	—	—	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	229	606	3 945	53 627	315	753	352	338	636	2 438	327	260
Steam or hot water system	8	47	376	7 811	7	32	13	29	9	156	24	53
Central warm-air furnace	135	300	2 938	39 558	162	355	192	102	322	1 462	98	95
Electric heat pump	—	13	52	1 056	—	11	3	—	2	26	—	9
Other built-in electric units	2	15	92	2 028	—	46	11	36	29	100	13	9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	35	47	116	1 002	40	83	47	48	126	289	107	33
Room heaters with flue	41	124	279	1 646	34	186	72	93	117	294	45	44
Room heaters without flue	—	14	49	339	—	18	—	15	14	43	1	4
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	8	46	41	187	72	22	14	15	17	68	39	13
None	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	963	2 551	13 292	146 129	1 148	3 009	1 743	1 344	2 613	9 245	1 130	914
No telephone	39	106	472	5 351	15	133	93	49	102	312	54	45
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:												
None	43	213	1 113	18 162	76	261	129	69	197	849	48	68
1	287	684	4 140	54 885	335	807	454	282	802	2 877	376	279
2	357	985	5 053	50 801	429	1 179	665	594	1 023	3 389	424	347
3 or more	276	669	2 986	22 281	308	762	495	399	591	2 130	282	220
Automobiles:												
None	71	289	1 392	20 016	112	321	164	128	278	994	149	151
1	630	1 387	6 509	66 977	646	1 704	1 095	826	1 705	4 848	728	572
2	217	647	4 177	46 486	307	744	390	313	500	2 616	203	147
3 or more	45	228	1 214	12 650	83	240	94	77	130	787	50	44
Trucks or vans:												
None	396	1 169	8 318	117 990	607	1 419	693	455	1 210	5 380	433	372
1	387	1 196	4 452	25 793	386	1 310	833	633	1 087	3 259	553	387
2	141	168	449	2 116	127	222	173	195	267	516	107	121
3 or more	39	18	73	230	28	58	44	61	49	90	37	34
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	734	1 945	9 347	92 502	833	2 256	1 391	1 006	1 977	6 807	803	654
1979 to March 1980	65	168	1 135	11 100	79	169	101	79	207	685	77	69
1975 to 1978	149	425	2 485	24 829	183	511	222	271	384	1 727	170	117
1970 to 1974	85	323	1 532	16 709	150	369	237	169	386	1 199	130	93
1960 to 1969	141	370	2 122	20 881	135	496	420	165	435	1 525	142	165
1950 to 1959	122	269	1 121	10 525	115	253	157	143	257	802	138	90
1949 or earlier	172	390	952	8 458	171	458	254	179	308	869	146	120
Renter-occupied housing units	229	606	3 945	53 627	315	753	352	338	636	2 438	327	260
1979 to March 1980	81	229	1 711	25 048	123	238	122	177	252	986	118	86
1975 to 1978	82	167	1 152	17 916	94	223	87	74	199	709	85	82
1970 to 1974	32	66	507	5 827	38	91	48	36	83	274	46	44
1960 to 1969	13	57	317	3 500	27	96	44	19	45	227	43	34
1959 or earlier	21	87	258	1 336	33	105	51	32	57	242	35	14
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	354	906	3 455	27 963	455	1 006	692	392	1 030	2 933	399	354
Owner-occupied housing units	314	754	2 605	18 857	367	846	622	348	852	2 274	334	275
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3	40	76	251	5	28	15	10	2	61	2	17
No complete kitchen facilities	2	20	71	287	3	25	14	9	2	70	2	11
No vehicle available	35	188	871	9 761	55	220	116	59	179	707	31	51
No telephone	11	31	107	742	2	54	37	11	34	84	14	11
Lacking central heating system	24	213	371	927	126	220	133	93	209	353	86	88
Lacking air conditioning	119	254	479	4 402	173	255	176	114	260	512	164	113

Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Gosper	Grant	Greeley	Hall	Hamilton	Harlan	Hayes	Hitchcock	Holt	Hooker	Howard	Jefferson
Year-round housing units	879	424	1 411	18 757	3 537	2 119	659	1 720	5 358	439	2 650	4 271
Complete kitchen facilities	832	418	1 348	18 479	3 472	2 054	634	1 645	5 104	424	2 555	4 097
BATHROOMS												
Na bathroom or only a half bath	27	11	63	304	113	79	37	54	252	20	110	208
1 complete bathroom	561	291	1 036	11 201	2 237	1 400	450	1 177	3 563	243	1 847	2 828
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	90	44	138	2 816	471	248	53	135	615	78	274	671
2 or more complete bathrooms	201	78	174	4 436	716	392	119	354	928	98	419	564
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	397	204	823	14 365	2 177	1 438	145	1 121	2 903	336	1 396	3 219
Individual drilled well	458	218	537	4 219	1 296	643	491	578	2 231	103	1 215	944
Individual dug well	15	2	46	145	60	14	19	11	147	—	30	83
Same other source	9	—	5	28	4	24	4	10	77	—	9	25
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer	305	200	810	14 848	2 025	1 310	137	1 093	3 122	331	1 365	2 945
Septic tank or cesspool	545	212	460	3 826	1 400	735	378	513	2 065	97	1 143	1 088
Other means	29	12	141	83	112	74	144	114	171	11	142	238
AIR CONDITIONING												
None	289	274	503	3 275	750	457	368	592	2 130	244	784	1 100
Central system	296	43	355	10 445	1 527	800	127	443	1 612	75	814	1 308
1 or more individual room units	294	107	553	5 037	1 260	862	164	685	1 616	120	1 052	1 863
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Year-round housing units	879	424	1 411	18 757	3 537	2 119	659	1 720	5 358	439	2 650	4 271
Steam or hot water system	26	8	43	960	207	72	15	39	96	36	92	272
Central warm-air furnace	453	101	748	15 640	2 474	1 201	221	1 031	2 946	196	1 395	2 500
Electric heat pump	116	4	20	92	79	18	21	18	150	7	61	110
Other built-in electric units	65	64	77	300	175	80	62	71	366	7	142	161
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	71	18	112	826	220	263	177	251	315	66	177	424
Room heaters with flue	82	180	291	666	275	386	112	150	925	103	540	566
Room heaters without flue	31	12	25	100	11	40	4	24	146	—	36	59
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	25	32	41	114	78	49	17	95	363	14	189	165
None	10	5	54	59	18	10	30	41	51	10	18	14
Owner-occupied housing units	603	205	967	11 793	2 284	1 320	362	1 197	3 566	292	1 855	2 973
Steam or hot water system	16	8	30	258	103	51	13	29	74	29	54	140
Central warm-air furnace	298	51	568	10 439	1 744	810	159	798	2 037	152	1 050	1 879
Electric heat pump	108	4	20	85	68	12	21	15	105	7	61	85
Other built-in electric units	50	48	45	106	87	29	38	41	249	5	71	54
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	52	10	83	532	115	172	69	172	212	37	107	256
Room heaters with flue	40	46	169	280	120	196	50	70	564	55	325	396
Room heaters without flue	25	6	18	28	—	21	—	5	75	—	26	36
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	14	30	34	65	47	29	12	67	250	7	159	118
None	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	9
Renter-occupied housing units	171	117	246	5 670	987	368	118	339	1 224	86	509	963
Steam or hot water system	7	—	11	636	104	18	2	10	22	3	35	122
Central warm-air furnace	107	44	120	4 162	591	154	28	168	667	34	226	460
Electric heat pump	5	—	—	3	11	6	—	3	29	—	—	25
Other built-in electric units	13	13	19	169	69	27	9	28	96	2	61	85
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	6	8	15	239	88	43	51	50	83	23	18	94
Room heaters with flue	27	50	73	348	94	104	24	51	209	21	139	121
Room heaters without flue	4	2	4	72	6	11	2	11	37	—	10	22
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	2	—	4	41	24	5	2	18	81	3	20	34
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	774	322	1 213	17 463	3 271	1 688	480	1 536	4 790	378	2 364	3 936
No telephone	22	13	49	706	57	60	9	69	212	25	101	204
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:												
None	19	7	113	1 425	128	94	15	95	276	23	138	405
1	123	105	306	5 171	843	447	104	350	1 250	121	540	1 034
2	350	113	472	7 161	1 388	690	173	648	2 125	141	1 032	1 567
3 or more	282	97	322	3 706	912	457	188	443	1 139	93	654	930
Automobiles:												
None	33	49	158	1 814	234	149	33	160	480	43	232	487
1	500	203	689	8 857	1 998	1 028	379	948	3 154	261	1 326	2 093
2	190	55	312	5 393	807	387	52	342	931	49	601	1 064
3 or more	51	15	54	1 399	232	124	16	86	225	25	205	292
Trucks or vans:												
None	203	108	521	10 536	1 312	691	121	558	1 847	156	903	2 021
1	412	138	540	6 047	1 564	793	194	707	2 339	150	1 287	1 619
2	115	44	133	687	360	142	125	188	470	54	138	261
3 or more	44	32	19	193	35	62	40	83	134	18	36	35
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	603	205	967	11 793	2 284	1 320	362	1 197	3 566	292	1 855	2 973
1979 to March 1980	67	22	56	1 750	209	106	36	109	344	14	230	216
1975 to 1978	151	42	174	3 246	647	270	68	244	940	78	388	569
1970 to 1974	95	31	133	2 052	438	247	58	213	563	65	450	529
1960 to 1969	111	48	178	2 291	470	276	49	222	578	45	275	715
1950 to 1959	68	18	157	1 354	236	178	60	180	478	41	186	332
1949 or earlier	111	44	269	1 100	284	243	91	229	663	49	326	612
Renter-occupied housing units	171	117	246	5 670	987	368	118	339	1 224	86	509	963
1979 to March 1980	58	38	84	2 987	361	124	36	121	568	42	187	370
1975 to 1978	42	40	76	1 471	351	126	59	107	360	31	137	242
1970 to 1974	30	11	30	627	107	49	7	53	112	4	70	112
1960 to 1969	17	10	19	415	31	31	10	20	76	5	38	142
1959 or earlier	24	18	37	170	137	38	6	38	108	4	77	97
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	209	97	430	3 917	790	628	91	518	1 443	109	780	1 372
Owner-occupied housing units	193	81	383	2 809	628	536	91	471	1 258	104	648	1 085
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	—	14	51	10	11	—	9	44	4	24	35
No complete kitchen facilities	8	—	4	23	4	18	—	3	49	—	16	41
No vehicle available	15	7	93	1 046	90	81	8	77	213	19	127	321
No telephone	4	2	21	92	16	27	—	14	52	11	35	66
Lacking central heating system	27	39	104	239	79	154	21	63	520	43	257	263
Lacking air conditioning	73	61	117	744	127	131	35	158	559	61	199	279

Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Johnson	Kearney	Keith	Keya Paha	Kimball	Knox	Lancaster	Lincoln	Logan	Loup	McPherson	Madison
Year-round housing units -----	2 200	2 801	4 052	566	2 019	4 516	76 327	14 403	391	364	232	12 311
Complete kitchen facilities -----	2 093	2 746	3 944	516	1 974	4 306	75 763	14 071	381	342	226	12 045
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	95	72	80	49	54	269	734	295	11	14	3	402
1 complete bathroom -----	1 541	1 635	2 370	399	1 202	3 051	43 209	8 887	248	253	176	7 511
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	306	420	534	33	257	664	13 447	2 077	50	35	13	1 882
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	258	674	1 068	85	506	532	18 937	3 144	82	62	40	2 516
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company -----	1 568	1 758	2 842	210	1 569	2 727	72 073	10 750	174	2	9	10 243
Individual drilled well -----	479	966	1 146	335	445	1 423	3 947	3 575	208	341	220	1 889
Individual dug well -----	137	57	52	2	—	266	292	75	8	—	—	164
Some other source -----	16	20	12	19	5	100	15	3	1	21	3	15
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer -----	1 308	1 707	2 838	208	1 576	2 555	71 681	11 137	172	117	—	10 011
Septic tank or cesspool -----	785	1 050	1 196	330	428	1 610	4 330	3 133	206	238	223	2 177
Other means -----	107	44	18	28	15	351	316	133	13	9	9	123
AIR CONDITIONING												
None -----	566	486	1 506	296	1 397	1 600	8 350	4 417	213	161	145	2 736
Central system -----	681	1 516	1 186	93	175	1 182	49 119	5 481	74	81	40	5 471
1 or more individual room units -----	953	799	1 360	177	447	1 734	18 858	4 505	104	122	47	4 104
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Year-round housing units -----	2 200	2 801	4 052	566	2 019	4 516	76 327	14 403	391	364	232	12 311
Steam or hot water system -----	89	67	200	—	170	240	4 553	573	29	—	3	614
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 107	2 287	2 396	96	1 316	2 443	65 496	9 982	177	168	108	9 265
Electric heat pump -----	62	44	122	—	—	113	1 392	202	2	—	5	281
Other built-in electric units -----	117	67	438	18	42	381	1 569	425	11	28	7	721
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	182	114	316	181	216	274	1 215	1 406	58	38	38	405
Room heaters with flue -----	440	138	422	93	199	578	1 248	1 201	90	105	54	743
Room heaters without flue -----	23	32	105	11	45	113	252	232	3	—	12	107
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	164	45	44	155	27	312	588	348	19	21	5	170
None -----	16	7	9	12	4	62	14	34	2	4	—	5
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 627	1 859	2 560	352	1 316	3 162	44 063	9 355	256	233	163	7 962
Steam or hot water system -----	60	39	111	—	86	166	945	399	29	—	3	213
Central warm-air furnace -----	888	1 602	1 583	70	934	1 864	40 420	7 042	112	114	80	6 666
Electric heat pump -----	62	27	110	—	—	96	547	151	2	—	3	134
Other built-in electric units -----	89	43	304	10	36	213	475	184	11	20	3	161
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	121	50	159	128	134	170	583	663	36	26	29	232
Room heaters with flue -----	292	63	161	33	85	386	584	619	52	63	34	382
Room heaters without flue -----	12	10	86	9	22	73	46	67	3	—	6	53
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	103	24	44	102	19	190	457	230	11	10	5	116
None -----	—	1	2	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	5
Renter-occupied housing units -----	413	684	931	127	484	1 014	27 706	3 890	93	86	58	3 624
Steam or hot water system -----	26	12	53	—	76	69	3 115	149	—	—	—	358
Central warm-air furnace -----	170	503	474	9	230	469	21 460	2 242	43	45	26	2 130
Electric heat pump -----	—	13	8	—	—	15	695	48	—	—	2	92
Other built-in electric units -----	26	21	61	5	6	146	1 061	205	—	8	4	462
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	48	52	129	45	59	71	524	608	16	8	7	163
Room heaters with flue -----	89	56	194	20	91	137	575	417	24	14	16	324
Room heaters without flue -----	11	14	12	—	17	28	156	140	—	—	3	51
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	43	13	—	48	5	76	120	81	8	11	—	44
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	—	—
Occupied housing units -----	2 040	2 543	3 491	479	1 800	4 176	71 769	13 245	349	319	221	11 586
No telephone -----	55	72	172	23	83	258	2 039	586	5	7	7	513
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total: -----												
None -----	186	98	164	15	129	388	6 249	782	13	11	8	924
1 -----	543	549	880	86	503	1 124	26 214	3 764	71	69	45	3 603
2 -----	741	1 132	1 452	201	666	1 715	25 681	5 383	151	139	74	4 313
3 or more -----	570	764	995	177	502	949	13 625	3 316	114	100	94	2 746
Automobiles: -----												
None -----	228	180	265	57	199	517	7 288	1 315	36	26	23	1 146
1 -----	1 149	1 398	1 826	323	935	2 431	33 722	7 106	246	219	141	5 696
2 -----	515	733	1 064	74	495	949	23 309	3 795	60	52	35	3 451
3 or more -----	148	232	336	25	171	279	7 450	1 029	7	22	22	1 293
Trucks or vans: -----												
None -----	894	980	1 695	84	900	1 908	53 833	6 628	96	85	49	7 066
1 -----	976	1 280	1 467	247	665	1 972	16 155	5 574	174	173	103	3 936
2 -----	152	229	257	102	171	267	1 448	799	64	47	49	490
3 or more -----	18	54	72	46	64	29	333	244	15	14	20	94
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 627	1 859	2 560	352	1 316	3 162	44 063	9 355	256	233	163	7 962
1979 to March 1980 -----	140	200	302	40	143	283	5 421	1 311	25	17	10	1 014
1975 to 1978 -----	332	437	727	62	287	738	13 130	2 915	66	46	29	2 304
1970 to 1974 -----	294	333	462	52	233	446	7 764	1 652	46	49	31	1 286
1960 to 1969 -----	305	437	571	87	336	708	9 604	1 638	55	56	26	1 523
1950 to 1959 -----	220	207	244	37	148	380	5 179	833	18	29	25	915
1949 or earlier -----	336	245	254	74	169	607	2 965	1 006	46	36	42	920
Renter-occupied housing units -----	413	684	931	127	484	1 014	27 706	3 890	93	86	58	3 624
1979 to March 1980 -----	123	261	364	45	225	349	15 657	2 076	46	22	24	1 845
1975 to 1978 -----	133	183	359	39	168	280	8 252	1 017	17	30	17	1 032
1970 to 1974 -----	53	76	120	17	36	160	2 054	490	13	14	7	379
1960 to 1969 -----	55	82	59	15	20	117	1 158	173	6	9	4	269
1959 or earlier -----	49	82	29	11	35	108	585	134	11	11	6	99
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units -----	746	713	889	139	460	1 390	13 034	3 087	113	103	76	3 015
Owner-occupied housing units -----	634	592	705	132	381	1 122	9 376	2 302	107	100	72	2 311
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	29	4	19	16	13	67	134	32	—	1	3	76
No complete kitchen facilities -----	22	11	28	10	13	50	92	52	3	—	3	50
No vehicle available -----	148	74	162	12	67	327	3 622	540	5	11	8	720
No telephone -----	10	15	43	9	17	110	179	41	3	2	—	110
Lacking central heating system -----	232	51	158	57	47	320	487	383	31	48	25	317
Lacking air conditioning -----	162	97	295	74	311	453	1 073	872	43	48	52	678

Table 94. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Merrick	Morrill	Nance	Nemaha	Nuckolls	Otoe	Pawnee	Perkins	Phelps	Pierce	Platte
Year-round housing units	3 414	2 523	1 956	3 473	2 881	6 288	1 796	1 540	4 073	3 240	10 833
Complete kitchen facilities	3 334	2 436	1 884	3 365	2 740	6 148	1 669	1 481	3 948	3 165	10 708
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	67	65	67	136	107	231	162	50	91	104	144
1 complete bathroom	2 366	1 907	1 430	2 240	1 970	4 065	1 275	914	2 345	2 239	6 496
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	399	190	217	605	308	919	198	164	576	417	1 930
2 or more complete bathrooms	582	361	242	492	496	1 073	161	412	1 061	480	2 263
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	1 768	1 487	1 266	2 841	1 990	5 371	1 428	935	3 131	1 751	7 552
Individual drilled well	1 631	1 016	587	417	866	634	201	587	918	1 365	3 078
Individual dug well	12	11	96	183	23	244	163	14	19	107	195
Some other source	3	9	7	32	2	39	4	4	5	17	8
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	1 910	1 464	1 225	2 331	1 898	4 559	998	820	3 091	1 825	7 958
Septic tank or cesspool	1 441	1 010	432	1 052	758	1 550	682	707	923	1 348	2 624
Other means	63	49	299	90	225	179	116	13	59	67	251
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	988	1 596	593	784	572	1 216	541	624	698	978	1 726
Central system	1 279	239	585	1 144	1 029	2 640	386	486	2 076	975	5 516
1 or more individual room units	1 147	688	778	1 545	1 280	2 432	869	430	1 299	1 287	3 591
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Year-round housing units	3 414	2 523	1 956	3 473	2 881	6 288	1 796	1 540	4 073	3 240	10 833
Steam or hot water system	95	98	59	302	77	609	147	64	99	127	458
Central warm-air furnace	2 301	1 045	1 246	2 079	1 537	4 004	736	922	3 227	2 003	8 005
Electric heat pump	38	48	42	93	27	106	63	60	37	70	638
Other built-in electric units	129	116	93	247	101	213	52	124	94	140	648
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	223	427	114	208	369	388	173	167	227	153	139
Room heaters with flue	404	456	215	331	653	700	464	167	279	495	690
Room heaters without flue	33	210	36	29	45	58	13	8	24	86	131
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	149	110	110	172	46	188	148	13	71	156	97
None	42	13	41	12	26	22	—	15	15	10	27
Owner-occupied housing units	2 346	1 554	1 314	2 272	1 999	4 263	1 260	1 045	2 680	2 338	7 577
Steam or hot water system	59	58	29	173	37	294	67	30	43	93	237
Central warm-air furnace	1 729	766	902	1 392	1 136	3 003	600	687	2 279	1 562	5 757
Electric heat pump	25	28	38	83	23	78	41	52	17	68	552
Other built-in electric units	71	70	55	165	94	145	28	88	45	106	378
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	132	259	65	122	236	243	125	89	125	115	108
Room heaters with flue	225	196	149	213	423	375	286	81	128	260	416
Room heaters without flue	14	110	21	18	22	30	13	8	2	60	66
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	91	67	55	106	28	95	100	10	41	71	63
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Renter-occupied housing units	783	676	398	928	591	1 538	318	316	1 019	708	2 507
Steam or hot water system	25	38	28	115	38	280	68	32	54	24	195
Central warm-air furnace	429	191	218	533	291	751	83	157	683	363	1 707
Electric heat pump	13	20	3	10	—	28	13	8	18	1	43
Other built-in electric units	53	32	24	69	5	64	9	30	28	34	238
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	79	123	32	52	110	113	26	40	92	23	29
Room heaters with flue	125	187	45	90	117	214	80	49	110	178	219
Room heaters without flue	19	55	14	7	21	24	—	—	18	18	52
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	40	30	34	52	9	64	39	—	16	67	24
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	3 129	2 230	1 712	3 200	2 590	5 801	1 578	1 361	3 699	3 046	10 084
No telephone	183	132	76	126	92	283	47	47	145	58	222
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:											
None	164	148	103	280	211	608	158	66	218	184	588
1	797	561	487	949	582	1 656	386	354	1 034	696	2 798
2	1 302	941	694	1 247	1 183	2 252	620	493	1 451	1 265	4 105
3 or more	866	580	428	724	614	1 285	414	448	996	901	2 593
Automobiles:											
None	266	217	154	361	313	768	195	104	286	285	790
1	1 815	1 393	1 086	1 825	1 480	3 127	911	840	1 987	1 585	5 156
2	834	502	384	816	594	1 502	375	330	1 109	873	3 128
3 or more	214	118	88	198	203	404	97	87	317	303	1 010
Trucks or vans:											
None	1 305	938	722	1 634	1 115	3 039	652	516	1 866	1 256	5 512
1	1 508	967	790	1 305	1 185	2 323	752	589	1 503	1 578	3 997
2	254	207	164	205	224	367	144	200	220	197	500
3 or more	62	118	36	56	66	72	30	56	110	15	75
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	2 346	1 554	1 314	2 272	1 999	4 263	1 260	1 045	2 680	2 338	7 577
1979 to March 1980	205	147	100	209	131	415	118	101	302	258	981
1975 to 1978	591	389	256	465	479	970	240	217	667	499	1 843
1970 to 1974	433	212	218	386	311	657	265	167	468	356	1 296
1960 to 1969	557	301	330	498	426	919	263	182	556	512	1 546
1950 to 1959	206	230	191	301	259	569	119	147	347	338	984
1949 or earlier	354	275	219	413	393	733	255	231	340	375	927
Renter-occupied housing units	783	676	398	928	591	1 538	318	316	1 019	708	2 507
1979 to March 1980	272	280	170	352	230	584	92	107	392	245	1 157
1975 to 1978	275	191	96	306	223	452	91	84	292	279	813
1970 to 1974	85	100	43	126	75	193	60	44	135	62	221
1960 to 1969	74	69	56	87	25	185	24	31	87	76	165
1959 or earlier	77	36	33	57	38	124	51	50	113	46	151
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	872	701	573	1 103	845	1 995	635	480	1 088	922	2 380
Owner-occupied housing units	723	574	506	891	715	1 557	510	422	854	824	1 996
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	3	6	43	35	29	45	2	28	13	28
No complete kitchen facilities	8	3	—	42	40	34	44	2	44	20	13
No vehicle available	125	122	94	229	173	505	144	64	195	155	503
No telephone	55	23	15	21	63	68	15	3	21	17	54
Lacking central heating system	168	195	94	202	237	300	223	69	86	196	256
Lacking air conditioning	268	441	130	249	185	334	169	192	170	269	355

Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Polk	Red Willow	Richardson	Rock	Saline	Sarpy	Saunders	Scotts Bluff	Seward	Sheridan	Sherman
Year-round housing units -----	2 554	5 303	4 889	1 033	5 267	27 577	7 484	15 009	5 651	3 150	1 800
Complete kitchen facilities -----	2 524	5 179	4 755	997	5 115	27 348	7 198	14 659	5 517	3 055	1 681
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	41	112	263	38	201	256	277	271	115	108	122
1 complete bathroom -----	1 546	3 186	3 312	744	3 468	11 996	4 863	9 291	3 573	2 167	1 333
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	354	693	705	78	892	6 536	1 160	2 050	778	342	158
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	613	1 312	609	173	706	8 789	1 184	3 397	1 185	533	187
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company -----	1 535	4 368	3 927	567	4 027	25 694	4 486	11 357	3 881	1 892	940
Individual drilled well -----	867	898	671	465	1 138	1 546	2 679	3 431	1 675	1 246	834
Individual dug well -----	140	13	252	—	102	251	262	145	95	—	19
Some other source -----	12	24	39	1	—	86	57	76	—	12	7
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer -----	1 503	4 053	3 313	506	3 968	24 828	4 247	11 708	3 763	1 850	956
Septic tank or cesspool -----	1 001	1 160	1 388	495	918	2 647	2 908	3 133	1 745	1 216	665
Other means -----	50	90	188	32	381	102	329	168	143	84	179
AIR CONDITIONING											
None -----	410	1 301	1 246	461	1 354	2 460	1 950	9 329	1 202	2 083	888
Central system -----	1 099	2 170	1 339	210	2 061	19 892	3 207	2 470	2 795	445	375
1 or more individual room units -----	1 045	1 832	2 304	362	1 852	5 225	2 327	3 210	1 654	622	537
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Year-round housing units -----	2 554	5 303	4 889	1 033	5 267	27 577	7 484	15 009	5 651	3 150	1 800
Steam or hot water system -----	117	282	264	60	254	784	242	844	177	179	34
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 948	3 608	2 814	432	3 515	24 108	5 106	8 948	4 150	1 968	833
Electric heat pump -----	47	61	70	22	90	950	174	209	169	23	19
Other built-in electric units -----	80	132	200	82	116	638	472	981	198	175	42
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	126	541	578	134	307	261	200	1 532	266	226	278
Room heaters with flue -----	124	445	768	184	632	521	696	1 808	402	357	391
Room heaters without flue -----	60	49	21	12	47	30	116	310	58	75	77
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	49	169	156	87	290	239	395	323	211	136	96
None -----	3	16	18	20	16	46	83	54	20	11	30
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 804	3 505	3 272	648	3 696	16 946	5 269	9 505	3 736	2 012	1 173
Steam or hot water system -----	62	96	131	31	107	182	171	454	110	80	17
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 412	2 621	2 073	338	2 679	15 163	3 787	6 555	2 915	1 352	636
Electric heat pump -----	27	49	46	13	66	741	135	150	122	23	17
Other built-in electric units -----	65	77	125	55	71	372	307	606	80	138	35
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	86	335	384	61	196	111	113	781	129	124	176
Room heaters with flue -----	69	219	380	94	348	225	394	694	225	167	198
Room heaters without flue -----	44	37	8	2	25	23	77	135	7	45	42
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	39	71	123	54	194	129	280	130	148	83	52
None -----	—	—	2	—	10	—	5	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	518	1 290	1 207	235	1 229	9 357	1 334	4 308	1 522	801	357
Steam or hot water system -----	49	178	106	22	134	522	59	352	56	77	16
Central warm-air furnace -----	369	717	542	67	648	7 984	748	1 908	998	429	136
Electric heat pump -----	12	12	24	9	24	168	12	33	35	—	—
Other built-in electric units -----	7	31	73	17	45	228	130	286	114	30	7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	27	144	155	39	95	133	64	582	124	81	71
Room heaters with flue -----	37	153	274	50	225	231	217	888	128	134	83
Room heaters without flue -----	7	12	11	4	16	6	23	130	29	22	12
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	10	43	20	27	42	79	81	129	37	28	32
None -----	—	—	2	—	—	6	—	1	—	—	—
Occupied housing units -----	2 322	4 795	4 479	883	4 925	26 303	6 603	13 813	5 258	2 813	1 530
No telephone -----	58	216	239	45	324	442	347	909	162	268	114
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:											
None -----	114	327	494	34	479	675	445	928	310	244	151
1 -----	557	1 231	1 431	191	1 292	8 228	1 756	4 248	1 534	835	349
2 -----	1 069	1 906	1 565	397	1 804	11 334	2 449	5 548	2 048	994	667
3 or more -----	582	1 331	989	261	1 350	6 066	1 953	3 089	1 366	740	363
Automobiles:											
None -----	171	414	623	116	579	1 163	600	1 289	411	403	205
1 -----	1 477	2 608	2 471	588	2 434	11 737	3 271	7 359	2 790	1 744	920
2 -----	551	1 336	1 136	157	1 479	10 274	2 045	4 124	1 587	567	339
3 or more -----	123	437	249	22	433	3 129	687	1 041	470	99	66
Trucks or vans:											
None -----	886	2 483	2 467	243	2 509	17 813	3 262	7 933	2 803	1 165	577
1 -----	1 175	1 739	1 729	434	2 065	7 675	2 786	4 964	2 032	1 151	817
2 -----	210	436	234	159	323	743	475	765	345	365	113
3 or more -----	51	137	49	47	28	72	80	151	78	132	23
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 804	3 505	3 272	648	3 696	16 946	5 269	9 505	3 736	2 012	1 173
1979 to March 1980 -----	144	453	268	87	393	3 088	489	1 141	381	183	84
1975 to 1978 -----	427	915	635	162	757	6 519	1 253	2 860	1 027	392	187
1970 to 1974 -----	380	543	587	102	628	2 761	1 107	1 531	622	330	203
1960 to 1969 -----	364	778	707	129	768	3 139	1 030	1 836	763	346	270
1950 to 1959 -----	238	386	454	92	456	895	482	1 157	412	333	168
1949 or earlier -----	251	430	621	76	694	544	908	980	531	428	261
Renter-occupied housing units -----	518	1 290	1 207	235	1 229	9 357	1 334	4 308	1 522	801	357
1979 to March 1980 -----	160	630	350	77	490	5 491	534	2 018	624	354	138
1975 to 1978 -----	148	359	314	88	298	3 152	368	1 381	469	261	106
1970 to 1974 -----	80	145	181	17	135	485	159	407	170	63	51
1960 to 1969 -----	56	95	182	27	128	143	129	278	97	61	30
1959 or earlier -----	74	61	180	26	178	86	144	224	162	62	32
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units -----	807	1 413	1 726	268	1 669	1 716	1 870	3 405	1 416	953	603
Owner-occupied housing units -----	680	1 180	1 333	210	1 316	1 402	1 572	2 623	1 123	808	494
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7	17	32	2	69	11	59	34	21	17	16
No complete kitchen facilities -----	8	7	47	6	57	14	49	57	14	20	11
No vehicle available -----	96	230	406	28	422	339	380	657	270	148	129
No telephone -----	16	32	67	10	148	55	101	117	31	44	54
Lacking central heating system -----	73	200	342	71	366	167	390	478	168	168	142
Lacking air conditioning -----	117	286	395	100	471	230	403	2 026	230	626	290

Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

	Siaux	Stanton	Thayer	Thomas	Thurston	Valley	Washington	Wayne	Webster	Wheeler	York
Year-round housing units -----	797	2 284	3 176	426	2 567	2 533	5 602	3 571	2 198	425	5 791
Complete kitchen facilities -----	750	2 251	3 092	411	2 425	2 371	5 548	3 428	2 093	405	5 703
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	47	82	123	12	207	172	140	154	83	26	99
1 complete bathroom -----	530	1 491	2 208	305	1 707	1 668	3 252	2 215	1 504	312	3 590
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	62	338	355	42	340	273	883	550	217	25	934
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	158	373	490	67	313	420	1 327	652	394	62	1 168
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company -----	223	1 182	2 322	163	1 758	1 617	3 541	2 374	1 256	134	3 990
Individual drilled well -----	518	885	778	260	543	883	1 479	926	907	286	1 718
Individual dug well -----	21	203	68	—	239	12	567	262	20	5	83
Some other source -----	35	14	8	3	27	21	15	9	15	—	—
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer -----	217	1 145	2 070	201	1 674	1 566	3 324	2 301	1 361	71	4 145
Septic tank or cesspool -----	538	958	933	216	750	808	2 205	1 143	589	314	1 535
Other means -----	42	181	173	9	143	159	73	127	248	40	111
AIR CONDITIONING											
None -----	599	637	658	216	881	1 014	1 017	1 024	764	151	1 020
Central system -----	50	808	1 264	79	669	677	2 735	1 217	625	104	2 906
1 or more individual room units -----	148	839	1 254	131	1 017	842	1 850	1 330	809	170	1 865
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Year-round housing units -----	797	2 284	3 176	426	2 567	2 533	5 602	3 571	2 198	425	5 791
Steam or hot water system -----	30	103	105	27	108	96	138	321	175	8	266
Central warm-air furnace -----	346	1 665	2 058	152	1 659	1 553	3 915	2 466	1 252	170	4 375
Electric heat pump -----	24	29	48	11	25	9	244	102	10	2	175
Other built-in electric units -----	34	80	52	25	62	111	368	115	35	15	163
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	57	35	283	76	118	227	268	106	163	73	307
Room heaters with flue -----	194	248	421	97	376	354	453	253	347	83	377
Room heaters without flue -----	15	39	26	6	54	18	66	91	69	15	40
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	85	85	175	29	158	73	142	117	95	48	88
None -----	12	—	8	3	7	92	8	—	52	11	—
Owner-occupied housing units -----	466	1 671	2 328	270	1 486	1 616	3 959	2 302	1 491	254	3 854
Steam or hot water system -----	16	61	69	26	47	65	93	158	72	6	103
Central warm-air furnace -----	220	1 312	1 635	106	1 012	1 101	2 875	1 673	989	118	3 104
Electric heat pump -----	19	27	44	11	21	8	214	58	9	2	131
Other built-in electric units -----	19	62	38	20	31	46	247	64	23	10	66
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	38	27	162	34	53	144	152	91	109	42	190
Room heaters with flue -----	111	138	277	50	214	192	247	115	167	59	184
Room heaters without flue -----	2	13	17	4	32	5	29	53	56	6	10
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	41	31	86	19	76	55	100	90	66	11	66
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	197	481	594	88	861	554	1 298	1 030	424	114	1 574
Steam or hot water system -----	12	40	27	1	56	22	26	145	92	2	140
Central warm-air furnace -----	89	267	328	35	530	330	829	643	178	33	1 021
Electric heat pump -----	1	2	4	—	4	—	21	29	—	—	41
Other built-in electric units -----	10	14	10	5	25	62	110	51	4	3	83
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	11	8	73	17	42	50	89	15	34	24	98
Room heaters with flue -----	48	85	108	23	128	75	151	89	94	15	141
Room heaters without flue -----	4	22	7	2	17	3	31	31	6	7	28
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	22	43	37	5	55	12	39	27	16	30	22
None -----	—	—	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units -----	663	2 152	2 922	358	2 347	2 170	5 257	3 332	1 915	368	5 428
No telephone -----	23	70	140	14	420	42	157	73	97	4	167
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:											
None -----	13	105	241	21	320	202	307	224	206	11	355
1 -----	116	461	827	86	743	612	1 299	935	497	95	1 589
2 -----	271	863	1 079	130	773	813	2 084	1 416	690	170	2 160
3 or more -----	263	723	775	121	511	543	1 567	757	522	92	1 324
Automobiles:											
None -----	69	143	330	54	383	278	418	301	289	44	464
1 -----	492	1 058	1 678	212	1 302	1 355	2 507	1 836	1 096	257	2 978
2 -----	81	671	706	73	522	465	1 725	924	429	59	1 573
3 or more -----	21	280	208	19	140	72	607	271	101	8	413
Trucks or vans:											
None -----	115	939	1 332	121	1 301	931	2 692	1 750	802	92	2 858
1 -----	315	1 017	1 280	140	890	971	2 183	1 372	865	217	2 127
2 -----	151	179	262	83	144	219	320	169	206	52	335
3 or more -----	82	17	48	14	12	49	62	41	42	7	108
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	466	1 671	2 328	270	1 486	1 616	3 959	2 302	1 491	254	3 854
1979 to March 1980 -----	53	210	250	20	156	131	437	240	140	27	390
1975 to 1978 -----	98	441	470	76	337	354	1 144	531	294	67	1 041
1970 to 1974 -----	78	284	439	49	268	288	721	383	240	43	713
1960 to 1969 -----	68	264	462	55	294	384	799	479	351	42	859
1950 to 1959 -----	64	155	307	38	168	222	357	295	186	20	459
1949 or earlier -----	105	317	400	32	263	237	501	374	280	55	392
Renter-occupied housing units -----	197	481	594	88	861	554	1 298	1 030	424	114	1 574
1979 to March 1980 -----	74	143	247	36	372	215	449	430	129	44	654
1975 to 1978 -----	43	136	165	31	230	197	423	228	166	30	483
1970 to 1974 -----	23	55	84	7	123	58	218	141	48	16	240
1960 to 1969 -----	39	75	43	4	64	53	126	122	65	15	94
1959 or earlier -----	18	72	55	10	72	31	82	109	16	9	103
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units -----	169	485	1 033	92	645	837	1 226	906	715	105	1 437
Owner-occupied housing units -----	152	418	905	79	492	673	940	706	580	90	1 088
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8	20	33	—	42	12	31	36	18	5	13
No complete kitchen facilities -----	4	13	36	2	34	5	15	40	12	2	25
No vehicle available -----	13	90	220	21	177	178	255	187	181	7	274
No telephone -----	4	27	32	3	81	20	36	7	21	2	43
Lacking central heating system -----	74	87	210	27	179	141	190	145	155	42	147
Lacking air conditioning -----	131	169	207	59	214	310	175	263	226	34	248

Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Antelope	Arthur	Bonner	Blaine	Boone	Box Butte	Boyd	Brown	Buffalo	Burt	Butler
Occupied housing units	11 740	3 202	198	315	307	2 681	5 038	1 267	1 698	12 284	3 371	3 379
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	10 519	1 552	—	8	—	1 485	3 297	6	768	9 664	1 772	1 292
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	709	1 149	138	251	253	642	803	576	545	1 117	777	1 140
Electricity	381	252	50	36	21	348	442	184	133	1 201	371	341
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	38	176	—	15	5	120	438	333	136	221	340	440
Coal or coke	2	2	2	2	4	29	11	2	3	2	—	6
Wood	68	67	8	3	22	46	40	166	83	75	108	137
Other fuel	16	4	—	—	2	11	7	—	30	4	1	19
No fuel used	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	10 296	1 185	—	1	2	1 098	2 748	—	548	8 933	1 581	1 163
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	556	824	112	248	233	442	623	445	477	832	477	695
Electricity	848	1 158	86	66	64	1 093	1 627	783	642	2 459	1 283	1 425
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13	8	—	—	—	15	20	12	10	35	14	14
Other	12	7	—	—	1	—	—	3	11	—	—	9
No fuel used	15	20	—	—	7	33	20	24	10	25	16	73
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	3 949	714	—	1	3	653	1 204	3	332	3 769	708	481
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	317	701	118	131	203	394	647	489	440	600	399	511
Electricity	7 445	1 778	78	183	98	1 625	3 172	766	911	7 862	2 248	2 324
Other	2	7	—	—	3	9	—	7	13	15	12	60
No fuel used	27	2	2	—	—	—	15	2	2	38	4	3
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 137	1 409	46	15	65	1 162	2 411	553	839	5 695	1 568	1 527
With a mortgage	3 327	455	2	4	4	339	1 548	101	260	3 135	553	499
Less than \$100	13	12	—	—	—	—	7	—	8	22	5	9
\$100 to \$149	65	34	—	—	2	22	73	4	12	35	16	26
\$150 to \$199	216	63	—	—	2	44	173	14	23	121	54	40
\$200 to \$249	333	76	—	—	—	62	172	26	85	348	92	85
\$250 to \$299	510	95	—	—	—	52	190	20	43	494	118	84
\$300 to \$349	440	49	—	4	—	53	159	8	23	384	73	70
\$350 to \$399	495	36	—	—	—	32	132	13	27	430	57	51
\$400 to \$449	385	38	—	—	—	27	137	4	7	260	57	33
\$450 to \$499	270	7	—	—	—	17	118	4	11	276	17	30
\$500 to \$599	332	27	2	—	—	20	242	—	21	387	34	43
\$600 to \$749	172	16	—	—	—	5	134	8	—	258	24	19
\$750 or more	96	2	—	—	—	5	11	—	—	120	6	9
Median	\$359	\$272	\$525	\$325	\$150	\$290	\$350	\$266	\$252	\$369	\$296	\$304
Not mortgaged	2 810	954	44	11	61	823	863	452	579	2 560	1 015	1 028
Less than \$50	32	56	4	—	—	35	23	6	18	56	34	27
\$50 to \$74	157	207	7	2	13	161	120	70	64	273	98	145
\$75 to \$99	364	254	14	—	8	167	189	124	128	562	185	213
\$100 to \$149	1 221	304	16	7	21	301	319	188	188	1 044	373	411
\$150 to \$199	708	102	3	2	17	113	138	45	133	466	205	169
\$200 to \$249	229	20	—	—	2	38	61	10	38	76	81	45
\$250 or more	99	11	—	—	—	8	13	9	10	83	39	18
Median	\$135	\$96	\$95	\$117	\$113	\$107	\$115	\$105	\$119	\$117	\$125	\$113
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 852	428	35	34	47	411	1 334	150	319	3 796	592	449
Less than \$50	22	20	—	—	—	19	10	6	14	24	11	17
\$50 to \$59	67	23	—	—	—	35	3	5	20	62	32	7
\$60 to \$79	127	35	2	—	—	16	25	—	14	110	32	17
\$80 to \$99	247	33	1	1	—	17	114	10	10	126	52	20
\$100 to \$119	396	35	—	—	4	28	31	9	28	164	53	33
\$120 to \$149	440	77	1	2	—	81	72	26	35	422	64	52
\$150 to \$169	273	27	—	—	2	45	97	25	35	305	49	35
\$170 to \$199	423	52	—	—	7	63	131	22	46	425	88	47
\$200 to \$249	606	50	1	3	7	44	171	12	43	742	78	59
\$250 to \$299	511	9	—	—	—	1	191	7	15	547	30	48
\$300 to \$349	359	3	—	—	—	2	296	3	6	385	13	28
\$350 to \$399	135	2	—	—	—	2	39	—	8	183	3	7
\$400 to \$499	73	2	—	—	—	—	50	—	3	113	3	—
\$500 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	38	4	1
No cash rent	165	60	30	28	27	58	84	25	42	150	80	78
Median	\$187	\$133	\$95	\$177	\$194	\$137	\$242	\$154	\$158	\$211	\$154	\$173
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	11 740	3 202	198	315	307	2 681	5 038	1 267	1 698	12 284	3 371	3 379
Median income	\$15 012	\$10 569	\$12 391	\$11 949	\$10 579	\$10 781	\$18 212	\$9 099	\$10 786	\$14 862	\$12 942	\$13 633
Owner-occupied housing units	7 675	2 460	124	219	217	1 973	3 503	1 026	1 293	8 072	2 419	2 586
Median income	\$18 087	\$11 227	\$15 795	\$12 457	\$11 576	\$11 464	\$20 096	\$9 016	\$11 691	\$17 676	\$14 316	\$14 626
Renter-occupied housing units	4 065	742	74	96	90	708	1 535	241	405	4 212	952	793
Median income	\$9 361	\$7 948	\$10 000	\$9 643	\$9 265	\$8 182	\$12 694	\$9 414	\$7 591	\$10 172	\$10 570	\$10 863
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	541	539	15	21	52	328	230	214	243	640	334	338
Percent below poverty level	7.0	21.9	12.1	9.6	24.0	16.6	6.6	20.9	18.8	7.9	13.8	13.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	535	525	15	21	47	317	230	205	231	634	319	294
1.01 or more persons per room	—	14	—	—	2	8	—	5	9	14	11	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	14	—	—	5	11	—	9	12	6	15	44
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	5
Renter-occupied housing units	921	254	12	27	26	232	220	69	138	947	212	167
Percent below poverty level	22.7	34.2	16.2	28.1	28.9	32.8	14.3	28.6	34.1	22.5	22.3	21.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	888	246	12	27	22	222	205	67	138	925	203	161
1.01 or more persons per room	19	6	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	56	5	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	33	8	—	—	4	10	15	2	—	22	9	6
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	2

Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cass	Cedar	Chase	Cherry	Cheyenne	Clay	Colfax	Cuming	Custer	Dakota	Dawes	Dawson
Occupied housing units	7 150	3 819	1 722	2 502	3 935	3 012	3 684	4 052	5 271	5 716	3 498	8 179
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	3 866	1 734	716	27	2 924	2 156	1 362	2 133	2 237	3 852	2 043	5 831
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 405	723	533	1 195	679	524	539	475	2 319	574	496	1 334
Electricity	1 154	396	252	574	145	255	442	459	327	1 045	402	781
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	534	825	200	593	141	31	1 247	906	195	184	439	118
Cool or coke	6	14	11	—	—	8	12	—	34	—	—	2
Wood	158	122	8	113	39	36	76	69	157	49	108	113
Other fuel	27	2	—	—	7	—	4	8	2	12	10	—
No fuel used	—	3	2	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	3 405	1 286	500	10	2 741	2 015	1 281	1 971	1 815	3 611	1 686	5 244
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	885	290	455	949	595	373	359	252	1 865	467	373	938
Electricity	2 832	2 220	757	1 512	595	592	1 909	1 794	1 542	1 611	1 410	1 989
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	6	5	10	29	4	7	72	14	13	—	9	6
Other	—	—	—	—	—	5	18	2	11	7	11	—
No fuel used	22	12	—	2	—	20	45	19	25	20	9	2
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	2 002	596	262	20	1 024	1 049	361	696	856	2 421	844	1 944
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	708	383	307	962	335	207	298	157	1 235	373	440	548
Electricity	4 431	2 822	1 148	1 499	2 576	1 740	2 979	3 181	3 147	2 908	2 186	5 666
Other	1	14	5	—	—	12	46	13	24	11	28	5
No fuel used	8	4	—	21	—	4	—	5	9	3	—	16
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 802	1 615	850	962	2 076	1 611	1 932	1 699	2 378	2 953	1 586	4 614
With a mortgage	2 054	512	248	380	1 089	526	639	679	749	1 923	719	2 447
Less than \$100	11	8	2	5	13	4	4	—	21	—	2	2
\$100 to \$149	19	29	15	5	72	15	10	10	48	6	5	55
\$150 to \$199	103	56	33	72	163	70	26	59	119	97	68	196
\$200 to \$249	281	134	31	87	309	126	80	99	81	227	150	378
\$250 to \$299	299	77	37	65	108	116	126	131	116	287	118	360
\$300 to \$349	327	53	20	37	97	52	111	88	86	253	93	259
\$350 to \$399	170	45	32	29	141	52	98	105	94	235	81	261
\$400 to \$449	228	34	23	25	92	26	64	54	52	232	81	264
\$450 to \$499	191	15	16	23	16	33	35	31	33	193	41	281
\$500 to \$599	223	34	28	29	71	20	36	59	59	253	46	222
\$600 to \$749	149	25	11	3	7	12	43	34	25	103	28	133
\$750 or more	53	2	—	—	—	—	2	9	15	37	6	36
Median	\$348	\$269	\$315	\$266	\$248	\$271	\$331	\$323	\$295	\$369	\$309	\$345
Not mortgaged	1 748	1 103	602	582	987	1 085	1 293	1 020	1 629	1 030	867	2 167
Less than \$50	14	40	20	8	33	43	27	12	70	9	39	94
\$50 to \$74	147	184	38	35	179	163	89	143	257	142	80	247
\$75 to \$99	294	259	123	40	185	221	286	228	308	147	191	436
\$100 to \$149	715	396	242	215	365	462	490	435	630	396	335	759
\$150 to \$199	391	145	118	119	152	145	266	130	277	247	161	468
\$200 to \$249	127	48	41	102	59	37	79	53	63	51	37	114
\$250 or more	60	31	20	63	14	14	56	19	24	38	24	49
Median	\$128	\$107	\$122	\$148	\$113	\$110	\$126	\$113	\$113	\$129	\$119	\$118
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 228	517	257	503	811	543	591	637	883	1 471	967	1 741
Less than \$50	12	10	—	—	7	20	4	12	19	31	—	—
\$50 to \$59	9	23	—	—	2	27	18	6	25	19	2	25
\$60 to \$79	27	34	11	7	45	34	66	22	54	55	14	66
\$80 to \$99	46	49	10	18	62	24	19	56	33	25	39	91
\$100 to \$119	45	44	20	6	116	50	39	54	86	40	60	68
\$120 to \$149	96	79	25	36	96	39	60	118	151	53	177	131
\$150 to \$169	105	48	22	36	97	78	43	33	81	62	73	180
\$170 to \$199	169	66	57	77	90	77	80	118	141	118	196	252
\$200 to \$249	327	59	35	76	94	91	114	73	87	350	158	382
\$250 to \$299	178	19	12	52	90	25	64	38	39	322	130	210
\$300 to \$349	71	4	4	28	20	5	17	13	24	195	23	76
\$350 to \$399	10	6	—	9	4	—	3	2	—	54	22	81
\$400 to \$499	12	2	—	—	—	2	4	5	3	68	—	12
\$500 or more	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	6
No cash rent	109	74	61	153	88	71	60	87	140	67	73	161
Median	\$209	\$141	\$176	\$198	\$155	\$159	\$177	\$154	\$151	\$244	\$184	\$198
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	7 150	3 819	1 722	2 502	3 935	3 012	3 684	4 052	5 271	5 716	3 498	8 179
Median income	\$16 842	\$11 504	\$12 151	\$13 561	\$14 725	\$13 615	\$13 233	\$14 244	\$12 164	\$16 969	\$13 115	\$16 359
Owner-occupied housing units	5 495	2 913	1 353	1 726	2 852	2 304	2 862	2 959	3 930	4 065	2 378	6 029
Median income	\$18 504	\$12 273	\$13 018	\$15 708	\$16 792	\$15 133	\$14 261	\$15 794	\$13 286	\$18 624	\$15 016	\$18 493
Renter-occupied housing units	1 655	906	369	776	1 083	708	822	1 093	1 341	1 651	1 120	2 150
Median income	\$12 185	\$9 909	\$10 604	\$10 566	\$9 248	\$10 408	\$11 167	\$11 210	\$9 909	\$13 194	\$9 134	\$11 633
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	407	524	236	196	276	272	377	371	595	352	316	376
Percent below poverty level	7.4	18.0	17.4	11.4	9.7	11.8	13.2	12.5	15.1	8.7	13.3	6.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	393	499	236	194	276	261	359	359	573	348	298	376
1.01 or more persons per room	3	22	9	—	12	8	15	8	7	37	9	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	25	—	2	—	11	18	12	22	4	18	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	215	211	89	192	304	181	151	194	335	259	283	397
Percent below poverty level	13.0	23.3	24.1	24.7	28.1	25.6	18.4	17.7	25.0	15.7	25.3	18.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	208	200	89	192	304	181	134	185	325	252	277	392
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	4	9	—	3	6	2	15	28	17	18
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	11	—	—	—	—	17	9	10	7	6	5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 95. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Deuel	Dixon	Dodge	Douglas	Oundy	Fillmore	Franklin	Frontier	Furnos	Gage	Garden	Garfield
Occupied housing units	963	2 551	13 292	146 129	1 148	3 009	1 743	1 344	2 613	9 245	1 130	914
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	715	964	10 082	128 274	426	1 812	1 155	591	1 884	6 430	627	561
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	181	743	919	1 432	503	792	443	534	563	1 631	313	272
Electricity	26	226	1 171	11 514	40	275	36	152	93	715	140	31
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	35	505	1 002	4 175	135	85	57	45	10	232	12	22
Coal or coke	—	3	8	73	6	8	4	—	10	45	4	—
Wood	6	110	97	332	38	35	48	22	49	173	34	26
Other fuel	—	—	9	320	—	2	—	—	4	16	—	2
No fuel used	—	—	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	628	855	8 755	125 007	386	1 721	1 107	477	1 824	6 074	594	530
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	161	321	452	1 787	361	693	306	481	458	1 175	279	227
Electricity	172	1 326	4 025	18 669	382	544	316	373	325	1 930	257	132
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	—	8	18	378	10	17	—	3	1	11	—	13
Other	2	8	19	144	—	2	1	—	3	18	—	—
No fuel used	—	33	23	144	9	32	13	10	2	37	—	12
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	283	427	2 411	56 426	161	862	505	293	867	3 099	312	285
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	89	365	363	850	387	431	174	381	305	733	188	188
Electricity	589	1 740	10 487	88 652	592	1 688	1 055	662	1 425	5 377	627	434
Other	2	15	26	45	8	28	3	3	14	22	—	4
No fuel used	—	4	5	156	—	—	6	5	2	14	3	3
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	517	1 128	7 561	82 756	479	1 493	910	543	1 418	4 940	459	399
With a mortgage	140	383	4 157	56 929	70	539	173	134	409	2 152	153	68
Less than \$100	—	3	26	206	—	—	7	—	27	7	2	4
\$100 to \$149	33	16	32	615	—	18	33	2	58	79	4	6
\$150 to \$199	35	37	135	2 739	20	76	26	6	80	239	21	9
\$200 to \$249	21	68	507	6 235	19	104	36	26	87	329	32	1
\$250 to \$299	18	75	650	8 079	6	99	30	16	46	373	44	16
\$300 to \$349	13	46	698	7 444	7	71	11	31	27	274	22	10
\$350 to \$399	6	47	614	6 762	13	55	7	11	34	237	13	8
\$400 to \$449	6	36	505	5 909	—	43	11	18	13	199	7	3
\$450 to \$499	6	23	412	4 856	2	20	3	11	12	154	—	2
\$500 to \$599	2	17	309	6 699	3	30	8	13	9	156	5	4
\$600 to \$749	—	5	199	4 597	—	17	1	—	11	72	3	3
\$750 or more	—	10	70	2 788	—	6	—	—	5	33	—	2
Median	\$205	\$295	\$352	\$373	\$239	\$286	\$228	\$327	\$223	\$309	\$270	\$294
Not mortgaged	377	745	3 404	25 827	409	954	737	409	1 009	2 788	306	331
Less than \$50	25	9	36	340	13	25	53	17	90	119	23	29
\$50 to \$74	98	64	235	2 236	55	108	228	62	292	413	86	87
\$75 to \$99	114	133	438	4 461	109	197	185	109	229	590	67	63
\$100 to \$149	109	288	1 334	9 941	153	368	221	154	273	982	97	99
\$150 to \$199	24	179	958	5 424	58	166	35	50	79	504	24	43
\$200 to \$249	5	48	261	1 996	14	58	14	15	33	102	2	6
\$250 or more	2	24	142	1 429	7	32	1	2	13	78	7	4
Median	\$89	\$130	\$138	\$128	\$110	\$121	\$87	\$104	\$88	\$111	\$91	\$95
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	159	322	3 510	52 403	196	474	214	194	468	1 995	221	180
Less than \$50	—	6	24	449	10	4	—	3	11	41	6	9
\$50 to \$59	8	2	73	860	9	13	6	10	26	56	2	10
\$60 to \$79	15	16	128	1 647	18	8	14	8	42	63	19	22
\$80 to \$99	18	14	117	1 369	19	42	21	11	32	128	12	24
\$100 to \$119	10	13	171	1 664	31	35	21	20	42	78	21	25
\$120 to \$149	28	33	342	3 526	11	55	32	37	93	278	26	14
\$150 to \$169	7	33	242	3 482	18	38	18	32	50	221	12	6
\$170 to \$199	17	53	426	6 986	30	75	30	15	52	298	34	11
\$200 to \$249	15	52	765	12 552	11	77	15	22	28	363	11	20
\$250 to \$299	4	14	618	9 121	3	24	3	6	14	213	10	4
\$300 to \$349	—	12	251	4 636	8	11	—	2	2	92	3	—
\$350 to \$399	—	4	119	2 414	—	6	—	—	4	9	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	3	46	1 899	—	2	—	—	—	9	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	613	—	2	—	—	—	8	—	—
No cash rent	37	67	188	1 185	28	82	54	28	72	138	65	35
Median	\$126	\$176	\$212	\$222	\$118	\$170	\$139	\$145	\$133	\$177	\$140	\$106
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	963	2 551	13 292	146 129	1 148	3 009	1 743	1 344	2 613	9 245	1 130	914
Median income	\$13 483	\$11 815	\$16 162	\$17 560	\$11 391	\$13 730	\$11 310	\$12 729	\$10 835	\$13 771	\$12 575	\$10 526
Owner-occupied housing units	734	1 945	9 347	92 502	833	2 256	1 391	1 006	1 977	6 807	803	654
Median income	\$14 281	\$12 635	\$19 023	\$22 046	\$11 992	\$14 832	\$11 606	\$13 659	\$11 541	\$15 675	\$13 915	\$11 607
Renter-occupied housing units	229	606	3 945	53 627	315	753	352	338	636	2 438	327	260
Median income	\$11 078	\$9 414	\$11 247	\$11 105	\$9 840	\$11 341	\$10 392	\$11 159	\$9 109	\$10 215	\$10 571	\$8 788
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	62	345	715	4 762	150	243	227	142	314	712	87	115
Percent below poverty level	8.4	17.7	7.6	5.1	18.0	10.8	16.3	14.1	15.9	10.5	10.8	17.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	62	336	690	4 728	147	232	222	134	310	690	83	108
1.01 or more persons per room	—	18	10	209	—	3	—	7	10	9	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	9	25	34	3	11	5	8	4	22	4	7
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	52	139	638	10 971	79	139	78	79	167	406	48	68
Percent below poverty level	22.7	22.9	16.2	20.5	25.1	18.5	22.2	23.4	26.3	16.7	14.7	26.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	50	129	619	10 605	79	133	68	76	167	400	48	61
1.01 or more persons per room	4	6	10	477	—	3	2	4	1	10	3	3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	10	19	366	—	6	10	3	—	6	—	7
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Gosper	Grant	Greeley	Hall	Hamilton	Harlan	Hayes	Hitchcock	Holt	Hooker	Howard	Jefferson
Occupied housing units	774	322	1 213	17 463	3 271	1 688	480	1 536	4 790	378	2 364	3 936
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	207	7	497	15 525	2 234	1 205	3	2	1 824	5	1 004	2 264
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	323	179	463	952	547	309	352	1 047	1 250	305	719	989
Electricity	206	80	121	628	305	133	70	132	813	16	238	342
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	22	30	99	185	136	20	51	293	652	42	232	220
Coal or coke	4	—	4	—	8	9	2	27	5	—	46	3
Wood	12	24	25	48	41	10	2	35	245	7	122	103
Other fuel	—	—	4	125	—	2	—	—	1	3	1	6
No fuel used	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	9
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	292	—	372	14 972	2 034	1 115	3	—	1 390	3	819	2 169
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	262	131	300	734	385	197	220	803	959	281	490	784
Electricity	217	184	521	1 719	834	364	246	717	2 323	73	998	968
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	—	4	6	9	9	—	11	11	47	16	15	3
Other	—	—	7	4	—	2	—	—	12	5	6	—
No fuel used	3	3	7	25	9	10	—	5	59	—	36	12
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	106	4	206	5 843	803	493	—	2	916	—	317	1 063
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	126	151	249	547	218	84	189	536	1 065	189	352	457
Electricity	542	167	751	11 050	2 250	1 107	284	995	2 761	187	1 673	2 392
Other	—	—	7	9	—	4	7	3	29	2	20	13
No fuel used	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	19	—	2	11
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	304	101	537	9 678	1 462	893	112	782	2 056	186	1 033	2 023
With a mortgage	102	21	92	5 888	684	221	21	145	633	43	340	664
Less than \$100	—	—	9	15	11	6	—	—	3	1	3	6
\$100 to \$149	1	—	6	103	19	11	—	4	25	—	29	30
\$150 to \$199	14	—	26	295	62	43	2	8	44	4	44	58
\$200 to \$249	10	13	20	706	87	30	2	23	116	6	55	143
\$250 to \$299	16	6	13	764	119	52	7	36	105	10	42	160
\$300 to \$349	24	—	4	739	120	24	2	20	114	11	38	65
\$350 to \$399	6	2	6	697	50	30	2	14	81	7	52	58
\$400 to \$449	8	—	—	633	49	7	3	10	60	2	16	55
\$450 to \$499	9	—	2	607	83	6	3	9	25	—	16	29
\$500 to \$599	2	—	6	671	49	12	—	14	45	—	33	50
\$600 to \$749	7	—	—	496	26	—	—	7	13	2	12	10
\$750 or more	5	—	—	162	9	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Median	\$321	\$240	\$213	\$373	\$318	\$270	\$296	\$304	\$310	\$302	\$296	\$280
Not mortgaged	202	80	445	3 790	778	672	91	637	1 423	143	693	1 359
Less than \$50	2	7	24	75	5	37	2	3	69	2	34	24
\$50 to \$74	13	9	120	444	94	173	18	38	168	8	141	232
\$75 to \$99	66	19	140	539	174	149	17	107	294	28	138	265
\$100 to \$149	70	29	116	1 505	355	212	39	263	490	68	239	538
\$150 to \$199	43	11	34	836	110	93	15	136	300	18	115	211
\$200 to \$249	6	3	8	260	31	8	—	63	74	13	3	48
\$250 or more	2	2	3	131	9	—	—	27	28	6	23	41
Median	\$116	\$107	\$89	\$129	\$112	\$96	\$109	\$132	\$116	\$128	\$106	\$113
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	70	82	156	5 284	664	240	33	204	893	69	279	720
Less than \$50	—	—	6	68	6	3	—	4	4	—	3	11
\$50 to \$59	2	—	7	123	9	7	—	7	9	—	12	19
\$60 to \$79	—	—	7	194	12	18	—	9	21	—	25	44
\$80 to \$99	4	—	15	159	16	23	—	10	38	—	16	27
\$100 to \$119	2	—	10	148	25	28	3	3	68	8	17	99
\$120 to \$149	4	5	26	507	67	33	3	27	94	7	27	107
\$150 to \$169	—	7	22	328	56	30	4	15	98	3	22	66
\$170 to \$199	12	11	13	537	116	27	4	19	154	12	61	104
\$200 to \$249	15	11	13	1 014	160	18	3	35	142	5	35	120
\$250 to \$299	4	—	5	985	80	6	—	10	56	4	11	53
\$300 to \$349	3	—	4	615	26	—	—	4	21	7	2	6
\$350 to \$399	—	2	—	260	17	—	—	1	27	—	4	4
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	125	—	—	—	3	4	—	2	6
\$500 or more	2	—	—	74	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	22	46	28	147	74	47	16	54	157	23	42	54
Median	\$200	\$180	\$145	\$227	\$193	\$131	\$156	\$170	\$175	\$180	\$168	\$158
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	774	322	1 213	17 463	3 271	1 688	480	1 536	4 790	378	2 364	3 936
Median income	\$13 255	\$12 056	\$9 105	\$16 668	\$15 824	\$11 590	\$10 862	\$12 653	\$11 465	\$11 037	\$13 248	\$12 858
Owner-occupied housing units	603	205	967	11 793	2 284	1 320	362	1 197	3 566	292	1 855	2 973
Median income	\$14 421	\$13 250	\$9 564	\$19 596	\$17 500	\$11 894	\$11 218	\$13 452	\$11 887	\$11 071	\$14 081	\$14 654
Renter-occupied housing units	171	117	246	5 670	987	368	118	339	1 224	86	509	963
Median income	\$11 693	\$10 662	\$8 264	\$11 605	\$12 855	\$10 147	\$10 132	\$11 017	\$10 830	\$10 962	\$11 086	\$9 102
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	99	25	257	714	199	251	67	154	654	66	246	372
Percent below poverty level	16.4	12.2	26.6	6.1	8.7	19.0	18.5	12.9	18.3	22.6	13.3	12.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	94	22	257	703	197	248	67	149	619	64	238	333
1.01 or more persons per room	—	1	9	5	8	—	4	5	19	5	—	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	3	—	11	2	3	—	5	35	2	8	39
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	23	24	85	891	114	78	25	85	246	13	107	272
Percent below poverty level	13.5	20.5	34.6	15.7	11.6	21.2	21.2	25.1	20.1	15.1	21.0	28.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	24	76	886	111	76	25	85	235	12	102	261
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	6	21	—	—	—	8	17	—	5	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	9	5	3	2	—	—	11	1	5	11
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—

Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Johnson	Kearney	Keith	Keya Paha	Kimball	Knox	Lancaster	Lincoln	Logan	Loup	McPherson	Madison
Occupied housing units	2 040	2 543	3 491	479	1 800	4 176	71 769	13 245	349	319	221	11 586
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	910	1 725	2 113	—	1 139	1 526	59 998	10 507	—	3	3	7 979
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	639	427	552	318	494	1 161	3 626	1 562	299	236	199	855
Electricity	241	254	735	22	68	586	6 718	889	13	34	17	1 678
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	134	115	50	50	67	628	844	67	16	25	—	926
Coal or coke	—	5	—	—	—	32	20	17	—	3	—	18
Wood	116	16	39	89	18	234	438	171	19	18	2	125
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	14	2	119	32	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	1	2	—	—	7	6	—	2	—	—	5
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	648	1 581	1 892	—	1 124	1 043	58 912	9 745	—	—	—	6 973
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	316	302	343	304	484	651	3 111	1 305	287	192	175	675
Electricity	841	643	1 245	153	192	2 392	9 553	2 155	59	123	43	3 843
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	11	7	—	2	—	19	94	—	—	2	—	58
Other	—	4	—	—	—	10	72	5	—	2	—	4
No fuel used	24	6	11	20	—	61	27	35	3	—	3	33
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	393	524	791	2	533	650	22 930	3 915	2	—	—	2 835
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	308	184	266	258	270	712	1 767	887	229	185	165	520
Electricity	1 326	1 827	2 422	215	991	2 766	46 945	8 406	118	130	56	8 163
Other	11	4	—	4	—	45	54	5	—	2	—	20
No fuel used	2	4	12	—	6	3	73	32	—	2	—	48
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	980	1 291	1 795	109	826	1 744	37 143	6 982	111	79	38	6 073
With a mortgage	331	557	1 021	19	455	523	25 353	4 360	37	34	11	3 247
Less than \$100	11	11	14	3	—	7	38	5	—	3	—	3
\$100 to \$149	25	20	30	—	10	30	215	113	4	6	—	49
\$150 to \$199	37	55	103	6	20	79	813	302	7	8	—	134
\$200 to \$249	55	74	139	4	121	95	2 574	475	5	5	5	466
\$250 to \$299	76	81	201	—	145	76	3 153	601	6	5	4	421
\$300 to \$349	38	83	98	2	32	62	3 585	579	2	6	—	460
\$350 to \$399	44	73	170	—	31	52	3 345	512	7	—	2	432
\$400 to \$449	20	37	92	4	30	58	3 119	491	5	1	—	370
\$450 to \$499	7	29	57	—	5	12	2 417	393	1	—	—	324
\$500 to \$599	13	53	56	—	20	20	3 242	590	—	—	—	396
\$600 to \$749	3	28	59	—	29	21	1 915	246	—	—	—	136
\$750 or more	2	13	2	—	12	11	937	53	—	—	—	56
Median	\$275	\$323	\$312	\$206	\$276	\$283	\$384	\$360	\$271	\$200	\$256	\$360
Not mortgaged	649	734	774	90	371	1 221	11 790	2 622	74	45	27	2 826
Less than \$50	13	33	23	7	20	42	220	69	—	—	—	29
\$50 to \$74	121	125	129	—	45	181	1 010	310	14	7	6	247
\$75 to \$99	138	153	101	20	56	234	1 979	452	10	12	5	392
\$100 to \$149	247	248	299	28	136	469	4 910	1 006	30	19	15	1 285
\$150 to \$199	100	116	154	24	77	211	2 497	518	14	7	1	597
\$200 to \$249	21	48	51	6	20	62	755	188	6	—	—	169
\$250 or more	9	11	17	5	17	22	419	79	—	—	—	107
Median	\$110	\$109	\$123	\$132	\$128	\$116	\$128	\$119	\$120	\$107	\$105	\$128
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	262	444	790	57	422	613	27 041	3 492	44	32	26	3 213
Less than \$50	2	12	—	—	6	47	86	46	—	—	—	27
\$50 to \$59	16	5	8	—	6	34	196	12	—	—	—	98
\$60 to \$79	23	18	13	—	21	38	446	156	—	—	—	66
\$80 to \$99	23	25	14	—	11	38	586	93	—	—	—	127
\$100 to \$119	31	21	53	—	47	59	887	155	—	—	2	93
\$120 to \$149	33	35	117	4	43	93	1 899	199	5	4	3	316
\$150 to \$169	24	32	73	2	28	52	1 650	226	4	4	—	252
\$170 to \$199	21	67	103	2	56	65	3 398	382	7	4	2	279
\$200 to \$249	45	80	145	18	101	49	6 609	607	7	10	2	767
\$250 to \$299	2	60	113	2	37	33	5 492	619	—	4	—	648
\$300 to \$349	2	22	48	—	5	6	2 689	467	—	—	2	247
\$350 to \$399	—	7	34	—	—	1	1 296	212	—	—	—	71
\$400 to \$499	—	9	6	2	8	1	947	89	—	—	—	56
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	2	330	38	—	—	—	21
No cash rent	40	51	63	27	53	95	530	191	21	6	15	145
Median	\$141	\$192	\$193	\$217	\$179	\$133	\$231	\$232	\$188	\$204	\$193	\$220
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	2 040	2 543	3 491	479	1 800	4 176	71 769	13 245	349	319	221	11 586
Median income	\$11 739	\$15 545	\$15 576	\$11 348	\$15 150	\$10 751	\$17 394	\$18 263	\$9 973	\$11 289	\$13 047	\$15 786
Owner-occupied housing units	1 627	1 859	2 560	352	1 316	3 162	44 063	9 355	256	233	163	7 962
Median income	\$12 451	\$16 776	\$17 062	\$11 389	\$16 964	\$11 444	\$21 963	\$20 522	\$11 167	\$11 198	\$13 304	\$18 052
Renter-occupied housing units	413	684	931	127	484	1 014	27 706	3 890	93	86	58	3 624
Median income	\$9 282	\$13 513	\$11 765	\$11 250	\$10 302	\$8 664	\$10 986	\$12 240	\$8 661	\$11 563	\$12 222	\$11 346
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	243	159	254	59	125	564	1 700	553	58	32	32	676
Percent below poverty level	14.9	8.6	9.9	16.8	9.5	17.8	3.9	5.9	22.7	13.7	19.6	8.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	232	155	244	55	125	533	1 672	551	55	31	32	658
1.01 or more persons per room	4	6	6	2	2	31	19	9	4	—	3	18
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	4	10	4	—	31	28	2	3	1	—	18
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	110	101	130	26	104	290	5 223	588	30	15	8	731
Percent below poverty level	26.6	14.8	14.0	20.5	21.5	28.6	18.9	15.1	32.3	17.4	13.8	20.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	106	101	130	19	92	276	5 114	588	27	15	8	681
1.01 or more persons per room	3	6	10	2	—	30	141	59	—	—	—	27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	—	—	7	12	14	109	—	3	—	—	50
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	3	—	—	—

Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Merrick	Morrill	Nance	Nemaha	Nuckolls	Otoe	Pawnee	Perkins	Phelps	Pierce	Platte
Occupied housing units -----	3 129	2 230	1 712	3 200	2 590	5 801	1 578	1 361	3 699	3 046	10 084
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	1 653	1 422	987	1 661	1 682	3 738	629	445	2 977	1 492	5 578
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	882	495	343	851	676	1 117	635	475	407	780	1 222
Electricity -----	322	189	212	417	161	450	128	265	232	299	2 587
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	181	28	119	135	39	392	51	166	65	362	623
Coal or coke -----	2	11	7	—	—	7	—	6	—	8	18
Wood -----	89	78	44	130	32	95	133	4	11	102	55
Other fuel -----	—	7	—	6	—	2	2	—	7	—	1
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	1 560	1 352	790	1 543	1 578	3 551	577	313	2 792	1 162	5 102
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	554	435	178	508	461	661	379	326	260	449	714
Electricity -----	992	420	730	1 115	501	1 536	572	717	620	1 401	4 228
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	6	9	7	—	15	13	3	5	4	24	22
Other -----	—	7	—	12	—	—	5	—	—	10	2
No fuel used -----	17	7	7	22	35	40	42	—	23	—	16
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	814	685	444	838	735	1 843	376	132	858	672	2 121
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	434	203	198	413	267	614	298	246	184	495	560
Electricity -----	1 867	1 335	1 066	1 941	1 588	3 342	890	980	2 657	1 871	7 368
Other -----	14	2	4	8	—	2	14	—	—	—	22
No fuel used -----	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	8	13
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 543	899	831	1 471	1 359	2 897	661	615	1 948	1 322	5 665
With a mortgage -----	626	260	218	611	426	1 167	160	195	1 008	478	3 082
Less than \$100 -----	5	12	4	8	12	8	8	5	—	5	15
\$100 to \$149 -----	40	26	18	30	59	24	2	12	23	21	49
\$150 to \$199 -----	35	34	44	87	92	63	22	11	116	48	144
\$200 to \$249 -----	130	39	67	97	76	203	40	42	200	87	477
\$250 to \$299 -----	95	50	29	83	51	136	38	32	130	83	499
\$300 to \$349 -----	104	37	23	98	67	159	20	27	145	59	393
\$350 to \$399 -----	74	21	14	71	43	163	8	14	118	54	328
\$400 to \$449 -----	42	17	11	57	13	137	12	12	89	36	309
\$450 to \$499 -----	33	4	2	48	7	102	5	11	43	22	296
\$500 to \$599 -----	30	5	6	32	4	93	—	19	73	33	306
\$600 to \$749 -----	15	10	—	—	—	61	5	6	53	20	194
\$750 or more -----	23	5	—	—	2	18	—	4	18	10	72
Median -----	\$304	\$269	\$232	\$300	\$233	\$347	\$261	\$293	\$312	\$297	\$345
Not mortgaged -----	917	639	613	860	933	1 730	501	420	940	844	2 583
Less than \$50 -----	44	42	67	22	61	29	18	7	44	25	27
\$50 to \$74 -----	109	176	152	140	221	153	91	84	114	136	248
\$75 to \$99 -----	170	180	144	190	297	296	144	86	231	161	479
\$100 to \$149 -----	389	198	183	329	246	598	195	171	339	318	1 214
\$150 to \$199 -----	157	25	45	108	83	401	48	58	156	153	462
\$200 to \$249 -----	34	15	15	53	18	170	5	11	40	38	92
\$250 or more -----	14	3	7	18	7	83	—	3	16	13	61
Median -----	\$116	\$89	\$90	\$110	\$91	\$133	\$100	\$108	\$112	\$113	\$125
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	540	434	245	662	408	1 178	199	193	779	394	2 142
Less than \$50 -----	7	12	7	5	20	30	12	6	7	3	33
\$50 to \$59 -----	4	14	8	23	21	43	17	3	7	5	33
\$60 to \$79 -----	25	22	17	33	5	53	12	8	33	5	55
\$80 to \$99 -----	30	35	9	39	59	19	13	3	35	16	30
\$100 to \$119 -----	14	42	17	53	32	89	23	6	66	46	112
\$120 to \$149 -----	73	53	61	85	63	170	36	21	174	44	176
\$150 to \$169 -----	50	33	28	68	71	123	8	19	88	49	207
\$170 to \$199 -----	95	45	48	100	40	150	22	27	113	48	267
\$200 to \$249 -----	92	47	13	96	21	212	13	50	108	57	497
\$250 to \$299 -----	58	17	12	49	12	121	11	9	28	36	284
\$300 to \$349 -----	12	5	—	9	—	61	—	5	32	17	214
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	17	—	—	—	11	—	2	3	2	77
\$400 to \$499 -----	2	—	—	11	—	18	—	—	—	2	41
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
No cash rent -----	78	92	25	82	64	78	32	34	85	64	115
Median -----	\$178	\$148	\$146	\$164	\$129	\$175	\$128	\$186	\$155	\$168	\$210
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units -----	3 129	2 230	1 712	3 200	2 590	5 801	1 578	1 361	3 699	3 046	10 084
Median income -----	\$14 776	\$11 041	\$11 053	\$13 264	\$13 217	\$14 018	\$9 867	\$13 300	\$15 046	\$13 084	\$17 256
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 346	1 554	1 314	2 272	1 999	4 263	1 260	1 045	2 680	2 338	7 577
Median income -----	\$16 280	\$11 687	\$12 070	\$14 754	\$14 093	\$15 837	\$10 727	\$14 109	\$17 464	\$13 311	\$18 970
Renter-occupied housing units -----	783	676	398	928	591	1 538	318	316	1 019	708	2 507
Median income -----	\$10 907	\$9 312	\$8 894	\$8 912	\$11 190	\$9 459	\$6 550	\$11 630	\$11 344	\$12 500	\$12 327
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	226	279	247	300	243	389	224	157	291	334	619
Percent below poverty level -----	9.6	18.0	18.8	13.2	12.2	9.1	17.8	15.0	10.9	14.3	8.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	221	269	239	282	235	384	207	157	269	331	609
1.01 or more persons per room -----	3	12	4	3	6	6	6	3	—	9	26
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	10	8	18	8	5	17	—	22	3	10
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	182	203	114	304	141	360	94	66	139	111	389
Percent below poverty level -----	23.2	30.0	28.6	32.8	23.9	23.4	29.6	20.9	13.6	15.7	15.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	182	199	109	281	127	330	89	66	133	108	383
1.01 or more persons per room -----	5	27	—	—	—	26	—	2	—	4	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	4	5	23	14	30	5	—	6	3	6
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	6	—	—

Table 95. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Polk	Red Willow	Richardson	Rock	Saline	Sarpy	Saunders	Scotts Bluff	Seward	Sheridan	Sherman
Occupied housing units	2 322	4 795	4 479	883	4 925	26 303	6 603	13 813	5 258	2 813	1 530
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	1 313	3 797	2 574	344	3 256	20 816	2 417	10 807	2 782	1 323	675
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	583	584	1 198	275	893	685	1 552	1 267	1 383	692	543
Electricity	238	249	386	146	368	3 656	1 239	1 261	553	230	112
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	141	99	189	43	218	899	1 059	309	359	496	125
Coal or coke	2	—	6	—	13	—	21	13	6	—	2
Wood	40	57	110	75	162	138	291	108	171	64	73
Other fuel	5	9	12	—	5	103	19	48	3	8	—
No fuel used	—	—	4	—	10	6	5	—	1	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	1 180	3 416	2 477	240	3 059	19 644	2 165	10 386	2 590	993	584
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	400	526	795	265	574	526	853	969	1 176	391	403
Electricity	736	818	1 145	372	1 209	6 054	3 465	2 342	1 438	1 391	509
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	—	25	14	—	2	52	34	57	20	11	2
Other	4	—	14	—	28	19	18	17	14	—	—
No fuel used	2	10	34	6	53	8	68	42	20	27	32
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	547	1 326	1 038	187	1 519	7 624	707	3 455	1 060	662	376
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	185	365	583	272	333	401	629	447	663	444	385
Electricity	1 580	3 081	2 831	414	3 012	18 236	5 201	9 845	3 494	1 683	752
Other	6	9	14	10	61	25	56	46	27	15	17
No fuel used	4	14	13	—	—	17	10	20	14	9	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 165	2 616	2 249	353	2 641	15 008	3 493	7 300	2 468	1 089	670
With a mortgage	392	1 152	791	138	965	12 893	1 818	4 070	1 143	318	121
Less than \$100	4	16	19	8	—	10	12	7	2	4	6
\$100 to \$149	33	35	65	7	25	55	42	116	24	12	9
\$150 to \$199	58	107	108	16	86	257	75	463	59	41	19
\$200 to \$249	53	165	172	39	140	955	192	683	99	58	21
\$250 to \$299	85	185	98	26	138	1 456	270	586	161	52	13
\$300 to \$349	64	165	85	6	154	1 672	367	537	189	34	12
\$350 to \$399	42	104	68	12	116	1 457	262	432	172	36	22
\$400 to \$449	12	109	78	7	107	1 469	221	357	102	45	7
\$450 to \$499	9	88	63	4	68	1 263	159	240	123	10	8
\$500 to \$599	13	100	28	6	80	2 126	110	364	139	17	2
\$600 to \$749	—	55	5	7	33	1 417	80	191	56	6	2
\$750 or more	19	23	2	—	18	756	28	94	17	3	—
Median	\$278	\$321	\$266	\$249	\$330	\$420	\$343	\$317	\$361	\$292	\$271
Not mortgaged	773	1 464	1 458	215	1 676	2 115	1 675	3 230	1 325	771	549
Less than \$50	22	47	72	23	38	25	46	148	7	29	42
\$50 to \$74	115	261	243	34	234	118	120	643	133	80	101
\$75 to \$99	210	263	354	51	361	180	335	638	223	133	135
\$100 to \$149	255	574	546	68	689	807	643	1 078	483	314	201
\$150 to \$199	110	200	174	32	262	630	378	472	325	160	51
\$200 to \$249	54	87	33	2	78	231	110	183	100	34	12
\$250 or more	7	32	36	5	14	124	43	68	54	21	7
Median	\$106	\$111	\$104	\$100	\$112	\$146	\$122	\$108	\$129	\$122	\$99
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	291	1 139	876	146	898	8 853	916	3 595	1 142	596	210
Less than \$50	21	10	12	5	10	6	19	21	8	12	18
\$50 to \$59	6	12	30	2	32	—	10	43	9	9	18
\$60 to \$79	17	70	50	12	46	34	28	190	25	21	15
\$80 to \$99	15	71	104	6	59	7	32	138	49	49	14
\$100 to \$119	27	72	39	9	49	14	49	148	69	37	16
\$120 to \$149	49	106	159	23	99	133	75	483	92	72	29
\$150 to \$169	27	147	106	6	63	206	76	311	89	55	23
\$170 to \$199	22	169	107	21	105	729	150	469	150	98	16
\$200 to \$249	27	192	97	8	150	2 679	261	777	332	74	21
\$250 to \$299	17	77	50	4	103	1 866	54	385	163	20	5
\$300 to \$349	4	83	10	5	86	966	26	286	48	10	4
\$350 to \$399	5	25	10	—	—	610	13	107	12	5	—
\$400 to \$499	—	14	6	2	5	534	—	35	—	2	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	2	—	110	10	14	—	—	—
No cash rent	54	91	96	41	91	959	113	188	96	132	31
Median	\$141	\$179	\$149	\$145	\$184	\$253	\$194	\$195	\$207	\$158	\$127
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	2 322	4 795	4 479	883	4 925	26 303	6 603	13 813	5 258	2 813	1 530
Median income	\$13 657	\$15 273	\$11 581	\$12 432	\$15 484	\$20 370	\$15 840	\$14 310	\$15 767	\$13 180	\$10 616
Owner-occupied housing units	1 804	3 505	3 272	648	3 696	16 946	5 269	9 505	3 736	2 012	1 173
Median income	\$14 338	\$17 022	\$12 845	\$13 732	\$16 078	\$23 619	\$17 227	\$16 619	\$18 233	\$14 824	\$10 977
Renter-occupied housing units	518	1 290	1 207	235	1 229	9 357	1 334	4 308	1 522	801	357
Median income	\$11 678	\$11 671	\$8 134	\$10 156	\$13 105	\$14 411	\$11 446	\$10 688	\$11 281	\$10 162	\$9 132
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	228	304	477	62	388	595	482	809	320	278	244
Percent below poverty level	12.6	8.7	14.6	9.6	10.5	3.5	9.1	8.5	8.6	13.8	20.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	228	299	455	60	362	593	438	791	318	269	231
1.01 or more persons per room	15	14	14	—	11	23	12	40	1	4	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	5	22	2	26	2	44	18	2	9	13
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	99	211	309	47	216	691	234	988	312	204	94
Percent below poverty level	19.1	16.4	25.6	20.0	17.6	7.4	17.5	22.9	20.5	25.5	26.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	97	204	290	47	212	686	227	961	299	190	92
1.01 or more persons per room	2	10	12	2	10	56	12	133	3	27	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	7	19	—	4	5	7	27	13	14	2
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—

Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sioux	Stanton	Thayer	Thomas	Thurston	Valley	Washington	Wayne	Webster	Wheeler	York
Occupied housing units -----	663	2 152	2 922	358	2 347	2 170	5 257	3 332	1 915	368	5 428
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	9	914	1 655	3	1 444	1 423	2 638	1 783	1 342	—	3 354
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	479	453	938	278	482	418	960	715	450	278	805
Electricity -----	51	199	142	38	114	178	981	287	51	33	886
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	70	519	97	16	221	89	552	420	15	41	309
Coal or coke -----	3	17	3	1	—	6	—	27	3	—	—
Wood -----	51	50	85	22	82	56	122	93	54	14	74
Other fuel -----	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	7	—	2	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	5	830	1 594	—	1 323	1 016	2 335	1 603	1 248	—	2 996
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	428	254	764	248	291	259	506	345	341	178	682
Electricity -----	223	1 033	531	108	633	885	2 366	1 338	302	187	1 716
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	2	9	8	—	22	—	26	23	—	—	31
Other -----	—	7	2	—	8	4	4	1	4	—	—
No fuel used -----	5	19	23	2	70	6	20	22	20	3	3
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	—	353	760	—	786	495	842	448	678	—	1 227
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	320	224	567	193	328	246	373	275	199	194	409
Electricity -----	343	1 561	1 572	160	1 203	1 410	4 024	2 571	1 032	171	3 790
Other -----	—	12	17	—	23	17	14	29	4	3	—
No fuel used -----	—	2	6	5	7	2	4	9	2	—	2
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	122	902	1 557	144	901	1 016	2 623	1 374	967	87	2 764
With a mortgage -----	25	522	532	47	293	292	1 639	646	268	22	1 455
Less than \$100 -----	—	2	12	—	13	13	11	—	13	4	14
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	6	64	1	6	20	18	9	23	—	35
\$150 to \$199 -----	7	17	82	9	31	63	57	53	59	2	79
\$200 to \$249 -----	4	81	96	4	37	39	168	113	50	7	159
\$250 to \$299 -----	5	46	107	11	56	34	222	83	24	3	274
\$300 to \$349 -----	6	94	77	10	36	43	192	97	30	—	215
\$350 to \$399 -----	3	105	53	4	32	30	216	49	19	2	163
\$400 to \$449 -----	—	88	20	3	19	18	233	68	20	—	169
\$450 to \$499 -----	—	38	6	—	31	13	155	33	18	2	70
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	29	11	3	20	9	178	63	4	2	133
\$600 to \$749 -----	—	8	4	2	3	10	136	71	8	—	106
\$750 or more -----	—	8	—	—	9	—	53	7	—	—	38
Median -----	\$265	\$357	\$256	\$293	\$305	\$266	\$385	\$334	\$239	\$236	\$339
Not mortgaged -----	97	380	1 025	97	608	724	984	728	699	65	1 309
Less than \$50 -----	2	4	55	2	20	77	18	11	71	3	12
\$50 to \$74 -----	3	41	211	24	57	226	71	54	175	10	114
\$75 to \$99 -----	26	68	246	24	87	174	110	114	202	9	256
\$100 to \$149 -----	40	157	354	28	226	196	353	263	203	24	577
\$150 to \$199 -----	17	74	107	19	130	40	291	144	44	13	225
\$200 to \$249 -----	7	27	40	—	63	8	109	86	4	4	69
\$250 or more -----	2	9	12	—	25	3	32	56	—	2	56
Median -----	\$122	\$122	\$100	\$98	\$126	\$83	\$142	\$134	\$88	\$126	\$122
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	60	224	380	51	640	388	946	722	303	54	1 238
Less than \$50 -----	—	2	—	—	26	13	3	10	20	—	14
\$50 to \$59 -----	—	6	11	—	42	22	25	21	19	—	36
\$60 to \$79 -----	3	11	8	2	45	42	39	22	28	—	57
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	17	33	—	47	33	26	17	28	3	56
\$100 to \$119 -----	—	11	22	2	58	50	92	89	35	4	78
\$120 to \$149 -----	3	12	65	8	82	67	73	94	37	3	120
\$150 to \$169 -----	3	11	44	2	73	26	63	85	31	6	81
\$170 to \$199 -----	7	28	56	5	75	34	124	100	28	6	172
\$200 to \$249 -----	8	41	46	14	80	29	255	114	26	4	247
\$250 to \$299 -----	3	14	5	—	13	21	95	77	5	2	161
\$300 to \$349 -----	2	6	6	1	24	6	51	19	—	—	100
\$350 to \$399 -----	3	3	7	—	5	—	12	4	—	—	32
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	3	2	—	1	2	10	15	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—
No cash rent -----	28	55	75	17	69	43	76	55	46	25	84
Median -----	\$200	\$184	\$160	\$178	\$144	\$126	\$196	\$169	\$119	\$163	\$196
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units -----	663	2 152	2 922	358	2 347	2 170	5 257	3 332	1 915	368	5 428
Median income -----	\$14 085	\$15 962	\$13 399	\$13 418	\$12 121	\$11 093	\$17 956	\$13 258	\$11 472	\$10 962	\$15 770
Owner-occupied housing units -----	466	1 671	2 328	270	1 486	1 616	3 959	2 302	1 491	254	3 854
Median income -----	\$14 934	\$17 416	\$14 320	\$13 047	\$13 768	\$11 750	\$20 148	\$15 882	\$12 455	\$10 904	\$17 652
Renter-occupied housing units -----	197	481	594	88	861	554	1 298	1 030	424	114	1 574
Median income -----	\$12 361	\$12 068	\$9 777	\$14 118	\$10 057	\$9 151	\$11 748	\$9 385	\$7 891	\$11 111	\$11 561
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	62	227	285	30	241	260	262	267	255	51	353
Percent below poverty level -----	13.3	13.6	12.2	11.1	16.2	16.1	6.6	11.6	17.1	20.1	9.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	60	222	277	30	218	253	247	258	250	49	350
1.01 or more persons per room -----	4	9	4	3	6	17	6	—	2	6	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2	5	8	—	23	7	15	9	5	2	3
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	4	2	2	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	37	96	148	11	276	149	237	265	141	18	245
Percent below poverty level -----	18.8	20.0	24.9	12.5	32.1	26.9	18.3	25.7	33.3	15.8	15.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	35	96	148	11	254	146	227	257	138	18	240
1.01 or more persons per room -----	3	12	5	—	48	1	5	6	3	—	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2	—	—	—	22	3	10	8	3	—	5
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	8	—	—	—

Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Box Butte	Buffala	Dakota	Dawson	Douglas				
	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Race				Spanish origin ¹
					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Occupied housing units	129	202	134	129	130 562	13 193	466	895	2 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980	6	14	—	—	2 496	104	5	53	60
1975 to 1978	13	8	20	24	10 656	219	7	92	118
1970 to 1974	13	36	24	4	19 132	1 028	58	190	291
1960 to 1969	—	30	48	40	30 941	2 396	85	187	440
1950 to 1959	6	14	3	21	21 215	2 646	43	119	243
1940 to 1949	22	22	29	7	10 898	2 112	62	102	291
1939 or earlier	69	78	10	33	35 224	4 688	206	152	957
BEDROOMS									
None	—	—	—	—	2 602	212	27	64	59
1	13	51	38	18	22 543	2 281	124	267	524
2	49	58	71	25	37 041	4 531	120	192	782
3	45	65	23	62	49 353	4 254	153	255	712
4	22	26	2	14	15 659	1 577	34	111	255
5 or more	—	2	—	10	3 364	338	8	6	68
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached	98	141	78	101	89 597	8 313	263	411	1 415
1, attached	—	—	—	—	2 556	709	8	50	84
2	—	4	13	—	4 267	636	16	35	171
3 and 4	11	15	2	—	3 689	494	52	63	107
5 to 9	—	6	9	5	7 480	1 039	58	99	232
10 to 49	—	18	—	7	16 087	1 468	57	184	333
50 or more	—	8	—	—	5 068	523	12	53	41
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	20	10	32	16	1 818	11	—	—	17
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	39	112	81	32	44 441	6 564	306	509	1 221
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	28	61	57	20	10 497	2 631	111	91	407
Median gross rent	\$139	\$230	\$245	\$175	\$256	\$210	\$259	\$236	\$236
2 or more	11	51	24	12	33 944	3 933	195	418	814
Median gross rent	\$175	\$195	\$227	\$125	\$220	\$169	\$161	\$214	\$186
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	14	1	—	7	1 688	226	22	16	75
1 complete bathroom	99	155	130	71	70 372	9 787	338	532	1 652
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	—	8	1	18	25 328	1 660	65	163	335
2 or more complete bathrooms	16	38	3	33	33 174	1 520	41	184	338
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	110	193	126	107	128 328	13 176	459	895	2 390
Individual drilled well	19	9	8	22	1 812	7	7	—	—
Individual dug well	—	—	—	—	348	—	—	—	—
Some other source	—	—	—	—	74	10	—	—	10
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system	—	11	—	7	8 917	1 333	76	66	265
Central warm-air furnace	94	111	111	98	113 172	10 036	337	772	1 842
Electric heat pump	—	5	—	—	1 938	145	13	6	41
Other built-in electric units	2	7	—	—	2 338	360	5	7	51
Flair, wall, or pipeless furnace	8	32	16	6	1 142	474	10	—	55
Room heaters with flue	25	30	7	18	2 157	675	25	33	114
Room heaters without flue	—	5	—	—	366	129	—	11	29
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	—	1	—	—	523	41	—	—	3
None	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone	25	18	27	—	3 706	1 378	152	59	153
No complete kitchen facilities	6	—	—	—	1 104	216	24	7	35
Lacking air conditioning	97	97	39	48	15 237	4 908	211	149	616
Lacking public sewer	19	10	8	22	4 991	118	19	5	13
No vehicle available	13	19	9	5	13 671	4 088	172	110	344
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	84	88	45	90	85 201	6 335	160	386	1 146
1979 to March 1980	—	12	11	14	10 090	780	22	118	179
1975 to 1978	44	26	20	44	23 032	1 473	35	158	355
1970 to 1974	28	26	14	12	15 173	1 401	44	34	246
1960 to 1969	6	24	—	20	19 253	1 466	37	49	218
1950 to 1959	6	—	—	—	9 840	613	22	18	76
1949 or earlier	—	—	—	—	7 813	602	—	9	72
Renter-occupied housing units	45	114	89	39	45 361	6 858	306	509	1 254
1979 to March 1980	17	71	75	12	21 057	3 227	132	334	672
1975 to 1978	22	38	14	9	15 079	2 325	138	155	388
1970 to 1974	—	2	—	6	5 039	699	28	20	135
1960 to 1969	—	1	—	12	3 018	461	—	—	45
1959 or earlier	6	2	—	—	1 168	146	8	—	14
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	—	15	7	7	25 927	1 855	68	58	156
Owner-occupied housing units	—	10	—	—	17 467	1 277	41	31	114
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	—	—	—	7	251	—	—	—	6
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—	—	268	19	—	—	6
No vehicle available	—	7	—	—	8 762	889	45	24	93
No telephone	—	—	7	—	620	82	40	—	16
Lacking central heating system	—	2	7	—	806	101	3	—	31
Lacking air conditioning	—	4	7	—	3 480	846	34	13	75

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Hall	Knox		Lancaster				Lincoln	
	Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race				Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
		White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		
Occupied housing units	306	4 071	103	69 568	1 059	256	509	806	394
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980	—	84	...	2 155	17	—	31	34	6
1975 to 1978	25	414	...	8 675	105	19	78	119	41
1970 to 1974	26	242	...	10 008	179	13	45	104	20
1960 to 1969	32	464	...	12 952	159	27	118	92	49
1950 to 1959	32	249	...	12 521	135	62	38	116	47
1940 to 1949	43	178	...	5 959	122	55	41	131	91
1939 or earlier	148	2 440	...	17 298	342	80	158	210	140
BEDROOMS									
None	14	21	...	1 014	54	—	56	17	—
1	44	360	...	11 355	293	39	138	139	64
2	160	1 254	...	22 266	369	93	118	287	162
3	49	1 584	...	24 423	229	109	116	291	141
4	30	675	...	8 642	91	14	55	47	27
5 or more	9	177	...	1 868	23	1	26	25	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached	207	3 494	...	45 764	467	115	197	501	322
1, attached	11	19	...	2 087	23	5	16	19	12
2	25	58	...	4 142	112	60	69	72	17
3 and 4	21	98	...	3 243	34	26	68	28	5
5 to 9	11	44	...	3 700	111	21	46	64	—
10 to 49	10	89	...	7 107	294	17	98	92	5
50 or more	—	16	...	1 453	18	—	13	4	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	21	253	...	2 072	—	12	2	26	33
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	167	539	...	25 541	737	177	347	402	144
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	118	301	...	7 466	197	67	63	160	120
Median gross rent	\$237	\$165	...	\$281	\$278	\$310	\$317	\$266	\$251
2 or more	49	238	...	18 075	540	110	284	242	24
Median gross rent	\$184	\$102	...	\$217	\$190	\$205	\$201	\$223	\$200
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath	11	165	...	578	6	5	21	5	15
1 complete bathroom	227	2 756	...	38 521	817	186	329	530	318
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	32	637	...	12 688	93	44	70	143	25
2 or more complete bathrooms	36	513	...	17 781	143	21	89	128	36
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	282	2 492	...	65 531	1 052	251	504	784	302
Individual drilled well	24	1 259	...	3 749	7	5	5	22	88
Individual dug well	—	247	...	279	—	—	—	—	4
Some other source	—	73	...	9	—	—	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system	8	235	...	3 784	121	28	53	72	6
Central warm-air furnace	253	2 253	...	60 217	806	213	372	676	254
Electric heat pump	—	107	...	1 178	28	5	31	7	—
Other built-in electric units	—	357	...	1 447	55	—	22	12	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	26	241	...	1 078	9	3	17	14	80
Room heaters with flue	16	515	...	1 102	35	7	8	19	43
Room heaters without flue	3	99	...	185	5	—	6	—	11
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	—	257	...	577	—	—	—	—	—
None	—	7	...	—	—	—	—	6	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone	58	203	...	1 737	199	28	43	40	54
No complete kitchen facilities	20	98	...	443	6	13	—	—	7
Lacking air conditioning	142	1 262	...	6 681	220	74	107	111	184
Lacking public sewer	19	1 751	...	4 400	31	5	5	26	47
No vehicle available	41	372	...	5 799	267	35	78	90	26
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	137	3 149	...	43 372	318	76	162	401	244
1979 to March 1980	39	281	...	5 345	17	—	33	108	45
1975 to 1978	46	727	...	12 860	100	40	81	110	74
1970 to 1974	17	446	...	7 648	61	24	11	74	39
1960 to 1969	20	708	...	9 446	85	12	32	81	40
1950 to 1959	2	380	...	5 142	26	—	—	28	40
1949 or earlier	13	607	...	2 931	29	—	5	—	6
Renter-occupied housing units	169	922	...	26 196	741	180	347	405	150
1979 to March 1980	115	321	...	14 642	508	89	247	275	93
1975 to 1978	41	238	...	7 864	171	77	88	78	34
1970 to 1974	2	145	...	1 982	41	12	12	37	10
1960 to 1969	—	110	...	1 135	21	2	—	4	—
1959 or earlier	11	108	...	573	—	—	—	11	13
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	42	1 372	...	12 895	98	11	22	21	48
Owner-occupied housing units	26	1 121	...	9 280	77	9	10	14	42
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	64	...	134	—	—	—	—	5
No complete kitchen facilities	—	47	...	86	6	—	—	—	5
No vehicle available	15	319	...	3 583	24	3	12	—	11
No telephone	—	98	...	174	5	—	—	—	1
Lacking central heating system	—	315	...	480	5	2	—	—	15
Lacking air conditioning	21	437	...	1 048	23	2	—	—	27

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Sarpy				Scotts Bluff				Thurston	
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut			White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Occupied housing units -----	24 686	1 097	216	527	13 030	128		1 176	1 753	583
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	940	35	—	23	359	—		33	33	63
1975 to 1978 -----	3 789	148	33	83	1 564	—		86	106	46
1970 to 1974 -----	5 067	280	88	152	1 271	2		54	162	169
1960 to 1969 -----	8 187	400	68	144	1 953	10		103	170	142
1950 to 1959 -----	3 582	208	21	70	1 658	—		114	113	11
1940 to 1949 -----	1 111	16	6	44	2 064	87		379	142	27
1939 or earlier -----	2 010	10	—	11	4 161	29		407	1 027	125
BEDROOMS										
None -----	80	—	—	—	68	—		9	15	16
1 -----	1 809	158	66	79	1 395	31		184	200	95
2 -----	5 477	322	48	127	4 664	67		447	601	179
3 -----	12 120	504	88	245	4 726	17		361	596	194
4 -----	4 509	98	6	68	1 669	1		129	284	85
5 or more -----	691	15	8	8	508	12		46	57	14
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached -----	17 803	357	90	298	10 037	84		893	1 504	418
1, attached -----	1 527	247	5	57	194	3		37	12	15
2 -----	820	61	11	36	453	13		25	22	42
3 and 4 -----	444	36	20	19	661	5		85	36	22
5 to 9 -----	1 346	172	26	60	288	7		32	36	19
10 to 49 -----	2 232	206	64	52	421	9		28	38	16
50 or more -----	144	13	—	—	22	—		7	1	5
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	370	5	—	5	954	7		69	104	46
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	7 851	740	133	249	3 228	103		528	282	353
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	3 125	267	21	87	1 728	69		364	180	251
Median gross rent -----	\$288	\$243	\$278	\$220	\$215	\$215		\$195	\$177	\$150
2 or more -----	4 726	473	112	162	1 500	34		164	102	102
Median gross rent -----	\$246	\$239	\$231	\$253	\$169	\$171		\$157	\$133	\$100—
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	165	—	—	—	94	13		59	56	97
1 complete bathroom -----	10 472	507	143	270	7 868	113		897	1 176	387
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	5 934	295	40	147	1 890	2		71	262	60
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	8 115	295	33	110	3 178	—		149	259	39
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company -----	23 145	1 097	216	514	9 860	128		1 056	1 151	471
Individual drilled well -----	1 341	—	—	13	2 997	—		118	415	70
Individual dug well -----	145	—	—	—	120	—		—	184	24
Some other source -----	55	—	—	—	53	—		2	3	18
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system -----	622	63	13	11	775	10		36	78	25
Central warm-air furnace -----	21 781	953	158	459	8 148	72		517	1 160	376
Electric heat pump -----	842	38	24	22	183	—		—	13	12
Other built-in electric units -----	575	25	—	11	847	3		36	41	15
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	220	5	—	—	1 234	20		242	75	20
Room heaters with flue -----	413	13	11	24	1 413	13		260	278	61
Room heaters without flue -----	19	—	10	—	213	3		39	32	17
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	208	—	—	—	217	7		46	76	53
None -----	6	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	4
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone -----	381	48	5	15	740	46		255	91	323
No complete kitchen facilities -----	172	7	—	13	130	2		57	51	61
Lacking air conditioning -----	2 048	101	13	25	7 803	104		949	392	367
Lacking public sewer -----	2 358	6	—	35	2 797	3		116	629	155
No vehicle available -----	611	44	7	7	867	15		146	142	177
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	16 391	318	83	257	9 128	25		608	1 294	186
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 933	73	8	88	1 092	—		71	115	41
1975 to 1978 -----	6 276	161	40	115	2 775	10		187	286	51
1970 to 1974 -----	2 673	32	24	44	1 471	3		106	225	43
1960 to 1969 -----	3 088	40	11	5	1 748	12		133	264	24
1950 to 1959 -----	877	12	—	—	1 123	—		45	162	6
1949 or earlier -----	544	—	—	5	919	—		66	242	21
Renter-occupied housing units -----	8 295	779	133	270	3 902	103		568	459	397
1979 to March 1980 -----	4 805	512	101	160	1 843	58		264	174	195
1975 to 1978 -----	2 794	254	32	105	1 207	38		209	119	111
1970 to 1974 -----	467	13	—	5	389	7		30	57	66
1960 to 1969 -----	143	—	—	—	269	—		39	49	15
1959 or earlier -----	86	—	—	—	194	—		26	60	10
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units -----	1 678	32	—	5	3 317	—		140	549	95
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 364	32	—	5	2 566	—		77	457	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	11	—	—	—	16	—		18	26	16
No complete kitchen facilities -----	14	—	—	—	39	—		18	20	14
No vehicle available -----	339	—	—	—	642	—		57	120	57
No telephone -----	55	—	—	—	99	—		25	27	54
Lacking central heating system -----	167	—	—	5	454	—		34	152	27
Lacking air conditioning -----	230	—	—	—	1 971	—		126	137	77

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Box Butte	Buffalo	Okotaka	Dawson	Douglas				
					Race				
	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Occupied housing units	129	202	134	129	130 562	13 193	466	895	2 400
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	96	175	114	114	114 609	11 540	430	757	2 125
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	25	12	11	9	1 253	167	6	—	32
Electricity	2	12	9	6	10 319	1 000	18	118	187
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	6	2	—	—	3 755	378	12	20	43
Cool or coke	—	—	—	—	62	11	—	—	—
Wood	—	1	—	—	318	14	—	—	—
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	237	83	—	—	13
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	96	165	96	108	111 325	11 654	382	726	2 132
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	20	11	27	9	1 455	302	6	10	32
Electricity	7	26	11	12	17 207	1 146	78	159	229
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	—	—	—	—	336	42	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	108	36	—	—	7
No fuel used	6	—	—	—	131	13	—	—	—
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas	73	118	109	30	46 435	8 665	258	358	1 431
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	25	14	—	—	739	86	11	—	22
Electricity	31	70	25	99	83 214	4 415	197	537	947
Other	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	129	27	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	64	82	22	74	76 109	5 789	156	336	998
With a mortgage	42	61	22	58	52 258	3 962	119	319	775
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	144	47	—	9	6
\$100 to \$149	—	2	—	—	459	131	12	—	34
\$150 to \$199	—	5	—	5	2 056	660	6	5	23
\$200 to \$249	17	9	6	7	5 241	903	38	18	93
\$250 to \$299	6	20	—	21	7 161	809	16	12	179
\$300 to \$349	13	12	8	6	6 945	426	19	38	124
\$350 to \$399	—	2	—	11	6 407	277	11	45	74
\$400 to \$449	—	4	8	—	5 647	195	4	44	71
\$450 to \$499	—	1	—	8	4 638	156	—	31	55
\$500 to \$599	—	4	—	—	6 434	190	4	54	65
\$600 to \$749	6	2	—	—	4 423	136	4	22	42
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	2 703	32	5	41	9
Median	\$283	\$286	\$331	\$290	\$382	\$265	\$261	\$437	\$321
Not mortgaged	22	21	—	16	23 851	1 827	37	17	223
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	303	37	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	2	—	—	2 092	139	—	—	24
\$75 to \$99	12	4	—	—	3 962	465	12	11	48
\$100 to \$149	2	15	—	8	9 204	681	10	—	93
\$150 to \$199	8	—	—	8	5 073	325	8	6	30
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	1 828	153	—	—	22
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	1 389	27	7	—	6
Median	\$98	\$132	—	\$150	\$129	\$118	\$116	\$94	\$122
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	39	112	81	32	44 441	6 564	306	509	1 221
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	279	161	9	—	—
\$50 to \$59	—	—	—	—	550	273	6	17	20
\$60 to \$79	—	—	—	—	962	634	30	9	41
\$80 to \$99	—	3	—	—	1 084	257	12	16	16
\$100 to \$119	—	3	—	7	1 297	320	13	20	52
\$120 to \$149	14	14	—	5	2 750	655	35	40	116
\$150 to \$169	5	25	—	6	2 836	528	33	36	132
\$170 to \$199	6	4	6	12	5 996	786	32	68	185
\$200 to \$249	8	31	43	—	10 890	1 329	44	133	326
\$250 to \$299	—	8	6	—	8 078	799	58	68	193
\$300 to \$349	—	6	15	—	4 121	407	15	48	59
\$350 to \$399	—	—	11	—	2 164	197	11	26	26
\$400 to \$499	—	10	—	—	1 750	119	8	17	34
\$500 or more	—	4	—	—	595	7	—	11	—
No cash rent	6	4	—	2	1 089	92	—	—	21
Median	\$165	\$205	\$244	\$165	\$227	\$184	\$194	\$224	\$205
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units	129	202	134	129	130 562	13 193	466	895	2 400
Median income	\$15 673	\$14 063	\$19 750	\$20 625	\$18 481	\$10 249	\$10 721	\$15 760	\$14 202
Owner-occupied housing units	84	88	45	90	85 201	6 335	160	386	1 146
Median income	\$20 921	\$20 000	\$26 719	\$21 827	\$22 551	\$15 516	\$16 574	\$24 875	\$20 018
Renter-occupied housing units	45	114	89	39	45 361	6 858	306	509	1 254
Median income	\$10 625	\$12 593	\$18 456	\$7 321	\$11 776	\$6 741	\$7 333	\$8 250	\$9 903
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	8	4	8	—	3 792	922	17	11	77
Percent below poverty level	9.5	4.5	17.8	—	4.5	14.6	10.6	2.8	6.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	4	8	—	3 761	919	17	11	77
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	138	71	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	31	3	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	6	32	—	11	7 241	3 255	125	198	393
Percent below poverty level	13.3	28.1	—	28.2	16.0	47.5	40.8	38.9	31.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	32	—	11	6 979	3 180	109	198	365
1.01 or more persons per room	—	17	—	—	198	231	—	27	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	—	—	262	75	16	—	28
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Hall	Knax		Lancaster				Lincoln	
	Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race				Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
		White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		
Occupied housing units	306	4 071	103	69 568	1 059	256	509	806	394
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	297	1 482	...	58 188	851	238	411	669	356
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7	1 123	...	3 582	16	2	7	38	16
Electricity	—	576	...	6 390	186	16	84	93	22
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2	622	...	831	6	—	7	—	—
Coal or coke	—	32	...	20	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	—	227	...	438	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel	—	2	...	119	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	7	...	—	—	—	—	6	—
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	285	995	...	57 116	859	224	399	692	343
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4	623	...	3 043	23	—	18	35	8
Electricity	15	2 378	...	9 226	171	32	88	79	36
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2	17	...	84	6	—	4	—	—
Other	—	10	...	72	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	48	...	27	—	—	—	—	7
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas	200	604	...	21 785	523	171	220	390	213
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8	677	...	1 750	6	2	2	26	5
Electricity	98	2 749	...	45 906	530	83	287	390	176
Other	—	38	...	54	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	3	...	73	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	108	1 737	7	36 589	274	44	123	320	218
With a mortgage	66	519	4	24 940	178	41	108	255	169
Less than \$100	—	7	—	38	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	30	—	203	12	—	—	—	8
\$150 to \$199	—	79	—	805	8	—	—	2	13
\$200 to \$249	6	95	—	2 493	52	11	6	38	30
\$250 to \$299	2	76	—	3 131	15	7	—	8	25
\$300 to \$349	18	62	—	3 521	18	—	29	38	20
\$350 to \$399	13	50	2	3 300	12	—	14	42	27
\$400 to \$449	14	58	—	3 072	15	15	17	27	17
\$450 to \$499	7	12	—	2 376	11	—	5	32	—
\$500 to \$599	6	18	2	3 191	13	—	25	35	16
\$600 to \$749	—	21	—	1 887	15	8	5	17	13
\$750 or more	—	11	—	923	7	—	7	16	—
Median	\$377	\$282	\$450	\$385	\$306	\$408	\$415	\$399	\$321
Not mortgaged	42	1 218	3	11 649	96	3	15	65	49
Less than \$50	10	41	1	210	—	3	—	7	2
\$50 to \$74	2	179	2	1 010	—	—	—	12	4
\$75 to \$99	11	234	—	1 946	33	—	—	10	13
\$100 to \$149	19	469	—	4 844	36	—	10	25	26
\$150 to \$199	—	211	—	2 492	5	—	—	3	4
\$200 to \$249	—	62	—	738	17	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	22	—	409	5	—	5	8	—
Median	\$95	\$117	\$56	\$128	\$122	\$50—	\$144	\$107	\$106
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	167	539	...	25 541	737	177	347	402	144
Less than \$50	—	32	...	82	4	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59	—	27	...	186	5	5	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	—	33	...	439	7	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	27	...	542	28	—	4	—	—
\$100 to \$119	7	49	...	823	32	6	15	11	11
\$120 to \$149	10	84	...	1 772	52	18	35	23	—
\$150 to \$169	3	49	...	1 486	96	17	33	22	15
\$170 to \$199	29	61	...	3 163	120	26	57	49	15
\$200 to \$249	52	49	...	6 243	166	48	69	89	36
\$250 to \$299	27	30	...	5 261	97	14	77	137	45
\$300 to \$349	17	3	...	2 564	65	20	28	26	12
\$350 to \$399	—	1	...	1 262	6	11	17	7	8
\$400 to \$499	11	1	...	874	54	12	7	8	—
\$500 or more	—	2	...	325	5	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	11	91	...	519	—	—	5	30	2
Median	\$229	\$139	...	\$232	\$206	\$213	\$218	\$242	\$243
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units	306	4 071	103	69 568	1 059	256	509	806	394
Median income	\$12 857	\$10 738	...	\$17 585	\$9 257	\$9 950	\$13 250	\$17 500	\$17 500
Owner-occupied housing units	137	3 149	...	43 372	318	76	162	401	244
Median income	\$20 885	\$11 404	...	\$22 003	\$15 962	\$19 375	\$26 481	\$22 055	\$18 625
Renter-occupied housing units	169	922	...	26 196	741	180	347	405	150
Median income	\$11 020	\$8 486	...	\$11 103	\$8 172	\$8 910	\$9 675	\$13 160	\$15 000
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	15	563	...	1 634	45	—	21	2	20
Percent below poverty level	10.9	17.9	...	3.8	14.2	—	13.0	0.5	8.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	533	...	1 606	45	—	21	2	20
1.01 or more persons per room	3	31	...	9	4	—	6	—	2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	30	...	28	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	28	256	...	4 777	245	49	102	67	18
Percent below poverty level	16.6	27.8	...	18.2	33.1	27.2	29.4	16.5	12.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	244	...	4 668	245	49	102	67	18
1.01 or more persons per room	5	15	...	72	36	—	33	—	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	12	...	109	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Sarpy				Scotts Bluff			Thurston	
	Race				Race			Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Occupied housing units	24 686	1 097	216	527	13 030	128	1 176	1 753	583
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	19 523	860	167	423	10 135	125	1 062	1 104	334
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	661	13	—	10	1 221	—	55	341	136
Electricity	3 393	200	36	89	1 212	3	36	78	36
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	888	5	6	—	300	—	9	191	30
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Wood	138	—	—	—	106	—	2	39	43
Other fuel	77	19	7	5	43	—	12	—	—
No fuel used	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	18 363	861	173	421	9 751	111	1 049	1 013	304
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	511	10	—	5	932	—	49	186	105
Electricity	5 744	215	43	101	2 251	17	44	525	105
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	47	5	—	—	57	—	—	10	12
Other	13	6	—	—	17	—	—	—	8
No fuel used	8	—	—	—	22	—	34	19	49
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas	6 878	480	101	234	3 004	95	709	494	287
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	385	5	—	5	410	—	31	162	161
Electricity	17 381	612	115	288	9 568	33	411	1 081	121
Other	25	—	—	—	28	—	18	9	14
No fuel used	17	—	—	—	20	—	7	7	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	14 509	294	74	224	6 985	23	533	775	120
With a mortgage	12 419	277	74	211	3 879	23	314	250	43
Less than \$100	10	—	—	—	7	—	—	4	9
\$100 to \$149	55	—	—	—	114	—	12	6	—
\$150 to \$199	257	—	—	—	426	12	38	25	6
\$200 to \$249	929	10	10	12	605	11	86	30	7
\$250 to \$299	1 418	21	15	7	570	—	61	47	9
\$300 to \$349	1 625	34	6	13	520	—	37	32	4
\$350 to \$399	1 402	12	17	47	432	—	29	27	5
\$400 to \$449	1 401	39	—	38	342	—	29	19	—
\$450 to \$499	1 222	24	—	20	236	—	—	28	3
\$500 to \$599	2 048	52	13	43	342	—	14	20	—
\$600 to \$749	1 316	65	13	16	191	—	8	3	—
\$750 or more	736	20	—	15	94	—	—	9	—
Median	\$418	\$497	\$368	\$435	\$321	\$199	\$267	\$320	\$246
Not mortgaged	2 090	17	—	13	3 106	—	219	525	77
Less than \$50	25	—	—	—	140	—	17	12	8
\$50 to \$74	118	—	—	—	611	—	67	41	16
\$75 to \$99	180	—	—	—	608	—	44	77	10
\$100 to \$149	799	—	—	8	1 032	—	84	203	18
\$150 to \$199	613	17	—	5	464	—	6	121	9
\$200 to \$249	231	—	—	—	183	—	1	49	14
\$250 or more	124	—	—	—	68	—	—	22	2
Median	\$146	\$163	—	\$120	\$109	—	\$89	\$128	\$119
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 851	740	133	249	3 228	103	528	282	353
Less than \$50	6	—	—	—	21	—	6	—	26
\$50 to \$59	—	—	—	—	43	—	6	7	35
\$60 to \$79	34	—	—	—	180	—	44	9	36
\$80 to \$99	7	—	—	—	127	4	14	17	28
\$100 to \$119	14	—	—	—	129	5	26	27	31
\$120 to \$149	122	11	—	—	433	16	45	43	39
\$150 to \$169	183	23	—	—	277	—	63	37	36
\$170 to \$199	600	80	19	44	395	22	101	32	43
\$200 to \$249	2 342	242	66	58	688	42	129	48	32
\$250 to \$299	1 639	144	41	39	340	12	43	6	7
\$300 to \$349	914	46	2	22	270	2	16	6	18
\$350 to \$399	586	19	5	16	100	—	7	2	3
\$400 to \$499	500	31	—	15	35	—	—	—	1
\$500 or more	82	24	—	9	14	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	822	120	—	46	176	—	28	48	18
Median	\$256	\$240	\$238	\$250	\$196	\$205	\$184	\$157	\$129
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units	24 686	1 097	216	527	13 030	128	1 176	1 753	583
Median income	\$20 681	\$16 068	\$15 769	\$16 820	\$14 621	\$9 886	\$10 798	\$13 121	\$9 527
Owner-occupied housing units	16 391	318	83	257	9 128	25	608	1 294	186
Median income	\$23 715	\$20 804	\$18 542	\$20 625	\$16 841	\$17 344	\$12 857	\$14 071	\$12 661
Renter-occupied housing units	8 295	779	133	270	3 902	103	568	459	397
Median income	\$14 447	\$14 539	\$13 542	\$13 750	\$10 732	\$8 807	\$9 417	\$11 467	\$7 972
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	558	22	9	—	714	3	122	187	49
Percent below poverty level	3.4	6.9	10.8	—	7.8	12.0	20.1	14.5	26.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	556	22	9	—	698	3	113	183	30
1.01 or more persons per room	23	—	—	—	34	3	9	1	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	—	—	—	16	—	9	4	19
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	4
Renter-occupied housing units	595	61	7	25	857	60	230	103	171
Percent below poverty level	7.2	7.8	5.3	9.3	22.0	58.3	40.5	22.4	43.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	590	61	7	25	830	60	218	91	161
1.01 or more persons per room	33	19	—	4	65	39	70	7	41
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	—	—	27	—	12	12	10
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Adams	Antelope	Arthur	Banner	Blaine	Boone	Box Butte	Boyd	Brown	Buffalo	Burt
Total housing units	235 007	2 717	3 689	233	410	368	3 066	1 550	1 457	1 996	5 363	3 803
Vacant seasonal and migratory	5 775	9	29	17	25	17	21	39	35	61	42	112
Year-round housing units	229 232	2 708	3 660	216	385	351	3 045	1 511	1 422	1 935	5 321	3 691
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Persons												
Total persons	581 951	7 611	8 675	513	918	867	7 391	3 827	3 331	4 377	13 639	8 813
Persons in occupied housing units	571 696	7 140	8 580	513	918	867	7 265	3 827	3 268	4 339	13 363	8 610
Per occupied housing unit	2.78	2.92	2.68	2.59	2.91	2.82	2.71	2.90	2.58	2.56	2.78	2.55
Owner-occupied housing units	443 193	5 788	6 781	264	562	592	5 644	2 756	2 691	3 389	10 380	6 215
Renter-occupied housing units	128 503	1 352	1 799	249	356	275	1 621	1 071	577	950	2 983	2 395
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units	157 684	1 952	2 460	124	219	217	1 973	952	1 026	1 293	3 661	2 419
White	156 742	1 952	2 460	124	...	...	...	947	1 026	...	3 630	2 415
Black	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	719	...	—	—	—	...	...	12	—	...	35	7
Renter-occupied housing units	47 778	493	742	74	96	90	708	368	241	405	1 138	952
White	46 629	480	738	74	...	...	...	366	241	...	1 101	945
Black	51	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	582	...	—	—	—	...	...	12	—	...	31	3
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units	23 770	263	458	18	70	44	364	191	155	237	522	320
For sale only	2 882	68	67	2	2	2	17	12	19	35	100	49
Vacant less than 6 months	1 355	60	26	2	—	—	10	6	4	25	72	17
Median price asked	\$26 000	\$52 500	\$22 200	\$12 500	\$26 300	—	\$18 100	\$17 100	\$10 000—	\$10 000—	\$49 700	\$18 800
For rent	4 539	25	85	—	3	7	69	39	32	65	115	59
Vacant less than 2 months	1 287	12	22	—	—	2	21	25	1	24	56	20
Median rent asked	\$107	\$124	\$86	—	—	\$75	\$103	\$178	\$58	\$100	\$122	\$79
Other vacants	16 349	170	306	16	65	35	278	140	104	137	307	212
Plumbing Facilities												
Year-round housing units	229 232	2 708	3 660	216	385	351	3 045	1 511	1 422	1 935	5 321	3 691
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	221 928	2 635	3 530	214	383	332	2 930	1 436	1 339	1 867	5 174	3 583
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 304	73	130	2	2	19	115	75	83	68	147	108
Complete plumbing but used by another household	345	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	8	17	9	22
Same but not all plumbing facilities	3 507	23	58	—	2	9	50	5	28	38	72	49
No plumbing facilities	3 452	50	66	2	—	10	59	70	47	13	66	37
Occupied housing units	205 462	2 445	3 202	198	315	307	2 681	1 320	1 267	1 698	4 799	3 371
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	202 198	2 425	3 152	198	315	296	2 635	1 303	1 232	1 667	4 741	3 313
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 264	20	50	—	—	11	46	17	35	31	58	58
Complete plumbing but used by another household	279	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	6	—	9	13
Same but not all plumbing facilities	1 715	13	32	—	—	7	11	3	11	21	30	31
No plumbing facilities	1 270	7	12	—	—	4	33	14	18	10	19	14
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	90 204	1 007	1 409	46	15	65	1 162	335	553	839	2 170	1 568
Less than \$10,000	10 544	68	176	10	—	29	211	7	154	84	128	164
\$10,000 to \$19,999	16 937	123	328	22	5	23	304	46	185	172	362	387
\$20,000 to \$29,999	16 377	151	315	3	4	2	220	54	101	182	442	329
\$30,000 to \$49,999	25 230	254	400	10	6	11	289	149	89	259	574	493
\$50,000 to \$99,999	19 069	337	183	1	—	—	132	79	20	142	628	179
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 619	48	5	—	—	—	6	—	4	—	31	16
\$150,000 to \$199,999	321	17	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
\$200,000 or more	107	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$30 800	\$42 800	\$25 600	\$13 300	\$21 600	\$11 000	\$22 400	\$39 600	\$16 100	\$27 900	\$34 300	\$25 800
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	26 912	286	428	35	34	47	411	167	150	319	740	592
Median	\$107	\$169	\$84	\$68	\$104	\$97	\$91	\$166	\$78	\$106	\$124	\$90
Rooms												
Year-round housing units	229 232	2 708	3 660	216	385	351	3 045	1 511	1 422	1 935	5 321	3 691
1 room	867	7	31	2	—	2	4	9	2	24	7	33
2 rooms	2 831	10	22	5	—	12	20	35	3	45	82	66
3 rooms	10 777	46	207	18	12	14	178	87	84	170	277	233
4 rooms	37 452	377	636	50	64	83	459	375	268	395	916	516
5 rooms	54 235	725	946	53	118	84	640	337	400	538	1 357	770
6 rooms	48 281	632	734	35	61	83	733	293	325	314	1 063	794
7 rooms	34 108	372	507	32	62	29	489	189	162	239	740	621
8 or more rooms	40 681	539	577	21	68	44	522	186	178	210	879	658
Median, year-round housing units	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.8	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.8
Median, occupied housing units	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.7	5.3	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.5	6.1	5.5	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.8	6.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5.3	5.6	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.7	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.5	5.1	5.2
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units	205 462	2 445	3 202	198	315	307	2 681	1 320	1 267	1 698	4 799	3 371
1 person	42 211	386	809	48	30	68	666	227	299	452	989	836
2 persons	69 433	826	1 070	66	136	96	875	426	456	581	1 614	1 231
3 persons	32 090	434	427	34	47	52	378	234	223	230	749	485
4 persons	32 413	435	449	32	54	44	370	249	140	237	749	432
5 persons	18 113	229	284	18	39	27	277	93	105	157	447	243
6 persons	7 255	76	103	—	6	15	81	66	36	27	183	91
7 persons	2 679	51	32	—	3	5	28	7	8	6	53	35
8 or more persons	1 268	8	28	—	—	—	6	18	—	8	15	18
Median, occupied housing units	2.37	2.52	2.24	2.27	2.44	2.39	2.27	2.53	2.23	2.18	2.37	2.19
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.38	2.57	2.29	2.06	2.35	2.28	2.28	2.55	2.25	2.26	2.39	2.22
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.34	2.40	2.01	3.00	2.91	2.83	2.24	2.49	2.09	1.74	2.31	2.08
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units	205 462	2 445	3 202	198	315	307	2 681	1 320	1 267	1 698	4 799	3 371
1.00 or less	200 851	2 397	3 133	198	315	290	2 633	1 290	1 247	1 668	4 690	3 315
1.01 to 1.50	3 870	41	54	—	—	14	38	19	18	26	104	47
1.51 or more	741	7	15	—	—	3	10	11	2	4	5	9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	202 198	2 425	3 152	198	315	296	2 635	1 303	1 232	1 667	4 741	3 313
1.00 or less	197 735	2 377	3 085	198	315	279	2 589	1 279	1 212	1 637	4 632	3 259
1.01 to 1.50	3 790	41	52	—	—	14	36	19	18	26	104	45
1.51 or more	673	7	15	—	—	3	10	5	2	4	5	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

	Butler	Cass	Cedar	Chase	Cherry	Cheyenne	Cloy	Colfax	Cuming	Custer	Dakota	Dawes
Total housing units	2 740	5 934	4 094	2 099	1 687	1 835	3 354	2 294	2 902	4 466	2 149	1 641
Vacant seasonal and migratory	61	431	—	125	24	4	7	51	1	23	18	19
Year-round housing units	2 679	5 503	4 094	1 974	1 663	1 831	3 347	2 243	2 901	4 443	2 131	1 622
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Persons												
Total persons	6 816	14 002	11 375	4 758	3 928	4 047	8 106	5 739	8 055	9 898	6 185	3 676
Persons in occupied housing units	6 807	13 924	11 150	4 636	3 928	4 047	7 951	5 676	7 940	9 828	6 124	3 431
Per occupied housing unit	2.85	2.82	2.92	2.69	2.89	2.62	2.64	2.78	2.94	2.66	3.10	2.49
Owner-occupied housing units	5 376	11 189	8 993	3 668	2 428	2 736	6 242	4 392	6 027	7 384	4 647	2 538
Renter-occupied housing units	1 431	2 735	2 157	968	1 500	1 311	1 709	1 284	1 913	2 444	1 477	893
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 860	3 947	2 913	1 353	886	1 104	2 304	1 603	1 968	2 814	1 493	1 045
White .....	...	3 945	...	1 348	884	1 096	2 303	1 603	1 968	...	1 476	1 029
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ¹ .....	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	4	...	...	18	...
Renter-occupied housing units	528	994	906	369	474	440	708	438	732	881	481	334
White .....	...	955	...	355	466	434	704	422	732	...	447	334
Black .....	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ¹ .....	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	10	...	...	40	...
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units	291	562	275	252	303	287	335	202	201	748	157	243
For sale only	49	67	40	18	17	21	34	11	15	52	17	28
Vacant less than 6 months	12	26	8	13	7	16	18	5	12	16	10	18
Median price asked	\$10000—	\$44 700	\$17 200	\$27 100	\$18 100	\$30 600	\$17 200	\$30 800	\$42 500	\$13 900	\$44 500	\$20 000
For rent	39	95	62	76	15	22	113	29	37	121	59	52
Vacant less than 2 months .....	...	13	9	26	4	2	20	4	9	41	18	6
Median rent asked	\$101	\$109	\$106	\$80	\$106	\$55	\$106	\$77	\$93	\$88	\$228	\$101
Other vacants	203	400	173	158	271	244	188	162	149	575	81	163
Plumbing Facilities												
Year-round housing units	2 679	5 503	4 094	1 974	1 663	1 831	3 347	2 243	2 901	4 443	2 131	1 622
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 436	5 395	3 972	1 926	1 616	1 794	3 262	2 056	2 819	4 306	2 080	1 558
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	243	108	122	48	47	37	85	187	82	137	51	64
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	12	10	2	6	...	2	...	2	3	5	4
Same but not all plumbing facilities	104	49	79	35	27	16	38	97	49	79	27	46
No plumbing facilities	139	47	33	11	14	21	45	90	31	55	19	14
Occupied housing units	2 388	4 941	3 819	1 722	1 360	1 544	3 012	2 041	2 700	3 695	1 974	1 379
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 273	4 892	3 746	1 720	1 350	1 544	2 979	1 947	2 657	3 643	1 931	1 353
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	115	49	73	2	10	...	33	94	43	52	43	26
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	12	10	2	6	...	2	...	2	3	5	4
Same but not all plumbing facilities	50	25	53	...	4	...	17	56	29	26	27	15
No plumbing facilities	65	12	10	...	...	...	14	38	12	23	11	7
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	856	2 505	1 615	850	260	483	1 611	818	852	1 405	941	510
Less than \$10,000	217	172	173	84	113	89	237	127	92	290	26	96
\$10,000 to \$19,999	211	353	405	167	40	154	417	186	174	411	81	133
\$20,000 to \$29,999	135	474	348	166	17	82	355	213	172	287	145	85
\$30,000 to \$49,999	185	831	453	253	35	123	378	200	231	283	422	139
\$50,000 to \$99,999	99	611	229	169	29	35	211	77	159	134	248	57
\$100,000 to \$149,999	9	50	...	9	26	...	11	15	24	...	12	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	...	14	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$200,000 or more .....	...	...	7	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	7	...
Median	\$20 000	\$36 100	\$24 900	\$30 700	\$14 700	\$19 900	\$22 700	\$24 200	\$28 800	\$20 000	\$39 500	\$21 800
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	191	588	517	257	201	168	543	220	282	423	332	189
Median	\$103	\$127	\$97	\$108	\$107	\$79	\$105	\$103	\$100	\$88	\$160	\$126
Rooms												
Year-round housing units	2 679	5 503	4 094	1 974	1 663	1 831	3 347	2 243	2 901	4 443	2 131	1 622
1 room	6	2	29	21	...	...	4	...	13	9	10	...
2 rooms	23	45	47	42	30	12	62	25	33	36	36	36
3 rooms	71	178	202	127	56	102	153	125	112	228	125	154
4 rooms	420	840	572	407	355	460	513	318	312	909	404	415
5 rooms	671	1 344	742	449	363	433	809	462	492	1 144	516	432
6 rooms	563	1 242	843	341	340	299	687	461	626	968	378	274
7 rooms	382	881	769	257	241	238	493	418	542	569	298	127
8 or more rooms	543	971	890	330	278	287	626	434	771	580	364	184
Median, year-round housing units	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.0
Median, occupied housing units	5.8	5.8	6.1	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.3	5.5	5.5	5.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.8	5.9	6.3	5.7	6.0	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.4	5.6	5.8	5.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5.9	5.4	5.5	4.8	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.8	6.2	5.3	4.6	4.3
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units	2 388	4 941	3 819	1 722	1 360	1 544	3 012	2 041	2 700	3 695	1 974	1 379
1 person	512	902	912	405	238	346	722	456	532	850	321	345
2 persons	778	1 675	1 132	575	440	563	1 065	684	874	1 311	542	538
3 persons	355	814	560	249	230	242	417	305	420	541	349	183
4 persons	357	907	517	282	244	219	437	267	397	511	371	180
5 persons	195	395	322	113	125	115	232	201	245	301	244	100
6 persons	112	143	236	65	64	48	94	100	128	131	100	20
7 persons	53	62	55	25	13	11	32	13	61	38	36	5
8 or more persons	26	43	85	8	6	...	13	15	43	12	11	8
Median, occupied housing units	2.38	2.44	2.38	2.29	2.51	2.26	2.24	2.33	2.44	2.26	2.86	2.14
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.37	2.46	2.46	2.30	2.39	2.20	2.28	2.30	2.45	2.23	2.97	2.12
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.43	2.30	1.96	2.26	2.94	2.45	2.04	2.46	2.38	2.43	2.56	2.23
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units	2 388	4 941	3 819	1 722	1 360	1 544	3 012	2 041	2 700	3 695	1 974	1 379
1.00 or less	2 299	4 835	3 729	1 675	1 314	1 507	2 952	1 990	2 636	3 633	1 894	1 356
1.01 to 1.50	77	92	59	40	40	37	57	43	54	56	72	21
1.51 or more	12	14	31	7	6	...	3	8	10	6	8	2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 273	4 892	3 746	1 720	1 350	1 544	2 979	1 947	2 657	3 643	1 931	1 353
1.00 or less	2 194	4 786	3 656	1 673	1 304	1 507	2 919	1 902	2 595	3 581	1 851	1 330
1.01 to 1.50	71	92	59	40	40	37	57	43	54	56	72	21
1.51 or more	8	14	31	7	6	...	3	2	8	6	8	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Dawson	Deuel	Dixon	Dodge	Douglas	Dundy	Fillmore	Franklin	Frontier	Furnas	Gage	Garden
Total housing units	3 276	1 118	2 849	4 701	6 971	1 438	3 276	2 054	1 790	3 080	4 300	1 401
Vacant seasonal and migratory	410	17	40	74	238	17	2	19	179	10	14	20
Year-round housing units	2 866	1 101	2 809	4 627	6 733	1 421	3 274	2 035	1 611	3 070	4 286	1 381
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Persons												
Total persons	7 332	2 462	7 137	11 868	19 521	2 861	7 920	4 377	3 647	6 486	11 565	2 802
Persons in occupied housing units	7 332	2 432	7 043	11 588	19 130	2 795	7 665	4 268	3 584	6 247	10 808	2 723
Per occupied housing unit	2.85	2.53	2.76	2.78	3.08	2.43	2.55	2.45	2.67	2.39	2.71	2.41
Owner-occupied housing units	5 386	1 810	5 386	9 051	16 984	2 029	5 848	3 385	2 616	4 759	8 659	1 876
Renter-occupied housing units	1 946	622	1 657	2 537	2 146	766	1 817	883	968	1 488	2 149	847
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 929	734	1 945	3 223	5 242	833	2 256	1 391	1 006	1 977	3 146	803
White .....	...	732	1 945	3 214	5 169	833	2 250	1 391	1 004	1 973	3 139	801
Black .....	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ¹	13	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	12	...
Renter-occupied housing units	644	229	606	940	979	315	753	352	338	636	844	327
White .....	...	219	606	934	979	315	750	352	336	636	836	325
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ¹	9	21	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	4	...
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units	293	138	258	464	512	273	265	292	267	457	296	251
For sale only	32	17	17	39	233	11	47	37	9	20	35	21
Vacant less than 6 months	22	8	8	7	113	1	20	12	6	9	12	4
Median price asked	\$26 100	\$12 500	\$20 900	\$21 700	\$61 600	\$10000—	\$10000—	\$16 300	\$33 800	\$10000—	\$24 400	\$18 800
For rent	58	21	57	119	80	59	39	41	30	88	44	44
Vacant less than 2 months	13	3	10	24	48	6	4	13	14	27	7	7
Median rent asked	\$138	\$69	\$98	\$86	\$162	\$64	\$103	\$106	\$104	\$71	\$103	\$104
Other vacants	203	100	184	306	199	203	179	214	228	349	217	186
Plumbing Facilities												
Year-round housing units	2 866	1 101	2 809	4 627	6 733	1 421	3 274	2 035	1 611	3 070	4 286	1 381
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 803	1 074	2 693	4 503	6 662	1 313	3 152	1 933	1 553	2 938	4 157	1 342
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	63	27	116	124	71	108	122	102	58	132	129	39
Complete plumbing but used by another household	2	...	11	3	9	4	8	6	...	...	4	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities	21	19	66	75	49	56	33	37	40	69	53	15
No plumbing facilities	40	8	39	46	13	48	81	59	18	63	72	24
Occupied housing units	2 573	963	2 551	4 163	6 221	1 148	3 009	1 743	1 344	2 613	3 990	1 130
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 569	958	2 480	4 101	6 188	1 133	2 958	1 711	1 324	2 606	3 918	1 123
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	5	71	62	33	15	51	32	20	7	72	7
Complete plumbing but used by another household	2	...	10	2	9	4	8	6	...	...	4	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	...	5	42	40	14	5	13	22	17	5	36	7
No plumbing facilities	2	...	19	20	10	6	30	4	3	2	32	...
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	875	517	1 128	2 027	3 844	479	1 493	910	543	1 418	1 689	459
Less than \$10,000	74	58	129	145	73	108	224	226	72	362	287	47
\$10,000 to \$19,999	120	125	293	359	207	118	294	254	108	346	429	123
\$20,000 to \$29,999	187	114	253	409	374	104	290	172	112	316	326	123
\$30,000 to \$49,999	237	118	333	690	1 150	98	430	192	163	265	388	104
\$50,000 to \$99,999	247	98	120	390	1 600	47	233	66	85	121	240	58
\$100,000 to \$149,999	10	4	...	28	304	4	22	...	3	8	15	2
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	...	...	...	6	104	...	...	...	...	...	4	...
\$200,000 or more .....	...	...	...	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Median	\$36 100	\$25 700	\$24 600	\$32 400	\$51 700	\$20 700	\$27 200	\$18 600	\$27 100	\$20 000	\$22 600	\$23 400
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	235	159	322	539	668	196	474	214	194	468	413	221
Median	\$135	\$78	\$111	\$104	\$159	\$77	\$104	\$84	\$108	\$82	\$94	\$89
Rooms												
Year-round housing units	2 866	1 101	2 809	4 627	6 733	1 421	3 274	2 035	1 611	3 070	4 286	1 381
1 room	5	4	11	34	13	6	1	9	...	14	13	8
2 rooms	23	11	34	61	86	75	35	23	19	33	45	37
3 rooms	77	69	129	207	322	96	96	83	95	221	123	96
4 rooms	500	180	364	678	950	296	509	402	301	653	488	321
5 rooms	674	290	661	1 041	1 411	368	806	521	439	772	953	367
6 rooms	651	239	568	957	1 396	297	689	426	311	626	1 096	222
7 rooms	437	134	485	756	1 233	118	505	265	206	327	694	173
8 or more rooms	499	174	557	893	1 322	165	633	306	240	424	874	157
Median, year-round housing units	5.7	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.1	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.1
Median, occupied housing units	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.3	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.4	6.0	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.0	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.4	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.5	6.0	5.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5.4	5.1	5.6	5.6	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.0	4.7	5.9	5.0
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units	2 573	963	2 551	4 163	6 221	1 148	3 009	1 743	1 344	2 613	3 990	1 130
1 person	386	263	609	871	857	312	793	468	295	754	806	302
2 persons	954	341	832	1 405	1 829	419	1 024	666	472	986	1 428	429
3 persons	420	123	349	657	1 142	159	426	222	207	352	621	163
4 persons	466	123	375	624	1 325	150	434	212	205	283	643	145
5 persons	272	85	214	341	694	87	208	117	113	160	319	73
6 persons	55	22	87	173	277	18	87	49	35	50	107	8
7 persons	13	6	58	65	69	3	26	7	11	22	48	4
8 or more persons	7	...	27	27	28	...	11	2	6	6	18	6
Median, occupied housing units	2.44	2.14	2.30	2.36	2.87	2.13	2.19	2.11	2.30	2.06	2.33	2.11
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.40	2.06	2.32	2.37	3.01	2.11	2.23	2.08	2.28	2.09	2.36	2.11
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.66	2.74	2.20	2.33	2.27	2.19	2.06	2.32	2.36	1.90	2.20	2.15
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units	2 573	963	2 551	4 163	6 221	1 148	3 009	1 743	1 344	2 613	3 990	1 130
1.00 or less	2 532	953	2 477	4 076	6 093	1 135	2 987	1 723	1 311	2 578	3 926	1 121
1.01 to 1.50	41	4	73	73	115	8	19	18	29	22	55	9
1.51 or more .....	...	6	1	14	13	5	3	2	4	13	9	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 569	958	2 480	4 101	6 188	1 133	2 958	1 711	1 324	2 606	3 918	1 123
1.00 or less	2 528	948	2 409	4 015	6 060	1 120	2 936	1 693	1 294	2 571	3 855	1 114
1.01 to 1.50	41	4	70	72	115	8	19	18	26	22	54	9
1.51 or more .....	...	6	1	14	13	5	3	...	4	13	9	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Garfield	Gasper	Grant	Greeley	Hall	Hamilton	Harlan	Hayes	Hitchcock	Holt	Hooker	Howard
Total housing units -----	1 075	1 249	430	1 424	5 052	2 092	2 129	671	1 741	3 765	449	2 662
Vacant seasonal and migratory -----	18	370	6	13	8	65	10	12	21	53	10	12
Year-round housing units -----	1 057	879	424	1 411	5 044	2 027	2 119	659	1 720	3 712	439	2 650
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Persons												
Total persons -----	2 363	2 140	877	3 462	14 510	5 584	4 292	1 356	4 079	9 503	990	6 773
Persons in occupied housing units -----	2 306	2 089	877	3 358	14 434	5 584	4 233	1 356	4 007	9 358	960	6 685
Per occupied housing unit -----	2.52	2.70	2.72	2.77	3.11	2.99	2.51	2.83	2.61	2.88	2.54	2.83
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 735	1 634	550	2 777	11 892	4 047	3 336	976	3 105	6 994	727	5 273
Renter-occupied housing units -----	571	455	327	581	2 542	1 537	897	380	902	2 364	233	1 412
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	654	603	205	967	3 689	1 332	1 320	362	1 197	2 494	292	1 855
White -----	654	603	205	967	3 666	1 330	1 320	362	...	2 492	...	1 853
Black -----	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-
Spanish origin ¹ -----	-	-	-	-	35	...	-	-	...	-	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	260	171	117	246	955	535	368	118	339	757	86	509
White -----	260	171	117	246	937	532	368	118	...	752	...	504
Black -----	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-
Spanish origin ¹ -----	-	-	-	-	24	...	-	-	...	-	...	...
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units -----	143	105	102	198	400	160	431	179	184	461	61	286
For sale only -----	8	9	7	4	110	19	33	1	16	43	3	28
Vacant less than 6 months -----	2	5	5	2	91	6	12	-	7	18	3	12
Median price asked -----	\$14 200	\$20 300	\$13 800	\$16 300	\$66 900	\$103 100	\$23 800	\$62 500	\$20 900	\$15 800	\$21 300	\$11 300
For rent -----	25	22	11	26	88	25	37	65	16	90	6	81
Vacant less than 2 months -----	14	9	4	5	46	12	10	5	2	28	2	33
Median rent asked -----	\$100	\$135	\$93	\$93	\$129	\$104	\$88	\$79	\$105	\$104	\$125	\$91
Other vacants -----	110	74	84	168	202	116	361	113	152	328	52	177
Plumbing Facilities												
Year-round housing units -----	1 057	879	424	1 411	5 044	2 027	2 119	659	1 720	3 712	439	2 650
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	999	857	414	1 359	4 957	1 964	2 062	645	1 679	3 531	424	2 559
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	58	22	10	52	87	63	57	14	41	181	15	91
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	20	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	5	4	3	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	24	15	4	29	59	23	26	4	17	77	5	47
No plumbing facilities -----	14	7	5	23	28	40	29	10	19	100	7	44
Occupied housing units -----	914	774	322	1 213	4 644	1 867	1 688	480	1 536	3 251	378	2 364
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	882	765	316	1 193	4 600	1 846	1 668	480	1 525	3 180	372	2 309
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	32	9	6	20	44	21	20	-	11	71	6	55
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	11	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	4	2	3	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	13	6	2	15	38	16	10	-	5	25	3	35
No plumbing facilities -----	8	3	3	5	6	5	8	-	2	44	-	20
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	399	304	101	537	2 408	609	893	112	782	1 133	186	1 033
Less than \$10,000 -----	60	22	25	128	42	62	186	25	138	214	17	142
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	99	43	35	164	147	118	222	26	225	288	45	201
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	99	64	31	120	264	131	155	32	180	194	44	209
\$30,000 to \$49,999 -----	98	91	8	119	516	138	194	20	166	269	63	312
\$50,000 to \$99,999 -----	39	79	2	6	1 342	143	135	9	70	158	15	161
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	2	3	-	-	72	17	-	-	3	7	-	6
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	-	-	-	-	17	-	1	-	-	3	2	2
\$200,000 or more -----	2	2	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$23 000	\$35 600	\$15 200	\$17 400	\$54 000	\$29 000	\$22 700	\$21 300	\$21 000	\$23 400	\$26 800	\$28 200
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	180	70	82	156	602	212	240	33	204	426	69	279
Median -----	\$77	\$123	\$104	\$86	\$171	\$111	\$84	\$78	\$95	\$104	\$105	\$110
Rooms												
Year-round housing units -----	1 057	879	424	1 411	5 044	2 027	2 119	659	1 720	3 712	439	2 650
1 room -----	8	-	4	-	32	8	20	-	12	11	5	7
2 rooms -----	24	13	19	19	44	11	38	7	14	48	9	96
3 rooms -----	83	40	30	78	117	18	152	47	93	170	32	114
4 rooms -----	243	142	108	220	819	186	349	126	365	729	82	557
5 rooms -----	292	200	106	302	1 227	413	569	151	476	948	96	611
6 rooms -----	210	183	72	354	991	482	398	135	316	809	96	493
7 rooms -----	111	112	36	209	730	367	276	93	170	567	60	424
8 or more rooms -----	86	189	49	229	1 084	542	317	100	274	430	59	348
Median, year-round housing units -----	5.1	5.7	5.0	5.7	5.8	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.4
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.1	5.8	5.1	5.8	5.9	6.4	5.6	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.3	5.8	5.3	6.0	6.1	6.3	5.8	6.0	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	4.6	5.9	4.9	5.3	5.1	6.4	5.1	5.7	5.3	5.3	4.8	5.2
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units -----	914	774	322	1 213	4 644	1 867	1 688	480	1 536	3 251	378	2 364
1 person -----	253	140	78	335	679	251	411	80	333	689	95	457
2 persons -----	321	308	100	378	1 381	643	654	166	593	997	130	829
3 persons -----	118	118	53	141	737	322	245	94	232	500	64	364
4 persons -----	115	107	44	150	961	340	201	78	206	537	50	342
5 persons -----	69	73	37	107	543	227	106	34	109	300	34	235
6 persons -----	26	23	9	55	225	60	50	17	40	151	3	104
7 persons -----	12	2	-	27	78	24	17	7	12	63	2	15
8 or more persons -----	-	3	1	20	40	-	4	4	11	14	-	18
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.14	2.30	2.33	2.22	2.86	2.62	2.16	2.46	2.23	2.44	2.22	2.37
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.21	2.26	2.20	2.28	2.98	2.56	2.15	2.37	2.17	2.39	2.15	2.44
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	1.85	2.55	2.65	1.85	2.47	2.73	2.26	2.83	2.67	2.70	2.63	2.08
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units -----	914	774	322	1 213	4 644	1 867	1 688	480	1 536	3 251	378	2 364
1.00 or less -----	881	759	312	1 182	4 531	1 830	1 670	468	1 500	3 168	371	2 290
1.01 to 1.50 -----	33	15	8	29	90	29	16	12	27	78	5	71
1.51 or more -----	-	-	2	2	23	8	2	-	9	5	2	3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	882	765	316	1 193	4 600	1 846	1 668	480	1 525	3 180	372	2 309
1.00 or less -----	849	750	308	1 162	4 489	1 809	1 650	468	1 491	3 101	365	2 235
1.01 to 1.50 -----	33	15	8	29	90	29	16	12	27	74	5	71
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	2	21	8	2	-	7	5	2	3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Jefferson	Johnson	Kearney	Keith	Keya Poho	Kimball	Knox	Lancaster	Lincoln	Logan	Loup	McPherson
Total housing units	1 972	2 201	1 566	2 459	566	763	4 804	6 722	4 935	402	367	264
Vacant seasonal and migratory	—	1	25	733	—	13	288	14	350	11	3	32
Year-round housing units	1 972	2 200	1 541	1 726	566	750	4 516	6 708	4 585	391	364	232
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Persons												
Total persons	4 932	5 285	4 114	3 726	1 301	1 762	11 457	19 319	11 976	983	859	593
Persons in occupied housing units	4 932	5 201	3 911	3 726	1 301	1 762	11 199	19 217	11 916	956	859	593
Per occupied housing unit	2.72	2.55	2.85	2.68	2.72	2.79	2.68	3.01	2.93	2.74	2.69	2.68
Owner-occupied housing units	3 941	4 179	2 764	2 802	910	1 259	8 504	16 639	8 888	664	671	406
Renter-occupied housing units	991	1 022	1 147	924	391	503	2 695	2 578	3 028	292	188	187
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 462	1 627	969	1 042	352	492	3 162	5 377	3 118	256	233	163
White	—	—	958	1 037	352	486	3 149	5 346	3 062	256	233	163
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	11	4	—	4	—	23	78	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	353	413	401	347	127	139	1 014	1 009	949	93	86	58
White	—	—	401	344	127	139	922	1 001	929	93	86	58
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	28	—	7	—	—	21	—	—	—
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units	157	160	171	337	87	119	340	322	518	42	45	11
For sale only	16	14	15	20	—	—	45	71	65	6	4	—
Vacant less than 6 months	4	13	4	6	—	—	14	51	29	—	3	—
Median price asked	\$60 800	\$26 300	\$23 800	\$35 700	—	—	\$10 600	\$37 800	\$37 500	\$47 500	\$31 300	—
For rent	25	44	24	42	8	34	91	80	120	14	2	4
Vacant less than 2 months	—	11	2	16	—	2	15	46	45	2	—	1
Median rent asked	\$75	\$108	\$109	\$151	\$95	\$108	\$78	\$156	\$163	\$121	—	\$60
Other vacants	116	102	132	275	79	85	204	171	333	22	39	7
Plumbing Facilities												
Year-round housing units	1 972	2 200	1 541	1 726	566	750	4 516	6 708	4 585	391	364	232
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 856	2 124	1 495	1 708	530	730	4 318	6 595	4 431	384	352	229
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	116	76	46	18	36	20	198	113	154	7	12	3
Complete plumbing but used by another household	2	2	—	—	—	—	11	6	3	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities	66	31	27	8	14	12	104	74	76	4	7	—
No plumbing facilities	48	43	19	10	22	8	83	33	75	3	5	3
Occupied housing units	1 815	2 040	1 370	1 389	479	631	4 176	6 386	4 067	349	319	221
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 752	1 997	1 365	1 377	453	624	4 057	6 308	4 021	343	316	218
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	63	43	5	12	26	7	119	78	46	6	3	3
Complete plumbing but used by another household	—	2	—	—	—	—	11	6	3	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities	51	19	2	8	12	7	60	53	24	3	3	—
No plumbing facilities	12	22	3	4	14	—	48	19	19	3	—	3
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	669	980	474	534	109	167	1 744	3 323	1 703	111	79	38
Less than \$10,000	158	157	23	35	15	27	218	64	84	13	14	7
\$10,000 to \$19,999	181	256	63	92	23	41	428	197	205	22	29	11
\$20,000 to \$29,999	105	222	84	119	16	30	433	305	248	30	21	12
\$30,000 to \$49,999	148	252	141	152	48	39	475	1 016	518	33	15	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	71	89	146	136	5	25	179	1 390	582	13	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	4	11	—	2	—	9	289	51	—	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	50	8	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	2	12	7	—	—	—
Median	\$19 500	\$22 200	\$37 800	\$33 600	\$30 100	\$25 100	\$24 200	\$52 000	\$43 400	\$25 800	\$18 800	\$20 300
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	140	262	174	212	57	77	613	550	562	44	32	26
Median	\$78	\$87	\$135	\$151	\$145	\$121	\$82	\$162	\$172	\$126	\$95	\$103
Rooms												
Year-round housing units	1 972	2 200	1 541	1 726	566	750	4 516	6 708	4 585	391	364	232
1 room	8	—	3	15	7	—	26	26	33	3	2	—
2 rooms	13	21	13	9	14	2	80	49	45	9	2	3
3 rooms	71	107	49	175	43	37	314	187	236	7	15	5
4 rooms	257	318	229	361	103	125	807	692	938	91	57	46
5 rooms	433	498	304	326	146	252	1 001	1 351	1 142	93	107	64
6 rooms	473	509	311	361	120	133	929	1 498	902	86	105	73
7 rooms	366	348	267	219	67	91	687	1 176	525	48	43	16
8 or more rooms	351	399	365	260	66	110	672	1 729	764	54	33	25
Median, year-round housing units	5.9	5.8	6.1	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	6.2	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5
Median, occupied housing units	6.0	5.9	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.6	6.2	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.0	6.0	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.4	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5.8	5.2	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.3	4.9	5.5	4.9	5.7	5.7	5.3
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units	1 815	2 040	1 370	1 389	479	631	4 176	6 386	4 067	349	319	221
1 person	344	514	239	259	100	108	1 049	861	672	67	71	40
2 persons	658	711	476	517	170	222	1 392	2 066	1 332	123	110	91
3 persons	305	323	211	251	66	104	622	1 126	702	56	44	37
4 persons	286	284	242	204	77	124	540	1 298	720	60	61	18
5 persons	153	118	115	93	45	64	298	659	405	28	22	24
6 persons	52	67	56	49	19	2	156	296	151	6	8	5
7 persons	11	15	21	15	2	7	69	67	69	9	—	6
8 or more persons	6	8	10	1	—	—	50	13	16	—	3	—
Median, occupied housing units	2.36	2.21	2.44	2.34	2.32	2.43	2.25	2.74	2.54	2.37	2.30	2.27
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.39	2.25	2.41	2.28	2.25	2.35	2.25	2.85	2.53	2.22	2.23	2.19
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.15	2.01	2.54	2.68	2.82	2.95	2.20	2.30	2.57	3.26	2.73	2.72
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units	1 815	2 040	1 370	1 389	479	631	4 176	6 386	4 067	349	319	221
1.00 or less	1 775	2 023	1 323	1 360	458	624	4 024	6 297	3 926	340	310	216
1.01 to 1.50	25	13	35	28	10	5	118	73	133	7	9	5
1.51 or more	15	4	12	1	11	2	34	16	8	2	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 752	1 997	1 365	1 377	453	624	4 057	6 308	4 021	343	316	218
1.00 or less	1 723	1 980	1 318	1 348	436	617	3 917	6 219	3 880	337	307	213
1.01 to 1.50	25	13	35	28	8	5	116	73	133	4	9	5
1.51 or more	4	4	12	1	9	2	24	16	8	2	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Madison	Merrick	Morrill	Nance	Nemaha	Nuckolls	Otoe	Pawnee	Perkins	Phelps	Pierce	Platte
Total housing units	4 354	2 372	2 592	1 977	1 909	1 766	3 303	1 799	1 559	1 619	3 240	4 148
Vacant seasonal and migratory	—	180	69	21	21	18	17	3	19	9	—	104
Year-round housing units	4 354	2 192	2 523	1 956	1 888	1 748	3 286	1 796	1 540	1 610	3 240	4 044
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Persons												
Total persons	11 933	5 862	6 085	4 740	4 885	4 285	8 056	3 937	3 637	4 145	8 481	11 524
Persons in occupied housing units	11 416	5 828	5 968	4 602	4 499	4 131	7 952	3 870	3 587	4 005	8 347	11 510
Per occupied housing unit	2.77	2.94	2.68	2.69	2.58	2.70	2.64	2.45	2.64	2.80	2.74	3.12
Owner-occupied housing units	9 038	4 347	3 966	3 610	3 204	3 216	6 132	3 222	2 718	2 908	6 516	9 381
Renter-occupied housing units	2 378	1 481	2 002	992	1 295	915	1 820	648	869	1 097	1 831	2 129
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units	3 175	1 516	1 554	1 314	1 250	1 205	2 347	1 260	1 045	1 019	2 338	2 974
White	3 173	1 512	1 534	1 314	1 248	1 205	—	1 260	1 041	1 016	2 338	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	940	466	676	398	492	325	670	318	316	413	708	721
White	929	466	644	398	472	325	—	318	314	413	708	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units	239	210	293	244	146	218	269	218	179	178	194	349
For sale only	48	16	27	30	33	13	76	25	10	22	50	54
Vacant less than 6 months	18	10	12	12	12	2	21	4	6	9	38	33
Median price asked	\$42 500	\$48 800	\$23 800	\$13 600	\$13 000	\$12 500	\$20 300	\$10 000—	\$45 000	\$27 100	\$22 500	\$43 200
For rent	47	37	86	60	27	32	15	34	23	33	55	100
Vacant less than 2 months	9	2	18	7	4	—	10	3	5	14	16	56
Median rent asked	\$113	\$103	\$118	\$94	\$111	\$73	\$123	\$63	\$114	\$83	\$105	\$159
Other vacants	144	157	180	154	86	173	178	159	146	123	89	195
Plumbing Facilities												
Year-round housing units	4 354	2 192	2 523	1 956	1 888	1 748	3 286	1 796	1 540	1 610	3 240	4 044
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 286	2 131	2 465	1 905	1 806	1 657	3 189	1 652	1 498	1 562	3 162	3 995
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	68	61	58	51	82	91	97	144	42	48	78	49
Complete plumbing but used by another household	15	—	3	3	13	2	—	5	3	3	6	2
Some but not all plumbing facilities	29	18	27	32	34	20	38	65	31	14	58	19
No plumbing facilities	24	43	28	16	35	69	59	74	8	31	14	28
Occupied housing units	4 115	1 982	2 230	1 712	1 742	1 530	3 017	1 578	1 361	1 432	3 046	3 695
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 061	1 961	2 206	1 687	1 687	1 487	2 956	1 504	1 359	1 408	3 007	3 669
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	54	21	24	25	55	43	61	74	2	24	39	26
Complete plumbing but used by another household	11	—	3	3	13	2	—	5	2	3	5	2
Some but not all plumbing facilities	29	11	17	15	22	6	29	40	—	10	34	16
No plumbing facilities	14	10	4	7	20	35	32	29	—	11	—	8
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 961	760	899	831	574	624	1 235	661	615	512	1 322	1 491
Less than \$10,000	131	94	93	144	126	184	141	249	67	36	95	104
\$10,000 to \$19,999	326	193	190	244	130	155	191	201	101	91	246	168
\$20,000 to \$29,999	383	100	211	156	115	99	236	117	107	125	279	227
\$30,000 to \$49,999	583	207	275	222	147	134	389	70	189	149	452	456
\$50,000 to \$99,999	528	162	119	65	56	47	271	19	145	92	233	475
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4	2	11	—	—	5	7	3	6	19	11	49
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	6	12
\$200,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$34 200	\$28 900	\$26 900	\$21 200	\$21 400	\$17 400	\$32 000	\$13 100	\$32 700	\$30 600	\$31 500	\$39 500
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	534	223	434	245	235	145	310	199	193	180	394	376
Median	\$127	\$105	\$104	\$91	\$114	\$75	\$122	\$73	\$106	\$106	\$95	\$126
Rooms												
Year-round housing units	4 354	2 192	2 523	1 956	1 888	1 748	3 286	1 796	1 540	1 610	3 240	4 044
1 room	22	9	6	2	2	6	14	6	7	2	17	2
2 rooms	51	18	51	7	39	28	50	6	15	11	22	19
3 rooms	179	69	201	96	87	36	101	102	91	48	113	104
4 rooms	672	314	596	317	254	277	427	223	292	209	544	607
5 rooms	1 046	548	687	517	480	527	674	364	386	347	761	874
6 rooms	988	507	424	398	434	354	767	441	284	326	740	836
7 rooms	716	341	291	286	266	247	647	257	207	293	490	637
8 or more rooms	680	386	267	333	326	273	606	397	258	374	553	965
Median, year-round housing units	5.7	5.8	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.5	6.0	5.9	5.4	6.1	5.7	6.0
Median, occupied housing units	5.8	5.8	5.2	5.7	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.0	5.5	6.2	5.8	6.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.9	5.9	5.3	5.8	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.1	5.7	6.3	5.9	6.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5.2	5.7	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.0	6.0	5.6	4.9	5.9	5.4	5.7
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units	4 115	1 982	2 230	1 712	1 742	1 530	3 017	1 578	1 361	1 432	3 046	3 695
1 person	850	341	503	440	371	338	642	415	320	252	662	603
2 persons	1 382	645	794	544	669	556	1 157	608	475	504	1 071	1 081
3 persons	659	327	327	234	255	224	421	226	213	247	435	634
4 persons	651	336	328	250	272	197	439	174	189	230	462	638
5 persons	327	208	171	163	121	154	235	91	94	149	227	417
6 persons	143	83	86	60	47	40	36	45	47	33	113	162
7 persons	64	29	17	11	7	7	79	8	14	9	59	96
8 or more persons	39	13	4	10	—	14	8	11	9	8	17	64
Median, occupied housing units	2.37	2.52	2.27	2.26	2.25	2.27	2.25	2.12	2.26	2.42	2.30	2.76
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.39	2.44	2.24	2.29	2.23	2.29	2.22	2.16	2.24	2.36	2.27	2.80
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.29	2.85	2.42	2.07	2.33	2.17	2.44	1.87	2.34	2.66	2.46	2.61
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units	4 115	1 982	2 230	1 712	1 742	1 530	3 017	1 578	1 361	1 432	3 046	3 695
1.00 or less	4 011	1 949	2 155	1 690	1 732	1 489	2 954	1 561	1 326	1 415	2 984	3 608
1.01 to 1.50	89	31	59	22	7	41	42	13	24	17	58	78
1.51 or more	15	2	16	—	3	—	21	4	11	—	4	9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 061	1 961	2 206	1 687	1 687	1 487	2 956	1 504	1 359	1 408	3 007	3 669
1.00 or less	3 957	1 928	2 131	1 665	1 677	1 446	2 902	1 487	1 324	1 391	2 947	3 582
1.01 to 1.50	89	31	59	22	7	41	35	13	24	17	56	78
1.51 or more	15	2	16	—	3	—	19	4	11	—	4	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Polk	Red Willow	Richardson	Rock	Saline	Sorpy	Sounders	Scotts Bluff	Seward	Sheridan	Sherman	Sioux
Total housing units	2 575	1 714	2 537	1 040	3 582	4 758	6 034	6 574	3 653	3 177	1 815	821
Vacant seasonal and migratory	21	6	29	7	120	115	105	304	30	27	15	24
Year-round housing units	2 554	1 708	2 508	1 033	3 462	4 643	5 929	6 270	3 623	3 150	1 800	797
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Persons												
Total persons	6 320	4 211	5 941	2 383	8 259	13 260	15 161	16 428	10 076	7 544	4 226	1 845
Persons in occupied housing units	6 175	4 211	5 874	2 356	8 075	13 104	15 068	16 275	9 601	7 380	4 145	1 845
Per occupied housing unit	2.66	2.83	2.62	2.67	2.51	3.14	2.93	2.88	2.84	2.62	2.71	2.78
Owner-occupied housing units	4 717	3 232	4 440	1 744	6 471	11 596	12 418	11 717	7 287	5 221	3 349	1 173
Renter-occupied housing units	1 458	979	1 434	612	1 604	1 508	2 650	4 558	2 314	2 159	796	672
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 804	1 143	1 689	648	2 489	3 536	4 194	3 990	2 515	2 012	1 173	466
White .....	...	...	1 665	...	2 484	3 484	4 176	3 836	2 512	1 997	1 173	463
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ¹ .....	...	...	6	...	8	39	21	194	...	5	...	2
Renter-occupied housing units	518	343	553	235	723	640	949	1 668	861	801	357	197
White .....	...	...	544	...	717	638	940	1 516	855	721	357	195
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ¹ .....	...	...	10	...	3	...	7	158	...	27	...	11
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units	232	222	266	150	250	467	786	612	247	337	270	134
For sale only	27	13	8	12	50	137	119	61	26	32	29	4
Vacant less than 6 months	3	2	5	4	20	88	37	34	5	13	11	3
Median price asked	\$27 800	\$10 000—	\$10 000—	\$46 000	\$26 100	\$48 800	\$31 500	\$37 200	\$10 000	\$14 600	\$11 300	—
For rent	80	37	79	26	45	18	73	150	66	85	41	9
Vacant less than 2 months	18	17	20	7	8	15	20	64	11	28	14	1
Median rent asked	\$101	\$56	\$72	\$75	\$137	\$175	\$115	\$172	\$129	\$108	\$87	\$88
Other vacants	125	172	179	112	155	312	594	401	155	220	200	121
Plumbing Facilities												
Year-round housing units	2 554	1 708	2 508	1 033	3 462	4 643	5 929	6 270	3 623	3 150	1 800	797
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 536	1 627	2 367	1 001	3 341	4 563	5 724	6 127	3 575	3 057	1 708	759
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	81	141	32	121	80	205	143	48	93	92	38
Complete plumbing but used by another household	7	—	1	3	2	—	5	—	—	17	2	2
Some but not all plumbing facilities	9	64	102	6	61	62	69	55	30	35	25	24
No plumbing facilities	2	17	38	23	58	18	131	88	18	41	65	12
Occupied housing units	2 322	1 486	2 242	883	3 212	4 176	5 143	5 658	3 376	2 813	1 530	663
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 313	1 459	2 198	874	3 112	4 147	5 022	5 603	3 351	2 767	1 488	649
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	27	44	9	100	29	121	55	25	46	42	14
Complete plumbing but used by another household	7	—	1	3	—	—	5	—	—	17	2	2
Some but not all plumbing facilities	2	27	22	—	53	23	50	28	17	12	10	7
No plumbing facilities	—	—	21	6	47	6	66	27	8	17	30	5
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 165	575	846	353	1 608	2 757	2 526	2 425	1 403	1 089	670	122
Less than \$10,000	144	139	306	38	248	42	174	151	137	108	123	19
\$10,000 to \$19,999	282	118	233	70	308	68	412	321	243	236	204	36
\$20,000 to \$29,999	260	83	130	80	310	225	424	422	247	260	146	31
\$30,000 to \$49,999	311	111	135	108	525	877	963	891	412	312	141	32
\$50,000 to \$99,999	168	122	39	53	205	1 410	506	574	361	166	56	4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	3	4	12	123	45	55	3	4	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	—	—	—	—	12	1	10	—	3	—	—
\$200,000 or more	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Median	\$24 700	\$22 200	\$14 300	\$27 300	\$27 200	\$54 000	\$34 200	\$36 600	\$33 600	\$26 900	\$20 400	\$21 500
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	291	192	240	146	392	372	534	961	486	596	210	60
Median	\$92	\$99	\$83	\$98	\$98	\$202	\$123	\$136	\$127	\$103	\$76	\$88
Rooms												
Year-round housing units	2 554	1 708	2 508	1 033	3 462	4 643	5 929	6 270	3 623	3 150	1 800	797
1 room	3	7	7	8	5	18	14	26	18	29	8	1
2 rooms	18	25	7	18	22	99	44	86	41	57	14	18
3 rooms	94	107	150	54	180	99	314	356	142	265	124	37
4 rooms	325	279	357	212	485	520	899	1 372	509	740	300	169
5 rooms	489	374	618	328	916	1 027	1 400	1 756	752	742	449	194
6 rooms	583	375	563	199	722	956	1 233	1 183	862	549	428	180
7 rooms	494	263	324	99	575	869	937	624	622	275	239	98
8 or more rooms	548	278	482	115	557	1 055	1 088	867	677	493	238	100
Median, year-round housing units	6.1	5.7	5.7	5.2	5.7	6.1	5.7	5.2	5.9	5.2	5.5	5.4
Median, occupied housing units	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.7	6.2	5.9	5.3	5.9	5.2	5.6	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.8	6.4	5.9	5.5	6.1	5.5	5.7	5.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units	6.2	6.0	5.6	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.5	4.8	5.4	4.3	5.1	5.7
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units	2 322	1 486	2 242	883	3 212	4 176	5 143	5 658	3 376	2 813	1 530	663
1 person	564	289	519	209	798	532	928	944	616	721	372	115
2 persons	804	475	807	302	1 208	1 073	1 642	1 935	1 138	938	529	249
3 persons	304	276	347	118	445	810	843	999	564	401	213	111
4 persons	332	237	307	144	408	982	848	987	540	419	184	90
5 persons	188	121	126	72	234	445	553	491	365	196	113	76
6 persons	100	51	82	33	97	200	188	176	99	87	83	19
7 persons	25	22	24	5	15	88	93	100	39	35	26	3
8 or more persons	5	15	30	—	7	46	48	26	15	16	10	—
Median, occupied housing units	2.24	2.46	2.25	2.27	2.17	3.10	2.50	2.47	2.44	2.23	2.24	2.37
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.27	2.41	2.27	2.31	2.21	3.24	2.59	2.49	2.47	2.21	2.25	2.28
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.02	2.73	2.15	2.13	1.96	2.40	2.29	2.43	2.35	2.31	2.19	2.70
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units	2 322	1 486	2 242	883	3 212	4 176	5 143	5 658	3 376	2 813	1 530	663
1.00 or less	2 298	1 444	2 187	871	3 160	4 064	5 022	5 426	3 338	2 727	1 480	630
1.01 to 1.50	24	37	33	6	40	95	106	193	21	63	46	33
1.51 or more	—	5	22	6	12	17	15	39	17	23	4	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 313	1 459	2 198	874	3 112	4 147	5 022	5 603	3 351	2 767	1 488	649
1.00 or less	2 289	1 417	2 143	864	3 065	4 035	4 901	5 384	3 313	2 683	1 438	616
1.01 to 1.50	24	37	33	6	35	95	106	180	21	61	46	33
1.51 or more	—	5	22	4	12	17	15	39	17	23	4	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Stanton	Thayer	Thomas	Thurston	Valley	Washington	Wayne	Webster	Wheeler	York
Total housing units	2 289	3 182	426	2 571	1 356	3 248	1 733	2 205	542	2 676
Vacant seasonal and migratory	5	6	—	4	10	83	—	7	117	—
Year-round housing units	2 284	3 176	426	2 567	1 346	3 165	1 733	2 198	425	2 676
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS										
Persons										
Total persons	6 549	7 582	973	7 186	2 975	9 090	4 618	4 858	1 060	7 075
Persons in occupied housing units	6 481	7 346	973	7 065	2 975	9 090	4 618	4 726	1 060	6 971
Per occupied housing unit	3.01	2.51	2.72	3.01	2.73	3.04	2.90	2.47	2.88	2.80
Owner-occupied housing units	4 922	5 939	693	4 305	2 258	7 374	3 189	3 761	726	5 259
Renter-occupied housing units	1 559	1 407	280	2 760	717	1 716	1 429	965	334	1 712
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder										
Owner-occupied housing units	1 671	2 328	270	1 486	810	2 386	1 170	1 491	254	1 868
White	1 649	2 324	270	1 294	810	2 371	—	1 489	254	1 861
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	481	594	88	861	278	604	420	424	114	621
White	475	582	88	459	278	602	—	422	114	619
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	12	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacancy Status										
Vacant housing units	132	254	68	220	258	175	143	283	57	187
For sale only	35	23	3	7	19	24	18	20	5	9
Vacant less than 6 months	15	8	3	3	2	15	11	3	—	1
Median price asked	\$45 300	\$10000—	—	\$10 000	\$16 300	\$46 300	\$38 800	\$21 300	\$10000—	\$10000—
For rent	14	58	11	104	27	41	28	56	2	61
Vacant less than 2 months	1	13	4	33	11	4	3	8	—	22
Median rent asked	\$103	\$109	\$108	\$90	\$83	\$126	\$127	\$147	\$125	\$140
Other vacants	83	173	54	109	212	110	97	207	50	117
Plumbing Facilities										
Year-round housing units	2 284	3 176	426	2 567	1 346	3 165	1 733	2 198	425	2 676
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 230	3 096	419	2 397	1 202	3 097	1 675	2 117	406	2 628
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	54	80	7	170	144	68	58	81	19	48
Complete plumbing but used by another household	2	4	—	11	—	2	2	4	2	4
Some but not all plumbing facilities	30	35	5	78	54	48	18	21	9	16
No plumbing facilities	22	41	2	81	90	18	38	56	8	28
Occupied housing units	2 152	2 922	358	2 347	1 088	2 990	1 590	1 915	368	2 489
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 123	2 877	356	2 218	1 069	2 948	1 556	1 887	362	2 479
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	29	45	2	129	19	42	34	28	6	10
Complete plumbing but used by another household	—	2	—	11	—	2	2	—	2	2
Some but not all plumbing facilities	12	20	—	55	13	29	10	13	1	5
No plumbing facilities	17	23	2	63	6	11	22	15	3	3
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	902	1 557	144	901	305	1 233	454	967	87	945
Less than \$10,000	52	306	34	141	72	33	40	206	19	120
\$10,000 to \$19,999	108	401	30	221	110	126	89	258	25	176
\$20,000 to \$29,999	144	328	39	174	61	187	92	206	27	136
\$30,000 to \$49,999	424	351	30	203	34	410	138	202	12	261
\$50,000 to \$99,999	166	164	8	151	27	421	88	93	4	212
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	7	3	8	1	50	7	2	—	33
\$150,000 to \$199,999	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$200,000 or more	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	—
Median	\$36 700	\$21 800	\$21 100	\$23 800	\$15 600	\$43 400	\$30 800	\$20 700	\$19 400	\$33 400
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	224	380	51	640	114	263	117	303	54	293
Median	\$114	\$101	\$95	\$100	\$77	\$147	\$108	\$80	\$76	\$114
Rooms										
Year-round housing units	2 284	3 176	426	2 567	1 346	3 165	1 733	2 198	425	2 676
1 room	2	2	7	32	—	7	—	4	2	9
2 rooms	23	20	7	86	18	31	4	45	4	16
3 rooms	70	171	19	186	81	65	24	133	13	73
4 rooms	243	461	94	496	276	389	181	367	75	315
5 rooms	556	848	103	654	299	711	338	545	121	568
6 rooms	468	712	89	525	293	706	361	421	93	675
7 rooms	446	401	42	280	196	546	322	338	56	386
8 or more rooms	476	561	65	308	183	710	503	345	61	634
Median, year-round housing units	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.4	5.5	5.5	6.0
Median, occupied housing units	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.4	5.6	5.7	6.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.5	5.8	5.6	6.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5.9	5.3	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.9	6.1	4.6	5.8	5.9
Persons in Unit										
Occupied housing units	2 152	2 922	358	2 347	1 088	2 990	1 590	1 915	368	2 489
1 person	382	754	82	497	240	418	245	536	81	440
2 persons	679	1 064	113	678	382	942	559	696	117	910
3 persons	333	419	58	377	171	526	259	239	55	386
4 persons	369	388	61	349	130	589	282	245	52	394
5 persons	218	190	31	242	102	333	153	129	48	242
6 persons	99	74	11	98	49	130	45	41	7	68
7 persons	37	31	—	60	14	28	45	27	5	43
8 or more persons	35	2	2	46	—	24	2	2	3	6
Median, occupied housing units	2.55	2.16	2.36	2.50	2.30	2.76	2.48	2.11	2.38	2.38
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.51	2.18	2.32	2.41	2.29	2.82	2.43	2.14	2.23	2.39
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.66	2.04	2.57	2.81	2.33	2.50	2.87	1.81	2.96	2.35
Persons Per Room										
Occupied housing units	2 152	2 922	358	2 347	1 088	2 990	1 590	1 915	368	2 489
1.00 or less	2 115	2 901	350	2 184	1 056	2 908	1 566	1 893	360	2 451
1.01 to 1.50	37	19	8	114	28	59	24	20	5	29
1.51 or more	—	2	—	49	4	23	—	2	3	9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 123	2 877	356	2 218	1 069	2 948	1 556	1 887	362	2 479
1.00 or less	2 086	2 856	348	2 079	1 039	2 873	1 532	1 867	354	2 441
1.01 to 1.50	37	19	8	99	26	56	24	20	5	29
1.51 or more	—	2	—	40	4	19	—	—	3	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Adams	Antelope	Arthur	Banner	Blaine	Boone	Box Butte	Boyd	Brown	Buffalo	Burt
Occupied housing units -----	58 216	640	902	88	195	144	752	437	337	292	1 133	824
PERSONS												
Total persons -----	178 113	1 944	2 830	240	540	481	2 462	1 414	1 074	899	3 554	2 347
Persons in occupied housing units -----	178 113	1 944	2 830	240	540	481	2 462	1 414	1 074	899	3 554	2 347
Per occupied housing unit -----	3.06	3.04	3.14	2.73	2.77	3.34	3.27	3.24	3.19	3.08	3.14	2.85
Owner-occupied housing units -----	130 668	1 565	2 207	103	335	358	1 913	973	879	692	2 633	1 485
Renter-occupied housing units -----	47 445	379	623	137	205	123	549	441	195	207	921	862
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	43 431	519	711	52	143	106	572	311	284	231	853	550
White -----	43 362	519	711	52	...	106	572	311	284	231	853	550
Black -----	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin ¹ -----	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	14 785	121	191	36	52	38	180	126	53	61	280	274
White -----	14 715	121	191	36	...	38	180	126	53	61	280	274
Black -----	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin ¹ -----	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-
PLUMBING FACILITIES												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	43 431	519	711	52	143	106	572	311	284	231	853	550
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	42 423	515	703	52	143	102	563	311	272	217	837	535
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 008	4	8	-	-	4	9	-	12	14	16	15
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	508	4	4	-	-	2	-	-	2	8	11	10
No plumbing facilities -----	492	-	4	-	-	2	9	-	10	6	5	5
Renter-occupied housing units -----	14 785	121	191	36	52	38	180	126	53	61	280	274
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	14 489	115	188	36	52	38	164	120	53	61	280	274
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	296	6	3	-	-	-	16	6	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	170	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No plumbing facilities -----	122	4	3	-	-	-	16	6	-	-	-	-
ROOMS												
1 room -----	70	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 rooms -----	174	2	-	5	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	6
3 rooms -----	938	3	12	-	7	2	11	13	9	10	16	6
4 rooms -----	5 146	52	108	19	14	36	60	61	27	32	94	52
5 rooms -----	11 217	117	178	25	55	26	135	101	84	89	299	114
6 rooms -----	13 679	132	197	15	38	37	194	107	96	55	265	203
7 rooms -----	11 580	131	177	8	30	11	165	76	49	35	196	182
8 or more rooms -----	15 412	203	227	15	51	28	187	79	72	69	263	261
Median, occupied housing units -----	6.3	6.6	6.3	5.3	6.1	5.6	6.4	5.9	6.0	5.7	6.1	6.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.0	6.3	5.8	6.4	6.0	6.1	5.8	6.2	6.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	6.2	6.7	5.9	4.7	5.2	4.7	6.4	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.8
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person -----	6 479	82	104	16	21	16	75	34	35	36	103	105
2 persons -----	20 850	210	321	26	90	43	225	138	116	89	431	324
3 persons -----	10 501	118	165	17	26	33	142	73	82	51	205	141
4 persons -----	10 116	126	149	19	36	25	148	116	46	64	188	127
5 persons -----	6 154	60	94	10	18	13	121	24	44	34	115	87
6 persons -----	2 624	21	44	-	1	9	33	41	14	11	55	29
7 persons -----	929	21	12	-	3	5	8	5	-	-	28	5
8 or more persons -----	563	2	13	-	-	-	-	6	-	7	8	6
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.67	2.74	2.66	2.62	2.35	2.89	3.04	3.14	2.71	2.91	2.66	2.45
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.52	2.82	2.53	2.21	2.24	2.79	2.86	3.12	2.64	2.78	2.52	2.34
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	3.07	2.42	3.17	3.39	3.06	3.08	3.60	3.18	3.18	3.63	3.20	2.95
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	43 431	519	711	52	143	106	572	311	284	231	853	550
0.50 or less -----	30 154	369	521	37	111	60	377	174	188	151	580	421
0.51 to 0.75 -----	8 103	106	96	11	24	32	146	76	58	37	144	76
0.76 to 1.00 -----	4 206	35	68	4	8	10	49	55	30	31	103	41
1.01 to 1.50 -----	820	9	23	-	-	4	-	6	8	8	26	10
1.51 or more -----	148	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2
Renter-occupied housing units -----	14 785	121	191	36	52	38	180	126	53	61	280	274
0.50 or less -----	8 749	84	99	12	31	18	90	54	22	27	164	186
0.51 to 0.75 -----	3 494	21	48	8	10	12	38	53	20	10	54	43
0.76 to 1.00 -----	2 123	16	39	16	11	3	41	13	11	21	55	37
1.01 to 1.50 -----	369	-	3	-	-	2	11	-	-	3	7	8
1.51 or more -----	50	-	2	-	-	3	-	6	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	56 912	630	891	88	195	140	727	431	325	278	1 117	809
Owner-occupied housing units -----	42 423	515	703	52	143	102	563	311	272	217	837	535
1.00 or less -----	41 480	506	679	52	143	98	563	305	264	205	811	523
1.01 to 1.50 -----	818	9	21	-	-	4	-	6	8	8	26	10
1.51 or more -----	125	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2
Renter-occupied housing units -----	14 489	115	188	36	52	38	164	120	53	61	280	274
1.00 or less -----	14 095	115	183	36	52	33	153	120	53	58	273	266
1.01 to 1.50 -----	350	-	3	-	-	2	11	-	-	3	7	8
1.51 or more -----	44	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Butler	Cass	Cedar	Chase	Cherry	Cheyenne	Clay	Colfax	Cuming	Custer	Dakota	Dawes
Occupied housing units	996	1 097	1 239	399	711	553	527	807	1 291	1 324	380	384
PERSONS												
Total persons	3 179	3 098	4 633	1 317	2 185	1 575	1 652	2 660	4 298	4 039	1 195	1 004
Persons in occupied housing units	3 179	3 098	4 633	1 317	2 185	1 575	1 652	2 660	4 298	4 039	1 195	1 004
Per occupied housing unit	3.19	2.82	3.74	3.30	3.07	2.85	3.13	3.30	3.33	3.05	3.14	2.61
Owner-occupied housing units	2 377	2 299	3 795	892	1 314	1 161	1 267	2 001	3 150	2 844	833	752
Renter-occupied housing units	802	799	838	425	871	414	385	659	1 148	1 195	362	252
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Owner-occupied housing units	730	873	947	298	436	409	416	624	907	966	278	293
White	730	873	947	...	...	...	416	...	907	966	278	293
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹ .....	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	266	224	292	101	275	144	111	183	384	358	102	91
White	266	224	292	...	...	...	111	...	384	358	102	91
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹ .....	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES												
Owner-occupied housing units	730	873	947	298	436	409	416	624	907	966	278	293
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	680	859	923	298	436	409	406	590	895	951	267	286
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	50	14	24	—	—	—	10	34	12	15	11	7
Complete plumbing but used by another household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities	20	7	24	—	—	—	4	20	8	7	—	7
No plumbing facilities	30	7	—	—	—	—	6	14	4	8	11	—
Renter-occupied housing units	266	224	292	101	275	144	111	183	384	358	102	91
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	257	224	278	101	275	144	111	178	381	358	92	91
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	—	14	—	—	—	—	5	3	—	10	—
Complete plumbing but used by another household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities	4	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	10	—
No plumbing facilities	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	2	—	6	—	—	—	1	—	4	—	—	—
2 rooms	4	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	5	—
3 rooms	12	5	11	4	11	22	6	13	22	26	—	20
4 rooms	112	112	76	40	127	79	35	61	78	138	28	90
5 rooms	210	154	118	82	161	94	90	135	159	296	99	113
6 rooms	234	335	232	73	140	124	125	161	261	335	67	70
7 rooms	164	224	358	83	128	91	103	208	295	246	68	21
8 or more rooms	258	261	432	117	144	143	167	229	462	283	113	70
Median, occupied housing units	6.2	6.3	7.0	6.5	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.1	6.4	5.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.1	6.3	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.1	6.2	5.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units	6.3	6.5	7.0	6.6	5.1	5.3	6.2	6.7	6.8	6.1	6.7	4.3
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	119	125	115	37	65	53	44	74	127	128	55	51
2 persons	333	530	355	128	240	204	201	262	415	487	117	177
3 persons	174	159	205	66	134	117	103	162	225	253	77	73
4 persons	157	190	188	88	153	97	92	127	211	204	63	48
5 persons	103	64	156	42	74	49	62	96	161	150	38	28
6 persons	65	16	120	32	36	33	21	64	81	68	17	—
7 persons	29	13	32	2	3	—	2	9	45	22	6	2
8 or more persons	16	—	68	4	6	—	2	13	26	12	7	5
Median, occupied housing units	2.76	2.30	3.23	3.02	2.88	2.67	2.68	2.92	2.96	2.69	2.73	2.30
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.62	2.25	3.48	2.62	2.75	2.46	2.51	2.80	2.93	2.49	2.74	2.18
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.02	3.02	2.72	3.63	3.05	3.69	3.10	3.34	3.01	3.28	2.73	2.82
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner-occupied housing units	730	873	947	298	436	409	416	624	907	966	278	293
0.50 or less	486	719	514	204	306	310	317	398	569	660	167	228
0.51 to 0.75	131	114	244	50	75	57	72	150	198	166	63	28
0.76 to 1.00	81	40	141	33	52	36	25	49	112	131	48	35
1.01 to 1.50	31	—	29	11	3	6	1	21	20	9	—	2
1.51 or more	1	—	19	—	—	—	1	6	8	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	266	224	292	101	275	144	111	183	384	358	102	91
0.50 or less	166	145	208	45	132	58	70	116	237	202	76	37
0.51 to 0.75	47	51	27	40	58	19	30	21	92	77	26	39
0.76 to 1.00	43	28	57	12	60	59	9	32	44	64	—	15
1.01 to 1.50	8	—	—	4	19	8	2	14	11	15	—	—
1.51 or more	2	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	937	1 083	1 201	399	711	553	517	768	1 276	1 309	359	377
Owner-occupied housing units	680	859	923	298	436	409	406	590	895	951	267	286
1.00 or less	648	859	875	287	433	403	404	569	869	942	267	284
1.01 to 1.50	31	—	29	11	3	6	1	21	20	9	—	2
1.51 or more	1	—	19	—	—	—	1	—	6	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	257	224	278	101	275	144	111	178	381	358	92	91
1.00 or less	249	224	278	97	250	136	109	164	370	343	92	91
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	4	19	8	2	14	11	15	—	—
1.51 or more	2	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Oawson	Deuel	Dixon	Dodge	Douglas	Dundy	Fillmore	Franklin	Frontier	Furnas	Gage	Garden
Occupied housing units	993	140	772	1 057	499	308	756	457	395	442	1 390	326
PERSONS												
Total persons	2 700	443	2 429	3 251	1 288	933	2 184	1 344	1 199	1 333	4 182	930
Persons in occupied housing units	2 700	443	2 429	3 251	1 288	933	2 184	1 344	1 199	1 333	4 182	930
Per occupied housing unit	2.72	3.16	3.15	3.08	2.58	3.03	2.89	2.94	3.04	3.02	3.01	2.85
Owner-occupied housing units	1 843	344	1 770	2 274	940	683	1 395	971	894	1 014	3 226	554
Renter-occupied housing units	857	99	659	977	348	250	789	373	305	319	956	376
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Owner-occupied housing units	688	112	576	739	336	230	512	343	306	339	1 057	218
White	688	112	576	739	336	230	512	343	306	339	1 057	218
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units	305	28	196	318	163	78	244	114	89	103	333	108
White	305	28	196	318	163	78	244	114	89	103	333	108
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES												
Owner-occupied housing units	688	112	576	739	336	230	512	343	306	339	1 057	218
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	688	112	558	729	328	222	491	335	304	337	1 028	218
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	18	10	8	8	21	8	2	2	29	—
Complete plumbing but used by another household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities	—	—	7	6	—	5	4	6	2	2	12	—
No plumbing facilities	—	—	11	4	8	3	17	2	—	—	17	—
Renter-occupied housing units	305	28	196	318	163	78	244	114	89	103	333	108
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	305	26	184	315	163	78	244	114	84	103	327	108
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	2	12	3	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	—
Complete plumbing but used by another household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities	—	2	9	3	—	—	—	—	5	—	4	—
No plumbing facilities	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	3	8	—	4	2	—	1	5	—
3 rooms	18	—	13	18	25	7	10	8	20	10	23	5
4 rooms	136	10	42	51	49	28	51	35	39	34	89	55
5 rooms	241	26	144	168	91	82	111	77	90	103	191	81
6 rooms	218	28	205	219	110	68	184	108	84	108	389	71
7 rooms	165	22	173	227	113	47	169	108	71	81	273	64
8 or more rooms	215	54	195	369	103	76	227	119	91	102	420	50
Median, occupied housing units	6.0	6.8	6.4	6.8	6.2	6.0	6.6	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.5	5.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.5	6.8	6.4	6.8	6.3	6.0	6.6	6.5	6.0	6.1	6.6	5.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5.3	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.1
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	137	18	89	114	68	37	128	43	37	48	109	40
2 persons	440	53	277	402	190	101	275	166	128	181	532	128
3 persons	178	16	115	180	98	60	112	82	80	65	258	69
4 persons	132	28	127	175	103	72	126	88	85	64	273	50
5 persons	85	20	99	95	19	33	68	51	45	64	146	29
6 persons	21	3	27	62	15	5	36	18	13	18	49	2
7 persons	—	2	25	16	—	—	9	7	3	2	17	2
8 or more persons	—	—	13	13	6	—	2	2	4	—	6	6
Median, occupied housing units	2.32	2.48	2.67	2.57	2.46	2.77	2.41	2.74	2.91	2.46	2.71	2.46
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.24	2.33	2.50	2.47	2.36	2.50	2.29	2.50	2.80	2.46	2.80	2.36
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.59	4.23	3.15	2.90	2.82	3.73	2.86	3.53	3.13	2.44	2.45	2.89
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner-occupied housing units	688	112	576	739	336	230	512	343	306	339	1 057	218
0.50 or less	532	96	390	534	251	160	401	257	187	226	729	160
0.51 to 0.75	127	11	86	138	48	46	81	51	62	57	204	37
0.76 to 1.00	22	5	80	58	31	22	28	32	48	52	105	21
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	19	7	—	—	2	3	5	4	14	—
1.51 or more	—	—	1	2	6	2	—	—	4	—	5	—
Renter-occupied housing units	305	28	196	318	163	78	244	114	89	103	333	108
0.50 or less	185	14	120	204	109	38	168	60	48	63	233	62
0.51 to 0.75	81	10	48	71	54	26	43	32	27	22	74	29
0.76 to 1.00	39	4	22	38	—	14	33	20	12	15	20	11
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	6	6
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	993	138	742	1 044	491	300	735	449	388	440	1 355	326
Owner-occupied housing units	688	112	558	729	328	222	491	335	304	337	1 028	218
1.00 or less	681	112	538	720	322	220	489	332	295	333	1 009	218
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	19	7	—	—	2	3	5	4	14	—
1.51 or more	—	—	1	2	6	2	—	—	4	—	5	—
Renter-occupied housing units	305	26	184	315	163	78	244	114	84	103	327	108
1.00 or less	305	26	178	310	163	78	244	112	82	100	321	102
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	2	2	—	6	6
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Garfield	Gasper	Grant	Greeley	Hall	Hamilton	Harlan	Hayes	Hitchcock	Holt	Hooker	Howard
Occupied housing units -----	204	285	66	412	871	747	285	266	359	1 101	47	462
PERSONS												
Total persons -----	618	853	216	1 352	2 707	2 247	866	809	1 099	3 590	136	1 353
Persons in occupied housing units -----	618	853	216	1 352	2 707	2 247	866	809	1 099	3 590	136	1 353
Per occupied housing unit -----	3.03	2.99	3.27	3.28	3.11	3.01	3.04	3.04	3.06	3.26	2.89	2.93
Owner-occupied housing units -----	514	610	115	1 148	1 897	1 721	684	552	779	2 825	99	1 150
Renter-occupied housing units -----	104	243	101	204	810	526	182	257	320	765	37	203
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	158	210	31	340	636	558	227	198	259	892	34	391
White -----	158	210	31	340	636	558	227	198	259	892	34	391
Black -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	46	75	35	72	235	189	58	68	100	209	13	71
White -----	46	75	35	72	235	189	58	68	100	209	13	71
Black -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	158	210	31	340	636	558	227	198	259	892	34	391
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	153	203	29	331	621	550	222	198	257	874	34	376
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	7	2	9	15	8	5	—	2	18	—	15
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	2	4	2	8	13	8	3	—	—	2	—	11
No plumbing facilities -----	3	3	—	1	2	—	2	—	2	16	—	4
Renter-occupied housing units -----	46	75	35	72	235	189	58	68	100	209	13	71
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	44	75	35	65	231	189	58	68	98	196	12	66
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2	—	—	7	4	—	—	—	2	13	1	5
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	5
No plumbing facilities -----	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room -----	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms -----	3	2	—	2	2	—	—	—	2	6	—	5
3 rooms -----	5	3	—	5	5	—	2	2	2	30	—	—
4 rooms -----	41	33	8	19	59	7	15	25	40	124	8	60
5 rooms -----	40	61	15	63	206	107	64	56	89	260	12	82
6 rooms -----	65	69	9	130	240	204	65	73	81	282	10	85
7 rooms -----	32	46	15	76	142	181	59	53	68	213	14	112
8 or more rooms -----	18	71	17	117	248	217	80	57	77	186	3	118
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.8	6.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.8	6.1	5.9	6.5	6.2	7.1	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	5.4	6.4	6.7	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	4.8	6.7
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person -----	25	28	4	62	105	76	19	15	36	120	7	67
2 persons -----	72	98	25	117	276	283	122	101	140	386	11	128
3 persons -----	46	62	9	66	160	139	47	62	63	184	13	68
4 persons -----	36	49	17	65	153	125	47	50	68	190	6	93
5 persons -----	16	37	8	52	102	96	33	19	37	116	10	70
6 persons -----	9	8	2	29	47	18	17	11	6	58	—	20
7 persons -----	—	—	—	7	22	10	—	4	5	36	—	7
8 or more persons -----	—	3	1	14	6	—	—	4	4	11	—	9
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.61	2.77	2.94	2.91	2.84	2.60	2.53	2.77	2.56	2.74	2.92	3.03
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.79	2.49	2.46	2.90	2.53	2.47	2.45	2.57	2.38	2.61	2.50	3.14
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.20	3.42	3.25	2.94	3.63	2.96	2.97	3.17	3.40	3.27	4.00	2.22
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	158	210	31	340	636	558	227	198	259	892	34	391
0.50 or less -----	98	150	16	207	423	442	172	131	196	568	26	233
0.51 to 0.75 -----	20	34	7	85	151	86	41	40	34	174	3	83
0.76 to 1.00 -----	35	23	3	34	60	30	14	19	22	124	5	41
1.01 to 1.50 -----	5	3	3	14	2	—	—	8	5	22	—	34
1.51 or more -----	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	46	75	35	72	235	189	58	68	100	209	13	71
0.50 or less -----	36	56	18	50	122	119	35	33	49	111	1	56
0.51 to 0.75 -----	8	31	12	8	61	27	16	25	32	45	9	6
0.76 to 1.00 -----	2	2	5	11	50	36	7	10	12	41	3	9
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	6	—	3	2	—	—	—	7	12	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	197	278	64	396	852	739	280	266	355	1 070	46	442
Owner-occupied housing units -----	153	203	29	331	621	550	222	198	257	874	34	376
1.00 or less -----	148	200	26	317	619	550	222	190	252	848	34	342
1.01 to 1.50 -----	5	3	3	14	2	—	—	8	5	22	—	34
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	44	75	35	65	231	189	58	68	98	196	12	66
1.00 or less -----	44	69	35	62	229	182	58	68	91	186	12	66
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	6	—	3	2	7	—	—	7	10	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Jefferson	Johnson	Kearney	Keith	Keya Paha	Kimball	Knox	Lancaster	Lincoln	Logan	Loup	McPherson
Occupied housing units -----	758	546	503	326	242	228	1 266	1 531	946	128	166	116
PERSONS												
Total persons -----	2 200	1 649	1 500	915	728	673	4 227	4 275	2 985	419	482	343
Persons in occupied housing units -----	2 200	1 649	1 500	915	728	673	4 227	4 275	2 985	419	482	343
Per occupied housing unit -----	2.90	3.02	2.98	2.81	3.01	2.95	3.34	2.79	3.16	3.27	2.90	2.96
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 799	1 287	958	597	502	514	3 130	3 711	1 980	236	357	253
Renter-occupied housing units -----	401	362	542	318	226	159	1 097	564	1 005	183	125	90
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	614	447	330	224	171	192	934	1 317	672	84	114	91
White -----	...	447	330	224	171	192	...	...	672	84	114	91
Black -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ¹ -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	144	99	173	102	71	36	332	214	274	44	52	25
White -----	...	99	173	102	71	36	...	...	274	44	52	25
Black -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ¹ -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	614	447	330	224	171	192	934	1 317	672	84	114	91
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	583	428	326	219	160	192	898	1 288	667	84	111	91
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	31	19	4	5	11	...	36	29	5	...	3	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	26	7	2	5	8	...	17	17	5	...	3	...
No plumbing facilities -----	5	12	2	...	3	...	19	12	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	144	99	173	102	71	36	332	214	274	44	52	25
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	138	99	173	102	64	36	321	205	274	41	52	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6	...	...	...	7	...	11	9	...	3	...	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	6	...	...	...	...	...	5	9	...	3	...	...
No plumbing facilities -----	...	...	...	...	7	...	6	...	...	...	...	...
ROOMS												
1 room -----	5	...	...	...	7	...	2	5	...	...	...	...
2 rooms -----	...	5	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	...
3 rooms -----	27	7	6	6	13	11	26	22	28	...	2	2
4 rooms -----	63	21	25	19	42	13	114	125	151	24	20	14
5 rooms -----	77	93	72	73	53	83	243	245	183	26	45	30
6 rooms -----	213	148	103	88	58	48	289	357	210	32	52	45
7 rooms -----	142	101	121	69	28	20	280	376	156	29	20	12
8 or more rooms -----	231	171	176	71	38	53	312	401	218	14	27	13
Median, occupied housing units -----	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.2	5.6	5.6	6.4	6.5	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	6.6	6.4	7.1	6.0	5.4	5.7	6.5	6.5	6.1	5.5	5.8	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	6.1	6.8	6.6	6.6	5.8	5.4	6.0	6.6	5.8	6.6	5.8	5.1
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person -----	65	57	30	45	33	30	140	248	92	6	20	3
2 persons -----	325	201	214	118	79	87	367	533	339	41	67	53
3 persons -----	131	113	94	49	42	51	245	300	189	32	21	21
4 persons -----	127	106	84	70	44	41	229	225	145	28	43	15
5 persons -----	92	38	52	44	32	19	145	135	123	17	12	15
6 persons -----	18	27	21	...	10	...	74	84	41	...	...	3
7 persons -----	...	2	5	...	2	...	40	6	17	4	...	6
8 or more persons -----	...	2	3	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	3	...
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.47	2.63	2.58	2.50	2.71	2.47	3.01	2.47	2.72	3.03	2.44	2.60
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.50	2.56	2.45	2.36	2.59	2.42	2.97	2.46	2.53	2.47	2.28	2.43
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.26	3.06	2.98	3.64	3.00	2.80	3.12	2.58	3.47	3.97	3.32	3.19
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	614	447	330	224	171	192	934	1 317	672	84	114	91
0.50 or less -----	448	333	263	171	104	141	580	973	468	55	78	66
0.51 to 0.75 -----	104	78	42	36	36	28	185	234	130	17	23	10
0.76 to 1.00 -----	51	32	21	11	20	23	128	99	52	10	13	12
1.01 to 1.50 -----	...	2	4	6	6	...	34	6	22	2	...	3
1.51 or more -----	11	2	...	...	5	...	7	5	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	144	99	173	102	71	36	332	214	274	44	52	25
0.50 or less -----	97	62	104	57	36	18	193	142	122	10	29	13
0.51 to 0.75 -----	31	22	55	32	17	12	58	41	92	21	14	3
0.76 to 1.00 -----	11	14	12	13	12	6	54	16	54	10	9	9
1.01 to 1.50 -----	5	1	2	...	4	...	24	15	6	3	...	...
1.51 or more -----	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	721	527	499	321	224	228	1 219	1 493	941	125	163	116
Owner-occupied housing units -----	583	428	326	219	160	192	898	1 288	667	84	111	91
1.00 or less -----	583	424	322	213	149	192	857	1 277	645	82	111	88
1.01 to 1.50 -----	...	2	4	6	6	...	34	6	22	2	...	3
1.51 or more -----	...	2	...	...	5	...	7	5	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	138	99	173	102	64	36	321	205	274	41	52	25
1.00 or less -----	133	98	171	102	60	36	294	190	268	41	52	25
1.01 to 1.50 -----	5	1	2	...	2	...	24	15	6	...	...	...
1.51 or more -----	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

	Madison	Merrick	Morrill	Nance	Nemoho	Nuckolls	Otoe	Pawnee	Perkins	Phelps	Pierce	Platte
Occupied housing units -----	959	707	570	448	712	550	1 114	547	403	586	960	1 290
PERSONS												
Total persons -----	3 084	2 170	1 818	1 485	1 883	1 638	3 207	1 626	1 238	1 747	3 144	4 554
Persons in occupied housing units -----	3 084	2 170	1 818	1 485	1 883	1 638	3 207	1 626	1 238	1 747	3 144	4 554
Per occupied housing unit -----	3.22	3.07	3.19	3.31	2.64	2.98	2.88	2.97	3.07	2.98	3.28	3.53
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 228	1 497	1 090	1 123	1 555	1 305	2 283	1 378	884	1 131	2 357	3 558
Renter-occupied housing units -----	856	673	728	362	728	333	924	248	354	616	787	996
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	702	519	397	331	477	455	835	454	299	394	707	1 012
White -----	702	519	397	331	477	455	835	454	299	394	707	1 012
Black -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin ¹ -----	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	257	188	173	117	235	95	279	93	104	192	253	276
White -----	257	188	173	117	235	95	279	93	104	192	253	276
Black -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin ¹ -----	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
PLUMBING FACILITIES												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	702	519	397	331	477	455	835	454	299	394	707	1 012
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	679	512	383	321	472	440	815	416	299	379	693	1 007
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	23	7	14	10	5	15	20	38	-	15	14	5
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	14	1	14	3	-	-	12	24	-	4	14	3
No plumbing facilities -----	3	6	-	7	5	15	8	14	-	11	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	257	188	173	117	235	95	279	93	104	192	253	276
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	249	179	173	111	226	89	267	93	104	192	253	270
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8	9	-	6	9	6	12	-	-	-	-	8
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	-	5	-	6	-	6	5	-	-	-	-	8
No plumbing facilities -----	8	4	-	-	9	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
ROOMS												
1 room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	5	-
2 rooms -----	-	2	-	-	2	-	7	-	-	2	-	-
3 rooms -----	17	12	17	6	18	-	11	-	4	4	21	10
4 rooms -----	80	57	77	40	29	32	101	40	38	37	67	82
5 rooms -----	146	134	150	102	188	141	159	93	101	109	165	220
6 rooms -----	246	185	89	97	167	124	277	156	89	115	285	282
7 rooms -----	225	128	144	81	129	111	278	69	60	142	187	286
8 or more rooms -----	245	189	93	122	179	142	274	189	111	177	230	410
Median, occupied housing units -----	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.7	6.3	6.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.8	6.3	6.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	6.6	6.4	5.6	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.0	6.6
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person -----	94	81	43	57	93	51	142	56	48	80	89	107
2 persons -----	347	234	181	114	317	198	446	212	134	208	302	387
3 persons -----	117	151	106	70	117	119	186	117	73	120	185	230
4 persons -----	192	112	132	96	117	75	175	95	77	83	210	213
5 persons -----	119	79	66	62	49	76	119	38	37	71	72	193
6 persons -----	35	40	36	38	19	17	7	19	27	13	56	63
7 persons -----	34	10	6	5	-	-	39	6	3	5	34	52
8 or more persons -----	21	-	-	6	-	14	-	4	4	5	12	45
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.83	2.75	3.08	3.26	2.33	2.72	2.43	2.55	2.77	2.53	2.98	3.16
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.51	2.55	2.87	3.25	2.22	2.70	2.32	2.49	2.62	2.34	2.90	3.09
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	3.51	3.29	3.32	3.29	2.84	2.82	3.20	2.77	3.26	3.08	3.19	3.33
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	702	519	397	331	477	455	835	454	299	394	707	1 012
0.50 or less -----	436	378	215	199	372	316	614	342	214	312	444	605
0.51 to 0.75 -----	149	86	106	66	77	86	135	87	56	60	175	236
0.76 to 1.00 -----	96	46	64	55	28	37	73	21	27	18	62	129
1.01 to 1.50 -----	21	9	12	11	-	16	6	-	-	4	26	42
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	2	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	257	188	173	117	235	95	279	93	104	192	253	276
0.50 or less -----	129	105	92	66	169	70	171	67	52	109	137	164
0.51 to 0.75 -----	82	54	41	31	37	6	68	26	30	51	53	70
0.76 to 1.00 -----	31	26	34	20	29	19	26	-	20	32	55	35
1.01 to 1.50 -----	15	3	6	-	-	-	7	-	2	-	8	5
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	928	691	556	432	698	529	1 082	509	403	571	946	1 277
Owner-occupied housing units -----	679	512	383	321	472	440	815	416	299	379	693	1 007
1.00 or less -----	658	503	371	310	472	424	802	412	297	375	667	965
1.01 to 1.50 -----	21	9	12	11	-	16	6	-	-	4	26	42
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	2	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	249	179	173	111	226	89	267	93	104	192	253	270
1.00 or less -----	234	176	167	111	226	89	260	93	102	192	245	261
1.01 to 1.50 -----	15	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	8	5
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Polk	Red Willow	Richardson	Rock	Saline	Sarpy	Saunders	Scotts Bluff	Seward	Sheridan	Sherman	SiouX
Occupied housing units -----	617	371	886	247	862	469	1 448	1 135	1 113	743	427	396
PERSONS												
Total persons -----	1 748	1 273	2 420	799	2 737	1 244	4 497	3 211	3 356	1 933	1 500	1 116
Persons in occupied housing units -----	1 748	1 273	2 420	799	2 737	1 244	4 497	3 211	3 356	1 933	1 500	1 116
Per occupied housing unit -----	2.83	3.43	2.73	3.23	3.18	2.65	3.11	2.83	3.02	2.60	3.51	2.82
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 189	944	1 651	543	2 192	819	3 683	1 996	2 493	1 447	1 239	650
Renter-occupied housing units -----	559	329	769	256	545	425	814	1 215	863	486	261	466
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	468	283	631	175	669	299	1 177	722	831	583	341	268
White -----	468	283	631	175	669	299	...	688	831	583	341	...
Black -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin ¹ -----	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	8	-	-	-	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	149	88	255	72	193	170	271	413	282	160	86	128
White -----	149	88	255	72	193	170	...	386	282	160	86	...
Black -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin ¹ -----	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	20	-	-	-	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	468	283	631	175	669	299	1 177	722	831	583	341	268
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	468	283	618	175	630	288	1 118	722	827	568	326	263
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	13	-	39	11	59	-	4	15	15	5
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	-	-	-	-	21	5	15	-	4	-	3	4
No plumbing facilities -----	-	-	13	-	18	6	44	-	-	15	12	1
Renter-occupied housing units -----	149	88	255	72	193	170	271	413	282	160	86	128
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	149	88	243	72	179	165	257	413	276	157	86	123
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	12	-	14	5	14	-	6	3	-	5
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	-	-	12	-	7	5	4	-	6	-	-	3
No plumbing facilities -----	-	-	-	-	7	-	10	-	-	-	-	2
ROOMS												
1 room -----	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	7	-	-	-	-
2 rooms -----	-	6	-	-	-	-	8	-	8	9	4	4
3 rooms -----	-	-	14	-	27	-	25	26	31	9	10	4
4 rooms -----	35	12	62	36	67	29	142	188	45	154	52	76
5 rooms -----	95	56	173	70	165	144	230	285	243	158	79	95
6 rooms -----	123	85	240	60	175	83	313	252	289	134	91	100
7 rooms -----	151	105	137	28	210	88	304	148	231	74	93	49
8 or more rooms -----	213	107	260	49	218	125	424	229	266	205	98	68
Median, occupied housing units -----	6.9	6.8	6.3	5.7	6.5	6.2	6.5	5.7	6.3	5.8	6.3	5.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	6.5	6.4	6.4	5.9	6.7	6.0	6.5	5.7	6.4	5.8	6.3	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	7.4	7.4	6.2	5.5	5.7	6.5	6.5	5.8	6.1	5.7	6.0	5.7
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person -----	85	44	126	24	83	81	174	121	109	121	46	51
2 persons -----	223	96	346	69	343	153	492	437	445	311	121	150
3 persons -----	105	82	153	49	153	74	259	186	204	91	81	84
4 persons -----	99	87	137	65	113	98	214	244	200	123	60	47
5 persons -----	62	27	39	24	133	26	190	96	101	61	40	49
6 persons -----	38	17	54	14	37	24	68	31	28	24	57	12
7 persons -----	5	8	11	2	-	13	27	20	20	6	15	3
8 or more persons -----	-	10	20	-	-	-	24	-	6	6	7	-
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.50	3.05	2.42	3.12	2.53	2.51	2.72	2.55	2.51	2.31	3.07	2.48
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.41	2.81	2.38	3.03	2.49	2.38	2.70	2.43	2.47	2.25	2.90	2.32
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	3.58	3.53	2.51	3.28	2.68	2.87	2.81	2.95	2.70	2.79	3.61	3.04
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	468	283	631	175	669	299	1 177	722	831	583	341	268
0.50 or less -----	339	185	459	99	495	226	770	500	583	450	192	189
0.51 to 0.75 -----	96	57	125	50	107	25	271	152	171	61	83	43
0.76 to 1.00 -----	26	34	40	24	60	30	111	37	70	66	41	25
1.01 to 1.50 -----	7	7	-	-	-	18	23	26	1	6	25	11
1.51 or more -----	-	-	7	2	7	-	2	7	6	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	149	88	255	72	193	170	271	413	282	160	86	128
0.50 or less -----	108	58	163	31	130	116	166	214	194	111	34	82
0.51 to 0.75 -----	41	22	63	21	31	42	62	115	46	18	33	21
0.76 to 1.00 -----	-	8	16	18	20	6	35	84	42	25	8	15
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	-	13	2	12	6	6	-	-	-	7	10
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	6	4	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	617	371	861	247	809	453	1 375	1 135	1 103	725	412	386
Owner-occupied housing units -----	468	283	618	175	630	288	1 118	722	827	568	326	263
1.00 or less -----	461	276	611	173	623	270	1 093	689	820	562	301	252
1.01 to 1.50 -----	7	7	-	-	-	18	23	26	1	6	25	11
1.51 or more -----	-	-	7	2	7	-	2	7	6	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	149	88	243	72	179	165	257	413	276	157	86	123
1.00 or less -----	149	88	230	70	167	159	249	413	276	151	75	113
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	-	13	2	12	6	6	-	-	-	7	10
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	6	4	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Stanton	Thayer	Thomas	Thurston	Valley	Washington	Wayne	Webster	Wheeler	York
Occupied housing units	740	642	84	463	524	957	793	472	166	967
PERSONS										
Total persons	2 456	1 797	265	1 643	1 607	2 816	2 303	1 389	569	2 762
Persons in occupied housing units	2 456	1 797	265	1 643	1 607	2 816	2 303	1 389	569	2 762
Per occupied housing unit	3.32	2.80	3.15	3.55	3.07	2.94	2.90	2.94	3.43	2.86
Owner-occupied housing units	1 656	1 381	142	1 183	1 276	2 101	1 529	1 126	370	1 915
Renter-occupied housing units	800	416	123	460	331	715	774	263	199	847
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Owner-occupied housing units	545	497	51	329	406	713	577	387	110	698
White	545	497	51	...	406	713	577	387	110	...
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Spanish origin ¹	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	195	145	33	134	118	244	216	85	56	269
White	195	145	33	...	118	244	216	85	56	...
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Spanish origin ¹	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
Owner-occupied housing units	545	497	51	329	406	713	577	387	110	698
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	534	478	51	324	397	704	556	375	109	698
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	19	-	5	9	9	21	12	1	-
Complete plumbing but used by another household	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities	6	6	-	-	8	7	6	9	-	-
No plumbing facilities	5	13	-	5	1	2	15	3	1	-
Renter-occupied housing units	195	145	33	134	118	244	216	85	56	269
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	195	145	33	130	118	241	216	83	56	269
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	4	-	3	-	2	-	-
Complete plumbing but used by another household	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	2	-	-
No plumbing facilities	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROOMS										
1 room	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 rooms	-	7	-	4	-	3	2	-	-	-
3 rooms	-	21	-	15	10	11	-	11	2	-
4 rooms	48	24	13	37	71	46	43	32	16	18
5 rooms	115	131	14	94	100	168	160	87	40	190
6 rooms	162	147	23	109	141	227	152	109	37	271
7 rooms	212	126	14	71	89	202	148	114	36	183
8 or more rooms	203	186	20	131	113	300	288	119	35	305
Median, occupied housing units	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.6	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.0	6.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.4	5.8	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.4
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	82	82	4	45	69	103	89	54	11	113
2 persons	251	224	42	136	184	353	287	175	48	365
3 persons	133	146	7	79	100	170	129	88	32	184
4 persons	78	114	21	92	75	182	167	85	30	167
5 persons	98	37	8	73	52	103	65	56	33	83
6 persons	66	39	-	25	37	36	13	6	7	38
7 persons	6	-	-	11	7	6	43	8	5	11
8 or more persons	26	-	2	2	-	4	-	-	-	6
Median, occupied housing units	2.78	2.60	2.40	3.14	2.59	2.63	2.66	2.58	3.25	2.53
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.42	2.49	2.19	2.97	2.49	2.61	2.46	2.45	2.86	2.42
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.87	3.29	3.55	3.46	2.82	2.71	3.47	3.20	3.97	3.17
PERSONS PER ROOM										
Owner-occupied housing units	545	497	51	329	406	713	577	387	110	698
0.50 or less	400	387	38	195	264	494	408	272	69	561
0.51 to 0.75	77	82	7	84	67	150	96	81	14	100
0.76 to 1.00	49	28	4	46	54	57	58	32	24	31
1.01 to 1.50	19	-	2	2	19	12	15	2	3	6
1.51 or more	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	195	145	33	134	118	244	216	85	56	269
0.50 or less	82	90	20	80	71	165	138	51	24	158
0.51 to 0.75	76	32	7	19	24	59	40	28	16	90
0.76 to 1.00	25	23	4	29	21	16	38	4	16	21
1.01 to 1.50	12	-	2	6	2	4	-	2	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	729	623	84	454	515	945	772	458	165	967
Owner-occupied housing units	534	478	51	324	397	704	556	375	109	698
1.00 or less	515	478	49	320	378	692	541	373	106	692
1.01 to 1.50	19	-	2	2	19	12	15	2	3	6
1.51 or more	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	195	145	33	130	118	241	216	83	56	269
1.00 or less	183	145	31	124	116	240	216	81	56	269
1.01 to 1.50	12	-	2	6	2	1	-	2	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Counties

	The State	Adams	Antelope	Arthur	Bonner	Blaine	Boone	Box Butte	Boyd	Brown	Buffalo	Burt
Year-round housing units	229 232	2 708	3 660	216	385	351	3 045	1 511	1 422	1 935	5 321	3 691
Complete kitchen facilities	220 524	2 619	3 523	205	383	337	2 927	1 415	1 356	1 854	5 170	3 537
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1	198 796	2 316	3 289	162	250	272	2 723	1 052	1 239	1 601	4 432	3 168
2 or more	13 652	100	203	37	88	26	182	174	46	186	400	326
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	16 784	292	168	17	47	53	140	285	137	148	489	197
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Central heating system	182 114	2 350	3 053	146	331	194	2 396	1 233	860	1 487	4 447	2 901
Room heaters with flue	30 305	206	434	55	42	111	454	196	248	269	538	520
Room heaters without flue	3 821	22	50	—	7	10	39	30	81	48	76	80
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	10 780	91	88	13	5	28	90	52	210	119	204	170
None	2 212	39	35	2	—	8	66	—	23	12	56	20
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	6 663	122	92	14	9	6	33	103	12	29	299	47
1975 to 1978	21 747	330	260	22	14	28	173	219	68	168	648	203
1970 to 1974	22 274	374	260	21	39	30	167	115	65	193	566	264
1960 to 1969	24 220	373	368	19	24	31	232	104	160	263	493	373
1940 to 1959	28 889	263	328	43	67	53	244	269	144	298	507	478
1939 or earlier	125 439	1 246	2 352	97	232	203	2 196	701	973	984	2 808	2 326
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	118 828	1 057	2 099	28	20	97	1 720	609	1 010	1 332	2 744	2 467
Individual drilled well	99 416	1 586	1 522	187	356	247	1 293	902	256	579	2 450	847
Individual dug well	9 302	62	16	—	7	1	30	—	136	7	111	338
Some other source	1 686	3	23	1	2	6	2	—	20	17	16	39
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer	109 797	1 121	2 031	34	24	93	1 664	582	766	1 320	2 704	2 337
Septic tank or cesspool	108 430	1 496	1 511	180	361	245	848	854	566	564	2 371	1 261
Other means	11 005	91	118	2	—	13	533	75	90	51	246	93
AIR CONDITIONING												
None	75 027	611	1 228	159	277	200	1 026	1 068	498	917	1 546	993
Central system	78 727	1 407	1 088	21	30	64	780	202	285	462	2 183	1 177
1 or more individual room units	75 478	690	1 344	36	78	87	1 239	241	639	556	1 592	1 521
Occupied housing units	205 462	2 445	3 202	198	315	307	2 681	1 320	1 267	1 698	4 799	3 371
No telephone	8 216	42	83	19	19	16	77	38	39	86	155	141
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	33 877	475	492	47	35	69	314	291	180	285	927	457
1975 to 1978	52 685	640	732	41	67	61	635	411	226	466	1 325	804
1970 to 1974	33 398	409	516	35	56	54	431	140	176	318	755	594
1960 to 1969	34 933	415	672	19	42	46	500	147	261	302	733	654
1959 or earlier	50 569	506	790	56	115	77	801	331	424	327	1 059	862
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	84 452	1 493	1 552	—	8	—	1 485	368	6	768	2 875	1 772
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	66 029	704	1 149	138	251	253	642	564	576	545	1 096	777
Electricity	25 937	143	252	50	36	21	348	93	184	133	552	371
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	21 376	38	176	—	15	5	120	264	333	136	195	340
Coal or coke	559	2	2	2	2	4	29	11	2	3	2	—
Wood	6 700	49	67	8	3	22	46	20	166	83	75	108
Other fuel	326	16	4	—	—	2	11	—	—	30	4	1
No fuel used	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:												
None	11 538	58	234	9	4	18	171	52	103	155	254	326
1	47 677	466	849	58	38	63	691	264	312	477	1 060	941
2	84 435	1 104	1 339	94	110	126	1 200	550	540	602	2 055	1 358
3 or more	61 812	817	780	37	163	100	619	454	312	464	1 430	746
Trucks or vans:												
None	81 813	830	1 243	44	37	75	1 156	380	470	775	1 889	1 630
1	98 630	1 313	1 586	126	146	154	1 299	619	620	659	2 262	1 487
2	19 961	240	313	26	98	57	194	243	139	201	480	209
3 or more	5 058	62	60	2	34	21	32	78	38	63	168	45
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	58 525	536	1 089	45	66	107	961	337	491	602	1 308	1 173
Owner-occupied housing units	49 935	485	901	42	59	103	779	265	442	475	1 088	928
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 807	11	31	—	—	4	19	8	15	24	29	30
No complete kitchen facilities	1 481	7	24	—	—	2	18	13	11	22	22	18
No vehicle available	9 698	45	205	6	4	14	146	38	93	135	213	273
No telephone	2 223	10	27	2	6	4	18	2	13	39	41	41
Lacking central heating system	13 232	84	208	24	16	60	168	57	146	137	243	245
Lacking air conditioning	18 535	135	313	33	45	68	289	251	158	275	379	249
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	90 204	1 007	1 409	46	15	65	1 162	335	553	839	2 170	1 568
With a mortgage	37 915	509	455	2	4	4	339	171	101	260	1 016	553
Less than \$100	365	2	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	5
\$100 to \$199	4 347	56	97	—	—	4	66	23	18	35	100	70
\$200 to \$299	10 104	134	171	—	—	—	114	54	46	128	281	210
\$300 to \$399	9 025	100	85	—	4	—	85	27	21	50	226	130
\$400 to \$599	10 129	143	72	2	—	—	64	67	8	39	297	108
\$600 or more	3 945	74	18	—	—	—	10	—	8	—	104	30
Median	\$343	\$368	\$272	\$525	\$325	\$150	\$290	\$325	\$266	\$252	\$352	\$296
Not mortgaged	52 289	498	954	44	11	61	823	164	452	579	1 154	1 015
Median	\$112	\$122	\$96	\$95	\$117	\$113	\$107	\$104	\$105	\$119	\$105	\$125
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	26 912	286	428	35	34	47	411	167	150	319	740	592
Less than \$80	2 370	2	78	2	—	—	70	9	11	48	49	75
\$80 to \$99	1 282	—	33	1	—	—	17	7	10	10	22	52
\$100 to \$149	4 570	24	112	1	2	4	109	20	35	63	157	117
\$150 to \$199	5 748	55	79	—	—	9	108	20	47	81	153	137
\$200 to \$299	6 236	112	59	1	3	7	45	47	19	58	193	108
\$300 to \$399	1 344	26	5	—	—	—	4	36	3	14	48	16
\$400 or more	438	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	33	7
No cash rent	4 924	63	60	30	28	27	58	28	25	42	85	80
Median	\$174	\$220	\$133	\$95	\$177	\$194	\$137	\$226	\$154	\$158	\$180	\$154
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	\$14 277	\$16 109	\$10 569	\$12 391	\$11 949	\$10 579	\$10 781	\$16 087	\$9 099	\$10 786	\$15 430	\$12 942
Owner-occupied housing units	\$15 456	\$17 314	\$11 227	\$15 795	\$12 457	\$11 576	\$11 464	\$16 905	\$9 016	\$11 691	\$16 606	\$14 316
Renter-occupied housing units	\$11 392	\$13 184	\$7 948	\$10 000	\$9 643	\$9 265	\$8 182	\$13 654	\$9 414	\$7 591	\$11 849	\$10 570

Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Butler	Cass	Cedar	Chase	Cherry	Cheyenne	Clay	Colfax	Cuming	Custer	Dakota	Dowes
Year-round housing units	2 679	5 503	4 094	1 974	1 663	1 831	3 347	2 243	2 901	4 443	2 131	1 622
Complete kitchen facilities	2 436	5 391	4 001	1 866	1 617	1 795	3 208	2 086	2 799	4 178	2 035	1 576
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1	2 452	4 916	3 587	1 563	1 259	1 498	2 783	2 036	2 646	3 988	1 794	1 280
2 or more	38	190	357	177	260	154	364	64	170	202	132	143
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	189	397	150	234	144	179	200	143	85	253	205	199
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Central heating system	1 924	4 678	3 314	1 584	971	1 536	2 643	1 650	2 343	2 972	1 839	1 185
Room heaters with flue	456	548	504	283	476	224	516	387	384	1 050	208	202
Room heaters without flue	61	38	81	23	66	13	23	57	54	91	21	85
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	188	223	171	52	142	43	125	136	92	254	61	142
None	50	16	24	32	8	15	40	13	28	76	2	8
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	56	154	117	62	25	26	99	29	92	113	59	23
1975 to 1978	164	668	382	233	109	109	231	137	138	242	387	139
1970 to 1974	202	788	203	253	153	95	247	233	207	272	258	140
1960 to 1969	253	715	381	154	238	120	326	131	197	267	340	138
1940 to 1959	224	586	416	410	291	358	386	262	385	433	260	258
1939 or earlier	1 780	2 592	2 595	862	847	1 123	2 058	1 451	1 882	3 116	827	924
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	957	3 603	2 323	1 200	520	694	2 438	1 003	1 382	2 067	1 074	802
Individual drilled well	1 406	1 453	1 345	754	1 138	1 045	868	924	1 378	2 301	709	794
Individual dug well	298	410	364	3	—	77	35	268	129	47	333	11
Some other source	18	37	62	17	5	15	6	48	12	28	15	15
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer	855	2 546	2 245	1 189	324	683	2 395	873	1 176	1 943	1 033	684
Septic tank or cesspool	1 558	2 836	1 670	740	1 309	1 106	838	1 153	1 548	2 304	1 068	893
Other means	266	121	179	45	30	42	114	217	177	196	30	45
AIR CONDITIONING												
None	903	1 151	1 316	739	840	1 209	859	665	737	2 152	598	973
Central system	875	2 314	1 283	700	360	262	1 171	787	988	758	788	226
1 or more individual room units	901	2 038	1 495	535	463	360	1 317	791	1 176	1 533	745	423
Occupied housing units	2 388	4 941	3 819	1 722	1 360	1 544	3 012	2 041	2 700	3 695	1 974	1 379
No telephone	168	176	101	66	71	80	152	92	64	137	108	44
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	312	817	563	378	255	263	526	242	367	546	415	189
1975 to 1978	442	1 289	871	443	385	313	727	400	512	833	600	304
1970 to 1974	350	927	571	304	251	233	470	335	416	617	263	292
1960 to 1969	482	802	761	265	160	201	574	404	479	596	339	169
1959 or earlier	802	1 106	1 053	332	309	534	715	660	926	1 103	357	425
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	415	1 929	1 734	716	27	599	2 156	27	909	778	812	496
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 132	1 371	723	533	770	677	524	526	469	2 306	493	471
Electricity	259	965	396	252	210	107	255	230	369	252	436	184
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	436	518	825	200	245	129	31	1 174	874	170	184	128
Coal or coke	6	6	14	11	—	—	8	12	—	34	—	—
Wood	121	138	122	8	108	32	36	66	69	153	49	100
Other fuel	15	14	2	—	—	—	—	4	8	2	—	—
No fuel used	4	—	3	2	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:	128	281	324	92	51	38	221	166	156	231	81	107
None	489	989	1 050	462	245	361	743	476	590	828	500	334
1	937	2 044	1 504	701	514	628	1 326	767	1 132	1 491	819	493
2	834	1 627	941	467	550	517	722	632	822	1 145	574	445
3 or more												
Trucks or vans:												
None	883	2 031	1 904	640	281	462	1 232	863	1 071	1 253	875	466
1	1 250	2 437	1 645	787	621	861	1 500	990	1 451	1 763	880	630
2	216	416	250	241	276	162	238	169	155	529	188	224
3 or more	39	57	20	54	182	59	42	19	23	150	31	59
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	696	1 285	1 296	494	322	403	932	686	782	1 291	416	537
Owner-occupied housing units	611	1 115	1 059	447	303	353	788	608	621	1 110	347	475
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	66	30	40	—	—	—	22	70	26	37	33	22
No complete kitchen facilities	53	20	18	—	5	—	15	49	22	31	19	11
No vehicle available	116	229	284	61	44	28	191	157	143	201	49	93
No telephone	69	33	31	9	16	3	34	38	28	57	15	16
Lacking central heating system	216	262	243	112	152	43	218	196	162	433	69	132
Lacking air conditioning	255	238	354	170	159	230	205	255	191	615	96	321
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	856	2 505	1 615	850	260	483	1 611	818	852	1 405	941	510
With a mortgage	268	1 291	512	248	86	157	526	197	326	378	607	139
Less than \$100	5	11	8	2	—	4	4	4	—	11	—	2
\$100 to \$199	30	75	85	48	23	39	85	7	36	85	17	35
\$200 to \$299	72	350	211	68	26	72	242	51	122	105	145	45
\$300 to \$399	72	292	98	52	6	34	104	62	78	85	164	23
\$400 to \$599	63	388	83	67	28	8	79	53	74	67	239	34
\$600 or more	26	175	27	11	3	—	12	20	16	25	42	—
Median	\$332	\$360	\$269	\$315	\$242	\$234	\$271	\$357	\$307	\$288	\$386	\$269
Not mortgaged	588	1 214	1 103	602	174	326	1 085	621	526	1 027	334	371
Median	\$115	\$125	\$107	\$122	\$133	\$106	\$110	\$134	\$119	\$109	\$135	\$104
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	191	588	517	257	201	168	543	220	282	423	332	189
Less than \$80	—	14	67	11	—	33	81	26	24	41	18	5
\$80 to \$99	7	29	49	10	—	2	24	5	12	8	2	12
\$100 to \$149	36	68	123	45	9	36	89	37	67	90	18	38
\$150 to \$199	40	126	114	79	16	40	155	54	51	96	47	22
\$200 to \$299	36	202	78	47	32	17	116	40	59	72	126	63
\$300 to \$399	20	52	10	4	—	2	5	17	6	2	47	10
\$400 or more	—	10	2	—	5	—	2	—	5	—	29	—
No cash rent	52	87	74	61	139	38	71	41	58	114	45	39
Median	\$185	\$205	\$141	\$176	\$229	\$144	\$159	\$173	\$158	\$156	\$244	\$188
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	\$13 995	\$17 813	\$11 504	\$12 151	\$14 223	\$12 892	\$13 615	\$13 104	\$13 672	\$11 704	\$17 235	\$12 448
Owner-occupied housing units	\$14 359	\$18 992	\$12 273	\$13 018	\$16 735	\$15 361	\$15 133	\$13 731	\$14 819	\$12 210	\$18 847	\$12 880
Renter-occupied housing units	\$13 008	\$13 548	\$9 909	\$10 604	\$11 176	\$9 963	\$10 408	\$11 630	\$11 104	\$10 450	\$13 079	\$11 176

Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Dawson	Deuel	Dixon	Dodge	Douglas	Oundy	Fillmore	Franklin	Frontier	Furnas	Gage	Garden
Year-round housing units	2 866	1 101	2 809	4 627	6 733	1 421	3 274	2 035	1 611	3 070	4 286	1 381
Complete kitchen facilities	2 781	1 060	2 611	4 434	6 681	1 213	3 128	1 867	1 518	2 940	4 086	1 292
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	2 406	954	2 474	4 037	5 754	1 212	2 958	1 840	1 362	2 726	3 966	1 097
1	147	88	185	222	357	112	208	110	108	188	177	158
2 or more	313	59	150	368	622	97	108	85	141	156	143	126
HEATING EQUIPMENT	2 248	953	2 183	3 918	6 265	928	2 615	1 543	1 165	2 316	3 398	1 063
Central heating system	410	113	391	499	273	147	524	334	275	526	568	151
Room heaters with flue	55	5	33	68	32	8	27	10	66	47	71	1
Room heaters without flue	127	14	173	124	158	233	86	64	71	109	218	143
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	26	16	29	18	5	105	22	84	34	72	31	23
None												
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	77	25	48	117	464	25	67	25	26	60	68	32
1979 to March 1980	401	42	144	382	1 579	97	215	90	127	165	280	72
1975 to 1978	200	50	163	510	1 129	52	197	120	107	176	318	88
1970 to 1974	298	92	195	602	1 201	100	344	135	155	209	436	143
1960 to 1969	379	194	316	683	867	379	452	152	141	317	545	259
1940 to 1959	1 511	698	1 943	2 333	1 493	768	1 999	1 513	1 055	2 143	2 639	787
1939 or earlier												
SOURCE OF WATER	541	790	1 639	2 382	4 575	764	2 249	1 360	858	2 238	2 096	584
Public system or private company	2 197	306	948	1 862	1 773	558	949	628	705	811	1 967	782
Individual drilled well	104	—	202	334	327	82	58	14	30	8	189	9
Individual dug well	24	5	20	49	58	17	18	33	18	13	34	6
Some other source												
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	495	776	1 563	2 316	3 827	742	2 096	1 020	756	2 014	1 966	773
Public sewer	2 265	312	1 114	2 142	2 800	620	1 016	836	684	945	1 982	575
Septic tank or cesspool	106	13	132	169	106	59	162	179	171	111	338	33
Other means												
AIR CONDITIONING	920	522	968	1 050	973	705	770	679	537	978	1 140	754
None	909	241	730	1 900	4 376	316	1 336	660	380	854	1 640	189
Central system	1 037	338	1 111	1 677	1 384	400	1 168	696	694	1 238	1 506	438
1 or more individual room units												
Occupied housing units	2 573	963	2 551	4 163	6 221	1 148	3 009	1 743	1 344	2 613	3 990	1 130
No telephone	88	39	106	138	111	15	133	93	49	102	148	54
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	493	146	397	586	1 283	202	407	223	256	459	520	195
1979 to March 1980	672	231	592	1 018	2 365	277	734	309	345	583	976	255
1975 to 1978	346	117	389	683	966	188	460	285	205	469	583	176
1970 to 1974	403	154	427	821	940	162	592	464	184	480	827	185
1960 to 1969	659	315	746	1 055	667	319	816	462	354	622	1 084	319
1959 or earlier												
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	708	715	964	1 584	3 164	426	1 812	1 155	591	1 884	1 500	627
Utility gas	1 301	181	743	902	757	503	792	443	534	563	1 577	313
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	380	26	226	668	1 471	40	275	36	152	93	486	140
Electricity	118	35	505	915	696	135	85	57	45	10	213	12
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2	—	3	—	—	6	8	4	—	10	30	4
Coal or coke	64	6	110	81	125	38	35	48	22	49	165	34
Wood	—	—	—	9	8	—	2	—	—	4	16	—
Other fuel	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
No fuel used												
VEHICLES AVAILABLE	65	43	213	268	160	76	261	129	69	197	245	48
Total	477	287	684	995	1 460	335	807	454	282	802	826	376
None	1 193	357	985	1 638	2 661	429	1 179	665	594	1 023	1 663	424
1	838	276	669	1 262	1 940	308	762	495	399	591	1 256	282
2 or more												
Trucks or vans:	716	396	1 169	1 887	3 370	607	1 419	693	455	1 210	1 565	433
None	1 489	387	1 196	1 950	2 514	386	1 310	833	633	1 087	1 998	553
1	314	141	168	283	319	127	222	173	195	267	346	107
2	54	39	18	43	18	28	58	44	61	49	81	37
3 or more												
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER	644	354	906	1 187	885	455	1 006	692	392	1 030	1 166	399
Owner-occupied housing units	577	314	754	988	714	367	846	622	348	852	1 016	334
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	3	40	44	14	5	28	15	10	2	48	2
No complete kitchen facilities	4	2	20	45	18	3	25	14	9	2	45	2
No vehicle available	55	35	188	240	107	55	220	116	59	179	207	31
No telephone	16	11	31	48	13	2	54	37	11	34	54	14
Lacking central heating system	143	24	213	212	93	126	220	133	93	209	231	86
Lacking air conditioning	176	119	254	240	141	173	255	176	114	260	301	164
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS	875	517	1 128	2 027	3 844	479	1 493	910	543	1 418	1 689	459
Specified owner-occupied housing units	403	140	383	924	2 780	70	539	173	134	409	590	153
With a mortgage	2	—	3	3	8	—	—	7	—	27	2	2
Less than \$100	51	68	53	67	57	20	94	59	8	138	121	25
\$100 to \$199	77	39	143	232	385	25	203	66	42	133	173	76
\$200 to \$299	85	19	93	300	602	20	126	18	42	61	139	35
\$300 to \$399	158	14	76	237	898	5	93	22	42	34	121	12
\$400 to \$599	30	—	15	85	830	—	23	1	—	16	34	3
\$600 or more	\$381	\$205	\$295	\$345	\$472	\$239	\$286	\$228	\$327	\$223	\$299	\$270
Median	472	377	745	1 103	1 064	409	954	737	409	1 009	1 099	306
Not mortgaged	\$105	\$89	\$130	\$129	\$156	\$110	\$121	\$87	\$104	\$88	\$111	\$91
Median												
GROSS RENT	235	159	322	539	668	196	474	214	194	468	413	221
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3	23	24	38	21	37	25	20	21	79	54	27
Less than \$80	—	18	14	25	41	19	42	21	11	32	12	12
\$80 to \$99	27	38	46	65	42	42	90	53	57	135	55	47
\$100 to \$149	59	24	86	134	125	48	113	48	47	102	95	46
\$150 to \$199	62	19	66	143	266	14	101	18	28	42	101	21
\$200 to \$299	23	—	16	38	39	8	17	—	2	6	21	3
\$300 to \$399	—	—	3	3	66	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$400 or more	61	37	67	93	68	28	82	54	28	72	71	65
No cash rent	\$198	\$126	\$176	\$188	\$221	\$118	\$170	\$139	\$145	\$133	\$170	\$140
Median												
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	\$16 612	\$13 483	\$11 815	\$15 654	\$21 771	\$11 391	\$13 730	\$11 310	\$12 729	\$10 835	\$13 656	\$12 575
Owner-occupied housing units	\$18 434	\$14 281	\$12 635	\$16 921	\$23 632	\$11 992	\$14 832	\$11 606	\$13 659	\$11 541	\$14 460	\$13 915
Renter-occupied housing units	\$13 914	\$11 078	\$9 414	\$12 064	\$13 204	\$9 840	\$11 341	\$10 392	\$11 159	\$9 109	\$11 885	\$10 571

Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Counties**

	Gorfield	Gosper	Grant	Greeley	Hall	Hamilton	Harlan	Hayes	Hitchcock	Holt	Hooker	Howard
Year-round housing units -----	1 057	879	424	1 411	5 044	2 027	2 119	659	1 720	3 712	439	2 650
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 002	832	418	1 348	4 935	1 969	2 054	634	1 645	3 517	424	2 555
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1 -----	919	765	262	1 238	4 119	1 827	1 859	602	1 495	3 126	335	2 327
2 or more -----	79	28	92	95	164	67	111	11	104	136	44	131
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	59	86	70	78	761	133	149	46	121	450	60	192
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Central heating system -----	814	731	195	1 000	4 644	1 700	1 634	496	1 410	2 379	312	1 867
Room heaters with flue -----	180	82	180	291	275	230	386	112	150	829	103	540
Room heaters without flue -----	12	31	12	25	20	6	40	4	24	118	—	36
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	44	25	32	41	54	78	49	17	95	335	14	189
None -----	7	10	5	54	51	13	10	30	41	51	10	18
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	20	38	14	7	245	55	59	10	17	108	5	80
1975 to 1978 -----	41	62	15	68	918	183	135	29	102	368	18	149
1970 to 1974 -----	78	75	48	85	1 001	222	181	47	111	323	47	303
1960 to 1969 -----	111	86	46	87	810	135	192	32	85	305	62	270
1940 to 1959 -----	189	132	82	116	553	135	338	107	235	424	108	309
1939 or earlier -----	618	486	219	1 048	1 517	1 297	1 214	434	1 170	2 184	199	1 539
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company -----	634	397	204	823	1 550	681	1 438	145	1 121	1 360	336	1 396
Individual drilled well -----	410	458	218	537	3 360	1 282	643	491	578	2 142	103	1 215
Individual dug well -----	8	15	2	46	106	60	14	19	11	133	—	30
Some other source -----	5	9	—	5	28	4	24	4	10	77	—	9
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer -----	634	305	200	810	1 581	529	1 310	137	1 093	1 499	331	1 365
Septic tank or cesspool -----	398	545	212	460	3 393	1 386	735	378	513	2 060	97	1 143
Other means -----	25	29	12	141	70	112	74	144	114	153	11	142
AIR CONDITIONING												
None -----	492	289	274	503	991	510	457	368	592	1 588	244	784
Central system -----	160	296	43	355	3 000	765	800	127	443	946	75	814
1 or more individual room units -----	405	294	107	553	1 053	752	862	164	685	1 178	120	1 052
Occupied housing units -----	914	774	322	1 213	4 644	1 867	1 688	480	1 536	3 251	378	2 364
No telephone -----	45	22	13	49	171	30	60	9	69	136	25	101
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	155	125	60	140	1 079	258	230	72	230	521	56	417
1975 to 1978 -----	199	193	82	250	1 523	543	396	127	351	861	109	525
1970 to 1974 -----	137	125	42	163	776	319	296	65	266	477	69	520
1960 to 1969 -----	199	128	58	197	617	254	307	59	242	437	50	313
1959 or earlier -----	224	203	80	463	649	493	459	157	447	955	94	589
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas -----	561	207	7	497	3 309	977	1 205	3	2	742	5	1 004
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	272	323	179	463	814	542	309	352	1 047	1 232	305	719
Electricity -----	31	206	80	121	284	163	133	70	132	519	16	238
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	22	22	30	99	185	136	20	51	293	525	42	232
Cool or coke -----	—	4	—	4	—	8	9	2	27	5	—	46
Wood -----	26	12	24	25	34	41	10	2	35	227	7	122
Other fuel -----	2	—	—	4	18	—	2	—	—	1	3	1
No fuel used -----	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total: -----												
None -----	68	19	7	113	126	42	94	15	95	160	23	138
1 -----	279	123	105	306	881	342	447	104	350	638	121	540
2 -----	347	350	113	472	2 153	762	690	173	648	1 537	141	1 032
3 or more -----	220	282	97	322	1 484	721	457	188	443	916	93	654
Trucks or vans: -----												
None -----	372	203	108	521	1 869	529	691	121	558	876	156	903
1 -----	387	412	138	540	2 282	1 001	793	194	707	1 855	150	1 287
2 -----	121	115	44	133	346	302	142	125	188	386	54	138
3 or more -----	34	44	32	19	147	35	62	40	83	134	18	36
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units -----	354	209	97	430	751	362	628	91	518	984	109	780
Owner-occupied housing units -----	275	193	81	383	650	319	536	91	471	883	104	648
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	17	9	—	14	30	10	11	—	9	40	4	24
No complete kitchen facilities -----	11	8	—	4	2	4	18	—	3	38	—	16
No vehicle available -----	51	15	7	93	104	29	81	8	77	134	19	127
No telephone -----	11	4	2	21	17	4	27	—	14	41	11	35
Locking central heating system -----	88	27	39	104	98	55	154	21	63	467	43	257
Locking air conditioning -----	113	73	61	117	192	90	131	35	158	421	61	199
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	399	304	101	537	2 408	609	893	112	782	1 133	186	1 033
With a mortgage -----	68	102	21	92	1 665	295	221	21	145	320	43	340
Less than \$100 -----	4	—	—	9	—	—	6	—	—	3	1	3
\$100 to \$199 -----	15	15	—	32	56	44	54	2	12	44	4	73
\$200 to \$299 -----	17	26	19	33	236	117	82	9	59	108	16	97
\$300 to \$399 -----	18	30	2	10	378	59	54	4	34	103	18	90
\$400 to \$599 -----	9	19	—	8	733	58	25	6	33	56	2	65
\$600 or more -----	5	12	—	—	262	17	—	—	7	6	2	12
Median -----	\$294	\$321	\$240	\$213	\$438	\$287	\$270	\$296	\$304	\$304	\$302	\$296
Not mortgaged -----	331	202	80	445	743	314	672	91	637	813	143	693
Median -----	\$95	\$116	\$107	\$89	\$132	\$95	\$96	\$109	\$132	\$103	\$128	\$106
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	180	70	82	156	602	212	240	33	204	426	69	279
Less than \$80 -----	41	2	—	20	22	8	28	—	20	9	—	40
\$80 to \$99 -----	24	4	—	15	26	2	23	—	10	13	—	16
\$100 to \$149 -----	39	6	5	36	35	13	61	6	30	65	15	44
\$150 to \$199 -----	17	12	18	35	102	67	57	8	34	107	15	83
\$200 to \$299 -----	24	19	11	18	274	65	24	3	45	89	9	46
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	3	2	4	63	6	—	—	5	17	7	6
\$400 or more -----	—	2	—	—	31	—	—	—	6	4	—	2
No cash rent -----	35	22	46	28	49	51	47	16	54	122	23	42
Median -----	\$106	\$200	\$180	\$145	\$233	\$194	\$131	\$156	\$170	\$175	\$180	\$168
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units -----	\$10 526	\$13 255	\$12 056	\$9 105	\$19 243	\$15 964	\$11 590	\$10 862	\$12 653	\$11 164	\$11 037	\$13 248
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$11 607	\$14 421	\$13 250	\$9 564	\$20 922	\$16 791	\$11 894	\$11 218	\$13 452	\$11 471	\$11 071	\$14 081
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$8 788	\$11 693	\$10 662	\$8 264	\$12 631	\$14 657	\$10 147	\$10 132	\$11 017	\$10 557	\$10 962	\$11 086

Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Jefferson	Johnson	Kearney	Keith	Keya Poha	Kimball	Knox	Lancaster	Lincoln	Logan	Loup	McPherson
Year-round housing units	1 972	2 200	1 541	1 726	566	750	4 516	6 708	4 585	391	364	232
Complete kitchen facilities	1 849	2 093	1 506	1 676	516	737	4 306	6 615	4 387	381	342	226
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1	1 853	1 943	1 337	1 281	450	580	3 891	6 088	3 619	315	323	177
2 or more	16	174	85	149	43	66	333	276	291	43	4	34
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	103	83	119	296	73	104	292	344	675	33	37	21
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Central heating system	1 472	1 557	1 357	1 417	295	608	3 451	5 999	3 617	277	234	161
Room heaters with flue	350	440	107	216	93	105	578	356	600	90	105	54
Room heaters without flue	18	23	28	57	11	11	113	35	55	3	—	12
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	118	164	42	30	155	22	312	310	284	19	21	5
None	14	16	7	6	12	4	62	8	29	2	4	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	30	30	43	84	11	7	97	372	170	4	9	2
1975 to 1978	184	125	162	230	43	45	442	956	666	34	20	16
1970 to 1974	151	150	161	234	24	56	285	1 300	734	25	36	24
1960 to 1969	171	160	164	248	63	102	509	1 076	429	28	56	34
1940 to 1959	252	300	154	309	76	148	469	653	703	26	48	42
1939 or earlier	1 184	1 435	857	621	349	392	2 714	2 351	1 883	274	195	114
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	931	1 568	498	577	210	300	2 727	2 703	1 338	174	2	9
Individual drilled well	933	479	966	1 095	335	445	1 423	3 704	3 187	208	341	220
Individual dug well	83	137	57	45	2	—	266	286	57	8	—	—
Some other source	25	16	20	9	19	5	100	15	3	1	21	3
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer	708	1 308	475	552	208	307	2 555	2 293	1 526	172	117	—
Septic tank or cesspool	1 052	785	1 025	1 159	330	428	1 610	4 137	2 932	206	238	223
Other means	212	107	41	15	28	15	351	278	127	13	9	9
AIR CONDITIONING												
None	589	566	320	727	296	550	1 600	1 280	1 978	213	161	145
Central system	610	681	787	510	93	59	1 182	3 820	1 410	74	81	40
1 or more individual room units	773	953	434	489	177	141	1 734	1 608	1 197	104	122	47
Occupied housing units	1 815	2 040	1 370	1 389	479	631	4 176	6 386	4 067	349	319	221
No telephone	82	55	44	60	23	26	258	82	202	5	7	7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	197	263	251	266	85	95	632	1 090	829	71	39	34
1975 to 1978	405	465	346	390	101	192	1 018	1 943	1 255	83	76	46
1970 to 1974	305	347	215	256	69	77	606	1 263	675	59	63	38
1960 to 1969	362	360	240	186	102	105	825	1 033	480	61	65	30
1959 or earlier	546	605	318	291	122	162	1 095	1 057	828	75	76	73
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	302	910	626	475	—	75	1 526	1 165	1 761	—	3	3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	982	639	420	539	318	461	1 161	3 278	1 513	299	236	199
Electricity	214	241	190	298	22	33	586	1 019	559	13	34	17
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	214	134	115	50	50	30	628	624	59	16	25	—
Cool or coke	3	—	5	—	—	—	32	3	11	—	3	—
Wood	85	116	13	25	89	18	234	261	164	19	18	2
Other fuel	6	—	—	—	—	14	2	36	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	9	—	1	2	—	—	7	—	—	2	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:	110	186	39	33	15	11	388	169	154	13	11	8
None	332	543	188	317	86	151	1 124	1 038	832	71	69	45
1	758	741	597	568	201	203	1 715	2 580	1 731	151	139	74
2	615	570	546	471	177	266	949	2 599	1 350	114	100	94
3 or more												
Trucks or vans:												
None	587	894	343	483	84	208	1 908	2 287	1 275	96	85	49
1	996	976	782	686	247	240	1 972	3 395	2 139	174	173	103
2	197	152	198	167	102	132	267	504	466	64	47	49
3 or more	35	18	47	53	46	51	29	200	187	15	14	20
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	555	746	261	363	139	136	1 390	1 214	842	113	103	76
Owner-occupied housing units	479	634	218	328	132	120	1 122	1 060	720	107	100	72
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	29	2	12	16	7	67	47	24	—	1	3
No complete kitchen facilities	36	22	2	15	10	—	50	30	34	3	—	3
No vehicle available	91	148	26	31	12	8	327	158	106	5	11	8
No telephone	28	10	10	25	9	11	110	9	17	3	2	—
Lacking central heating system	171	232	37	99	57	25	320	196	226	31	48	25
Lacking air conditioning	148	162	56	166	74	97	453	198	418	43	48	52
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	669	980	474	534	109	167	1 744	3 323	1 703	111	79	38
With a mortgage	229	331	218	224	19	83	523	2 246	1 004	37	34	11
Less than \$100	—	11	8	6	3	—	7	4	—	—	3	—
\$100 to \$199	30	62	20	35	6	16	109	53	117	11	14	—
\$200 to \$299	107	131	48	73	4	22	171	282	201	11	10	9
\$300 to \$399	42	82	54	47	2	10	114	591	270	9	6	2
\$400 to \$599	40	40	58	49	4	13	90	892	343	6	1	—
\$600 or more	10	5	30	14	—	22	32	424	73	—	—	—
Median	\$276	\$275	\$354	\$298	\$206	\$367	\$283	\$439	\$376	\$271	\$200	\$256
Not mortgaged	440	649	256	310	90	84	1 221	1 077	699	74	45	27
Median	\$123	\$110	\$110	\$101	\$132	\$136	\$116	\$147	\$115	\$120	\$107	\$105
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	140	262	174	212	57	77	613	550	562	44	32	26
Less than \$80	5	41	7	2	—	2	119	14	22	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	23	9	3	—	—	38	—	5	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	42	64	17	18	4	—	152	44	56	5	4	5
\$150 to \$199	23	45	36	52	4	4	117	100	90	11	8	2
\$200 to \$299	34	47	44	53	20	49	82	184	195	7	14	2
\$300 to \$399	4	2	16	15	—	—	7	84	79	—	—	2
\$400 or more	—	—	6	6	2	—	3	47	4	—	—	—
No cash rent	32	40	39	63	27	22	95	77	111	21	6	15
Median	\$170	\$141	\$198	\$199	\$217	\$232	\$133	\$238	\$226	\$188	\$204	\$193
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	\$14 536	\$11 739	\$16 763	\$14 316	\$11 348	\$14 958	\$10 751	\$20 364	\$17 521	\$9 973	\$11 289	\$13 047
Owner-occupied housing units	\$15 667	\$12 451	\$17 587	\$15 673	\$11 389	\$14 554	\$11 444	\$21 382	\$19 428	\$11 167	\$11 198	\$13 304
Renter-occupied housing units	\$10 199	\$9 282	\$14 915	\$12 423	\$11 250	\$15 489	\$8 664	\$15 168	\$13 238	\$8 661	\$11 563	\$12 222

Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Madison	Merrick	Morrill	Nance	Nemaha	Nuckolls	Otoe	Pownee	Perkins	Phelps	Pierce	Platte
Year-round housing units	4 354	2 192	2 523	1 956	1 888	1 748	3 286	1 796	1 540	1 610	3 240	4 044
Complete kitchen facilities	4 264	2 117	2 436	1 884	1 790	1 626	3 187	1 669	1 481	1 535	3 165	3 964
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1	3 757	1 880	2 032	1 752	1 624	1 590	2 982	1 645	1 263	1 458	2 840	3 503
2 or more	214	102	268	106	143	52	129	79	150	90	178	93
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	383	210	223	98	121	106	175	72	127	62	222	448
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Central heating system	3 703	1 684	1 734	1 554	1 455	1 212	2 666	1 171	1 337	1 394	2 493	3 603
Room heaters with flue	450	325	456	215	237	439	413	464	167	134	495	219
Room heaters without flue	75	9	210	36	26	25	35	13	8	17	86	98
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	121	132	110	110	158	46	150	148	13	50	156	97
None	5	42	13	41	12	26	22	—	15	15	10	27
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	85	37	36	60	21	38	76	6	51	36	89	159
1975 to 1978	526	149	203	94	70	145	291	90	114	155	260	469
1970 to 1974	464	247	166	111	167	99	254	138	116	158	196	540
1960 to 1969	528	241	207	187	176	150	353	123	112	100	345	492
1940 to 1959	451	196	583	162	223	76	597	151	329	163	475	461
1939 or earlier	2 300	1 322	1 328	1 342	1 231	1 240	1 715	1 288	818	998	1 875	1 923
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	2 376	591	1 487	1 266	1 265	864	2 377	1 428	935	674	1 751	1 177
Individual drilled well	1 805	1 586	1 016	587	408	859	634	201	587	912	1 365	2 743
Individual dug well	158	12	11	96	183	23	244	163	14	19	107	116
Some other source	15	3	9	7	32	2	31	4	4	5	17	8
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer	2 180	745	1 464	1 225	778	772	1 623	998	820	644	1 825	1 322
Septic tank or cesspool	2 066	1 389	1 010	432	1 028	751	1 505	682	707	917	1 348	2 478
Other means	108	58	49	299	82	225	158	116	13	49	67	244
AIR CONDITIONING												
None	1 177	643	1 596	593	540	408	713	541	624	360	978	946
Central system	1 720	794	239	585	542	567	1 371	386	486	767	975	1 824
1 or more individual room units	1 457	755	688	778	806	773	1 202	869	430	483	1 287	1 274
Occupied housing units	4 115	1 982	2 230	1 712	1 742	1 530	3 017	1 578	1 361	1 432	3 046	3 695
No telephone	192	90	132	76	88	46	95	47	47	27	58	82
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	732	260	427	270	233	186	357	210	208	222	503	604
1975 to 1978	1 115	533	580	352	417	414	752	331	301	345	778	945
1970 to 1974	651	311	312	261	303	227	424	325	211	227	418	610
1960 to 1969	661	374	370	386	282	220	585	287	213	233	588	611
1959 or earlier	956	504	541	443	507	483	899	425	428	405	759	925
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	2 103	620	1 422	987	408	629	1 113	629	445	801	1 492	834
Battled, tank, or LP gas	793	867	495	343	835	676	1 085	635	475	393	780	1 185
Electricity	442	242	189	212	237	154	344	128	265	162	299	1 013
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	664	174	28	119	135	39	385	51	166	65	362	589
Coal or coke	14	2	11	7	—	—	—	—	6	—	8	18
Wood	94	77	78	44	121	32	88	133	4	11	102	55
Other fuel	—	—	7	—	6	—	2	2	—	—	—	1
No fuel used	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:												
None	205	62	148	103	112	87	180	158	66	42	184	142
1	1 089	410	561	487	400	275	679	386	354	265	696	711
2	1 608	848	941	694	677	731	1 295	620	493	603	1 265	1 693
3 or more	1 213	662	580	428	553	437	863	414	448	522	901	1 149
Trucks or vans:												
None	1 907	614	938	722	637	441	1 162	652	516	400	1 256	1 402
1	1 874	1 110	967	790	893	831	1 527	752	589	756	1 578	1 949
2	268	204	207	164	170	199	280	144	200	192	197	313
3 or more	66	54	118	36	42	59	48	30	56	84	15	31
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	1 101	536	701	573	569	491	967	635	480	377	922	834
Owner-occupied housing units	952	467	574	506	516	429	846	510	422	334	824	780
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	13	3	6	37	35	22	45	2	18	13	17
No complete kitchen facilities	19	8	3	—	32	40	27	44	2	19	20	13
No vehicle available	186	53	122	94	104	80	170	144	64	31	155	138
No telephone	49	34	23	15	21	37	38	15	3	6	17	19
Lacking central heating system	212	145	195	94	185	165	205	223	69	46	196	117
Lacking air conditioning	308	200	441	130	186	121	194	169	192	87	269	200
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 961	760	899	831	574	624	1 235	661	615	512	1 322	1 491
With a mortgage	854	322	260	218	189	139	430	160	195	215	478	764
Less than \$100	3	5	12	4	2	—	1	8	5	—	5	3
\$100 to \$199	76	31	60	62	51	42	36	24	23	38	69	39
\$200 to \$299	203	107	89	96	59	38	112	78	74	59	170	229
\$300 to \$399	236	84	58	37	51	40	126	28	41	54	113	191
\$400 to \$599	307	75	26	19	26	17	121	17	42	41	91	190
\$600 or more	29	20	15	—	—	2	34	5	10	23	30	112
Median	\$363	\$317	\$269	\$232	\$262	\$267	\$362	\$261	\$293	\$322	\$297	\$347
Not mortgaged	1 107	438	639	613	385	485	805	501	420	297	844	727
Median	\$124	\$107	\$89	\$90	\$106	\$91	\$128	\$100	\$108	\$117	\$113	\$120
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	534	223	434	245	235	145	310	199	193	180	394	376
Less than \$80	17	6	48	32	10	27	30	41	17	2	13	12
\$80 to \$99	21	7	35	9	10	—	2	13	3	6	16	5
\$100 to \$149	91	33	95	78	40	28	59	59	27	33	90	35
\$150 to \$199	134	44	78	76	57	40	50	30	46	50	97	97
\$200 to \$299	183	79	64	25	62	18	98	24	59	21	93	134
\$300 to \$399	23	2	22	—	—	—	27	—	7	5	19	42
\$400 or more	8	2	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	2	7
No cash rent	57	50	92	25	45	32	44	32	34	63	64	44
Median	\$193	\$196	\$148	\$146	\$172	\$151	\$196	\$128	\$186	\$159	\$168	\$209
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	\$15 076	\$15 410	\$11 041	\$11 053	\$13 212	\$13 280	\$15 067	\$9 867	\$13 300	\$14 355	\$13 084	\$16 480
Owner-occupied housing units	\$16 418	\$16 133	\$11 687	\$12 070	\$14 250	\$13 688	\$15 602	\$10 727	\$14 109	\$15 042	\$13 311	\$17 095
Renter-occupied housing units	\$10 761	\$13 255	\$9 312	\$8 894	\$9 762	\$11 928	\$13 319	\$6 550	\$11 630	\$13 420	\$12 500	\$14 063

Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Counties**

	Polk	Red Willow	Richardson	Rock	Saline	Sarpy	Saunders	Scotts Bluff	Seward	Sheridan	Sherman	Sioux
Year-round housing units	2 554	1 708	2 508	1 033	3 462	4 643	5 929	6 270	3 623	3 150	1 800	797
Complete kitchen facilities	2 524	1 663	2 403	997	3 327	4 570	5 653	6 095	3 518	3 055	1 681	750
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1	2 322	1 389	2 327	894	3 225	4 350	5 409	5 161	3 161	2 384	1 654	647
2 or more	132	100	58	56	132	203	229	429	262	489	78	67
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	100	219	123	83	105	90	291	680	200	277	68	83
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Central heating system	2 318	1 286	1 800	730	2 671	4 196	4 781	4 776	3 088	2 571	1 206	491
Room heaters with flue	124	266	531	184	542	249	594	1 024	274	357	391	194
Room heaters without flue	60	10	10	12	36	7	110	202	47	75	77	15
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	49	141	149	87	197	151	361	214	199	136	96	85
None	3	5	18	20	16	40	83	54	15	11	30	12
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	56	60	23	39	60	516	141	206	80	63	18	15
1975 to 1978	221	194	83	84	270	1 193	599	659	274	221	72	55
1970 to 1974	122	118	177	87	183	872	890	660	375	223	106	65
1960 to 1969	282	148	191	100	317	819	662	878	466	244	116	44
1940 to 1959	322	158	265	238	462	452	645	1 334	467	590	247	183
1939 or earlier	1 551	1 030	1 769	485	2 170	791	2 992	2 533	1 961	1 809	1 241	435
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	1 535	798	1 552	567	2 230	2 931	2 931	2 807	1 867	1 892	940	223
Individual drilled well	867	884	671	465	1 130	1 390	2 679	3 248	1 669	1 246	834	518
Individual dug well	140	13	252	—	102	244	262	139	87	—	19	21
Some other source	12	13	33	1	—	78	57	76	—	12	7	35
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer	1 503	561	987	506	2 186	2 646	2 704	2 998	1 753	1 850	956	217
Septic tank or cesspool	1 001	1 079	1 344	495	899	1 914	2 902	3 111	1 735	1 216	665	538
Other means	50	68	177	32	377	83	323	161	135	64	179	42
AIR CONDITIONING												
None	410	522	741	461	926	702	1 691	4 072	855	2 083	888	599
Central system	1 099	575	627	210	1 265	3 121	2 419	703	1 697	445	375	50
1 or more individual room units	1 045	611	1 140	362	1 271	820	1 819	1 495	1 071	622	537	148
Occupied housing units	2 322	1 486	2 242	883	3 212	4 176	5 143	5 658	3 376	2 813	1 530	663
No telephone	58	56	98	45	190	72	277	344	119	268	114	23
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	304	189	235	164	540	1 071	783	1 146	580	537	222	127
1975 to 1978	575	440	474	250	666	1 596	1 244	1 690	893	653	293	141
1970 to 1974	460	280	370	119	449	602	966	921	519	393	254	101
1960 to 1969	420	252	431	156	639	535	876	906	588	407	300	107
1959 or earlier	563	325	732	194	918	372	1 274	995	796	823	461	187
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	1 313	753	477	344	1 745	1 864	1 116	3 143	1 100	1 323	675	9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	583	584	1 177	275	850	527	1 536	1 260	1 369	692	543	479
Electricity	238	59	270	146	257	1 255	1 137	857	383	230	112	51
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	141	39	189	43	208	420	1 039	278	355	496	125	70
Coal or coke	2	—	6	—	13	—	21	6	6	—	2	3
Wood	40	51	107	75	129	110	270	98	159	64	73	51
Other fuel	5	—	12	—	—	—	19	16	3	8	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	4	—	10	—	5	—	1	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:												
None	114	68	161	34	251	99	262	233	158	244	151	13
1	557	316	574	191	726	903	1 244	1 345	801	835	349	116
2	1 069	564	889	397	1 213	1 993	1 942	2 334	1 301	994	667	271
3 or more	582	538	618	261	1 022	1 181	1 695	1 746	1 116	740	363	263
Trucks or vans:												
None	886	478	898	243	1 371	2 252	2 249	2 452	1 439	1 165	577	115
1	1 175	660	1 145	434	1 544	1 634	2 360	2 511	1 536	1 151	817	315
2	210	260	166	159	269	256	454	578	323	365	113	151
3 or more	51	88	33	47	28	34	80	117	78	132	23	82
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	807	483	815	268	1 085	487	1 319	1 245	835	953	603	169
Owner-occupied housing units	680	416	697	210	896	408	1 151	995	732	808	494	152
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	17	26	2	50	11	59	34	6	17	16	8
No complete kitchen facilities	8	—	28	6	49	14	49	21	14	20	11	4
No vehicle available	96	60	141	28	231	85	223	179	140	148	129	13
No telephone	16	10	21	10	94	24	77	42	21	44	54	4
Lacking central heating system	73	106	226	71	283	103	351	229	129	168	142	74
Lacking air conditioning	117	121	208	100	303	113	335	785	178	626	290	131
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 165	575	846	353	1 608	2 757	2 526	2 425	1 403	1 089	670	122
With a mortgage	392	141	228	138	516	2 249	1 381	1 255	630	318	121	25
Less than \$100	4	6	2	8	—	—	12	7	2	4	6	—
\$100 to \$199	91	15	67	23	83	51	88	169	50	53	28	7
\$200 to \$299	138	46	92	65	181	296	328	386	137	110	34	9
\$300 to \$399	106	39	29	18	111	376	460	279	212	70	34	9
\$400 to \$599	34	26	31	17	122	926	385	329	211	72	17	—
\$600 or more	19	9	7	7	19	600	108	85	18	9	2	—
Median	\$278	\$308	\$247	\$249	\$297	\$482	\$349	\$320	\$347	\$292	\$271	\$265
Not mortgaged	773	434	618	215	1 092	508	1 145	1 170	773	771	549	97
Median	\$106	\$97	\$107	\$100	\$110	\$160	\$126	\$96	\$126	\$122	\$99	\$122
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	291	192	240	146	392	372	534	961	486	596	210	60
Less than \$80	44	28	32	19	50	2	23	92	21	42	51	3
\$80 to \$99	15	14	7	6	35	7	18	60	8	49	14	—
\$100 to \$149	76	37	49	32	70	15	66	135	69	109	45	3
\$150 to \$199	49	53	49	27	88	50	123	175	95	153	39	10
\$200 to \$299	44	21	37	12	73	149	184	259	183	94	26	11
\$300 to \$399	9	3	9	5	15	60	33	84	29	15	4	5
\$400 or more	—	—	6	4	—	59	—	25	—	2	—	—
No cash rent	54	36	51	41	61	30	87	131	81	132	31	28
Median	\$141	\$148	\$158	\$145	\$154	\$257	\$198	\$192	\$203	\$158	\$127	\$200
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	\$13 657	\$13 581	\$11 423	\$12 432	\$15 211	\$22 431	\$16 081	\$14 412	\$15 651	\$13 180	\$10 616	\$14 085
Owner-occupied housing units	\$14 338	\$13 890	\$11 880	\$13 732	\$15 765	\$23 705	\$17 089	\$15 838	\$17 421	\$14 824	\$10 977	\$14 934
Renter-occupied housing units	\$11 678	\$12 336	\$9 724	\$10 156	\$12 433	\$15 205	\$12 121	\$11 610	\$11 730	\$10 162	\$9 132	\$12 361

Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Stanton	Thayer	Thomas	Thurston	Valley	Washington	Wayne	Webster	Wheeler	York
Year-round housing units	2 284	3 176	426	2 567	1 346	3 165	1 733	2 198	425	2 676
Complete kitchen facilities	2 251	3 092	411	2 425	1 202	3 132	1 651	2 093	405	2 616
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1	1 997	2 926	346	2 112	1 228	2 816	1 665	1 888	346	2 400
2 or more	120	149	14	291	51	133	38	218	29	115
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	167	101	66	164	67	216	30	92	50	161
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Central heating system	1 912	2 546	291	1 972	887	2 696	1 407	1 635	268	2 321
Room heaters with flue	248	421	97	376	287	284	185	347	83	259
Room heaters without flue	39	26	6	54	15	44	58	69	15	23
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	85	175	29	158	69	135	83	95	48	73
None	—	8	3	7	88	6	—	52	11	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	49	49	10	104	29	115	61	37	12	54
1975 to 1978	191	167	41	158	102	446	77	111	39	247
1970 to 1974	271	197	32	350	59	355	71	147	39	263
1960 to 1969	311	275	64	354	47	323	85	231	48	330
1940 to 1959	172	478	74	333	57	365	158	118	59	290
1939 or earlier	1 290	2 010	205	1 268	1 052	1 561	1 281	1 554	228	1 492
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	1 182	2 322	163	1 758	439	1 135	544	1 256	134	987
Individual drilled well	885	778	260	543	876	1 454	918	907	286	1 606
Individual dug well	203	68	—	239	10	562	262	20	5	83
Some other source	14	8	3	27	21	14	9	15	—	—
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer	1 145	2 070	201	1 674	420	971	487	1 361	71	1 153
Septic tank or cesspool	958	933	216	750	775	2 126	1 125	589	314	1 416
Other means	181	173	9	143	151	68	121	248	40	107
AIR CONDITIONING										
None	637	658	216	881	671	650	611	764	151	541
Central system	808	1 264	79	669	287	1 459	452	625	104	1 225
1 or more individual room units	839	1 254	131	1 017	388	1 056	670	809	170	910
Occupied housing units	2 152	2 922	358	2 347	1 088	2 990	1 590	1 915	368	2 489
No telephone	70	140	14	420	22	80	27	97	4	67
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	353	497	56	528	166	447	200	269	71	373
1975 to 1978	577	635	107	567	280	883	321	460	97	617
1970 to 1974	339	523	56	391	143	530	284	288	59	463
1960 to 1969	339	505	59	358	184	490	276	416	57	450
1959 or earlier	544	762	80	503	315	640	509	482	84	586
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	914	1 655	3	1 444	483	587	271	1 342	—	988
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	453	938	278	482	416	901	694	450	278	801
Electricity	199	142	38	114	65	839	125	51	33	339
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	519	97	16	221	68	539	414	15	41	302
Cool or coke	17	3	1	—	4	—	27	3	—	—
Wood	50	85	22	82	52	122	59	54	14	59
Other fuel	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
Total:										
None	105	241	21	320	57	73	66	206	11	90
1	461	827	86	743	251	534	273	497	95	537
2	863	1 079	130	773	423	1 266	749	690	170	1 069
3 or more	723	775	121	511	357	1 117	502	522	92	793
Trucks or vans:										
None	939	1 332	121	1 301	323	1 140	505	802	92	870
1	1 017	1 280	140	890	551	1 538	900	865	217	1 283
2	179	262	83	144	170	266	149	206	52	243
3 or more	17	48	14	12	44	46	36	42	7	93
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	485	1 033	92	645	368	569	412	715	105	624
Owner-occupied housing units	418	905	79	492	312	502	357	580	90	539
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	33	—	42	12	18	29	18	5	8
No complete kitchen facilities	13	36	2	34	5	13	28	12	2	7
No vehicle available	90	220	21	177	53	62	60	181	7	77
No telephone	27	32	3	81	14	22	3	21	2	26
Lacking central heating system	87	210	27	179	110	110	116	155	42	97
Lacking air conditioning	169	207	59	214	166	106	189	226	34	138
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	902	1 557	144	901	305	1 233	454	967	87	945
With a mortgage	522	532	47	293	71	819	205	268	22	379
Less than \$100	2	12	—	13	3	5	—	13	4	6
\$100 to \$199	23	146	10	37	33	42	35	82	2	42
\$200 to \$299	127	203	15	93	2	160	49	74	10	106
\$300 to \$399	199	130	14	68	20	194	62	49	2	118
\$400 to \$599	155	37	6	70	8	289	48	42	4	83
\$600 or more	16	4	2	12	5	129	11	8	—	24
Median	\$357	\$256	\$293	\$305	\$199	\$403	\$325	\$239	\$236	\$323
Not mortgaged	380	1 025	97	608	234	414	249	699	65	566
Median	\$122	\$100	\$98	\$126	\$78	\$140	\$123	\$88	\$126	\$118
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	224	380	51	640	114	263	117	303	54	293
Less than \$80	19	19	2	113	18	3	—	67	—	29
\$80 to \$99	17	33	—	47	8	2	—	28	3	13
\$100 to \$149	23	87	10	140	31	20	18	72	7	25
\$150 to \$199	39	100	7	148	28	56	25	59	12	61
\$200 to \$299	55	51	14	93	9	106	33	31	6	106
\$300 to \$399	9	13	1	29	—	27	6	—	—	19
\$400 or more	7	2	—	—	—	6	—	—	1	—
No cash rent	55	75	17	69	20	43	35	46	25	40
Median	\$184	\$160	\$178	\$144	\$128	\$217	\$197	\$119	\$163	\$199
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units	\$15 962	\$13 399	\$13 418	\$12 121	\$10 732	\$19 222	\$13 036	\$11 472	\$10 962	\$15 871
Owner-occupied housing units	\$17 416	\$14 320	\$13 047	\$13 768	\$11 141	\$20 579	\$13 723	\$12 455	\$10 904	\$16 313
Renter-occupied housing units	\$12 068	\$9 777	\$14 118	\$10 057	\$9 924	\$15 494	\$11 641	\$7 891	\$11 111	\$14 560

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Adams	Antelope	Arthur	Bonner	Blaine	Boone	Box Butte	Boyd	Brown	Buffalo	Burt
Occupied housing units	58 216	640	902	88	195	144	752	437	337	292	1 133	824
Complete kitchen facilities.....	57 118	627	893	86	195	142	727	431	327	282	1 123	807
No telephone.....	1 141	7	6	6	15	10	23	6	6	8	13	10
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1.....	54 647	623	866	75	137	105	719	396	324	264	1 097	789
2 or more.....	1 435	7	7	4	41	16	13	6	—	2	10	9
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	2 134	10	29	9	17	23	20	35	13	26	26	26
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Central heating system.....	44 581	548	759	54	179	84	564	349	123	199	890	613
Room heaters with flue.....	8 900	60	94	28	14	40	151	75	79	51	160	125
Room heaters without flue.....	1 153	5	9	—	2	6	6	—	46	6	37	20
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	3 551	27	40	6	—	14	31	13	89	36	46	66
None.....	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980.....	859	10	28	6	3	2	9	6	—	—	19	9
1975 to 1978.....	3 199	39	47	18	10	16	35	41	7	19	76	34
1970 to 1974.....	3 400	55	67	8	19	6	33	6	8	36	75	41
1960 to 1969.....	4 081	79	76	—	6	19	17	37	27	26	65	39
1940 to 1959.....	6 854	56	78	19	41	26	52	109	34	39	94	86
1939 or earlier.....	39 823	401	606	37	116	75	606	238	261	172	804	615
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company.....	3 057	7	13	—	—	2	6	8	85	2	7	24
Individual drilled well.....	49 947	612	866	88	191	142	746	429	166	280	1 092	527
Individual dug well.....	4 691	21	13	—	4	—	—	—	78	5	32	253
Some other source.....	521	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	2	20
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer.....	615	9	10	4	—	—	21	7	2	2	5	5
Septic tank or cesspool.....	52 541	605	865	84	195	142	405	424	296	266	994	772
Other means.....	5 060	26	27	—	—	2	326	6	39	24	134	47
AIR CONDITIONING												
None.....	18 104	129	280	68	135	88	246	305	118	135	351	198
Central system.....	17 954	322	273	10	23	24	202	52	55	60	397	246
1 or more individual room units.....	22 158	189	349	10	37	32	304	80	164	97	385	380
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	5 026	62	99	20	14	22	48	47	27	34	91	75
1975 to 1978.....	10 408	106	156	22	33	29	145	113	36	54	216	128
1970 to 1974.....	8 224	73	140	13	37	25	102	49	31	60	163	118
1960 to 1969.....	10 006	137	193	1	27	25	92	53	69	63	192	155
1959 or earlier.....	24 552	262	314	32	84	43	365	175	174	81	471	348
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas.....	5 056	217	74	—	7	—	98	25	3	10	297	58
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	31 614	316	630	64	159	118	447	206	92	210	602	381
Electricity.....	6 863	64	68	18	22	7	87	39	45	17	95	102
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	11 465	16	93	—	5	5	76	143	111	25	114	231
Coal or coke.....	291	—	2	—	2	2	22	11	—	2	—	—
Wood.....	2 757	20	33	6	—	12	16	13	86	28	23	51
Other fuel.....	139	7	2	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	2	1
No fuel used.....	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:												
None.....	604	8	2	5	4	2	—	6	—	8	20	15
1.....	5 907	68	65	25	14	15	49	28	19	27	83	95
2.....	25 640	269	430	45	59	70	421	172	176	85	470	381
3 or more.....	26 065	295	405	13	118	57	282	231	142	172	560	333
Trucks or vans:												
None.....	8 464	76	83	23	15	8	76	40	23	20	119	148
1.....	35 522	400	591	55	77	81	515	213	219	131	627	546
2.....	10 866	126	178	10	69	37	143	126	83	105	257	101
3 or more.....	3 364	38	50	—	34	18	18	58	12	36	130	29
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	12 957	134	172	12	48	40	132	102	91	46	271	172
Owner-occupied housing units.....	11 777	120	161	12	44	40	115	84	87	44	248	156
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	737	3	7	—	—	4	17	—	6	14	10	9
No complete kitchen facilities.....	603	2	5	—	—	2	17	—	6	10	3	5
No vehicle available.....	537	8	2	2	4	2	—	6	—	8	20	12
No telephone.....	330	—	—	—	6	4	9	—	2	5	5	3
Lacking central heating system.....	3 831	18	43	12	11	24	42	24	51	25	88	62
Lacking air conditioning.....	4 848	36	47	12	30	32	78	73	34	29	108	58
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 469	35	21	—	2	—	3	6	3	—	27	19
With a mortgage.....	826	8	11	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	16	15
Less than \$100.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	66	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1
\$200 to \$299.....	183	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	165	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	6
\$400 to \$599.....	275	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6
\$600 or more.....	127	—	2	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	2
Median.....	\$392	\$510	\$256	—	\$325	—	\$775	—	—	—	\$433	\$404
Not mortgaged.....	643	27	10	—	—	—	—	6	3	—	11	4
Median.....	\$142	\$174	\$94	—	—	—	—	\$88	\$88	—	\$132	\$183
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 206	9	14	5	17	10	15	13	—	13	14	10
Less than \$80.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	19	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	60	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
\$200 to \$299.....	125	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$300 to \$399.....	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more.....	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	821	7	10	5	16	10	15	7	—	11	6	10
Median.....	\$201	\$238	\$190	—	\$95	—	—	\$325	—	\$105	\$217	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	\$15 030	\$17 045	\$11 815	\$16 136	\$12 321	\$10 000	\$11 417	\$15 319	\$9 205	\$12 841	\$15 587	\$15 792
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$15 656	\$18 875	\$12 079	\$18 750	\$12 788	\$10 750	\$11 818	\$15 508	\$8 879	\$13 438	\$16 913	\$16 643
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$13 454	\$12 277	\$10 817	\$10 000	\$9 375	\$8 929	\$10 313	\$15 000	\$13 125	\$11 563	\$11 500	\$14 630

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

	Butler	Cass	Cedar	Chase	Cherry	Cheyenne	Clay	Colfax	Cuming	Custer	Dakota	Dawes
Occupied housing units	996	1 097	1 239	399	711	553	527	807	1 291	1 324	380	384
Complete kitchen facilities.....	949	1 090	1 226	394	711	553	517	780	1 271	1 316	347	384
No telephone.....	43	13	23	6	23	5	11	30	18	35	5	8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1.....	960	1 051	1 168	323	577	488	491	759	1 243	1 240	373	338
2 or more.....	18	17	30	37	68	43	13	—	27	32	—	21
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	18	29	41	39	66	22	23	48	21	52	7	25
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Central heating system.....	744	924	954	354	433	460	439	627	1 015	906	299	240
Room heaters with flue.....	163	124	163	34	185	78	60	126	189	302	58	68
Room heaters without flue.....	15	5	31	2	14	—	5	17	27	16	4	25
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	74	44	91	9	79	15	21	37	60	100	19	51
None.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980.....	10	22	24	13	13	9	5	8	9	22	3	8
1975 to 1978.....	39	44	71	62	59	24	31	34	33	37	46	15
1970 to 1974.....	41	104	40	45	56	35	29	107	41	84	14	21
1960 to 1969.....	82	112	88	17	103	15	49	26	78	74	22	46
1940 to 1959.....	115	101	71	70	132	94	55	78	118	115	29	65
1939 or earlier.....	709	714	945	192	348	376	358	554	1 012	992	266	229
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company.....	17	329	27	9	9	2	21	37	138	9	8	47
Individual drilled well.....	812	607	934	390	702	505	490	628	1 044	1 288	269	324
Individual dug well.....	162	161	253	—	—	46	16	129	101	24	103	—
Some other source.....	5	—	25	—	—	—	—	13	8	3	—	13
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer.....	8	11	13	6	3	2	9	21	9	6	6	6
Septic tank or cesspool.....	908	1 035	1 117	380	697	542	476	697	1 180	1 240	363	378
Other means.....	80	51	109	13	11	9	42	89	102	78	11	—
AIR CONDITIONING												
None.....	279	235	455	142	284	336	79	159	329	540	106	188
Central system.....	330	408	316	154	193	104	256	333	377	212	111	58
1 or more individual room units.....	387	454	468	103	234	113	192	315	585	572	163	138
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	83	62	117	73	139	27	47	76	118	116	13	13
1975 to 1978.....	122	125	223	110	185	77	102	120	175	234	92	46
1970 to 1974.....	106	215	147	61	107	81	75	125	147	187	45	79
1960 to 1969.....	191	231	250	39	77	65	89	162	238	247	77	54
1959 or earlier.....	494	464	502	116	203	303	214	324	613	540	153	192
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas.....	59	93	47	87	—	7	196	6	29	35	51	11
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	477	449	424	178	437	415	264	216	347	1 037	162	238
Electricity.....	112	211	159	55	99	46	36	70	158	95	49	49
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	272	287	533	77	101	70	20	478	703	69	111	47
Coal or coke.....	1	6	6	2	—	—	2	5	—	17	—	—
Wood.....	64	39	70	—	74	15	7	32	46	71	7	39
Other fuel.....	11	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total.....												
None.....	17	36	12	—	11	—	—	9	2	11	9	—
1.....	82	125	121	39	85	59	34	83	154	106	63	62
2.....	423	509	596	171	269	233	267	336	589	551	160	135
3 or more.....	474	427	510	189	346	261	226	379	546	656	148	187
Trucks or vans.....												
None.....	165	204	264	41	61	66	52	136	286	136	98	32
1.....	676	714	779	210	347	333	357	547	886	710	199	195
2.....	126	151	181	114	172	99	99	113	109	378	57	106
3 or more.....	29	28	15	34	131	55	19	11	10	100	26	51
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	256	367	235	55	148	110	87	147	262	261	125	124
Owner-occupied housing units.....	227	345	208	53	148	95	87	141	220	239	102	124
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	34	7	26	—	—	—	8	21	6	13	21	7
No complete kitchen facilities.....	31	7	13	—	—	—	6	14	11	6	19	—
No vehicle available.....	13	36	12	—	11	—	—	9	2	9	9	—
No telephone.....	14	—	5	—	—	—	2	8	8	13	5	—
Lacking central heating system.....	81	81	59	15	77	10	24	54	76	109	32	47
Lacking air conditioning.....	102	90	93	32	74	66	22	44	83	116	16	82
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	25	48	19	9	7	2	22	26	11	9	16	4
With a mortgage.....	15	38	8	5	7	—	9	26	6	7	16	—
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	10	7	3	—	—	2	—	—	5	6	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	2	2	—	—
\$400 to \$599.....	9	9	1	2	7	—	2	17	—	—	10	—
\$600 or more.....	3	6	—	—	—	—	1	9	2	—	—	—
Median.....	\$456	\$317	\$229	\$292	\$475	—	\$342	\$575	\$325	\$235	\$450	—
Not mortgaged.....	10	10	11	4	—	2	13	—	5	2	—	4
Median.....	\$133	\$88	\$90	\$100	—	\$138	\$169	—	\$163	\$63	—	\$188
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	15	23	9	20	65	7	12	22	22	31	4	6
Less than \$80.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	3	11	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	8	3	—	4	—
\$300 to \$399.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	2	9	2	—	—	—
\$400 or more.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	7	17	9	17	60	7	10	—	8	20	—	6
Median.....	\$205	\$165	—	\$238	\$500+	—	\$325	\$294	\$250	\$163	\$213	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	\$15 983	\$19 097	\$12 489	\$13 843	\$15 736	\$15 434	\$15 775	\$15 792	\$14 967	\$13 244	\$15 588	\$17 222
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$16 409	\$19 675	\$13 308	\$14 286	\$18 812	\$16 433	\$17 348	\$16 017	\$15 554	\$14 214	\$15 500	\$14 561
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$15 294	\$17 589	\$11 033	\$12 386	\$11 306	\$11 750	\$12 961	\$14 464	\$13 304	\$11 415	\$16 250	\$19 792

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Dowson	Deuel	Dixon	Dodge	Douglas	Dundy	Fillmore	Franklin	Frontier	Furnas	Gage	Garden
Occupied housing units	993	140	772	1 057	499	308	756	457	395	442	1 390	326
Complete kitchen facilities.....	993	138	749	1 048	483	303	733	452	390	442	1 347	326
No telephone.....	26	—	18	14	—	—	23	17	3	4	23	2
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1.....	907	132	751	1 040	482	241	731	425	357	426	1 348	289
2 or more.....	46	6	5	4	6	28	13	19	3	6	20	25
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	40	2	16	13	11	39	12	13	35	10	22	12
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Central heating system.....	748	119	566	901	434	237	588	369	292	325	1 097	275
Room heaters with flue.....	208	15	135	103	35	41	137	56	74	68	195	41
Room heaters without flue.....	6	2	11	14	—	—	8	2	18	18	16	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	31	4	60	37	30	30	23	30	11	31	82	10
None.....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980.....	21	—	7	19	—	4	8	4	7	6	14	5
1975 to 1978.....	41	4	25	33	33	41	15	14	21	16	63	10
1970 to 1974.....	43	—	31	44	29	13	28	33	35	12	96	12
1960 to 1969.....	53	1	35	60	61	27	64	22	14	21	137	21
1940 to 1959.....	153	29	62	158	69	59	80	33	31	35	195	57
1939 or earlier.....	682	106	612	743	307	164	561	351	287	352	885	221
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company.....	—	—	32	9	17	3	11	17	5	11	46	2
Individual drilled well.....	966	140	602	937	407	285	710	418	377	431	1 206	322
Individual dug well.....	20	—	133	104	56	20	28	12	11	—	122	2
Some other source.....	7	—	5	7	19	—	7	10	2	—	16	—
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer.....	—	—	16	16	10	—	4	8	4	9	16	2
Septic tank or cesspool.....	949	140	692	967	474	305	694	368	314	402	1 156	321
Other means.....	44	—	64	74	15	3	58	81	77	31	218	3
AIR CONDITIONING												
None.....	293	56	247	199	107	129	143	123	86	107	303	191
Central system.....	266	21	198	424	214	82	291	180	90	109	556	30
1 or more individual room units.....	434	63	327	434	178	97	322	154	219	226	531	105
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	157	6	51	71	40	36	50	30	40	52	95	36
1975 to 1978.....	150	12	154	172	124	87	94	57	76	72	245	40
1970 to 1974.....	76	18	96	121	52	30	96	61	82	61	183	59
1960 to 1969.....	155	12	112	182	100	34	141	119	47	75	287	57
1959 or earlier.....	455	92	359	511	183	121	375	190	150	182	580	134
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas.....	85	13	28	39	13	50	191	72	52	61	72	39
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	658	96	366	333	172	183	447	299	248	328	892	219
Electricity.....	134	11	48	156	81	19	47	18	73	25	198	50
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	93	16	285	492	212	45	50	43	17	8	135	6
Cool or coke.....	—	—	3	—	—	3	2	2	—	2	22	2
Wood.....	23	4	42	31	21	8	17	23	5	18	61	10
Other fuel.....	—	—	—	4	—	—	2	—	—	—	10	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total.....												
None.....	16	2	13	9	—	4	12	6	—	2	3	2
1.....	143	8	69	107	71	37	80	35	24	31	125	60
2.....	450	36	407	540	195	112	341	203	182	193	652	119
3 or more.....	384	94	283	401	233	155	323	213	189	216	610	145
Trucks or vans.....												
None.....	166	12	139	214	126	69	112	45	30	34	227	54
1.....	607	47	553	696	295	144	479	284	206	241	889	161
2.....	184	67	70	124	64	78	122	104	111	128	222	80
3 or more.....	36	14	10	23	14	17	43	24	48	39	52	31
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	273	41	172	268	144	83	180	89	75	95	255	76
Owner-occupied housing units.....	254	37	149	227	129	76	163	84	68	83	230	63
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	—	21	9	8	5	16	3	2	—	23	—
No complete kitchen facilities.....	—	2	10	6	16	3	15	3	2	—	21	—
No vehicle available.....	16	2	7	9	—	2	12	6	—	2	3	—
No telephone.....	6	—	6	8	—	—	11	3	—	—	13	2
Lacking central heating system.....	65	5	75	47	21	27	57	16	24	36	66	9
Lacking air conditioning.....	71	4	61	74	34	40	51	24	26	24	76	44
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	46	5	29	49	20	2	15	8	2	5	38	4
With a mortgage.....	37	2	13	33	14	—	4	2	—	—	18	2
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	5	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	3	2
\$200 to \$299.....	15	—	5	5	5	—	—	2	—	—	1	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
\$400 to \$599.....	17	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
\$600 or more.....	—	—	—	8	9	—	2	—	—	—	1	—
Median.....	\$295	\$113	\$325	\$413	\$711	—	\$412	\$275	—	—	\$456	\$188
Not mortgaged.....	9	3	16	16	6	2	11	6	2	5	20	2
Median.....	\$163	\$113	\$200	\$163	\$225	\$88	\$184	\$113	\$150	\$121	\$157	\$63
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	34	2	10	13	6	20	13	10	6	3	20	19
Less than \$80.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	8	—	—	1	6	—	—	2	—	—	5	3
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	2	5	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	1	—
\$400 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	26	2	8	7	—	17	5	8	6	2	14	16
Median.....	\$155	—	\$213	\$285	\$155	\$325	\$325	\$195	—	\$50—	\$176	\$185
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	\$16 882	\$16 818	\$12 500	\$15 864	\$18 015	\$17 148	\$14 831	\$14 115	\$15 452	\$10 270	\$15 359	\$15 000
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$18 870	\$20 625	\$13 017	\$16 479	\$26 000	\$17 984	\$14 634	\$15 329	\$15 473	\$11 989	\$15 236	\$16 848
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$14 329	\$8 500	\$11 136	\$14 779	\$15 406	\$13 958	\$15 200	\$11 875	\$15 375	\$8 466	\$15 670	\$11 905

Table 101. **Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Counties**

	Garfield	Gosper	Grant	Greeley	Hall	Hamilton	Harlan	Hayes	Hitchcock	Holt	Hooker	Howard
Occupied housing units	204	285	66	412	871	747	285	266	359	1 101	47	462
Complete kitchen facilities.....	197	277	66	409	867	747	283	266	353	1 071	47	458
No telephone.....	2	6	2	15	18	8	2	3	2	15	4	14
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1.....	192	267	39	380	831	728	279	249	335	990	28	457
2 or more.....	—	4	23	17	6	13	2	4	12	35	15	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	12	14	4	15	34	6	4	13	12	76	4	5
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Central heating system.....	118	215	30	242	758	672	226	228	306	717	36	288
Room heaters with flue.....	64	47	36	141	102	58	46	29	36	228	11	128
Room heaters without flue.....	4	14	—	10	—	—	4	2	7	18	—	17
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	18	9	—	19	11	17	9	7	10	138	—	29
None.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980.....	6	12	7	5	10	12	6	2	2	31	3	—
1975 to 1978.....	12	12	2	14	65	48	15	13	9	96	—	7
1970 to 1974.....	10	19	2	28	67	54	19	16	26	92	5	39
1960 to 1969.....	12	16	1	9	85	49	18	23	12	79	6	41
1940 to 1959.....	35	33	17	27	95	50	29	51	45	133	7	44
1939 or earlier.....	129	193	37	329	549	534	198	161	265	670	26	331
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company.....	—	6	—	3	6	10	7	3	7	12	—	5
Individual drilled well.....	202	268	66	372	845	704	273	251	341	1 002	47	445
Individual dug well.....	—	11	—	37	13	33	5	12	8	36	—	12
Some other source.....	2	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	3	51	—	—
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer.....	—	2	—	—	17	16	4	3	5	6	3	—
Septic tank or cesspool.....	193	267	64	338	842	695	260	205	300	1 057	44	412
Other means.....	11	16	2	74	12	36	21	58	54	38	—	50
AIR CONDITIONING												
None.....	109	76	33	114	224	170	45	107	86	424	29	146
Central system.....	26	111	11	115	405	278	133	61	91	280	6	119
1 or more individual room units.....	69	98	22	183	242	299	107	98	182	397	12	197
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	31	29	21	25	101	50	21	29	26	101	3	48
1975 to 1978.....	20	54	9	45	149	158	53	76	67	215	12	41
1970 to 1974.....	26	54	5	53	125	100	38	35	65	153	7	123
1960 to 1969.....	41	39	8	60	161	106	47	30	46	150	9	48
1959 or earlier.....	86	109	23	229	335	333	126	96	155	482	16	202
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas.....	4	64	6	37	213	247	89	3	2	63	—	36
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	171	164	45	272	446	368	164	187	247	577	38	281
Electricity.....	5	37	12	42	91	48	14	40	32	181	9	14
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	11	11	3	44	109	77	12	36	61	175	—	91
Cool or coke.....	—	2	—	2	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	17
Wood.....	13	7	—	15	6	7	2	—	10	105	—	23
Other fuel.....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total.....												
None.....	—	2	—	10	11	—	—	5	—	9	—	4
1.....	21	14	11	23	78	105	20	27	19	77	5	60
2.....	86	113	18	190	388	252	122	98	160	569	14	257
3 or more.....	97	156	37	189	394	390	143	136	180	446	28	141
Trucks or vans.....												
None.....	9	19	11	35	123	121	22	31	15	80	4	46
1.....	105	152	24	274	519	396	170	106	196	721	13	366
2.....	67	80	18	87	149	217	77	89	101	206	18	36
3 or more.....	23	34	13	16	80	13	16	40	47	94	12	14
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	54	50	6	87	207	142	71	25	72	289	7	126
Owner-occupied housing units.....	48	48	6	83	197	116	61	25	68	269	7	112
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	5	7	—	10	17	—	3	—	2	16	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities.....	5	8	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
No vehicle available.....	—	—	—	4	11	—	—	—	—	7	—	4
No telephone.....	—	—	—	4	3	—	2	—	—	3	2	4
Lacking central heating system.....	31	15	2	38	34	18	10	5	9	137	5	53
Lacking air conditioning.....	27	26	6	29	75	47	15	7	25	139	5	28
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4	5	—	2	57	42	8	—	9	32	—	2
With a mortgage.....	—	4	—	—	25	29	4	—	3	6	—	—
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	—	—	8	7	1	—	—	1	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	—	—	5	3	—	—	2	—	—
\$400 to \$599.....	—	4	—	—	10	7	—	—	1	3	—	—
\$600 or more.....	—	—	—	—	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	\$475	—	—	\$472	\$518	\$367	—	\$144	\$375	—	—
Not mortgaged.....	4	1	—	2	32	13	4	—	6	26	—	2
Median.....	\$50—	\$88	—	\$225	\$167	\$138	\$162	—	\$138	\$137	—	\$163
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3	9	15	12	21	6	6	2	14	33	7	—
Less than \$80.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	—	2	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	—	3	7	—	2	—	—	6	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
\$400 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	3	7	15	9	10	6	4	2	9	17	7	—
Median.....	—	\$175	—	\$288	\$244	—	\$238	—	\$108	\$213	—	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	\$13 889	\$13 942	\$12 500	\$9 914	\$16 399	\$16 352	\$13 750	\$11 528	\$14 688	\$11 935	\$14 107	\$16 569
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$14 032	\$13 929	\$15 625	\$10 329	\$16 500	\$20 125	\$13 618	\$12 647	\$16 083	\$12 060	\$17 000	\$17 321
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$13 000	\$13 958	\$10 313	\$8 846	\$16 215	\$12 006	\$14 167	\$9 167	\$12 167	\$11 676	\$8 375	\$12 434

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Jefferson	Johnson	Kearney	Keith	Keya Paha	Kimball	Knox	Lancaster	Lincoln	Logan	Loup	McPherson
Occupied housing units	758	546	503	326	242	228	1 266	1 531	946	128	166	116
Complete kitchen facilities	735	530	501	326	228	228	1 223	1 503	940	125	166	116
No telephone	18	7	2	—	11	—	44	7	11	—	—	1
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	742	533	484	279	189	202	1 193	1 429	833	106	155	86
1	—	—	7	28	26	13	25	19	49	16	2	21
2 or more	16	13	12	19	27	13	48	83	64	6	9	9
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT	563	350	441	242	114	197	860	1 336	731	83	116	85
Central heating system	130	129	34	62	31	17	211	121	115	26	39	26
Room heaters with flue	5	4	17	12	—	7	43	9	28	—	—	3
Room heaters without flue	51	63	11	10	97	7	147	65	72	17	11	2
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	9	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	2	—	—
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	5	—	2	6	2	—	2	51	12	2	8	—
1979 to March 1980	66	21	17	20	19	—	56	107	48	4	9	12
1975 to 1978	47	45	28	12	9	7	51	170	73	6	23	15
1970 to 1974	26	28	48	51	26	16	83	230	39	12	22	12
1960 to 1969	82	42	50	52	29	51	93	174	148	10	19	23
1940 to 1959	532	410	358	185	157	154	981	799	626	94	85	54
1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SOURCE OF WATER	50	152	13	—	2	6	28	152	9	—	—	—
Public system or private company	659	318	469	320	232	222	1 019	1 234	925	125	160	116
Individual drilled well	27	67	18	6	—	—	174	140	12	3	—	—
Individual dug well	22	9	3	—	8	—	45	5	—	—	6	—
Some other source	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	10	10	2	2	2	—	12	4	5	—	—	—
Public sewer	628	488	492	319	230	228	1 049	1 416	904	118	166	113
Septic tank or cesspool	120	48	9	5	10	—	205	111	37	10	—	3
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AIR CONDITIONING	228	142	70	162	135	159	462	349	441	66	56	74
None	222	158	290	61	27	17	280	602	191	24	49	22
Central system	308	246	143	103	80	52	524	580	314	38	61	20
1 or more individual room units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	46	19	37	26	34	—	97	107	97	20	17	8
1979 to March 1980	138	96	62	77	49	45	230	297	166	17	28	26
1975 to 1978	124	67	76	39	29	35	166	263	145	34	37	15
1970 to 1974	141	94	127	62	50	43	223	320	108	25	29	16
1960 to 1969	309	270	201	122	80	105	550	544	430	32	55	51
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	46	15	155	38	—	9	29	38	87	—	—	—
Utility gas	453	305	228	186	148	178	594	923	622	96	131	100
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	74	92	29	61	13	11	107	233	142	11	10	14
Electricity	125	79	82	36	17	17	380	276	32	2	14	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	5	—	—	—	20	—	2	—	1	—
Coal or coke	45	55	4	5	64	7	131	51	61	17	10	2
Wood	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	10	—	—	—	—
Other fuel	9	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	2	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE	—	2	—	—	7	—	7	26	22	—	—	—
Total:	87	47	18	43	24	14	143	198	75	12	11	19
None	378	230	211	144	101	68	674	592	426	46	90	34
1	293	267	274	139	110	146	442	715	423	70	65	63
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucks or vans:	107	69	42	55	19	15	207	271	139	9	9	13
None	524	362	301	167	119	91	873	959	477	60	102	52
1	98	99	122	79	76	83	165	187	212	48	41	35
2	29	16	38	25	28	39	21	114	118	11	14	16
3 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER	198	141	72	88	52	50	219	427	229	29	39	35
Occupied housing units	173	133	63	88	45	46	192	387	194	29	39	33
Owner-occupied housing units	5	12	2	5	14	—	30	33	5	—	1	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	12	—	—	8	—	23	21	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	2	—	—	7	—	5	26	22	—	—	—
No vehicle available	5	2	2	—	5	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone	53	62	14	40	24	—	94	89	59	10	18	10
Lacking central heating system	62	46	17	52	33	33	104	100	124	8	18	24
Lacking air conditioning	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS	19	18	12	20	2	—	17	73	58	—	—	—
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2	13	4	6	—	—	5	56	39	—	—	—
With a mortgage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$100	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	—	4	2	6	—	—	—	12	13	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	12	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	23	19	—	—	—
\$400 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	9	7	—	—	—
\$600 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$225	\$325	\$375	\$225	—	—	\$708	\$472	\$417	—	—	—
Not mortgaged	17	5	8	14	2	—	12	17	19	—	—	—
Median	\$124	\$154	\$142	\$75	\$50	—	\$115	\$163	\$138	—	—	—
GROSS RENT	3	5	11	18	19	—	28	—	53	10	3	11
Specified renter-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	5	8	18	12	—	17	—	33	10	3	11
Median	\$105	—	\$325	—	\$217	—	\$123	—	\$237	—	—	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	\$16 532	\$12 219	\$20 824	\$15 652	\$11 797	\$15 100	\$12 216	\$19 817	\$16 528	\$10 833	\$11 053	\$18 214
Occupied housing units	\$17 670	\$12 380	\$20 917	\$16 667	\$12 135	\$11 888	\$12 018	\$19 267	\$18 173	\$10 625	\$11 563	\$18 750
Owner-occupied housing units	\$12 500	\$11 484	\$20 625	\$14 167	\$10 781	\$20 625	\$12 879	\$21 583	\$12 981	\$11 071	\$9 375	\$14 375
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

	Madison	Merrick	Morrill	Nonce	Nemaha	Nuckolls	Otoe	Pawnee	Perkins	Phelps	Pierce	Platte
Occupied housing units	959	707	570	448	712	550	1 114	547	403	586	960	1 290
Complete kitchen facilities	941	696	566	441	692	535	1 099	508	403	575	940	1 271
No telephone	15	37	5	11	14	—	30	4	9	4	5	30
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1	915	670	501	433	673	529	1 057	522	343	549	894	1 241
2 or more	13	18	32	6	8	—	5	—	23	25	37	24
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	31	19	37	9	31	21	52	25	37	12	29	25
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Central heating system	733	548	327	313	532	323	908	377	353	517	701	1 118
Room heaters with flue	163	113	171	75	89	196	162	115	43	47	152	103
Room heaters without flue	14	9	35	20	18	17	13	11	2	5	31	32
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	46	37	37	40	73	14	31	44	5	17	76	37
None	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	8	13	14	4	—	—	12	—	10	8	7	35
1975 to 1978	49	42	60	31	24	41	72	40	37	39	60	90
1970 to 1974	48	29	8	15	36	17	59	50	17	44	47	59
1960 to 1969	55	64	29	42	60	42	88	21	12	36	32	66
1940 to 1959	91	96	125	44	83	26	176	56	48	52	92	131
1939 or earlier	708	463	334	312	509	424	707	380	279	407	722	909
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	10	—	—	9	279	16	456	273	6	4	16	6
Individual drilled well	887	701	564	371	286	529	453	144	388	574	876	1 224
Individual dug well	56	6	6	65	124	5	181	126	9	8	68	60
Some other source	6	—	—	3	23	—	24	4	—	—	—	—
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer	12	4	7	9	13	4	20	7	4	2	7	6
Septic tank or cesspool	872	686	548	238	658	429	1 015	502	397	564	920	1 123
Other means	75	17	15	201	41	117	79	38	2	20	33	161
AIR CONDITIONING												
None	268	173	302	135	163	88	220	176	133	107	309	330
Central system	362	277	50	134	200	193	438	142	103	288	257	477
1 or more individual room units	329	257	218	179	349	269	456	229	167	191	394	483
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	81	37	60	39	26	32	38	34	35	59	99	94
1975 to 1978	169	135	136	87	149	105	196	118	87	103	236	255
1970 to 1974	149	70	102	57	118	66	134	74	44	92	111	158
1960 to 1969	136	158	87	105	121	56	240	117	49	98	146	236
1959 or earlier	424	307	185	160	298	291	506	204	188	234	368	547
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	71	70	47	24	6	44	74	14	24	221	44	59
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	391	386	351	243	436	408	608	403	217	266	539	584
Electricity	51	121	106	69	110	76	150	53	115	61	81	253
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	396	99	22	93	93	8	263	33	42	31	226	363
Cool or coke	7	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	3	—	6	11
Wood	40	29	37	14	61	14	19	44	2	7	64	20
Other fuel	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:												
None	11	7	4	—	27	—	17	4	4	4	—	6
1	70	73	43	35	75	24	121	61	54	52	73	116
2	447	305	229	231	340	269	515	251	148	239	438	595
3 or more	431	322	294	182	270	257	461	231	197	291	449	573
Trucks or vans:												
None	158	88	54	45	134	31	142	70	67	71	95	167
1	632	455	284	297	429	367	757	354	184	328	738	950
2	123	131	129	82	117	102	185	97	111	129	122	153
3 or more	46	33	103	24	32	50	30	26	41	58	5	20
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	169	195	93	65	246	128	266	111	98	125	153	253
Owner-occupied housing units	144	169	89	56	221	122	243	93	87	113	135	243
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	11	—	6	14	15	—	23	—	11	—	4
No complete kitchen facilities	1	8	—	—	20	15	—	30	—	11	7	5
No vehicle available	11	7	4	—	27	—	17	—	2	4	—	6
No telephone	7	17	—	3	—	—	16	—	3	2	—	2
Lacking central heating system	57	65	46	20	89	77	64	56	19	23	41	49
Lacking air conditioning	65	77	49	32	105	24	71	38	39	37	59	88
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	11	20	18	12	14	9	19	9	8	27	23	22
With a mortgage	7	8	14	3	2	2	4	9	3	15	11	7
Less than \$100	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	2	—	3	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—
\$200 to \$299	—	5	—	1	—	—	4	—	—	3	5	3
\$300 to \$399	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	9	2	5	6	4
\$400 to \$599	5	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	1	5	—	—
\$600 or more	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$515	\$283	\$125	\$563	\$425	\$188	\$225	\$332	\$388	\$358	\$304	\$313
Not mortgaged	4	12	4	9	12	7	15	—	5	12	12	15
Median	\$187	\$106	\$63	\$188	\$150	\$225	\$88	—	\$71	\$213	\$155	\$148
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	14	16	15	4	9	—	7	—	16	16	18	7
Less than \$80	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	8	1	—	2	2	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	2
\$200 to \$299	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
\$300 to \$399	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	5	2	10	2	7	—	—	—	11	14	18	2
Median	\$106	\$217	\$55	\$115	\$135	—	\$105	—	\$229	\$175	—	\$206
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	\$17 694	\$17 023	\$11 506	\$10 788	\$14 891	\$15 150	\$17 017	\$11 017	\$15 243	\$14 574	\$13 269	\$15 682
Owner-occupied housing units	\$18 818	\$17 355	\$11 524	\$11 352	\$15 972	\$15 720	\$16 885	\$11 607	\$15 450	\$14 167	\$13 604	\$16 190
Renter-occupied housing units	\$15 052	\$15 833	\$11 417	\$9 125	\$11 563	\$13 523	\$17 350	\$8 352	\$14 688	\$15 139	\$12 366	\$13 690

Table 101. **Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Polk	Red Willow	Richardson	Rock	Saline	Sarpy	Saunders	Scotts Bluff	Seward	Sheridan	Sherman	Sioux
Occupied housing units	617	371	886	247	862	469	1 448	1 135	1 113	743	427	396
Complete kitchen facilities.....	617	371	854	243	825	456	1 377	1 129	1 103	728	413	390
No telephone.....	—	—	16	2	42	18	51	33	12	37	14	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1.....	589	330	866	228	848	455	1 418	1 044	1 081	604	414	339
2 or more.....	—	17	—	4	—	8	8	29	10	123	2	14
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	28	24	20	15	14	6	22	62	22	16	11	43
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Central heating system.....	537	280	698	147	599	362	1 117	708	975	607	227	257
Room heaters with flue.....	46	33	155	59	183	37	179	310	66	71	125	89
Room heaters without flue.....	17	7	—	2	14	—	37	66	3	30	21	4
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	17	51	33	39	61	70	112	51	69	35	54	46
None.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980.....	11	13	7	11	5	9	15	26	2	27	3	10
1975 to 1978.....	51	33	25	15	35	27	64	64	88	37	19	33
1970 to 1974.....	37	6	54	14	20	27	81	74	106	21	5	38
1960 to 1969.....	60	24	55	17	48	48	114	49	85	23	16	14
1940 to 1959.....	64	49	121	43	143	25	137	226	103	212	50	101
1939 or earlier.....	394	246	624	147	611	333	1 037	696	729	423	334	200
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company.....	9	16	257	2	19	17	25	6	44	—	13	3
Individual drilled well.....	517	355	456	245	773	407	1 284	1 066	1 016	737	403	357
Individual dug well.....	91	—	155	—	70	39	135	28	53	—	7	10
Same other source.....	—	—	18	—	—	6	4	35	—	6	4	26
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer.....	9	10	10	2	19	6	7	5	13	—	3	—
Septic tank or cesspool.....	595	339	776	239	578	452	1 263	1 122	1 045	709	350	368
Other means.....	13	22	100	6	265	11	178	8	55	34	74	28
AIR CONDITIONING												
None.....	62	65	201	117	239	146	448	679	267	488	192	263
Central system.....	293	131	277	38	261	180	502	144	486	87	87	38
1 or more individual room units.....	262	175	408	92	362	143	498	312	360	168	148	95
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	43	28	67	30	64	51	91	194	90	69	38	59
1975 to 1978.....	117	99	127	58	97	131	186	208	213	134	71	87
1970 to 1974.....	117	66	129	37	99	54	217	189	154	74	56	53
1960 to 1969.....	126	71	150	29	156	84	238	158	169	90	87	52
1959 or earlier.....	214	107	413	93	446	149	716	386	487	376	175	145
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas.....	51	69	21	9	47	32	53	47	49	50	24	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	365	231	580	147	532	120	538	646	664	440	280	281
Electricity.....	79	17	156	37	79	73	239	218	113	48	23	31
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	106	24	88	17	132	186	490	186	209	170	53	33
Coal or coke.....	—	—	6	—	13	—	19	—	6	—	—	3
Wood.....	11	30	27	37	54	58	99	30	69	35	47	43
Other fuel.....	5	—	8	—	—	—	7	8	3	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:												
None.....	—	—	15	4	6	12	27	5	22	9	3	3
1.....	30	16	119	43	65	93	169	135	193	118	54	34
2.....	351	110	385	81	380	207	550	451	453	240	201	165
3 or more.....	236	245	367	119	411	157	702	544	445	376	169	194
Trucks or vans:												
None.....	73	21	155	35	127	122	294	217	296	172	50	26
1.....	399	166	595	98	547	296	886	608	571	281	295	184
2.....	111	148	112	72	174	45	237	249	188	201	61	107
3 or more.....	34	36	24	42	14	6	31	61	58	89	21	79
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	139	75	255	49	156	125	366	188	262	250	86	83
Owner-occupied housing units.....	123	75	228	41	140	112	331	181	246	239	80	79
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	—	13	—	20	11	35	—	4	15	5	4
No complete kitchen facilities.....	—	—	20	2	16	13	33	—	10	15	2	2
No vehicle available.....	—	—	15	—	6	12	24	5	22	—	3	3
No telephone.....	—	—	—	—	11	6	21	—	2	15	9	—
Lacking central heating system.....	31	14	54	22	74	28	121	41	50	47	40	40
Lacking air conditioning.....	6	7	50	27	44	57	142	124	65	160	54	57
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12	32	19	—	19	5	61	27	57	—	9	2
With a mortgage.....	—	13	15	—	9	5	42	27	38	—	5	—
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
\$100 to \$199.....	—	5	6	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	8	6	—	—	—	3	5	2	—	2	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	—	9	—	14	7	19	—	—	—
\$400 to \$599.....	—	—	3	—	—	5	17	15	8	—	—	—
\$600 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	—
Median.....	—	\$209	\$213	—	\$375	\$425	\$406	\$461	\$339	—	\$50—	—
Not mortgaged.....	12	19	4	—	10	—	19	—	19	—	4	2
Median.....	\$220	\$178	\$113	—	\$71	—	\$128	—	\$154	—	\$113	\$138
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9	14	10	5	2	13	7	54	8	58	—	10
Less than \$80.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	13	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	5	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more.....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	9	7	6	5	—	—	—	41	8	40	—	10
Median.....	—	\$115	\$450	—	\$195	\$280	\$238	\$128	—	\$173	—	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	\$15 481	\$13 162	\$12 885	\$13 125	\$16 036	\$19 291	\$16 484	\$15 092	\$18 025	\$20 775	\$11 649	\$14 697
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$15 270	\$12 386	\$13 516	\$13 352	\$15 469	\$21 563	\$16 952	\$16 224	\$19 571	\$21 775	\$11 820	\$15 083
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$15 759	\$19 375	\$11 369	\$12 273	\$17 788	\$17 344	\$14 708	\$13 390	\$13 056	\$15 982	\$11 000	\$13 438

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

	Stanton	Thayer	Thomas	Thurston	Valley	Washington	Wayne	Webster	Wheeler	York
Occupied housing units	740	642	84	463	524	957	793	472	166	967
Complete kitchen facilities	735	622	81	451	519	946	761	458	165	963
No telephone	7	25	6	11	4	10	—	15	4	12
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1	709	621	72	444	507	908	779	442	136	945
2 or more	22	7	—	—	4	23	2	8	14	10
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	9	14	12	19	13	26	12	22	16	12
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Central heating system	572	505	65	347	372	804	685	341	100	864
Room heaters with flue	111	89	16	74	111	91	44	87	22	71
Room heaters without flue	29	13	—	15	3	18	28	16	13	13
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	28	35	3	27	38	44	36	28	31	19
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	5	10	3	8	14	12	19	7	5	7
1975 to 1978	37	29	9	16	28	67	12	24	15	61
1970 to 1974	25	21	4	32	17	52	19	35	13	60
1960 to 1969	23	64	16	24	25	76	34	37	21	98
1940 to 1959	68	88	15	49	33	95	65	27	27	116
1939 or earlier	582	430	37	334	407	655	644	342	85	625
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	16	54	1	22	—	16	17	7	5	2
Individual drilled well	556	552	83	298	524	635	597	453	161	927
Individual dug well	163	36	—	141	—	304	172	12	—	38
Some other source	5	—	—	2	—	2	7	—	—	—
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer	7	21	—	15	3	4	11	5	2	15
Septic tank or cesspool	620	529	81	414	482	915	694	313	143	891
Other means	113	92	3	34	39	38	88	154	21	61
AIR CONDITIONING										
None	205	106	47	90	218	204	227	127	57	176
Central system	186	307	5	133	140	356	186	166	45	429
1 or more individual room units	349	229	32	240	166	397	380	179	64	362
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	49	69	20	45	55	66	53	34	29	68
1975 to 1978	132	104	15	75	100	197	122	83	43	171
1970 to 1974	91	104	6	73	60	146	124	66	28	171
1960 to 1969	109	99	15	83	94	165	140	89	24	198
1959 or earlier	359	266	28	187	215	383	354	200	42	359
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	20	100	3	45	74	22	42	59	—	230
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	209	425	68	233	321	350	387	346	127	458
Electricity	100	56	9	34	32	203	52	27	19	87
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	386	40	2	138	58	338	267	13	8	173
Coal or coke	17	—	—	—	4	—	10	3	—	—
Wood	8	21	2	13	35	44	35	24	10	19
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
Total:										
None	4	7	—	10	7	13	15	2	—	5
1	75	62	18	43	56	100	90	32	19	104
2	321	231	20	200	231	442	380	191	88	447
3 or more	340	342	46	210	230	402	308	247	59	411
Trucks or vans:										
None	144	54	18	80	61	222	136	33	9	126
1	494	419	26	293	308	581	552	279	115	615
2	87	138	34	81	111	135	87	129	35	159
3 or more	15	31	6	9	44	19	18	31	7	67
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	134	143	19	88	118	214	157	83	20	182
Owner-occupied housing units	126	137	17	78	112	192	147	81	17	155
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	19	—	3	7	4	21	9	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	5	13	—	5	3	6	15	3	—	—
No vehicle available	4	7	—	6	7	11	15	2	—	5
No telephone	7	6	—	2	4	2	—	2	2	2
Lacking central heating system	35	44	4	41	45	46	53	27	6	19
Lacking air conditioning	75	37	19	27	60	53	78	31	6	49
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12	20	3	11	—	29	14	9	2	17
With a mortgage	8	10	1	6	—	23	9	3	2	12
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	—
\$300 to \$399	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$599	—	—	1	6	—	13	2	—	—	6
\$600 or more	8	—	—	—	—	4	7	—	—	6
Median	\$950	\$275	\$525	\$425	—	\$439	\$618	\$138	\$163	\$800
Not mortgaged	4	10	2	5	—	6	5	6	—	5
Median	\$100	\$133	\$163	\$129	—	\$163	\$63	\$138	—	\$138
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7	10	5	8	5	13	3	2	17	23
Less than \$80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	2	—
\$150 to \$199	—	5	—	—	3	1	2	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	6
\$300 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
\$400 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	3	5	5	6	2	8	—	2	12	6
Median	\$500+	\$175	—	\$115	\$175	\$229	\$158	—	\$88	\$321
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units	\$15 143	\$16 685	\$13 958	\$13 689	\$12 009	\$18 103	\$12 356	\$15 811	\$12 014	\$16 701
Owner-occupied housing units	\$15 885	\$17 434	\$12 813	\$13 641	\$12 568	\$19 583	\$12 414	\$16 250	\$11 923	\$16 250
Renter-occupied housing units	\$14 437	\$15 352	\$14 531	\$13 750	\$10 921	\$16 204	\$12 222	\$14 375	\$12 250	\$18 185

Table 102. Selected Characteristics of American Indian Reservations: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Reservations

Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units with American Indian householder							
Total	Percent with—								Total	Percent with—			With householder or spouse 65 years and over	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
	Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company							Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	Telephone		With a mortgage Nat mortgaged			
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	Complete kitchen facilities										
45	33.3	62.2	—	4.4	4.4	55.6	55.6	80.0	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	34.9	65.1	—	4.7	4.7	53.5	53.5	79.1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
41	31.7	68.3	—	4.9	4.9	51.2	51.2	78.0	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
2	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	2	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
2	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	2	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
1 991	18.9	53.5	4.2	64.5	62.4	76.3	67.0	95.3	296	30.4	73.6	30.4	45	233	122	149	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 991	18.9	53.5	4.2	64.5	62.4	76.3	67.0	95.3	296	30.4	73.6	30.4	45	233	122	149	
8	25.0	25.0	—	—	—	75.0	25.0	25.0	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
201	6.0	71.6	—	5.0	1.0	75.1	66.2	97.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 782	20.3	51.6	4.7	71.5	69.6	76.4	67.2	95.4	294	30.6	73.5	29.9	45	233	122	149	
51	15.7	68.6	3.9	41.2	3.9	49.0	58.8	96.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
12	—	75.0	—	—	—	50.0	50.0	83.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
12	—	75.0	—	—	—	50.0	50.0	83.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
39	20.5	66.7	5.1	53.8	5.1	48.7	61.5	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
39	20.5	66.7	5.1	53.8	5.1	48.7	61.5	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
266	27.4	52.3	0.4	30.5	35.3	64.7	39.8	91.7	96	31.3	83.3	42.7	18	...	...	92
266	27.4	52.3	0.4	30.5	35.3	64.7	39.8	91.7	96	31.3	83.3	42.7	18	...	...	92
873	29.3	47.7	7.1	64.0	58.0	78.1	63.5	93.1	286	50.0	66.4	59.1	50	253	113	121	
88	6.8	76.1	—	85.2	81.8	81.8	75.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
785	31.8	44.5	7.9	61.7	55.3	77.7	62.2	92.4	286	50.0	66.4	59.1	50	253	113	121	

Table B-1. Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural					
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Year-round housing units (number) -----	618 833	389 601	245 156	194 497	50 659	77 343	67 102	229 232	47 359	58 216	265 371	353 462
Year structure built -----	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.2	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.7	3.8	1.7	5.7	4.7
1979 to March 1980 -----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1
1975 to 1978 -----	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
1970 to 1974 -----	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.5
1960 to 1969 -----	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.6
1950 to 1959 -----	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.4
1940 to 1949 -----	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4
1939 or earlier -----	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.2	0.4	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.1	1.1	1.8	2.3
Heating equipment -----	5.0	4.3	4.5	4.8	3.5	3.7	4.2	6.1	4.2	3.6	4.6	5.2
Steam or hot water system -----	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2
Central warm-air furnace -----	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.6	2.6	2.1	3.7	3.2
Electric heat pump -----	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other built-in electric units -----	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4
Room heaters with flue -----	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.6
Room heaters without flue -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bedrooms -----	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.5	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.6	3.3	1.9	4.2	4.3
None -----	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.4
1 -----	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.7
2 -----	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.5
3 -----	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.2
4 -----	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
5 or more -----	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1
Units in structure -----	6.0	5.2	5.1	5.3	4.2	5.1	5.7	7.5	5.9	4.7	5.1	6.8
1, detached -----	2.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.0	4.3	3.1	2.2	1.7	3.4
1, attached -----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	—
2 -----	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.6
3 and 4 -----	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.8
5 to 9 -----	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	—	0.6	0.6
10 to 49 -----	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.3	—	1.5	0.9
50 or more -----	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	—	0.3	0.1
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
Bathrooms -----	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.6	2.5	3.0	3.2	4.1	2.7	1.3	3.4	3.7
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.0
1 complete bathroom -----	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.0	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.4	0.7	1.9	2.0
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5
Kitchen facilities -----	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.1	2.5	3.1	4.2	2.8	1.4	3.0	3.7
Complete kitchen facilities -----	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.6	2.7	1.2	2.9	3.3
No complete kitchen facilities -----	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4
Air conditioning -----	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.9	2.6	1.1	3.0	3.5
None -----	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.1
Central system -----	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.3	1.5	1.1
1 or more individual room units -----	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.8	1.2
Source of water -----	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.5	1.5	1.8	1.6	3.7	1.8	1.0	2.3	2.9
Public system or private company -----	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.7	0.3	2.2	1.9
Individual drilled well -----	0.6	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.9
Individual dug well -----	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.1	—	0.1
Some other source -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sewage disposal -----	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	3.7	1.9	0.8	2.4	3.0
Public sewer -----	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	0.1	2.2	1.7
Septic tank or cesspool -----	0.5	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	1.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.9
Other means -----	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4
Stories in structure -----	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.9	3.0	2.4	2.3	3.4	2.5	1.4	3.7	3.0
1 to 3 -----	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.0	2.3	2.3	3.4	2.5	1.4	3.5	2.9
4 to 6 -----	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—
7 to 12 -----	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—
13 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Passenger elevator in structures with 4 or more stories -----	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	0.3	—
With elevator -----	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2	—
No elevator -----	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—
Occupied housing units (number) -----	571 400	365 938	231 160	183 396	47 764	72 537	62 241	205 462	43 621	58 216	249 917	321 483
Vehicles available -----	7.9	7.2	5.7	5.6	6.0	10.1	9.3	9.3	9.4	6.1	5.8	9.6
None -----	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.4	1.8	4.0	3.0	2.0	2.9	0.7	2.2	2.7
1 -----	4.0	3.3	2.5	2.4	2.9	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.0	3.6	2.6	5.1
2 -----	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.4
3 or more -----	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Telephone in housing unit -----	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.8
With telephone -----	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.7
No telephone -----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
House heating fuel -----	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.7	5.2	3.0	6.6	2.6	4.2
Utility gas -----	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.3	2.2	0.9	1.7	1.6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	2.0	0.1	3.2	0.1	1.2
Electricity -----	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.7	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.4
Cool or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.3	—	0.1
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel -----	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.8	2.2	2.7	1.8	2.4
Cooking fuel -----	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.1	2.0
Year householder moved into unit -----	4.2	2.7	2.6	2.8	1.8	3.0	3.0	6.9	3.3	13.6	2.7	5.5
1979 to March 1980 -----	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
1975 to 1978 -----	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7
1970 to 1974 -----	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4
1960 to 1969 -----	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
1950 to 1959 -----	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	0.3	0.3					

Table B-2. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Year-round housing units												Occupied housing units						
	Total (number)	Percent allocations											Total (number)	Percent allocations					
		Year struc- ture built	Heat- ing equip- ment	Units in struc- ture	Bed- rooms	Kit- chen facil- ities	Bath- rooms	Source of water	Sewage dis- posal	Stor- ies in struc- ture	Pos- senger ele- vator	Air condi- tioning		House heat- ing fuel	Water heat- ing fuel	Cook- ing fuel	Year house- holder moved into unit	Ve- hicles avail- able	Tele- phone in hous- ing unit
The State -----	618 833	5.1	5.0	6.0	4.3	3.4	3.6	2.7	2.7	3.3	0.2	3.3	571 400	3.5	2.2	1.6	4.2	7.9	1.6
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																			
Urban -----	389 601	5.4	4.3	5.2	4.0	2.9	3.3	2.1	2.1	3.2	0.3	2.9	365 938	2.5	1.8	1.3	2.7	7.2	1.4
Inside urbanized areas -----	245 156	5.9	4.5	5.1	4.2	3.0	3.4	2.3	2.4	3.7	0.4	3.0	231 160	2.5	1.9	1.1	2.6	5.7	1.2
Central cities -----	194 497	6.2	4.8	5.3	4.5	3.2	3.6	2.5	2.6	3.9	0.5	3.3	183 396	2.6	1.9	1.1	2.8	5.6	1.2
Urban fringe -----	50 659	4.6	3.5	4.2	3.2	2.1	2.5	1.5	1.6	3.0	0.1	2.1	47 764	2.1	1.6	1.0	1.8	6.0	1.2
Outside urbanized areas -----	144 445	4.5	3.9	5.3	3.7	2.8	3.1	1.7	1.7	2.4	0.1	2.7	134 778	2.6	1.7	1.6	3.0	9.7	1.6
Places of 10,000 or more -----	77 343	4.4	3.7	5.1	3.6	2.5	3.0	1.8	1.7	2.4	0.2	2.5	72 537	2.4	1.6	1.4	3.0	10.1	1.6
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	67 102	4.6	4.2	5.7	3.8	3.1	3.2	1.6	1.6	2.3	0.1	3.0	62 241	2.7	1.8	1.8	3.0	9.3	1.7
Rural -----	229 232	4.7	6.1	7.5	4.6	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.4	—	3.9	205 462	5.2	2.8	2.2	6.9	9.3	1.9
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	47 359	3.8	4.2	5.9	3.3	2.8	2.7	1.8	1.9	2.5	—	2.6	43 621	3.0	2.2	1.8	3.3	9.4	1.7
Other rural -----	181 873	4.9	6.6	7.9	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.2	3.6	—	4.2	161 841	5.8	3.0	2.3	7.9	9.2	2.0
Farm -----	58 216	1.7	3.6	4.7	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.4	—	1.1	58 216	6.6	2.7	2.0	13.6	6.1	1.3
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																			
Inside SMSA's -----	265 371	5.7	4.6	5.1	4.2	3.0	3.4	2.3	2.4	3.7	0.3	3.0	249 917	2.6	1.8	1.1	2.7	5.8	1.2
Urban -----	245 156	5.9	4.5	5.1	4.2	3.0	3.4	2.3	2.4	3.7	0.4	3.0	231 160	2.5	1.9	1.1	2.6	5.7	1.2
Central cities -----	194 497	6.2	4.8	5.3	4.5	3.2	3.6	2.5	2.6	3.9	0.5	3.3	183 396	2.6	1.9	1.1	2.8	5.6	1.2
Not in central cities -----	50 659	4.6	3.5	4.2	3.2	2.1	2.5	1.5	1.6	3.0	0.1	2.1	47 764	2.1	1.6	1.0	1.8	6.0	1.2
Rural -----	20 215	3.4	6.0	4.8	3.5	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.5	3.4	—	3.0	18 757	3.6	1.5	1.3	3.9	7.4	1.3
Outside SMSA's -----	353 462	4.7	5.2	6.8	4.3	3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	0.1	3.5	321 483	4.2	2.4	2.0	5.5	9.6	1.8
Urban -----	144 445	4.5	3.9	5.3	3.7	2.8	3.1	1.7	1.7	2.4	0.1	2.7	134 778	2.6	1.7	1.6	3.0	9.7	1.6
Rural -----	209 017	4.8	6.1	7.7	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.4	—	4.0	186 705	5.4	2.9	2.3	7.2	9.5	2.0
SMSA's																			
Lincoln, Nebr. -----	76 327	4.2	4.0	4.7	3.2	2.2	2.5	1.3	1.2	2.7	0.2	2.4	71 769	2.4	1.5	1.1	2.5	5.6	1.0
Urban -----	69 619	4.4	3.8	4.7	3.2	2.1	2.4	1.2	1.2	2.7	0.2	2.3	65 383	2.2	1.5	1.1	2.2	5.3	0.9
Rural -----	6 708	2.6	6.5	4.5	2.7	2.9	3.3	2.7	2.0	2.8	—	2.9	6 386	4.9	1.8	1.4	5.4	8.3	1.4
Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa -----	215 261	6.0	4.8	5.1	4.4	3.1	3.6	2.6	2.7	3.8	0.4	3.1	203 235	2.6	1.9	1.1	2.9	6.1	1.3
Urban -----	195 254	6.2	4.7	5.2	4.4	3.1	3.7	2.6	2.7	3.9	0.4	3.1	184 634	2.6	1.9	1.1	2.8	6.0	1.3
Rural -----	20 007	3.7	5.7	5.0	3.8	3.2	3.4	2.6	2.6	3.1	—	3.2	18 601	3.1	1.6	1.4	4.1	7.4	1.2
Iowa (pt.) -----	32 328	4.0	4.7	4.7	3.1	2.1	2.7	1.5	1.6	2.2	—	2.3	30 803	2.9	1.9	1.3	4.0	8.1	1.5
Urban -----	23 697	4.2	4.3	4.4	2.7	1.7	2.4	1.0	1.1	2.2	0.1	2.0	22 599	2.3	1.7	1.0	3.2	7.9	1.4
Rural -----	8 631	3.6	5.9	5.4	4.0	3.2	3.5	2.8	2.8	2.4	—	3.2	8 204	4.3	2.4	2.1	6.3	8.9	1.6
Nebraska (pt.) -----	182 933	6.3	4.9	5.2	4.6	3.3	3.8	2.8	2.9	4.1	0.4	3.3	172 432	2.6	1.9	1.1	2.7	5.8	1.2
Urban -----	171 557	6.5	4.8	5.2	4.7	3.3	3.8	2.8	2.9	4.1	0.5	3.3	162 035	2.6	2.0	1.1	2.7	5.8	1.3
Rural -----	11 376	3.7	5.6	4.7	3.6	3.2	3.3	2.5	2.5	3.7	—	3.1	10 397	2.1	1.0	0.9	2.4	6.2	0.8
Sioux City, Iowa—Nebr. -----	45 111	4.7	5.3	5.3	3.6	3.1	3.2	1.6	1.7	2.7	0.1	3.2	42 348	3.6	2.2	1.8	4.1	8.4	1.5
Urban -----	36 832	4.7	4.9	5.3	3.4	2.9	3.0	1.6	1.6	2.9	0.1	2.9	34 660	2.8	1.9	1.4	3.4	7.8	1.2
Rural -----	8 279	4.5	7.1	5.3	4.4	3.8	3.7	2.0	2.2	2.2	—	4.3	7 688	7.2	3.7	3.5	7.4	11.0	2.8
Iowa (pt.) -----	39 000	4.7	5.3	5.1	3.6	3.0	3.2	1.5	1.6	2.7	0.1	3.2	36 632	3.5	2.1	1.7	3.9	8.1	1.4
Urban -----	32 852	4.8	4.9	5.2	3.5	2.9	3.2	1.5	1.6	2.9	0.1	3.0	30 918	2.7	1.8	1.3	3.3	7.6	1.1
Rural -----	6 148	4.4	7.1	4.8	4.2	3.6	3.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	—	4.7	5 714	7.4	3.8	3.5	7.5	11.2	2.7
Nebraska (pt.) -----	6 111	4.3	5.6	6.0	3.5	3.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.8	—	2.7	5 716	4.6	3.0	2.6	5.2	10.1	2.2
Urban -----	3 980	4.2	4.9	5.7	2.6	3.0	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.5	—	2.4	3 742	3.5	2.8	2.2	4.2	9.8	1.7
Rural -----	2 131	4.5	7.0	6.7	5.1	4.4	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.4	—	3.1	1 974	6.7	3.3	3.3	7.1	10.7	3.0
URBANIZED AREAS																			
Lincoln, Nebr. -----	69 619	4.4	3.8	4.7	3.2	2.1	2.4	1.2	1.2	2.7	0.2	2.3	65 383	2.2	1.5	1.1	2.2	5.3	0.9
Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa -----	195 254	6.2	4.7	5.2	4.4	3.1	3.7	2.6	2.7	3.9	0.4	3.1	184 634	2.6	1.9	1.1	2.8	6.0	1.3
Iowa (pt.) -----	23 697	4.2	4.3	4.4	2.7	1.7	2.4	1.0	1.1	2.2	0.1	2.0	22 599	2.3	1.7	1.0	3.2	7.9	1.4
Nebraska (pt.) -----	171 557	6.5	4.8	5.2	4.7	3.3	3.8	2.8	2.9	4.1	0.5	3.3	162 035	2.6	2.0	1.1	2.7	5.8	1.3
Sioux City, Iowa—Nebr.—S. Dak. -----	37 583	4.7	4.9	5.2	3.4	3.0	3.0	1.6	1.6	2.8	0.1	2.9	35 335	2.8	1.9	1.4	3.4	7.8	1.2
Iowa (pt.) -----	32 852	4.8	4.9	5.2	3.5	2.9	3.2	1.5	1.6	2.9	0.1	3.0	30 918	2.7	1.8	1.3	3.3	7.6	1.1
Nebraska (pt.) -----	3 980	4.2	4.9	5.7	2.6	3.0	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.5	—	2.4	3 742	3.5	2.8	2.2	4.2	9.8	1.7
South Dakota (pt.) -----	751	3.3	2.1	4.5	3.5	5.7	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.9	—	1.9	675	1.0	0.3	0.3	3.1	8.4	2.8
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE																			
Alliance city -----	3 982	0.9	1.0	6.4	2.1	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.2	—	0.5	3 718	0.9	0.7	0.3	1.3	5.0	0.3
Auburn city -----	1 585	5.2	8.2	4.9	5.6	3.2	4.6	2.1	2.1	3.2	1.0	3.3	1 458	1.5	1.2	1.2	3.8	8.0	1.1
Aurora city -----	1 510	3.8	3.2	5.6	3.2	2.8	3.2	1.8	1.8	2.1	—	3.6	1 404	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	13.7	1.4
Beatrice city -----	5 611	5.3	5.9	5.4	3.8	1.7	3.0	1.3	1.1	2.9	—	2.8	5 255	2.1	1.3	1.3	2.3	7.6	1.6
Bellevue city -----	7 798	5.8	2.6	5.0	2.6	1.6	2.3	1.4	1.8	2.9	—	1.6	7 584	2.3	1.8	1.2	1.7	5.1	1.2
Blair city -----	2 437	3.8	5.0	10.1	3.2	3.0	3.2	1.8	1.9	2.5	—	2.7	2 267	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.4	8.6	3.2
Braken Bow city -----	1 705	11.0	8.3	10.1	8.8	10.0	7.8	7.2	7.2	7.9	0.6	8.2	1 576	5.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	14.8	5.6
Central City city -----	1 222	3.4	2.8	2.2	2.5	1.8	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	—	2.0	1 147	2.9	1.6	1.6	3.7	8.9	2.5
Chadron city -----	2 324	7.3	5.8	7.6	5.6	5.3	5.9	2.6	2.8	3.7	0.6	5.3	2 119	5.3	4.2	2.5	5.6	14.3	2.3
Columbus city -----	6 789	6.2	3.0	5.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.6	3.3	—	3.0	6 389	2.0	0.8	0.9	2.8	12.4	1.0
Cozad city -----	1 772	6.3	7.1	3.3	8.9	7.0	8.9	0.7	1.1	1.6	—	7.7	1 658	9.5	8.7	8.7	10.0	22.8	7.5
Crete city -----	1 805	3.4	4.5	4.8	2.4	2.5	1.6	0.9	0.9	3.0	—	1.2	1 713	1.9	2.0	1.5	3.2	4.3	1.5
David City city -----	1 067	1.1	3.6	5.9	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.8	—	0.9	991	2.3	0.7	0.3	3.0	6.0	0.4
Fairbury city -----	2 299	4.0	6.9	2.1	2.7	1.9	3.0	0.5	0.8	1.8	—	1.7	2 121	3.3	1.1	1.3	1.8	6.9	1.0
Falls City city -----	2 381	3.3	2.1	6.5	2.2	2.7	2.1	0.9	0.3	2.3	—	1.3	2 237	1.7	0.5	0.6	2.1	7.4	0.3
Fremont city -----	9 538	5.0	5.4	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.2	1.0	1.4	2.1	—	2.9	9 129	3.2	2.2	1.5	3.6	10.2	1.9
Gering city -----	2 828	2.8	2.2	4.0	3.6	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.1	2 639	1.8	—	0.5	1.4	4.9	0.3
Gothenburg city -----	1 442	1.9	1.6	6.0	1.7	1.5	4.2	1.2	1.2	1.8	—	1.2	1 323	2.5	2.0	2.0	3.3	6.7	2.0
Grand Island city -----	13 713	4.7	3.8	6.1	4.1	3.1	3.5	2.9	2.1	2.5	0.2	2.8	12 819	1.9	1.7	1.8	3.7	14.4	1.9
Hastings city -----	9 936	3.6	3.0	4.6	3.8	2.8	2.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	0.4	2.3	9 295	2.2	1.1	1.2	2.8		

Table B-2. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Lincoln city	69 101	4.4	3.7	4.7	3.2	2.1	2.4	1.2	1.2	2.7	0.2	2.3	64 934	2.2	1.5	1.1	2.2	5.4	0.9
McCook city	3 595	3.5	0.2	6.5	2.4	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	-	0.4	3 309	1.8	0.3	0.6	1.5	7.3	0.9
Minden city	1 260	4.4	4.9	5.1	4.4	4.6	3.6	1.7	2.1	1.1	-	4.0	1 173	2.6	3.3	2.8	2.8	18.8	3.3
Nebraska City city	3 002	7.0	6.4	7.0	5.5	5.0	5.5	2.6	3.7	3.5	-	5.5	2 784	1.5	1.3	0.9	3.9	5.2	0.5
Norfolk city	7 957	4.6	6.8	6.0	5.5	3.2	4.7	1.5	1.4	2.3	0.5	4.3	7 471	3.3	2.5	1.6	3.5	8.5	1.4
North Platte city	9 818	5.1	1.9	5.4	3.0	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.1	1.2	9 178	2.0	1.2	1.1	2.7	10.5	1.1
Offutt AFB West (CDP)	2 111	8.4	0.9	4.5	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.6	-	0.6	2 101	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	3.8	1.5
Ogallala city	2 326	9.6	7.1	6.9	7.6	4.6	5.2	2.0	2.0	4.4	-	5.3	2 102	4.1	1.0	1.0	2.9	12.4	2.0
Omaha city	125 396	7.2	5.3	5.7	5.2	3.8	4.3	3.3	3.4	4.5	0.6	3.8	118 462	2.8	2.1	1.1	3.1	5.8	1.3
O'Neill city	1 646	3.8	0.4	5.0	1.4	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	-	0.5	1 539	2.4	1.9	0.4	2.7	11.7	-
Ord city	1 187	2.4	4.2	6.8	4.5	3.2	3.0	1.0	1.2	3.6	-	3.3	1 082	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.8	6.7	1.1
Papillion city	2 100	3.0	1.8	4.3	1.1	0.5	-	-	0.2	0.6	-	0.2	2 000	0.3	1.7	0.3	1.8	4.6	1.1
Plattsmouth city	2 388	9.3	7.9	7.0	7.1	5.7	6.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	-	7.1	2 209	3.1	2.9	2.6	5.0	9.8	2.2
Ralston city	1 831	3.5	4.3	3.9	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	3.5	-	1.6	1 781	2.6	1.5	2.2	3.1	6.6	2.2
Schuyler city	1 748	2.7	5.5	6.1	2.7	1.1	1.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	-	2.1	1 643	1.2	1.0	0.9	3.7	6.5	0.6
Scottsbluff city	5 911	2.5	1.5	5.0	3.2	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.2	2.3	-	1.3	5 516	3.3	1.6	1.4	3.3	5.7	1.4
Seward city	2 028	5.2	2.4	6.3	2.3	1.0	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.3	-	0.8	1 882	1.5	0.9	1.4	3.9	6.9	1.2
Sidney city	2 638	3.5	1.4	2.6	1.3	0.5	0.7	-	-	0.5	-	1.7	2 391	2.6	1.8	2.4	2.8	11.8	0.5
South Sioux City city	3 588	3.0	3.8	4.8	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.0	2.1	-	1.5	3 418	3.2	2.7	2.0	3.9	9.4	1.4
Superior city	1 133	10.4	1.8	4.6	1.4	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.5	-	1.0	1 060	1.2	0.6	1.2	4.1	4.8	1.1
Valentine city	1 276	3.4	6.3	4.9	3.5	4.9	3.5	1.1	0.5	0.5	-	4.7	1 142	7.3	2.0	0.6	3.6	9.2	1.1
Wahoo city	1 555	1.9	5.2	3.3	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.9	-	1.2	1 460	1.2	0.4	0.4	2.1	4.7	0.5
Wayne city	1 838	4.1	5.4	10.4	4.7	4.0	4.4	2.6	2.6	3.5	-	3.1	1 742	3.1	2.6	2.0	2.6	5.8	3.6
West Point city	1 422	1.3	3.1	2.6	0.7	-	0.2	-	-	2.2	-	-	1 352	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.0	5.4	-
York city	3 115	7.3	8.6	5.7	6.4	6.7	6.5	3.3	3.5	4.2	-	6.9	2 939	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.7	16.8	3.2

COUNTIES

Adams	12 644	4.0	3.8	5.0	4.0	3.0	3.1	2.3	2.6	2.6	0.3	2.6	11 740	2.6	1.3	1.3	3.6	8.5	1.6
Antelope	3 660	7.2	8.0	7.1	9.0	7.4	7.8	4.8	4.9	4.1	—	7.5	3 202	5.7	2.1	1.8	4.7	8.2	1.7
Arthur	216	2.8	3.2	24.1	6.0	2.8	1.9	13.9	12.5	1.9	—	1.9	198	3.5	2.0	2.5	5.6	9.6	1.0
Bonner	385	8.1	13.0	24.2	10.1	6.0	9.4	7.5	7.5	2.1	—	10.1	315	12.4	10.2	11.1	15.6	20.0	6.3
Blaine	351	5.1	6.6	12.3	6.0	3.7	2.6	2.3	4.8	4.3	—	2.8	307	7.2	2.9	0.7	3.3	22.1	—
Boone	3 045	3.9	4.0	7.3	4.5	4.4	4.5	3.4	3.6	4.1	—	4.3	2 681	3.3	1.9	1.2	6.8	7.2	2.2
Box Butte	5 493	0.9	1.2	7.2	2.3	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.3	—	0.6	5 038	1.7	1.4	0.7	2.2	5.2	0.5
Boyd	1 422	6.9	4.6	6.7	4.7	4.5	5.7	4.8	4.9	4.2	—	4.2	1 267	8.2	1.7	1.3	3.7	7.2	0.8
Brown	1 935	4.8	6.4	10.7	5.7	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.6	—	4.0	1 698	8.5	3.6	2.8	5.8	12.1	1.7
Buffalo	13 391	2.6	2.1	4.9	2.5	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.0	2.7	0.1	1.7	12 284	2.6	1.7	1.5	2.8	8.7	2.2
Burt	3 691	3.1	4.2	5.6	2.9	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.5	3.0	—	1.5	3 371	3.8	2.1	1.8	5.0	7.7	1.4
Butler	3 746	1.5	4.6	5.4	2.1	1.9	2.5	1.5	1.5	2.3	—	1.4	3 379	5.3	3.0	1.4	9.1	5.6	1.0
Cass	7 891	9.5	10.6	7.0	8.0	7.4	7.4	5.3	3.0	3.1	—	7.8	7 150	4.6	2.3	1.6	6.2	7.7	1.8
Cedar	4 094	2.2	5.8	6.0	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.8	—	2.7	3 819	6.1	1.7	1.0	6.7	7.6	1.4
Chase	1 974	3.7	3.4	10.0	4.3	3.4	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.5	—	2.1	1 722	12.4	12.1	11.9	11.6	30.2	9.6
Cherry	2 939	4.5	9.3	15.7	6.4	6.6	6.2	7.2	6.9	2.0	—	6.8	2 502	7.5	2.9	2.3	7.0	11.4	2.0
Cheyenne	4 469	5.2	3.2	6.2	3.0	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	—	3.0	3 935	2.1	1.1	1.4	3.8	8.9	0.5
Clay	3 347	3.1	3.7	7.3	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.5	1.6	—	2.4	3 012	2.9	1.8	1.7	5.8	8.5	1.5
Colfax	3 991	2.4	4.8	4.9	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.6	—	2.1	3 684	3.1	2.0	1.1	7.2	6.7	0.6
Cuming	4 323	2.0	3.7	5.1	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.5	—	0.7	4 052	3.2	1.7	1.1	8.8	4.2	0.6
Custer	6 148	7.9	8.9	10.5	7.5	8.1	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.5	0.2	7.3	5 271	5.4	2.7	2.2	5.7	10.5	2.6
Dakota	6 111	4.3	5.6	6.0	3.5	3.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.8	—	2.7	5 716	4.6	3.0	2.6	5.2	10.1	2.2
Dawes	3 946	7.2	8.0	9.4	7.6	6.1	7.6	4.0	4.3	4.2	0.4	6.8	3 498	6.2	5.0	3.6	6.9	12.8	2.1
Dawson	8 934	4.8	4.4	5.7	4.0	3.8	4.3	2.1	2.5	2.2	—	3.6	8 179	4.6	3.9	3.7	5.6	12.0	3.5
Deuel	1 101	2.7	1.3	9.2	2.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	—	1.9	963	1.7	1.1	1.1	7.3	7.5	2.2
Dixon	2 809	3.6	6.7	6.6	2.9	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.6	—	2.7	2 551	5.5	1.5	0.6	6.1	6.2	0.5
Dodge	14 165	4.6	5.7	4.6	3.8	3.1	3.4	1.7	2.1	2.3	—	3.0	13 292	3.5	2.4	1.5	4.8	10.3	1.9
Douglas	155 356	6.7	5.2	5.5	5.0	3.6	4.2	3.1	3.2	4.4	0.5	3.6	146 129	2.7	2.0	1.1	2.8	6.0	1.3
Dundy	1 421	7.5	7.8	10.1	7.7	2.0	8.9	1.3	2.1	0.8	—	7.0	1 148	14.9	13.7	13.2	16.1	30.2	6.1
Fillmore	3 274	3.5	3.3	5.4	2.1	1.8	2.1	0.8	1.5	2.0	—	1.6	3 009	2.9	2.1	1.9	6.7	8.5	1.1
Franklin	2 035	2.9	4.3	6.6	3.5	4.1	3.0	1.7	2.6	2.2	—	3.1	1 743	2.6	1.7	1.2	5.0	8.7	2.4
Frontier	1 611	8.9	7.0	10.4	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.6	7.4	6.0	—	6.8	1 344	6.5	2.5	2.0	5.6	10.3	1.6
Furnas	3 070	5.8	6.2	8.2	6.4	6.6	5.6	4.0	4.9	4.5	—	5.1	2 613	4.8	3.0	2.7	4.7	10.1	2.1
Gage	9 897	4.9	6.0	6.1	3.9	2.7	3.3	2.2	2.3	3.3	—	3.2	9 245	3.7	2.0	1.7	5.0	7.9	1.7
Garden	1 381	1.8	0.7	8.8	0.8	1.1	0.1	3.5	3.4	1.2	—	0.2	1 130	0.9	0.5	0.4	2.1	3.8	0.5
Garfield	1 057	4.2	3.3	8.0	4.2	3.3	4.7	2.6	3.3	2.6	—	3.2	914	7.2	3.8	2.6	6.0	9.3	2.7
Gasper	879	11.6	12.1	6.1	11.5	9.2	9.7	10.1	10.8	1.6	—	11.4	774	33.7	17.1	18.3	22.5	42.0	14.6
Grant	424	8.3	7.5	24.5	9.0	4.5	6.1	9.9	9.9	4.0	—	4.5	322	5.0	1.6	1.9	5.0	8.1	—
Greeley	1 411	2.1	5.9	5.7	3.5	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.8	1.8	—	2.6	1 213	6.9	3.0	2.5	9.6	8.7	2.0
Hall	18 757	5.9	4.4	6.6	4.6	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.0	3.4	0.2	3.6	17 463	2.4	1.8	1.9	4.1	13.6	2.0
Hamilton	3 537	3.4	5.1	6.1	3.8	3.6	3.6	2.6	3.1	3.2	—	3.5	3 271	2.9	2.0	2.2	6.1	11.7	2.0
Harrison	2 119	14.1	14.2	16.8	14.0	15.4	13.2	12.6	12.6	12.4	—	12.6	1 688	8.2	5.7	5.6	11.2	15.3	5.0
Hayes	659	9.7	15.0	5.6	14.3	12.9	13.2	4.6	3.5	2.7	—	12.6	480	33.5	32.9	33.3	33.8	71.0	26.3
Hitchcock	1 720	1.5	2.3	6.2	1.9	1.3	1.4	2.2	2.4	0.6	—	0.5	1 536	3.3	0.8	0.7	5.3	6.4	1.9
Holt	5 358	5.2	4.1	7.8	4.4	4.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.7	—	3.8	4 790	4.9	2.3	1.2	6.2	12.5	1.2
Hooker	439	5.5	5.0	12.8	5.5	4.3	5.7	5.5	5.5	4.1	—	4.6	378	6.9	4.2	4.2	6.3	16.4	4.0
Howard	2 650	12.8	12.0	12.3	11.6	13.2	11.1	10.8	10.7	10.9	—	11.5	2 364	14.3	10.4	10.4	16.2	25.8	10.6
Jefferson	4 271	3.8	7.0	2.8	3.3	2.1	3.4	1.0	1.1	2.1	—	1.8	3 936	4.2	1.3	1.5	5.1	6.5	1.3
Johnson	2 200	3.0	6.2	5.6	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.0	1.9	—	2.1	2 040	5.3	2.5	1.3	7.8	8.5	1.1
Kearney	2 801	6.1	6.8	7.2	6.5	6.4	5.2	3.8	4.3	4.0	—	5.7	2 543	2.5	2.4	2.2	5.6	15.7	2.0
Keith	4 052	8.4	5.3	10.3	6.1	4.0	3.9	2.3	2.5	3.4	—	4.2	3 491	5.0	1.7	1.6	4.8	11.4	1.9
Keya Poha	566	3.5	2.3	13.1	5.8	3.7	4.2	3.0	4.9	2.3	—	2.7	479	11.9	6.1	4.2	5.2	12.5	2.9
Kimball	2 019	4.3	1.6	5.7	3.3	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.2	—	1.3	1 800	1.3	1.3	1.4	4.1	12.2	1.3
Knox	4 516	2.5	6.5	6.6	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.0	2.1	—	1.9	4 176	6.3	2.5	1.2	6.7	6.9	0.8
Lancaster	76 327	4.2	4.0	4.7	3.2	2.2	2.5	1.3	1.2	2.7	0.2	2.4	71 769	2.4	1.5	1.1	2.5	5.6	1.0
Lincoln	14 403	4.7	4.1	6.4	3.5	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.9	0.1	1.9	13 245	2.7	1.4	1.5	4.1	10.5	1.3

Table B-2. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Logan	391	0.5	1.0	11.5	1.3	—	0.3	3.1	3.1	—	—	—	349	4.0	0.6	0.6	1.4	4.9	0.6
Loup	364	0.5	4.4	7.1	1.9	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	—	1.1	319	3.4	0.6	1.3	4.4	4.1	0.6
McPherson	232	—	3.4	15.1	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	221	9.0	1.4	2.3	6.3	5.0	0.5
Madison	12 311	4.8	7.1	5.7	4.8	2.9	4.3	1.7	1.7	2.2	0.3	3.9	11 586	4.7	2.8	2.1	4.7	9.2	1.3
Merrick	3 414	3.3	2.7	5.2	2.6	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.6	—	2.1	3 129	3.6	1.7	1.5	4.7	8.0	1.5
Morrill	2 523	3.6	3.1	12.2	3.6	4.4	2.9	3.9	4.1	1.8	—	3.1	2 230	5.1	2.5	3.0	4.4	10.7	2.9
Nance	1 956	4.1	4.2	6.6	3.6	3.9	3.1	2.5	2.7	3.5	—	3.0	1 712	3.0	2.7	1.6	5.1	10.5	1.5
Nemaha	3 473	3.3	6.7	5.3	4.2	2.0	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.5	0.5	2.5	3 200	3.0	1.9	1.3	5.1	5.8	1.0
Nuckolls	2 881	7.0	4.5	6.2	4.1	4.4	4.3	3.7	4.4	4.0	—	3.6	2 590	4.4	2.7	2.5	6.7	9.0	3.0
Otoe	6 288	5.1	6.6	6.2	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.1	3.2	2.8	—	4.7	5 801	2.7	1.8	1.2	7.5	6.2	1.0
Pawnee	1 796	4.5	12.5	6.5	8.2	7.6	7.5	6.8	6.0	2.7	—	7.1	1 578	6.7	3.3	1.1	6.5	6.0	1.5
Perkins	1 540	1.9	1.4	9.4	2.7	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.4	0.8	—	1.2	1 361	5.2	2.6	2.6	6.4	11.9	1.5
Phelps	4 073	6.4	5.9	7.8	7.0	6.7	6.5	4.9	5.0	5.8	—	6.5	3 699	2.7	2.6	3.8	6.4	11.7	3.2
Pierce	3 240	2.8	4.3	4.1	3.1	1.9	2.7	1.5	1.5	3.1	—	2.0	3 046	5.3	1.7	0.9	4.9	7.6	0.7
Platte	10 833	7.0	4.2	5.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.7	—	3.6	10 084	2.9	0.9	0.9	4.2	10.2	1.0
Polk	2 554	12.2	10.2	9.7	9.9	8.5	9.5	7.6	7.7	7.9	—	9.5	2 322	4.9	4.4	3.3	8.2	14.9	3.5
Red Willow	5 303	4.5	2.6	7.5	4.4	3.5	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	—	2.6	4 795	4.1	2.6	2.8	3.9	10.7	2.8
Richardson	4 889	4.2	5.2	5.7	4.2	5.1	4.4	2.4	2.1	2.5	—	3.6	4 479	3.1	1.3	0.8	5.4	6.5	0.5
Rock	1 033	7.0	4.7	7.6	5.9	4.9	4.5	3.6	4.2	3.8	—	3.6	883	2.7	4.1	2.7	6.8	12.7	3.3
Saline	5 267	2.8	5.2	4.5	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.3	2.9	—	1.7	4 925	3.9	2.2	1.4	7.5	6.0	1.1
Sarpy	27 577	4.4	2.7	3.7	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	2.5	—	1.4	26 303	2.0	1.4	0.8	1.8	4.8	1.0
Saunders	7 484	2.0	5.0	4.7	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.3	2.0	—	1.4	6 603	4.2	1.9	1.0	6.5	5.5	0.8
Scotts Bluff	15 009	3.8	2.9	5.9	3.7	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.3	0.1	2.2	13 813	3.2	1.4	1.1	2.7	6.2	1.2
Seward	5 651	3.6	3.8	6.4	2.5	1.4	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.8	—	1.3	5 258	4.7	1.4	1.5	5.9	6.8	1.3
Sheridan	3 150	3.6	6.6	14.0	4.9	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.8	3.3	—	4.3	2 813	5.3	3.2	1.6	5.2	10.9	2.1
Sherman	1 800	4.2	4.8	10.2	6.4	5.6	4.8	5.6	6.2	3.8	—	3.8	1 530	3.1	3.0	1.6	5.9	8.6	2.1
Sioux	797	10.2	13.4	15.7	11.3	8.8	11.2	11.0	10.7	5.5	—	9.9	663	4.8	0.9	0.9	8.7	12.8	0.6
Stanton	2 284	5.0	5.9	5.8	5.1	4.2	3.2	2.4	1.8	2.8	—	2.8	2 152	6.3	2.8	2.2	8.8	6.2	1.2
Thayer	3 176	3.5	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.0	2.8	1.4	1.6	1.4	—	3.5	2 922	4.2	2.0	1.9	4.7	7.7	1.7
Thomas	426	2.3	4.0	5.4	2.8	1.4	1.6	3.8	1.9	0.9	—	1.2	358	7.8	2.0	0.8	8.4	13.1	1.4
Thurston	2 567	9.6	10.7	13.5	10.9	9.1	9.4	8.5	8.5	9.1	—	9.3	2 347	6.7	6.0	3.4	6.6	10.2	3.7
Valley	2 533	1.8	4.7	5.8	3.9	3.1	3.0	0.9	2.1	2.4	—	2.6	2 170	3.1	2.0	1.2	3.1	6.5	1.2
Washington	5 602	2.4	4.9	6.9	2.4	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.3	—	1.9	5 257	3.8	2.1	1.8	5.2	7.2	2.1
Wayne	3 571	3.2	4.3	7.0	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.0	2.6	2.5	—	2.1	3 332	4.6	2.8	1.7	6.7	6.5	2.1
Webster	2 198	2.8	2.2	4.0	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.5	—	1.3	1 915	3.0	1.8	1.4	5.3	5.6	0.9
Wheeler	425	4.0	2.4	9.2	2.4	1.9	2.4	0.9	1.4	1.2	—	0.5	368	6.8	0.8	—	5.7	6.0	—
York	5 791	6.2	8.7	6.4	6.0	6.0	6.0	3.5	3.9	4.0	—	5.8	5 428	4.6	3.8	4.1	6.0	13.5	2.2



Appendix A.—Area Classifications

STATES A-1

COUNTIES A-1

PLACES A-1

 Incorporated Places A-1

 Census Designated Places A-1

 Towns/Townships A-2

URBAN AND RURAL

 RESIDENCE A-2

 Farm-Nonfarm Residence A-2

 Extended Cities. A-2

URBANIZED AREAS A-2

 Definition A-2

 Urbanized Area Titles. A-3

 Urbanized Area Central Cities A-3

STANDARD METROPOLITAN

 STATISTICAL AREAS A-3

 Definition A-3

 SMSA Titles. A-3

 New SMSA Standards. A-3

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED

 STATISTICAL AREAS A-4

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN

 URBANIZED AREAS AND

 METROPOLITAN AREAS A-4

AMERICAN INDIAN

 RESERVATIONS A-4

ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES A-4

BOUNDARY CHANGES A-5

AREA MEASUREMENTS A-5

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Mis-

souri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below.

In this report, central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000. Places with a 1980 population below 2,500 are not shown in this report.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as Minor Civil Divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

Some incorporated places include narrow strips of land (frequently only the rights-of-way of streets) which typically have no population or housing units. These areas, termed "corporate corri-

dors," are generally not shown on the maps or in the tables of 1980 census reports. The existence of these areas is indicated in the footnotes to table 4 in the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas . . .	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the

Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, report for this State. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Towns/Townships

For 11 States, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), a series of tables paralleling those for places and identified with an "a" suffix present data for towns/townships of 2,500 or more inhabitants. In these States, towns/townships with coextensive census designated places (CDP's) are shown only as towns or townships in this report.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, urban housing comprises all housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, urban housing consists of all housing units in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those housing units in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. Housing units not classified as urban constitute rural housing. Information on the historical development of the urban-rural residence definition appears in the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A.

Farm-Nonfarm Residence

In rural areas, occupied housing units are subdivided into rural-farm housing, which comprises all rural units on farms, and rural-nonfarm housing, which comprises the remaining rural units. Occupied housing units are classified as farm units if the place is of one acre or more and sales of farm products amounted to \$1,000 or more in 1979. (See facsimiles of questionnaire items H15a and H15b and respondent instructions in appendix E.)

Occupied units in rural territory which do not meet the definition for farm housing are classified as nonfarm. All vacant units in rural areas also are classified as nonfarm. Information on nonfarm housing units is not shown separately in this report. It may, however, be obtained by subtracting rural farm from rural.

The definition of farm has changed since the 1970 census. In 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with sales of farm products of \$50 or more or a place on less than 10 acres with sales of \$250 or more. A report in the 1980 Census of Population Supplementary Report, Series PC80-S1, is planned which will provide 1980 counts of the farm population using the 1970 definition of farm.

Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all housing units of such cities as urban would include in the urban category housing units in areas which are primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 census, in order to separate these housing units from those in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a

rural part. In the tables of this report, data for the urban part are shown separately following the data for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population and housing units within the legal boundaries of the city.

URBANIZED AREAS

Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural housing in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory or "urban fringe."

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:¹

An urbanized area comprises an incorporated place² and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.³ The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated places or census designated places having:
 - a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
 - b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.
2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.⁴

¹ All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

² In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

³ The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

⁴ Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.

3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:
 - a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
 - b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
 - c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:
 - (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
 - (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles from the main body of the urbanized area.
4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

A map of each urbanized area in this State appears in the 1980 Census of Housing report for this State, HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*.

Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.
2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
 - a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
 - b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
 - (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.

- (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.
3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.
4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.
5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with populations over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria.

Counts and data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the inter-agency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area

with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing. The housing in SMSA's is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the nonmetropolitan housing.

SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the names of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

In this report, central cities of SMSA's, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification

was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

The new standards will not be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, until after data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations. At that time, the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS

Although the urbanized area and the metropolitan area are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area has a more limited territorial extent. The urbanized area consists of the physically continuously built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of high and medium population density at the heart of the metropolitan area. In concept, a metropolitan area is always larger than its core urbanized area, even if the metropolitan area is defined in terms of small building blocks, because it includes discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up area. The metropolitan area may also include some rural territory whose residents commute to work in the city or its immediate environs, while the urbanized area does not include such territory. In practice, because the SMSA definitions use

counties as building blocks, considerable amounts of rural territory with few commuters are often included. However, even in New England, where cities and towns are used as building blocks, SMSA's are generally much larger in extent than their core urbanized areas.

It sometimes occurs, because of boundary anomalies, that a portion of the urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. However, such portions are usually quite small in area and population.

The new standards provide that each SMSA be associated with an urbanized area. However, the reverse is not true—there are some urbanized areas that are not in any SMSA. This situation occurs when an urbanized area does not qualify as an SMSA of at least 100,000 population (75,000 in New England), and the urbanized area has no city with at least 50,000 population.

In addition, some SMSA's contain more than one urbanized area. This occurs when:

1. Two or more urban concentrations not far apart and of generally similar size have separate urbanized areas but qualify as a single SMSA (e.g., Greensboro, High Point, and Winston-Salem, North Carolina). Often the SMSA title includes the name of the largest city or each of the component urbanized areas.
2. A very large SMSA includes a large urbanized area and one or more smaller separate urbanized areas within its boundaries. Examples are the separate urbanized areas around Joliet, Aurora, and Elgin within the Chicago SMSA.

AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS

American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1980 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs and State governments. Federal and State reservations are located in 33 States and may cross State, county, minor civil division/census county division, and place bound-

aries. In this report, tribal trust lands outside the boundaries of reservations (off reservation) are not included as part of the reservations.

Preliminary evaluation of the 1980 census data suggest that counts for a few reservations may be subject to certain limitations or nonsampling errors. Although the various field and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to ensure accuracy of the data, available evidence indicates that nonsampling errors are substantial for a small number of reservations. Additional evaluation of the counts for reservations will be done when more information is available and a fuller explanation will be presented in 1980 census subject reports on the American Indian population.

Data on 115 American Indian reservations were published in the 1970 census subject report, *American Indians*, PC(2)-1F. However, 1980 data may not be comparable to 1970 data because of boundary changes, improvements in geographic identification, enumeration techniques, etc., made for the 1980 census. Names and boundaries of American Indian reservations are shown on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* reports.

ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES

Alaska Native villages constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska which were listed in sections 11 and 16 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, Public Law 92-203, or which met the requirements of the act, and which the Secretary of Interior determined were, on the 1970 census enumeration date (April 1), composed of 25 or more Alaska Natives. This list was reviewed and updated for the Census Bureau by the State of Alaska prior to the 1980 census, to identify specifically only those entities that were recognized legally as Alaska Native villages.

Data on certain Alaska Native villages are not available from previous censuses. Some cities and "unincorporated places" (referred to as "census designated places" in 1980) which were identified in the 1970 census may, however, correspond to 1980 Alaska Native villages, but may not have identical boundaries. Names and

locations of Alaska Native villages may be found on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, report for Alaska.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this report have changed

between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalents are available in table 2 of the PC80-1-A State reports. Area figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 or more, and, in 11 States, MCD's of 2,500 or more, can be found in PC80-1-A, United States Summary.

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their

telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a

single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census ques-

naire, or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Group Quarters Data—In 1970, a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports. In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences in the number shown for households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Persons in Occupied Housing Units—"Persons in occupied housing units" is the total population less those persons living in group quarters. "Persons per occupied housing unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units. Data are also presented separately for the population in owner-occupied and in renter-occupied housing units.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy

by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time. (See question H19 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Type of Vacant Unit—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "Seasonal and migratory" or "Year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to

questionnaire item C (see item C in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages"). Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Other vacants. If a vacant year-round unit is not "For sale only" or "For rent," it is classified in the category "Other vacants" in this report. This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner, as well as units rented or sold, awaiting occupancy, and units held for occasional use.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. (See item D in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent. (See question H8 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Race of Householder—The data on race of householder were derived from answers to question 4, for the person listed in column 1. (See Appendix E, "Facsimiles

of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used. If a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The categories "American Indian," "Eskimo," and "Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in this report includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese,

Asian Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, Samoan, as well as persons who answered the "Other" race category and provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

The category, "Race, n.e.c." (Race, not elsewhere classified) includes all other persons not included in the categories (White, Black, American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, and Asian and Pacific Islander) mentioned above. For example, householders reporting the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During sample coding operations each of the subgroups comprising "Race, n.e.c." was identified separately. Plans were to provide figures for the component groups in subsequent 1980 Census of Population reports.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for the householder, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of Householder—The data for race of householder shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, non-sampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample

data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of householders originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of householders who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, householders in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. That is, in the case of figures available for racial groups, both in this report and the corresponding HC80-1-A report for this State, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of Householder—Differences

between 1980 and 1970 census counts by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 census publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietna-

mese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 Census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980 data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for the Hawaiian and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 (see Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages").

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish

origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary Report, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this

report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and the corresponding HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The 1980 figures on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanic over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respond-

ents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. (See question H7 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms.

On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom. (See question H24 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration. (See question H18 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as detached or attached. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (See question H13 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes. (See question H14a in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. Housing units in structures with an elevator used only for

freight are not included in the category "With elevator." (See question H14b in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present. (See question H6 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. The category "No bathroom or only a half bath" consists of units with no bathroom facilities, units with only a half-bathroom, and units with bathroom facilities which are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units. (See question H25 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles

of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

Source of Water—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a “Public system or private company.” The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an individual drilled well or an individual dug well. The category, “Some other source,” includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc. (See question H16 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, “Other means,” includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way. (See question H17 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Kitchen Facilities—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An ice box is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator. (See question H23 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit. (See question H20 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central heat pumps were included as part of the category “Warm-air furnace” and individual room heat pumps were included in the category “Built-in electric units.” In 1980, heat pumps have been combined into one category “Electric heat pump.”

Air-Conditioning—“Air-conditioning” is defined as the cooling of air by refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room. (See question H27 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more, police and government cars kept at home, and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles. (See questions H28 and H29 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

In this report, selected tables present the number of households with automobiles available separately from the number of households with trucks or vans. The figures do not add to the total number of vehicles available because a household may be counted in both categories. For example, a household may have an automobile as well as a truck or van available for use by household members and, thus, be included in the count of households with automobiles and in the count of households with trucks or vans available.

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but excludes pickups or larger trucks. Separate data were obtained in 1980 on the number of households with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Telephone in Housing Unit—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone

located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone. (See question H26 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data—In 1970, the question on telephone availability was collected on a 100-percent basis. A housing unit was classified as having a telephone if the household had a telephone on which it could be called, whether it was in another unit, in a common hall, in another building, or shared by another household. For 1980, for a housing unit to be classified as having a telephone, the telephone had to be inside the respondent's living quarters.

Fuels Used for House Heating, Water Heating, and Cooking—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other fuel" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood. For data on cooking fuel, the category "Other" includes fuel oil, kerosene, coal or coke, wood, as well as coal dust, briquettes, etc. (See question H21 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. For vacant units, value is the price asked for the property. (See question H11 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") Value and price asked are tabulated separately for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for specified owner-occupied hous-

ing units and specified vacant for sale only housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universe is the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). (See questions H30, H31, and H32 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Rent—This report presents statistics on rent for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

Contract Rent—In this report, only median contract rent for specified renter-occupied housing units and median rent asked for specified vacant for rent housing units in rural areas are shown. Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities,

or services that may be included. For vacant units, it is the rent asked for the unit at the time of enumeration. (See question H12 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Gross Rent—The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. "Gross rent" is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. (See questions H12 and H22 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Income in 1979—In this report, only median household income is presented. The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. The median income is based on the distribution of the total number of households including those with no income. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social

Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employees' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the

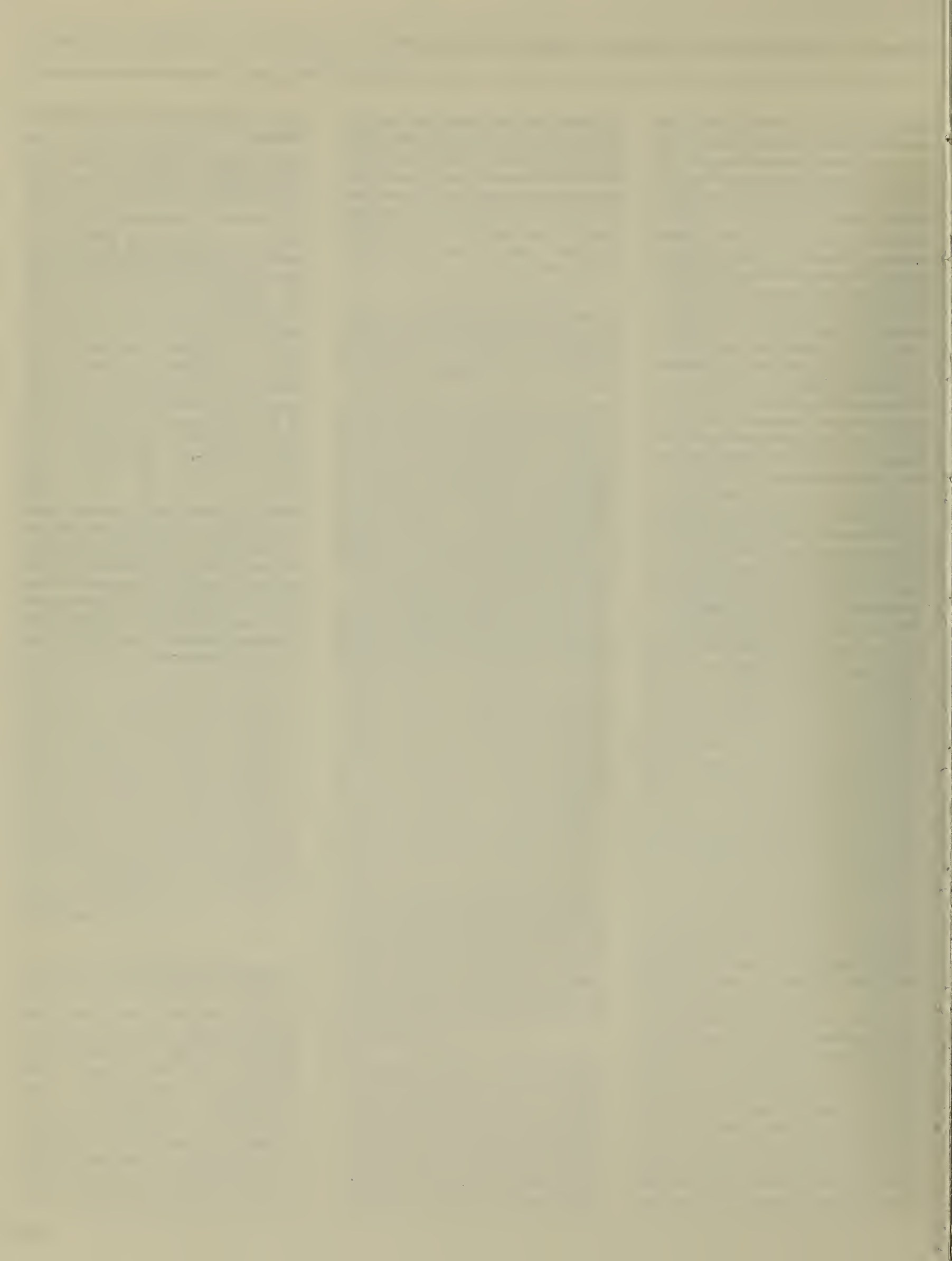
PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, and in the PHC80-S2, *Supplementary Report, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*. Any such differences are the result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and PHC80-S2 reports.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data—In 1970 the statistics on income related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, *General*

Social and Economic Characteristics, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the nonfamily householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census, the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cut-offs are updated each year to reflect the change in Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.



Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States were enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed

all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations

such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A–D (or E) in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D (or table E). The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D (or table E) and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the stand-

ard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D (or E). Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated

characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard

errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

Table 94 shows that for the county of Dakota, 1,377 housing units out of 6,111 housing units had no air conditioning. Table D of this appendix lists the county of Dakota with a percent in sample of 21.2 percent ("Housing units" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Air conditioning." The column that gives the range which includes 21.2 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 0.9 for "Air conditioning."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 1,377 is obtained from table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error, Se, is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5 (1,377) \left(1 - \frac{1,377}{6,129}\right)} = 73 \text{ housing units.}$$

Note: The total number of year-round housing units for Dakota County was 6,111.

The standard error of the estimated 1,377 housing units with no air conditioning is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 73 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 0.9. This yields the estimated standard error of 66 for the total housing units with no air conditioning in Dakota County.

The estimated percent of housing units with no air conditioning is 22.5. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 1.19. Thus the standard error for the estimated 22.5 percent of housing units with no air conditioning is 1.19 x 0.9 = 1.07.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be ex-

pressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 1,377 housing units with no air conditioning in Dakota County was found to be 66. Thus, a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$\begin{aligned} &[1,377 - 2(66)] \text{ to } [1,377 + 2(66)] \\ &\text{or} \\ &1,245 \text{ to } 1,509. \end{aligned}$$

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of housing units with no air conditioning in York County was 1,020 and the total number of housing units was 5,791. Thus, the percentage of housing units with no air conditioning was 17.6. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 1.12 percent. Table D lists York County with a percent in sample of 22.6. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 22.6 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 0.9 for "Air conditioning." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (17.6 percent) is 1.12 x 0.9 = 1.01.

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Dakota County and York County of the percentages of housing units with no air conditioning.

The difference in the percentages of interest for the two counties is:

$$22.5 - 17.6 = 4.9 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$\begin{aligned} Se(4.9) &= \sqrt{(Se(22.5))^2 + (Se(17.6))^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(1.07)^2 + (1.01)^2} \\ &= 1.47 \text{ percent.} \end{aligned}$$

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$[4.9 - 2(1.47)] \text{ to } [4.9 + 2(1.47)]$$

or

$$2.0 \text{ to } 7.8.$$

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household type

groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
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Persons in All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

17 *Persons in group quarters*

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group *White Race* *Persons of Spanish Origin* *Male*

1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older

Female

9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
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Persons Not of Spanish Origin

17-32	Same age and sex categories as group 1 to 16
-------	--

Black Race

33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
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Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
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Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The

initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit

3	4 persons in housing unit	82	\$60 to \$99
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit	83	\$100 to \$149
5	8 or more persons in housing unit	84	\$150 to \$199
		85	\$200 to \$249
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	86	\$250 to \$299
		87	\$300 to \$399
		88	\$400 to \$499
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	89	\$500+
		90	Other Renter
		91	No Cash Rent
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>		<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
11	1 person in housing unit		
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent		Black Race
	<i>Group Owner</i>	103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>		<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>	125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Value of House</i>		<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999		
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999		
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999		
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999	147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999		
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999		
7	\$150,000+		<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
8	Other Owners	169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>		
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8		

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	Vacant for Rent
2	Vacant for Sale
3	Other Vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the

complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized

to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a num-

ber of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic was still missing at the time the questionnaire reached the central processing offices, the characteristic was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a housing unit that was consistent with entries for other housing units with similar characteristics. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place

of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocation on the individual subject characteristics may be found in tables B-1 and B-2 which follow table 102.

For all characteristics except vehicles available, the allocation rates shown are obtained by dividing the number of housing units with the characteristics allocated by the number of year-round or occupied units. The allocation rates for vehicles available are the sum of the rates for the two component parts—automobiles available and vans or trucks available.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.9	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.9	0.9	0.5
Source of water.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.2	0.8	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Income.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Poverty status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.8	0.5

Table D. Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Housing units		The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Housing units		The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State	624 829	24.6	PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.			COUNTIES—Con.		
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE			McCook city	3 595	16.2	McPherson	264	49.6
Urban	389 863	16.5	Minden city	1 260	45.4	Madison	12 327	21.8
Inside urbanized areas	245 263	16.0	Nebraska City city	3 017	15.2	Merrick	3 604	37.2
Central cities	194 583	16.0	Norfolk city	7 973	16.4	Morrill	2 592	32.7
Urban fringe	50 680	16.2	North Platte city	9 825	15.5	Nance	1 977	48.8
Outside urbanized areas	144 600	17.3	Offutt AFB West (CDP)	2 111	16.1	Nemaha	3 497	23.8
Places of 10,000 or more	77 391	15.9	Ogallala city	2 326	15.5	Nuckolls	2 899	25.5
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	67 209	18.9	Omaha city	125 445	15.9	Otoe	6 320	23.6
Rural	234 966	37.9	O'Neill city	1 646	16.0	Pawnee	1 799	35.1
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	47 473	47.1	Ord city	1 187	48.9	Perkins	1 559	47.7
Other rural	187 493	35.6						
Farm	—	—	Papillion city	2 100	16.3	Phelps	4 082	27.9
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's			Plattsmouth city	2 388	16.4	Pierce	3 240	34.6
Inside SMSA's	265 835	16.6	Ralston city	1 831	16.1	Platte	10 937	23.9
Urban	245 263	16.0	Schuyler city	1 748	16.0	Polk	2 575	33.3
Central cities	194 583	16.0	Scottsbluff city	5 918	15.5	Red Willow	5 309	20.0
Not in central cities	50 680	16.2	Seward city	2 039	16.4	Richardson	4 918	24.6
Rural	20 572	23.3	Sidney city	2 638	16.2	Rack	1 040	47.6
Outside SMSA's	358 994	30.5	South Sioux City city	3 588	16.0	Saline	5 393	27.1
Urban	144 600	17.3	Superior city	1 132	16.4	Sarpy	27 692	17.2
Rural	214 394	39.4	Valentine city	1 290	16.0	Saunders	7 589	41.7
SMSA's			Wahaw city	1 555	16.4			
Lincoln, Nebr.	76 378	16.9	Wayne city	1 838	15.5	Scotts Bluff	15 320	20.1
Urban	69 627	16.2	West Point city	1 422	16.0	Seward	5 692	27.3
Rural	6 751	24.5	York city	3 115	16.4	Sheridan	3 177	35.2
Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa	215 747	16.8				Sherman	1 815	43.9
Urban	195 433	16.0	COUNTIES			Siax	821	44.9
Rural	20 314	24.4	Adams	12 657	22.3	Stanton	2 289	28.3
Iowa (pt.)	32 419	19.5	Antelope	3 689	47.0	Thayer	3 182	39.3
Urban	23 765	16.2	Arthur	233	48.9	Thomas	426	49.3
Rural	8 654	28.8	Banner	410	46.3	Thurston	2 571	47.6
Nebraska (pt.)	183 328	16.3	Blaine	368	49.5	Valley	2 543	47.7
Urban	171 668	16.0	Boone	3 066	33.7	Washington	5 688	48.4
Rural	11 660	21.1	Box Butte	5 548	18.6	Wayne	3 571	20.1
Siax City, Iowa—Nebr.	45 151	19.4	Boyd	1 457	41.7	Webster	2 205	48.0
Urban	36 831	16.6	Brown	1 996	41.8	Wheeler	542	48.0
Rural	8 320	31.6	Buffalo	13 439	28.0	York	5 791	22.6
Iowa (pt.)	39 022	19.1						
Urban	32 863	16.7	Burt	3 803	49.2	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS		
Rural	6 159	31.9	Butler	3 809	48.4	Iowa Reservation, Kans.—Nebr.	50	46.0
Nebraska (pt.)	6 129	21.2	Cass	8 322	26.5	Kansas (pt.)	44	50.0
Urban	3 968	16.0	Cedar	4 094	34.0	Brown County (pt.)	42	50.0
Rural	2 161	30.9	Chase	2 099	44.5	Daniphan County (pt.)	2	50.0
URBANIZED AREAS			Cherry	2 963	19.4	Nebraska (pt.)	6	16.7
Lincoln, Nebr.	69 627	16.2	Cheyenne	4 473	21.0	Richardson County (pt.)	6	16.7
Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa	195 433	16.0	Clay	3 354	47.7			
Iowa (pt.)	23 765	16.2	Cliff	4 042	24.7	Omaha Reservation, Iowa—Nebr.	2 018	47.6
Nebraska (pt.)	171 668	16.0	Cuming	4 324	38.2	Iowa (pt.)	—	—
Siax City, Iowa—Nebr.—S. Dak.	37 606	17.3				Manana County (pt.)	—	—
Iowa (pt.)	32 863	16.7	Custer	6 180	38.7	Nebraska (pt.)	2 018	47.6
Nebraska (pt.)	3 968	16.0	Dakota	6 129	21.2	Burt County (pt.)	10	40.0
South Dakota (pt.)	775	49.2	Dawes	3 965	21.6	Cuming County (pt.)	199	48.2
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE			Dawson	9 363	18.0	Thurston County (pt.)	1 809	47.5
Alliance city	3 998	16.0	Deuel	1 118	48.0			
Auburn city	1 588	16.1	Dixon	2 849	48.5	Sac and Fox Reservation, Kans.—Nebr.	50	36.0
Aurora city	1 510	16.5	Dodge	14 243	27.0	Kansas (pt.)	10	50.0
Beatrice city	5 611	16.1	Douglas	155 636	16.1	Brown County (pt.)	10	50.0
Bellevue city	7 798	16.2	Dundy	1 438	45.0	Nebraska (pt.)	40	32.5
Blair city	2 440	48.5	Fillmore	3 276	49.1	Richardson County (pt.)	40	32.5
Broken Bow city	1 714	16.3						
Central City city	1 232	15.8	Franklin	2 054	47.9	Santee Reservation, Nebr.	288	49.3
Chadron city	2 324	16.3	Frontier	1 790	47.7	Knox County (pt.)	288	49.3
Columbus city	6 789	15.7	Furnas	3 080	47.9			
			Gage	9 911	30.2	Winnebago Reservation, Nebr.	854	47.9
Cazad city	1 772	16.3	Garden	1 401	48.8	Dixon County (pt.)	92	48.9
Crete city	1 811	16.5	Garfield	1 075	47.6	Thurston County (pt.)	762	47.8
David City city	1 069	48.9	Gasper	1 249	48.4			
Fairbury city	2 299	16.4	Grant	430	48.6			
Falls City city	2 381	16.4	Greeley	1 424	47.0			
Fremont city	9 542	16.2	Hall	18 769	20.9			
Gering city	2 828	15.7	Hamilton	3 602	21.7			
Gothenburg city	1 442	16.4	Harlan	2 129	47.0			
Grand Island city	13 717	16.0	Hayes	671	47.4			
Hastings city	9 940	16.3	Hitchcock	1 741	48.4			
			Holt	5 411	37.0			
Haldrege city	2 463	15.3	Hooker	449	48.3			
Keamey city	8 076	15.1	Howard	2 662	32.5			
Kimball city	1 269	16.2	Jefferson	4 271	22.3			
La Vista city	3 154	16.5	Johnson	2 201	40.9			
Lexington city	2 873	16.4	Keamey	2 826	46.1			
Lincoln city	69 138	16.2	Keith	4 785	19.1			
			Keya Paha	566	48.2			
			Kimball	2 032	19.2			
			Knox	4 804	48.7			
			Lancaster	76 378	16.9			
			Lincoln	14 760	17.8			
			Logan	402	47.3			
			Loup	367	48.5			

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade *ever* attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished** this grade (or year) only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28 – H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30 – H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark **Local government employee** for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	Middle initial	Last name	Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee			
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female			
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →			
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced			
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic			
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related			
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10			
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)			
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O			

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	Middle initial
First name	
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother
<input type="radio"/> Son/daughter	<input type="radio"/> Other relative
<input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate	
<input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian	
<input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian	
<input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian	
<input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan	
<input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo	
<input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut	
<input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify	
<input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.)	
Print tribe	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
1	1 8 0 0
b. Month of birth	9 1 0 1
2	2 0 2 0
3	3 0 3 0
4	4 0 4 0
5	5 0 5 0
6	6 0 6 0
7	7 0 7 0
8	8 0 8 0
9	9 0 9 0
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar.	
<input type="radio"/> Apr.—June	
<input type="radio"/> July—Sept.	
<input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
<input type="radio"/> Now married	<input type="radio"/> Separated
<input type="radio"/> Widowed	<input type="radio"/> Never married
<input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten	
Elementary through high school (grade or year)	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	
<input type="radio"/> College (academic year)	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more	
<input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10	
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year)	
<input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year)	
<input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	
A.	<input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?	H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?
<input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.	<input type="radio"/> No
<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes, a condominium
H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?	H10. If this is a one-family house —
<input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.	a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?
<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?	b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?
<input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
<input type="radio"/> No	H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —
H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?	What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?
<input type="radio"/> One	Do not answer this question if this is —
<input type="radio"/> 2 apartments or living quarters	<input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer
<input type="radio"/> 3 apartments or living quarters	<input type="radio"/> A house on 10 or more acres
<input type="radio"/> 4 apartments or living quarters	<input type="radio"/> A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property
<input type="radio"/> 5 apartments or living quarters	<input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000 <input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999
<input type="radio"/> 6 apartments or living quarters	<input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999 <input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999
<input type="radio"/> 7 apartments or living quarters	<input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499 <input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999
<input type="radio"/> 8 apartments or living quarters	<input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999 <input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999
<input type="radio"/> 9 apartments or living quarters	<input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499 <input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999
<input type="radio"/> 10 or more apartments or living quarters	<input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999 <input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999
<input type="radio"/> This is a mobile home or trailer	<input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499 <input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999
H5. Do you enter your living quarters —	<input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999 <input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999
<input type="radio"/> Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?	<input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999 <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999
<input type="radio"/> Through someone else's living quarters?	<input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999 <input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999
H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?	<input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999 <input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999
<input type="radio"/> Yes, for this household only	<input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999 <input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more
<input type="radio"/> Yes, but also used by another household	H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —
<input type="radio"/> No, have some but not all plumbing facilities	What is the monthly rent?
<input type="radio"/> No plumbing facilities in living quarters	If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.
H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.	<input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 <input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169
<input type="radio"/> 1 room <input type="radio"/> 4 rooms <input type="radio"/> 7 rooms	<input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59 <input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179
<input type="radio"/> 2 rooms <input type="radio"/> 5 rooms <input type="radio"/> 8 rooms	<input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69 <input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189
<input type="radio"/> 3 rooms <input type="radio"/> 6 rooms <input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms	<input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79 <input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199
H8. Are your living quarters —	<input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89 <input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224
<input type="radio"/> Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?	<input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99 <input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249
<input type="radio"/> Rented for cash rent?	<input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274
<input type="radio"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent?	<input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119 <input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299
<input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129 <input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349	
<input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139 <input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399	
<input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149 <input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499	
<input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159 <input type="radio"/> \$500 or more	
FOR CENSUS USE ONLY	
A4. Block number	A6. Serial number
0 0 0	0 0 0 0
1 1 1	1 1 1 1
2 2 2	2 2 2 2
3 3 3	3 3 3 3
4 4 4	4 4 4 4
5 5 5	5 5 5 5
6 6 6	6 6 6 6
7 7 7	7 7 7 7
8 8 8	8 8 8 8
9 9 9	9 9 9 9
B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units
Occupied	C1. Is this unit for —
<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Year round use
<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.
Vacant	C2. Vacancy status
<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent
<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only
Group quarters	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied
<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use
<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant
C3. Is this unit boarded up?	
<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	
D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	<input type="radio"/> 0 0 0
<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	<input type="radio"/> 1 1 1
<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	<input type="radio"/> 2 2 2
<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	<input type="radio"/> 3 3 3
<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	<input type="radio"/> 4 4 4
<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	<input type="radio"/> 5 5 5
E. Indicators	<input type="radio"/> 6 6 6
1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return	<input type="radio"/> 7 7 7
2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	<input type="radio"/> 8 8 8
<input type="radio"/> 0 0	<input type="radio"/> 9 9 9

H13. Which best describes this building?*Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.*

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A one-family house detached from any other house
☐ A one-family house attached to one or more houses
☐ A building for 2 families
☐ A building for 3 or 4 families
☐ A building for 5 to 9 families
☐ A building for 10 to 19 families
☐ A building for 20 to 49 families
☐ A building for 50 or more families
☐ A boat, tent, van, etc.

H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?*Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.*

- ☐ 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 ☐ 7 to 12
☐ 4 to 6 ☐ 13 or more stories

b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H15a. Is this building —

- ☐ On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16
☐ On a place of 1 to 9 acres?
☐ On a place of 10 or more acres?

b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —

- ☐ Less than \$50 (or None) ☐ \$250 to \$599 ☐ \$1,000 to \$2,499
☐ \$50 to \$249 ☐ \$600 to \$999 ☐ \$2,500 or more

H16. Do you get water from —

- ☐ A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?
☐ An individual drilled well?
☐ An individual dug well?
☐ Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?

H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?

- ☐ Yes, connected to public sewer
☐ No, connected to septic tank or cesspool
☐ No, use other means

H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

- ☐ 1979 or 1980 ☐ 1960 to 1969 ☐ 1940 to 1949
☐ 1975 to 1978 ☐ 1950 to 1959 ☐ 1939 or earlier
☐ 1970 to 1974

H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?

- ☐ 1979 or 1980 ☐ 1950 to 1959
☐ 1975 to 1978 ☐ 1949 or earlier
☐ 1970 to 1974 ☐ Always lived here
☐ 1960 to 1969

H20. How are your living quarters heated?*Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.*

- ☐ Steam or hot water system
☐ Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms
 (Do not count electric heat pumps here.)
☐ Electric heat pump
☐ Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)
☐ Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace
☐ Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene
☐ Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)
☐ Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind
☐ No heating equipment

H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?

- ☐ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
☐ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
☐ Electricity
☐ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
☐ Coal or coke
☐ Wood
☐ Other fuel
☐ No fuel used

b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?

- ☐ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
☐ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
☐ Electricity
☐ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
☐ Coal or coke
☐ Wood
☐ Other fuel
☐ No fuel used

c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?

- ☐ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
☐ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
☐ Electricity
☐ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
☐ Coal or coke
☐ Wood
☐ Other fuel
☐ No fuel used

H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?**a. Electricity**

- \$ _____ .00 OR ☐ Included in rent or no charge
 Average monthly cost ☐ Electricity not used

b. Gas

- \$ _____ .00 OR ☐ Included in rent or no charge
 Average monthly cost ☐ Gas not used

c. Water

- \$ _____ .00 OR ☐ Included in rent or no charge
 Yearly cost

d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.

- \$ _____ .00 OR ☐ Included in rent or no charge
 Yearly cost ☐ These fuels not used

H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H24. How many bedrooms do you have?*Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.*

- ☐ No bedroom ☐ 2 bedrooms ☐ 4 bedrooms
☐ 1 bedroom ☐ 3 bedrooms ☐ 5 or more bedrooms

H25. How many bathrooms do you have?*A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.**A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.*

- ☐ No bathroom, or only a half bathroom
☐ 1 complete bathroom
☐ 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)
☐ 2 or more complete bathrooms

H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H27. Do you have air conditioning?

- ☐ Yes, a central air-conditioning system
☐ Yes, 1 individual room unit
☐ Yes, 2 or more individual room units
☐ No

H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ☐ None ☐ 2 automobiles
☐ 1 automobile ☐ 3 or more automobiles

H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ☐ None ☐ 2 vans or trucks
☐ 1 van or truck ☐ 3 or more vans or trucks

CENSUS USE**H22a.**

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H22b.

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 9 9 9

H22c.

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H22d.

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H22e.

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H22f.

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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender? Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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	1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0			
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	No	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	No	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	No	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7			
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	4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0			
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	2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2			
	Yes	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	Yes	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	Yes	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3			
	0	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	0	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	0	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4			
	5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5			
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	No	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	No	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	No	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7			
	0	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	0	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	0	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8			
9	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	9	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	9	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9				
	7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0			
	1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			
	2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2			
	Yes	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3			
	0	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4			
	5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5			
	6	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6			
	No	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7			
	0	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8			
9	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9				

Name of Person 1 on page 2:																							
Last name	First name	Middle initial																					
11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i>																							
<i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i>																							
12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States? <input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input checked="" type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents																							
b. When did this person come to the United States to stay? <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950 </div>																							
13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — Skip to 14																							
b. What is this language? <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i>																							
c. How well does this person speak English? <input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all																							
14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide. <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i>																							
15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — Skip to 16 <input checked="" type="radio"/> No, different house																							
b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)? (1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____ (2) County: _____ (3) City, town, village, etc.: _____ (4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area																							
16. When was this person born? <input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — Please go on with questions 17-33 <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — Turn to next page for next person																							
17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No b. Attending college? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No c. Working at a job or business? <input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time																							
18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If Service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 19																							
b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i> <input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time																							
19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . . <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table>				Yes	No	a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>									
	Yes	No																					
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																					
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																					
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																					
20. If this person is a female — <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 40%;">None</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1</td> <td style="width: 10%;">2</td> <td style="width: 10%;">3</td> <td style="width: 10%;">4</td> <td style="width: 10%;">5</td> <td style="width: 10%;">6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table>			None	1	2	3	4	5	6	How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
None	1	2	3	4	5	6																	
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																	
Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																	
21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once? <input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once b. Month and year of marriage? <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div>_____(Month)_____ (Year)</div> <div>_____(Month)_____ (Year)</div> </div> c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No																							
22a. Did this person work at any time last week? <input type="radio"/> Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.) <input type="radio"/> No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work. <div style="text-align: right;">Skip to 25</div>																							
b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i> <div style="text-align: right;">Hours _____</div>																							
23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i> a. Address (Number and street) _____ <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i> b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____ c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area d. County _____ e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____																							
24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)? <div style="text-align: right;">Minutes _____</div> b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div> <input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated </div> <div> <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify _____ </div> </div> <i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i>																							
FOR CENSUS USE ONLY																							
Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.																
1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																
2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																
3	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																
4	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																					

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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c. When going to work last week, did this person usually — <input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only <input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only	CENSUS USE 21b. I 1 1 0 2 2 II 3 3 0 4 4 III 5 5 0 6 6 0 7 7 IV 8 8 0 9 9	31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i>	CENSUS USE ONLY 31b. 31c. 31d. 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 I 1 1 I 1 1 I 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9
d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week? <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more		b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979? <i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i> _____ Weeks	
25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week? <input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff <input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc. <input type="radio"/> No		c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week? _____ Hours	
26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i>	22b. 0 0 I 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9	d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job? _____ Weeks	32a. 32b. 0 0 0 0 0 0 I 1 1 I 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 A 0 A 0
b. Could this person have taken a job last week? <input type="radio"/> No, already has a job <input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill <input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.) <input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job		32. Income in 1979 — <i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i> <i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i> <i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i> During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources? <i>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</i>	
27. When did this person last work, even for a few days? <input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Never worked	28. A B C 0 0 0 D E F 0 0 0 G H J 0 0 0 K L M 0 0 0	a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . <i>Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	32c. 32d. 0 0 0 0 0 0 I 1 1 I 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 A 0 A 0
28—30. Current or most recent job activity <i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i> <i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i>		c. Own farm. . . <i>Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	
28. Industry a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31. _____ (Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)		b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . <i>Report net income after business expenses.</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	
b. What kind of business or industry was this? <i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i> _____ (For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)		d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . <i>Report even small amounts credited to an account.</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	
c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle) <input checked="" type="radio"/> Manufacturing <input type="radio"/> Retail trade <input type="radio"/> Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)	AF 0 NW 0	e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . . <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	32e. 32f. 0 0 0 0 0 0 I 1 1 I 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9
29. Occupation a. What kind of work was this person doing? _____ (For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)	29. N P Q 0 0 0 R S T 0 0 0 U V W 0 0 0 X Y Z 0 0 0	f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . . <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	
b. What were this person's most important activities or duties? _____ (For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)		g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . <i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	32g. 33. 0 0 0 0 0 0 I 1 1 I 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9
30. Was this person — (Fill one circle) <input type="radio"/> Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions <input type="radio"/> Federal government employee <input type="radio"/> State government employee <input type="radio"/> Local government employee (city, county, etc.) <input type="radio"/> Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm — <input type="radio"/> Own business not incorporated <input type="radio"/> Own business incorporated <input type="radio"/> Working without pay in family business or farm		33. What was this person's total income in 1979? <i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i> \$ _____ .00 <i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i> OR <input type="radio"/> None	

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

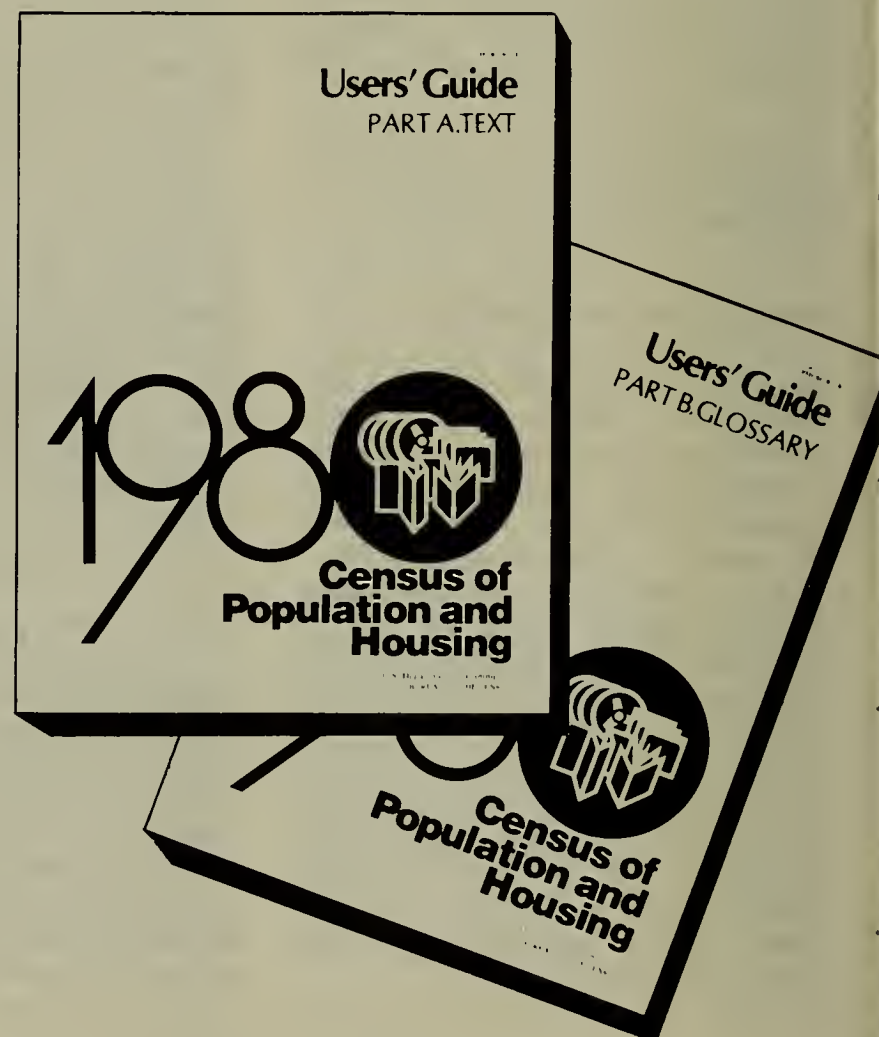
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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